ATTENTION INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES: Effort will be made to ensure that classes offered will be accessible to individuals with disabilities. If you plan to enroll and require assistance relating to a disability, contact the Office of Counseling and Testing, 843-661-1840, at least 10 days prior to the beginning of the semester.

In accordance with the Equity in Athletics Disclosure Act of 1994, Section 360B of Publication L. 103-382, Francis Marion University’s Report of Institutional Information Concerning Intercollegiate Athletics Programs is available in the office of the Director of Athletics.

Francis Marion University follows all federal and state laws banning discrimination in public institutions of higher learning. Francis Marion adheres to all Title IX policies, and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, ethnicity, national origin, age, sexual orientation, gender identity, veteran status or any other protected category under applicable local, state, or federal law. General questions regarding Title IX can be directed to the Office of Civil Rights (www.ed.gov/ocr). Specific questions may be referred to the University’s Title IX Coordinator (titleixcoordinator@fmarion.edu).

Vice President for Administration
PO Box 100547, Florence, SC 29502-0547
105 Stokes Administration Building, Tel. No. 843-661-1146
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<tr>
<td>Speech-Language Pathology</td>
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Francis Marion University Catalog
## Calendar 2023-2024

### First Term, Summer Session, 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>March 22</td>
<td>Pre-registration for Summer I for currently enrolled students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 23</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Summer I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 22-29</td>
<td>Continuous registration for Summer I for currently enrolled students; payment is due at the time of registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 29</td>
<td>Registration for Summer I for new and continuing students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 30</td>
<td>Summer I classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 10</td>
<td>Last day to apply for degree for student completing degree during either summer term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 27</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw from an undergraduate course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 29</td>
<td>Summer I classes end; examinations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Term, Summer Session, 2023

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>March 23</td>
<td>Pre-registration for Summer II for currently enrolled students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 27</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Summer II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 27-July 3</td>
<td>Continuous registration for Summer II for currently enrolled students; Payment is due at the time of registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>Holiday; University closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 5-6</td>
<td>Registration for Summer II for new and continuing students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 10</td>
<td>Summer II classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 8</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw from an undergraduate course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 10</td>
<td>Summer II classes end</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Fall Semester, 2023

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 14</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Fall, 2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 18-20</td>
<td>Housing opens for new students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 19-20</td>
<td>Housing opens for continuing students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 21</td>
<td>Registration for new and continuing students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 21</td>
<td>Classes begin at 4:30 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 4</td>
<td>Labor Day; University Closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 9-10</td>
<td>Fall Break; No Classes, University Open</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 25-Nov. 3</td>
<td>Advising and Pre-Registration (Spring) Thanksgiving Observance begins—No classes—University Open</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 22</td>
<td>Thanksgiving Break; University Closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 23-24</td>
<td>Classes end</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dec. 4</td>
<td>Reading Day</td>
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<td>Dec. 6-12</td>
<td>Final Exams</td>
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<td>Commencement Exercises</td>
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<tr>
<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 12</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Spring; final payment for semester housing due Continuous Registration for Spring Semester for currently enrolled students; payment is due at the time of registration Housing opens for new and continuing students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 12-Jan. 8</td>
<td>Continuous Registration for Spring Semester for currently enrolled students; payment is due at the time of registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 7-8</td>
<td>Summer I classes end; examinations</td>
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<tr>
<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>March 20-Apr. 29</td>
<td>Pre-registration for Late Spring for currently enrolled students</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apr. 30</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Late Spring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 30-May 6</td>
<td>Continuous registration for Late Spring term for currently enrolled students; payment is due at the time of registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 6</td>
<td>Registration for Late Spring for new and continuing students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 7</td>
<td>Late Spring classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 21</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw from an undergraduate course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 24</td>
<td>Late Spring classes end; examinations</td>
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### First Term, Summer Session, 2024

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>March 20-May 20</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 21</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Summer I</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 22-May 27</td>
<td>Continuous registration for Summer I for currently enrolled students; payment is due at the time of registration</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 27</td>
<td>Registration for Summer I for new and continuing students</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 28</td>
<td>Summer I classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 7</td>
<td>Last day to apply for degree for student completing degree during either summer term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 26</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw from an undergraduate course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 1</td>
<td>Summer I classes end; examinations</td>
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### SECOND TERM, SUMMER SESSION, 2024

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<tr>
<td>July 2</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Summer II</td>
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<td>July 2-July 8</td>
<td>Continuous registration for Summer II for currently enrolled students; Payment is due at the time of registration</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>Registration for Summer II for new and continuing students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 8</td>
<td>Summer II classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 7</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw from an undergraduate course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 12</td>
<td>Summer II classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 20-July 1</td>
<td>Pre-registration for Summer II for currently enrolled students</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 2</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Summer II</td>
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<td>July 2-July 8</td>
<td>Continuous registration for Summer II for currently enrolled students; Payment is due at the time of registration</td>
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<td>July 4</td>
<td>Registration for Summer II for new and continuing students</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 8</td>
<td>Summer II classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 7</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw from an undergraduate course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 12</td>
<td>Summer II classes end</td>
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### FALL SEMESTER, 2024

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<tr>
<td>Aug. 12</td>
<td>Final date for pre-registered students to pay fees for Fall, 2024</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aug. 16-18</td>
<td>Housing opens for new students</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aug. 17-18</td>
<td>Housing opens for continuing students</td>
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<td>Aug. 19</td>
<td>Registration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sept. 2</td>
<td>Labor Day; University Closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 4</td>
<td>Fall Break; No Classes, University Open</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 5</td>
<td>Election Day; University Closed</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### PROJECTED TWO-YEAR CALENDAR

**(Dates subject to change)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL SEMESTER</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2024</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Housing opens for new students</td>
<td>Aug. 18-20</td>
<td>Aug. 16-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing opens for continuing students</td>
<td>Aug. 19-20</td>
<td>Aug. 17-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>Aug. 21</td>
<td>Aug. 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes begin</td>
<td>4:30 p.m. Aug. 21</td>
<td>4:30 p.m. Aug. 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Day—University Closed</td>
<td>Sept. 4</td>
<td>Sept. 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advising and Priority Pre-Registration (Spring)</td>
<td>Oct. 25-Nov. 3</td>
<td>Oct. 23-Nov. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Break—No classes</td>
<td>Oct. 9-10</td>
<td>Nov. 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Election Day—University Closed</td>
<td>Nov. 5</td>
<td>Nov. 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Observance begins; no classes; University Open</td>
<td>Nov. 22</td>
<td>Nov. 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving; no classes; University Closed</td>
<td>Nov. 23-24</td>
<td>Nov. 28-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>Dec. 4</td>
<td>Dec. 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Day</td>
<td>Dec. 5</td>
<td>Dec. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exams</td>
<td>Dec. 6-12</td>
<td>Dec. 4-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
<td>Dec. 15-16</td>
<td>Dec. 13-14</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPRING SEMESTER</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2025</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Housing opens for new and continuing students</td>
<td>Jan. 7-8</td>
<td>Jan. 5-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>Jan. 8</td>
<td>Jan. 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes begin</td>
<td>Jan. 9</td>
<td>Jan. 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLK Jr. Day; University Closed</td>
<td>Jan. 15</td>
<td>Jan. 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Break; no classes</td>
<td>Mar. 11-15</td>
<td>Mar. 10-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advising and Priority Pre-Registration (Spring and Fall)</td>
<td>Mar. 20-March 29</td>
<td>Mar. 19-March 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>April 22</td>
<td>April 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Day</td>
<td>April 23</td>
<td>April 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exams</td>
<td>April 24-April 30</td>
<td>April 23-April 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
<td>May 3-4</td>
<td>May 2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LATE SPRING TERM</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2025</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>May 6</td>
<td>May 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>May 7</td>
<td>May 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes end/Exams</td>
<td>May 24</td>
<td>May 23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUMMER I TERM</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2025</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>May 27</td>
<td>May 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes begin</td>
<td>May 28</td>
<td>May 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes end/Exams</td>
<td>July 1</td>
<td>June 30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUMMER II TERM</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2025</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>July 8</td>
<td>July 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>July 9</td>
<td>July 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes end/Exams</td>
<td>Aug. 12</td>
<td>Aug. 11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PURPOSE - MISSION STATEMENT

Francis Marion University is a four-year public institution established by the state of South Carolina, and is located in the northeastern part of the state near the city of Florence. Enrollment is approximately 4,000.

Its purpose is threefold: to provide students with an excellent education, stimulate inquiry and research, and serve the Pee Dee region and the state of South Carolina.

Francis Marion University adheres to the primary purpose of its establishment as a college in 1970: to make available excellent educational programs for the people of the region and the state. The University offers bachelor's degrees in a wide range of liberal arts disciplines, as well as in the health sciences, education, engineering and business. The University also offers professional degrees at the baccalaureate, master's, and specialist levels and three applied doctoral programs in health professions. While maintaining high standards, FMU serves students with a broad range of preparation and ability. The University seeks a wide variety of students, primarily from the Pee Dee region, but also from the entire state, other states, and foreign countries. We believe that a student body diverse in age, racial and ethnic background, and country of origin enriches the education of all students.

To achieve its educational goals, the University has outstanding faculty members distinguished by high achievement and diverse academic backgrounds. We provide traditional and, when appropriate, non-traditional instruction, access to an excellent library as well as electronic resources, and staff members committed to student learning and success. A low student-faculty ratio and faculty concern for the individual student help us to achieve our goals. The University recognizes the importance of the out-of-the-classroom experience and offers opportunities for students to engage in activities that promote personal growth. In addition, the University provides students with special learning opportunities, such as an honors program, internships, study abroad destinations, and cooperative degree programs.

Since our highest priority is excellence in teaching and learning, we believe that intellectual inquiry and analysis by students and faculty members are essential. We encourage all scholarly pursuits, including student research for courses and faculty research for presentation and publication and for use in the classroom. The University provides faculty members with support for professional development through resources for innovative teaching, scholarship, and service. Our goal of an academic experience built on inquiry and research as well as the transmission of information allows students to develop their ability to think and communicate, to gain knowledge and skills, to pursue a career or further study, to appreciate the creativeness of the human mind, to be aware of the human and natural environment of the world, and to have the capacity to pursue a life of learning and understanding.

The University also serves the needs of Florence and the surrounding area in ways beyond formal education. Numerous artistic and cultural activities, athletic programs, health initiatives, and outreach efforts benefit not only our students, but also the community. To foster the economic development of the region, we offer consulting services to business, industry, and government. Academic and practical assistance to area schools is basic to our endeavors. Faculty and staff members participate in and contribute to a wide range of community activities.

Francis Marion emphasizes liberal arts education while offering new academic programs and innovative technology. It is small enough to provide attention to each student, but large enough to offer a variety of academic and cultural resources. It thus combines the advantages of a liberal arts college with the resources and programs of a public university.

(Approved by the Francis Marion Board of Trustees on November 19, 2020 and by the Commission on Higher Education on June 2, 2022.)

THE UNIVERSITY

Francis Marion University is one of South Carolina's 13 public, co-educational universities. FMU prides itself on providing a strong liberal arts education that serves as the foundation for a variety of professional careers.

The University offers a broad range of undergraduate degrees and a select number of graduate programs that serve the needs of the community, and of local businesses and industries of the Pee Dee region. Francis Marion is the only state university located in the Pee Dee region, and is a critical piece of the educational infrastructure in the region. Many of the University's students are the first in their families to attend college.

As a comprehensive public university, FMU provides a high-value educational experience in an excellent learning environment. It takes pride in the personal attention students receive from faculty and staff. All faculty members have advanced degrees, and more than 85 percent of the full-time faculty hold doctoral or terminal degrees.

The vast majority of FMU's students come from South Carolina. In a typical year the student body includes students from nearly every county in the state. But FMU also enrolls students from many different states and foreign countries, allowing students to experience the diversity of people from other cultures. In the fall of 2022, students came from 34 U.S. states and the District of Columbia, and 24 foreign countries. The student-faculty ratio is 13 to 1. The average age of undergraduates is 21, while the average age of graduate students is 33. (All demographic figures from the Fall 2022.)

Located about six miles east of Florence, FMU's 400-plus-acre main campus is known for its natural beauty, which has been augmented with pleasing landscaping. The campus includes hundreds of acres of mixed pine-hardwood and bottomland forests accessed by trails.

FMU's physical plant has grown steadily through the years. A recent gift to the University of 146 acres, five miles north of campus, brought the University's total holdings to more than 830 acres.

The University's modern classroom buildings, laboratories, and residence facilities provide a safe, comfortable learning environment for students. The campus also features a number of recreational facilities that are available for use by students, faculty, staff, and alumni, and for use in intramural and intercollegiate athletic competition.

Most buildings have been constructed or renovated since 1970. Facilities are equipped with ramps, and those of more than one story are equipped with elevators. Though each building has its own unique design, all are planned for architectural harmony.

One of the busiest places on campus is James A. Rogers Library, the largest library in northeastern South Carolina. It serves as a valuable resource for individual citizens, businesses, and industries in the entire region.

Francis Marion University Catalog
The Pee Dee Education Center is located on the south end of the FMU campus. The Center is a regional educational consortium serving 17 area school districts, 70,000 students and 4,500 teachers. FMU works closely with the Pee Dee Education Center to provide resources and services to school districts in the Pee Dee, such as the Pee Dee Mathematics and Science Regional Center which is housed in the facility. Additionally, the Center provides early childhood services to schools and services to low incidence disabled students through Project SHARE. For more information, contact the Pee Dee Education Center at 843-669-3391.

Since 2011, FMU has grown its presence in downtown Florence. The FMU Performing Arts Center opened in 2011. Additional FMU facilities in downtown Florence include the Carter Center for Health Sciences; the Recording Studio; the Hugh and Jean Leatherman Medical Education Complex, a new medical educational complex adjacent to the Carter Center; and University Place, home to the Steven F. Gately Gallery and the Kelly Center for Economic Development.

Through these facilities, as well as its main campus, the University offers a variety of programs and services to the community, including continuing education, technical and professional assistance, industrial and economic development, and artistic and cultural enrichment. Many cultural activities (concerts, lectures, plays, art exhibits, planetarium and observatory shows, and film series) are offered at the PAC and on FMU's main campus.

The University has an outstanding NCAA athletic program with seven sports each for men and women. FMU teams have captured five national championships. The University's school colors are red, white, and blue, and the mascot is a Patriot.

**HISTORY**

Francis Marion University was established on July 1, 1970 as Francis Marion College. It obtained university status in the 1980s. The University is named in honor of a Revolutionary War hero, General Francis Marion, the legendary “Swamp Fox” who kept the patriot cause alive in South Carolina with his guerilla-style fighting in the Pee Dee and Low Country regions of the state. FMU's athletic teams are nicknamed the Patriots.

The University traces its history to 1957 when the University of South Carolina established a “freshman center” at the Florence County Library. In 1961, a permanent campus for USC-Florencen was established six miles east of Florence on land donated by the Wallace family, the current location of FMU. By 1966, enrollment at USC-F had reached 350 and community leaders began a movement to establish a four-year institution to better meet the educational needs of the region.

Following a Commission on Higher Education recommendation, FMU was authorized as a state-assisted institution of higher learning by the State of South Carolina on June 25, 1969. Gov. Robert E. McNair signed into law an act creating Francis Marion College, effective July 1, 1970.

The College began its first academic term when students from 23 of South Carolina’s 46 counties gathered on August 31, 1970, for the first fall convocation and orientation. A total of 907 students subsequently enrolled in programs offered through the College’s initial 10 departments.

During its first year, the College embarked on a building program which saw occupancy of the James A. Rogers Library in 1971, the Robert E. McNair Science Building in 1972, the Walter Douglas Smith University Center and Founders Hall in 1974, the John K. Cauthen Educational Media Center in 1977, the Peter D. Hyman Fine Arts Center and the Village (student apartments) in 1980, three residence halls and the Edward S. Ervin Dining Hall in 1986, the Thomas C. Stanton Academic Computer Center and the Reames Wing to Rogers Library in 1988, an addition to the J. Howard Stokes Administration Building in 1990, three more residence halls and the Allard A. Allston Housing Office Complex in 1992, the Hugh K. Leatherman Sr. Science Facility in 1994, the BB&T/Amelia Wallace Alumni/Faculty House in 2003, the Forest Villas apartment complex in 2004 and 2007, and the Frank B. Lee Nursing Building and The Grille in 2006. In 2007, the FMU Education Foundation purchased the FMU Education and Non-Profit Consortium Building. In 2008, the Gail and Terry Richardson Center for the Child was completed. The FMU Performing Arts Center in downtown Florence was completed in 2011, and the Griffin Athletic Complex opened in Spring 2012. A recording studio supporting FMU’s Music Industry program opened in 2014, and, in 2016, FMU opened the Dr. Luther F. Carter Center for Health Sciences, also in downtown Florence. New facilities are scheduled to come online in 2020, 2021 and 2022.

Francis Marion College became Francis Marion University in 1992, following the addition of graduate degree programs.

The institution has had four presidents: Dr. Walter Douglas Smith (1970-1983), Dr. Thomas C. Stanton (1983-1994), Dr. Lee A. Vickers (1994-1999), and Dr. Luther F. Carter (1999 to present).

Today, Francis Marion University's academic program consists of a College of Liberal Arts, a School of Business, School of Education, and a School of Health Sciences. The University offers more than 40 programs of study, as well as a variety of cooperative and pre-professional programs. The University employs 291 full-time and part-time faculty members and about 271 full-time staff.

**ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE**

The University is governed by a 17-member Board of Trustees. The trustees serve four-year terms and are elected by the South Carolina General Assembly with some appointments made by the state’s governor. The University is committed to shared governance among the Board of Trustees, the faculty, and the administration. The faculty elects its own officers and committees.

The chief administrative officer of the University is the president. The University is organized along the following administrative divisions: Academic Affairs, Administration and Planning, Finance and Facilities, Development, University Communications, Student Life, University Outreach, and Intercollegiate Athletics.

**PROVOST’S OFFICE** – FMU’s Provost is the University’s chief academic officer and the Provost’s Office oversees all graduate and undergraduate programs, and all academic departments within the University. The University’s academics are organized into a College of Liberal Arts and three professional schools, the School of Business, the School of Education, and the School of Health Sciences. The College of Liberal Arts is home to 10 academic departments. The Provost’s Office also manages the Library and the Center for Academic Success and Advisement (CASA).

**ADMINISTRATION AND PLANNING** – The division of Administration and Planning is responsible for Human Resources, Campus Technology, Institutional Research, Planning and Effectiveness, Instructional Technology, and Inventory.

**ENROLLMENT MANAGEMENT** – The Enrollment Management division oversees Admissions, Financial Assistance, and the Registrar’s office. It is responsible for management of the admissions process for all students at the University and the maintenance of all educational and financial assistance student records.

**FINANCE AND FACILITIES** – Finance and Facilities is responsible for the University’s business operation, including accounting activities for all revenues and expenditures, procurement and purchasing operations, University student housing, and maintenance of the University’s facilities. This area also oversees a number of contract operations including dining services and the Patriot Bookstore.

**DEVELOPMENT** – The Development area is responsible for coordination of the University efforts to secure financial support from the private sector and to serve as the receiving point for gifts of dollars, securities, works of
The University - 9

Francis Marion University is committed to the continuous evaluation and improvement of each and every component of the University from its educational programs to the administrative and support offices that serve them. The University employs a comprehensive institutional effectiveness program that routinely monitors continued program and office alignment with institutional mission, the identification of salient process outcomes, the measurement of meaningful quality indicators, and the implementation of improvements. The faculty of the University, through its Institutional Effectiveness Committee, accepts the ongoing evaluation of the institutional effectiveness system as an important component of its responsibilities to the institution.

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Francis Marion University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges to award baccalaureate, masters, doctorate and specialist level degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500 for concerns or questions about the status of Francis Marion University. Upon request, accreditation documents may be viewed in the Office of the Provost during normal business hours.

In addition, several individual academic programs have been recognized by specialized accrediting organizations. The business programs are accredited by AACSB International - The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business. The teacher education programs are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and approved by the South Carolina Board of Education. The chemistry program is approved by the Committee on Professional Training of the American Chemical Society. The graduate psychology program is accredited by the Master's in Psychology Accreditation Council (MPAC) and meets the standards of training approved by the Council of Applied Master's Programs in Psychology (CAMPP). Additionally, the specialist degree in school psychology is approved by the National Association of School Psychologists (NASP). The theatre arts program is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Theatre (NAST). The visual arts and art education programs are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD). The baccalaureate degree program in nursing/master's degree program in nursing and/Doctor of Nursing Practice program at Francis Marion University is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (http://www.ccneaccreditation.org). The Industrial Engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET. The Master of Speech-Language Pathology (MSLP) education program in speech-language pathology (residential) at Francis Marion University is a Candidate for Accreditation by the Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (CAA) of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, 2200 Research Boulevard, #310, Rockville, MD 20850, 800-498-2071 or 301-296-5700. Candidacy is a "pre-accreditation" status with the CAA, awarded to developing or emerging programs for a maximum period of 5 years.

INSTITUTIONAL EFFECTIVENESS

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The University - 7

Francis Marion University is a Candidate for Accreditation by the Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (CAA) of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, 2200 Research Boulevard, #310, Rockville, MD 20850, 800-498-2071 or 301-296-5700. Candidacy is a "pre-accreditation" status with the CAA, awarded to developing or emerging programs for a maximum period of 5 years.

REGIONAL AND COMMUNITY PROGRAMS – FMU recognizes that its mission reaches beyond the borders of the campus to the surrounding region and the state and that it can and should serve as a catalyst and facilitator for regional approaches to problem solving. The regional and community programs office oversees a number of outreach initiatives designed to further that mission, including the Fred Sheehan Non-Profit Leadership Institute, Local Government Institute, and the FMU Performing Arts Center, and Richardson Center for the Child.

STUDENT LIFE – Student Life is responsible for creating an environment that fosters the personal growth and development of FMU students outside the classroom. Services, offices, and programs within Student Life include student activities (fraternities, sororities, student activities, and special events), Campus Recreation Services, Residence Life, Multicultural and International Student Life, Counseling and Testing, and the Dean of Students Office. The Dean of Students is responsible for managing student discipline at the University.

UNIVERSITY COMMUNICATIONS – The University Communications Office is responsible for communicating information pertaining to FMU to a variety of audiences, both internal and external, through a variety of channels. The office oversees external media relations, internal communications, the production of official University publications for off-campus audiences, and marketing and communications support for University initiatives. The office distributes news and feature stories about University programs, activities, and people through a variety of mediums, including video and social media. It maintains e-mail and social media contact with various FMU audiences, and produces Francis Marion Focus, FMU's University and alumni periodical.

The office also oversees the Multimedia Services department, which manages a wide array of event videography and audio-visual support for campus events and departments; and the Office Services Department, which handles campus mail and on-campus printing.
Students are frequently asked to participate in the assessment of the University's services through focus groups, surveys, writing samples, academic inventories, interviews and other appropriate assessment methods. Prospective students, parents, alumni, and constituents in the local and regional business and service communities are also asked for their input. Throughout this process, FMU stresses to its students and other participants that FMU is assessing the quality of its educational programs and support services and not the individual participating in the assessment effort. Reacting to the input from our students and other constituencies by constantly improving the ability of the University to accomplish its mission is the primary purpose of FMU's institutional effectiveness system.

**DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT & RETALIATION**

Francis Marion University follows all federal and state laws banning discrimination in public institutions of higher learning. Francis Marion adheres to all Title IX policies, and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, ethnicity, national origin, age, sexual orientation, gender identity, veteran status or any other protected category under applicable local, state, or federal law. General questions regarding Title IX can be directed to the Office of Civil Rights (www.ed.gov/ocr). Specific questions may be referred to the University's Title IX Coordinator (titleixcoordinator@fm.marion.edu).

**Vice President for Administration**

PO Box 100547
Florence, SC 29502-0547
105 Stokes Administration Building
Tel. No. 843-661-1146

Harassment is unwelcome offensive conduct, written, verbal, or physical, that occurs when a reasonable person would find that such conduct creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational, work, or living environment. A hostile environment is created when speech and/or actions are so severe, persistent, or pervasive as to limit or deny one's ability to participate in or benefit from an activity or educational program.

The University procedures are intended to protect the rights of both the complainant and the accused, protect privacy, and prevent retaliation. Unwelcome behavior that may be construed as discrimination or harassment should be reported. However, intentionally false allegations will not be tolerated and may result in sanctions. The University is obligated to investigate any reports of discrimination or harassment and will consider action as warranted.

No one may be subject to restraint, interference, coercion, reprisal, or retaliation for seeking information about discrimination or harassment, bringing a good faith complaint, or serving as a witness.

This policy is not intended to infringe on the rights of members of the faculty to exercise academic freedom within the framework of the teaching and learning environment of the University.

**EQUAL OPPORTUNITY & AFFIRMATIVE ACTION**

Francis Marion University is dedicated to equal opportunity through affirmative action within the University community. The University's affirmative action program is designed to provide equal consideration of all applicants for faculty and staff positions, for all faculty members in the tenure and promotion process, and for administrators and other staff members seeking promotions and upgrades, as well as for students seeking admission, financial aid, and equality in academic and athletic programs.

It is the policy of FMU to recruit, hire, train, and promote employees without regard to race, religion, color, national origin, sex, physical disability, sexual orientation, or age. Furthermore, it is FMU's policy to implement affirmative action to prevent any disparate effects of discrimination because of race, religion, color, national origin, sex, disability, sexual orientation, or age. Hiring, training, promotion, pay scales, and benefits practices are based on qualifications, demonstrated ability, and meritorious performance. The University actively recruits students from protected categories and provides opportunities for the growth and development of those students.

The University's Affirmative Action Plan includes the monitoring and reporting of compliance with applicable laws and regulations including Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended; Executive Order 11375; Revised Order No. 4; the Equal Pay Act of 1963, as amended; the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended; the Vietnam Era Veteran's Reemployment Rights Act of 1974; Titles VII and VIII of the Public Health Service Act; Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; the Americans with Disabilities Act; and all applicable laws and ordinances of the state of South Carolina.

A plan has been developed to help achieve FMU's goal of equal employment opportunity for all. The Dean of Students serves as the University's Affirmative Action Officer and is responsible for ensuring that the University's commitments are met and for reporting progress to the President. The Affirmative Action Officer has the responsibility in accordance with the plan to ascertain that a concerted effort is established and maintained to ensure the achievement of goals and interim benchmarks. For more information, call 843-661-1229.

**Discriminatory Personal Conduct**

The University seeks to promote a fair, humane, and respectful environment for its faculty, staff, and students. To that end, University policy explicitly prohibits sexual and racial harassment, and all other personal conduct which inappropriately asserts that sex, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, disability, or ancestry is relevant to consideration of individual worth or individual performance. The same policies provide procedures for the informal resolution of instances in which such behavior is suspected or alleged. The policies are available for inspection in the Office of Student Life, Smith University Center, or the Human Resources Office, Stokes Administration Building.

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY**

English has been designated the primary language of all faculty members at FMU since fall 1991. "Primary" language is defined as written and spoken English comparable to that of a native speaker. If the University considers employing on its full-time teaching faculty a candidate whose second language is English, that candidate will:

- give a lecture in his/her discipline in English to students and faculty who will assess the candidate's fluency in English on the basis of being able to comprehend fully the content of the lecture.
- submit a letter of interest and, when applicable, additional samples of written work.

The English Fluency in Higher Education Act of the South Carolina General Assembly requires that each public institution provide assurance that there exists an adequate procedure for students to report grievances concerning the inability of instructors to be understood in their spoken or written English. At FMU, students should state such a grievance in a scheduled meeting with the chairperson of the department or dean of the school involved.

The department chairperson or school dean will then arrange for a meeting among the chairperson or dean, the grieving student(s), and the instructor. It is the responsibility of the chairperson or dean to find a satisfactory resolution to the grievance and to report the resolution to the Provost.
SMOKE-FREE POLICY

FMU is committed to providing an environment conducive to its mission that is safe, healthy and comfortable. Due to well-documented health and safety risks related to smoking, and the University’s commitment to support the comfort and well-being of its various constituents, FMU is a “smoke-free” campus.

Smoking is prohibited on all property owned or controlled by Francis Marion University, the Francis Marion University Foundation, and the Francis Marion University Real Estate Foundation. This prohibition includes all buildings and grounds, as well as within vehicles owned, leased, or rented by the University and its related entities. The complete Francis Marion University Smoking Policy may be found at www.fmarion.edu and is available upon request from the Office of Human Resources.

CAMPUS FACILITIES

Francis Marion University maintains a variety of facilities for the use of its students, faculty and staff, and, when applicable, to the public at large.

Luther F. Carter Center for Health Sciences – The Center is a 51,000-square foot building in downtown Florence. It houses FMU’s graduate programs in the health sciences and allied programs associated with the USC School of Medicine. It opened in the fall of 2016. Key features of the building include the Dr. Sompong Krakit Simulation Laboratory, and Haigh Porter Auditorium. The building is named for Dr. Luther F. Carter, FMU’s fourth president.

John K. Cauthen Educational Media Center – Named for the late pioneer of educational television in South Carolina, Cauthen opened in 1977. The building contains facilities for the production and presentation of audiovisual materials as well as a Resource Area that houses the non-print resources of the University (DVD, VHS movies, CD and audio cassettes, media kits, etc.), support for instructional technology, and a public computer lab. It also provides classroom and office space for the mass communication, modern languages, psychology programs and the School of Education. The James “Ed” Dooley Planetarium, the Ashpy Lowrimore Auditorium, and the J.R. Bryan Jackson Innovation Place (a computer lab equipped with teaching and multimedia instructional technology) are also in the building.

Dooley Planetarium – The Dooley Planetarium is one of only five planetariums in the state and the only one in the northeast region of South Carolina. The planetarium held its first showing on Jan. 29, 1978, and since then it has welcomed thousands of visitors through its doors. The facility is also used for regular FMU astronomy classes. The planetarium was renovated in 2014 and 2016, introducing new seating, flooring, a new sound system and a fully digital star projector. The new system allows presenters to customize programs, choose from hundreds of programming options that include enhanced presentational experiences, and even to change a program mid-show when questions arise. Technology has changed and improved, but a constant at the planetarium has been the drive of its personnel to provide the region with a meaningful experience that expands public knowledge of the mysteries of the universe.

Cauthen Café – The Cauthen Café provides students, faculty and staff with a relaxing respite in the midst of a busy campus. Complete with a Starbucks retail location, Cauthen Café serves an assortment of great tasting food such as pastries, sandwiches and salads, all made with high-quality, simple ingredients.

Edward S. Ervin III Dining Hall – Named for a former chairman of the Board of Trustees for Francis Marion University, this facility was occupied in 1986. The Dining Hall, renovated in the summer of 2011, serves students, faculty, and staff of the University as well as community groups. Also located in Ervin Dining Hall is Provisions On Demand (P.O.D.) which reinvents the campus store experience by blending the features of “corner store” quick convenience with modern market style and service. P.O.D. offers a variety of fresh food and produce, delicious prepared meals and everyday essentials that deliver quality, selection and value.

Facilities Management/Campus Police Building – Opened in 1972, this building provides utility services to other buildings and houses the Campus Police and some offices of the Facilities Management Department. Campus Police provide 24-hour law enforcement services from this location.

FMU Education Foundation and Non-Profit Consortium Building – The FMU Education Foundation owns a building and four acres of land situated on Highways 301/76 across from the FMU campus (west of Highway 327). The FMU Foundation/Development Office, Alumni Affairs, Community Affairs, and several non-profit organizations including the North Eastern Strategic Alliance (NESA) are located in this building. The Education Foundation Building also houses the University’s offices of Counseling and Testing and Student Health Services.

Founders Hall – Named in honor of those whose efforts and energies led to the founding of the University, this building was occupied in 1974. The building houses offices and classrooms for many of the University’s academic programs including English, geography, history, philosophy and religious studies, political science, sociology, and the School of Business. The Center for Academic Success and Advisement (CASA) is also located in this building.

Francis Marion University Performing Arts Center – The FMU PAC opened in 2011 and is located in downtown Florence. Its main element includes an 849-seat main auditorium with a fly tower and orchestra shell, a 100-seat experimental theater, and an academic wing with classrooms, offices, and rehearsal spaces for the Department of Fine Arts Music Industry degree. The surrounding grounds include the 500-seat Trusti Amphitheatre and the Beverly Hazelwood and Starr Ward Garden Courtyard. FMU’s Music Industry program, a division of the Department of Fine arts, is housed at the PAC along with resident performing companies (the Florence Symphony Orchestra, Masterworks Choir, South Carolina Dance Theatre) and Drs. Bruce and Lee Foundation. The PAC is home to a variety of cultural and civic events throughout the year. Spaces are also available for rentals by the public. More information is available at www.fmupac.org.

Francis Marion University Recording Studio – This new state of the art facility utilizes both classic analogue and modern digital equipment. The studio is focused around a fully loaded ProTools 11 HD rig with an Avid C24 console and ADAM A7 monitoring. There is a full complement of industry standard microphones from AKG, Sennheiser, Rode, Audio Technica, Neumann, and many others. Classic analogue preamps are provided by Neve, API, Universal Audio, and Audient. The studio features two isolation booths and a great room large enough to handle ensembles of any size.

R. Gerald Griffin Athletic Complex – Named for the long-time athletic director and baseball coach, the Griffin Athletic Complex was completed in the Spring of 2012. The complex includes Clifford S. Cormell (baseball) Field at Sparrow Stadium, Murray G. Hartzler (soccer) Field, the FMU Softball Stadium, Marion L. “Spyder” Webb Plaza, Lake (“W”) Coleman, and a field house with office space and locker rooms.

The Grille – Opened in the Fall of 2006, this one-story building is located adjacent to the outdoor swimming pool. The facility provides an additional dining option with indoor and outdoor seating available and convenient access to the outdoor pool and sand volleyball court.

Hanson Park – Hanson Park was established in 2005. Named for longtime psychology faculty member and administrator Gary Hanson, this park is located between The Cottage and the President’s House and provides a quiet, garden-like atmosphere for faculty, staff, students, and visitors.

Hewn Timber Cabins – African Americans were brought to the farm of J. Eli Gregg in 1836 to raise cotton, but they also had to construct the farm buildings as well as cabins for their own housing. Eight cabins, two of which remain, were built beside a sandy road in a cotton field. The road ran parallel to what is now Francis Marion Road, just east of the center of campus, and extended from what is now Stokes Administration Building to the Smith
University Center. After emancipation, most of the cabins were moved to scattered locations on the farm. The cabins remained occupied until approximately 1953. These remaining two cabins are listed on the National Register of Historic Places and have been preserved, moved to their present location on Wallace Woods Road.

Honors Center – The Honors Center is the most recent addition to FMU’s Main Campus. Completed in Fall 2020, the building features a stunning, 40-foot high atrium and is home to five state-of-the-art classrooms, as well as meeting and office space. In addition to housing the Honors Program, Francis Marion's International Programs and the McNair Center for Research and Service can also be found here.

Hugh and Jean Leatherman Medical Education Complex – This 36,000-square foot facility is located in downtown Florence and houses classrooms, laboratories, and office space for FMU’s School of Health Sciences. The facility is named for the late Senator Hugh Leatherman who represented Florence in the South Carolina Senate from 1981 until his death in 2021, and his wife, Jean Leatherman, a real estate executive in Florence.

Peter D. Hyman Fine Arts Center – Named for a community leader who was instrumental in the founding of the institution and who was the first chairman of the Francis Marion University Board of Trustees, this facility was occupied in November 1980. It houses the John W. Baker Art and Music Wing and includes faculty offices for the Department of Fine Arts, classrooms, and studios for teaching art, art education, theatre, and music. The south wing includes the Adele Kassab Recital Hall and the University Theatre, which has a working stage and the capability for quick changes from a prosenium to a thrust stage.

John Kassab Courts – Renovated in 2003 with a new entranceway, playing surface, fencing and landscaping, this facility consists of eight tennis courts, four of which are lighted. It is named in honor of John Kassab, whose leadership was a contributing factor to the establishment of the University.

Hugh K. Leatherman Sr. Science Facility – Named for Senator Hugh K. Leatherman Sr., who for many years has been a state senator from Florence County and member emeritus of the University’s Board of Trustees, this facility was completed in 1994. It provides office, classroom and laboratory space for biology, chemistry, mathematics, and physics.

Frank B. Lee Nursing Building – Named for the former chairman of the board of trustees of the Drs. Bruce and Lee Foundation, the local philanthropic foundation which largely funded the building's construction, this facility opened for the fall 2006 semester. This two-story facility houses offices, classrooms, the Elizabeth W. Barnes Clinical Laboratory, a computer lab, three seminar/conference rooms, and the Dr. John M. Thomason Auditorium.

Robert E. McNair Science Building – Named for the former Governor of South Carolina who played a significant role in making the University possible, this structure was occupied in 1972. This building provides classroom, laboratory, and office space for biology, chemistry, and physics. It also houses the McNair Center for Government and History. The auditorium was renovated and renamed for Provost Richard N. Chapman in 2007. Also due to generous gifts from Progress Energy, the nuclear physics lab was renovated in 2012.

Chapman Auditorium – Chapman Auditorium, the principal academic arena of Francis Marion University, is located in the Robert E. McNair Science Building and is named after FMU Provost, Dr. Richard N. Chapman. Chapman served as FMU’s provost from 2000-2017. Chapman is also used as a venue for University events ranging from artistic performances to lectures to public forums. It seats 458.

Observatory – Built in 1982, this two-story, pre-cast concrete structure has a 12-foot rotating dome. Permanently mounted in the dome is a 14-inch reflecting telescope. A variety of other telescopes are also housed at the Observatory. The first floor houses a small classroom-orientation area with a large screen TV for viewing images from an electronic eyepiece. Located on the second-floor observatory deck are six mounts for 8-inch reflecting telescopes. Free public viewing sessions are held periodically to examine the planets, stars, and special astronomical events such as comets and eclipses.

Office Services Building – The Office Services building, located north of Hyman Fine Arts Center, was completed in 2013. Printing and mail services are located in this facility.

Pee Dee Education Center – The Pee Dee Education Center is a consortium of 16 school districts, Coker College, and Francis Marion University, established to provide support for the school districts in the region.

President’s Residence (Wallace House) – Rebuilt in 1924 after the original 1836 J. Eli Gregg home was destroyed by fire, this antebellum-style house was the home of Joseph Wilds Wallace Sr. and Sallie Gregg Wallace. In 1960, in their memory, the Wallace family donated the house for the founding site of the University of South Carolina at Florence. Then named Wallace Hall, the structure housed classrooms and meeting space for the Florence campus. When Francis Marion University was established in 1970, the house served as a facility for administrative offices. It was renovated as a permanent residence for the president of FMU in 1983.

Gail and Terry Richardson Center for the Child – Named in honor of Gail and Terry Richardson, a long-time member of the Board of Trustees for Francis Marion University, and Terry E. Richardson Jr., a Barnwell attorney, this facility was occupied in 2008. The Center houses a child care program, FMU classrooms, a developmental clinic, research facilities and community programs.

James A. Rogers Library – Named for the first chair of the State College Board of Trustees, the library opened in December 1971. The 77,000-square foot building was expanded in 1988 by adding a wing named for the first director of the library, J. Mitchell Reames. The library houses a collection of over 398,000 volumes and over 550 print journal subscriptions and provides access to 35,000 e-journals, over 534,000 e-books, and 142 electronic databases providing access to information from almost anywhere. Membership in PASCAL, the statewide academic library consortium provides access to millions of articles and to a statewide virtual library at over 12.5 million volumes. The library is open 85.5 hours a week.

Walter Douglas Smith University Center – Named after the founding president of FMU and opened in 1974, the Smith University Center provides comprehensive athletic and recreational facilities as well as offices for Student Life, Dean of Students, Campus Recreation, Athletics, the Student Government Association (SGA), Army ROTC, the student newspaper, the Campus Activities Board (CAB), and the Patriot Bookstore. Facilities include a 2,500 seat varsity gymnasium, fitness center, the commons, meeting rooms, game room, television lounge, locker rooms, and athletic training facilities. The SLC provides expansive space for student life activities, meetings, and recreational events.

Thomas C. Stanton Academic Computer Center – Named for the second president of Francis Marion University, this facility was occupied in 1988. The building provides computer classrooms and a 30-station general-use computer laboratory. It also houses a number of offices for the Campus Technology group.

J. Howard Stokes Administration Building – Named for one of the founders in establishing higher education for the Pee Dee area, this was the first building to be built on the Florence Regional Campus of the University of South Carolina. It was built with funds contributed by citizens from across the Pee Dee area and transferred to the University in 1970. An addition was completed in 1990. It was last renovated in 1992-1995. The building houses the university's administrative offices.

BB&T/Amelia Wallace Faculty/Alumni Cottage – The Cottage, completed in 2003, is a faculty/alumni facility and guest house. The facility is named for BB&T, a major benefactor, and Amelia Wallace, whose family donated Wallace House and the first 100 acres of the land on which the University is located. Lunch is served daily, Monday through Friday (unless otherwise
announced), for faculty, staff, alumni, and guests.

University Place - Located at 142 N. Dargan Street in downtown Florence, University Place houses the Steven F. Gately Gallery and Kelly Center for Economic Development. The Steven F. Gately Gallery, named for the late Steven F. Gately, a long time art professor at the University, hosts rotating visual art exhibitions from a variety of artists. The Kelly Center for Economic Development has been dedicated to the economic growth of the Pee Dee Region through small business support/incubation and various regional economic development initiatives since 2016. University Place is also home to the Florence County Legislative Delegation Office and the North Eastern Strategic Alliance.

Housing

Allard A. Allston Housing Office Complex – Named for a longtime member of the Board of Trustees for Francis Marion University, this facility was built in 1992 along with one of the two sets of residence halls. The complex provides space for the Office of Housing and Residence Life as well as a study hall.

Forest Villas Apartment Complex – The Forest Villas Apartments were constructed in two phases; Phase I was completed and occupied in the fall of 2004 with completion and occupancy of Phase II following in the fall of 2007. The apartment buildings are named Allen Hall, Beaty Hall, Cusac Hall, King Hall, and Thigpen Hall. The five three-story buildings consist of 103 four-bedroom apartment units, five two-bedroom units and five one-bedroom units, capable of housing approximately 427 residents. Each apartment includes single bedrooms. Four-bedroom and two-bedroom apartments feature shared living, dining and kitchen facilities. Four-bedroom units include two full bathrooms. Apartment units are available with provisions for persons with disabilities.

Heyward Community Center – Named for Dr. Joseph E. Heyward who served the University as Vice President of Student Life and as interim Provost, this facility was built in 2004 and is available to all students. This building consists of a large common lounge for social functions and meetings, a smaller meeting/study area, a fitness room, a laundry facility, and an enclosed mail pickup area.

Residence Halls – The University has two sets of residence halls. Each set consists of three residence halls linked to each other by exterior breezeways: one set (built in 1986) Marion State, Palmetto, and Swamp Fox forms a courtyard with the Edward S. Ervin III Dining Hall. The other set — Belle Isle, Snow Island, and Ellen C. Watson (built in 1992) — forms a courtyard with the Allard A. Allston Housing Office Complex, which was built at the same time. Residence halls provide housing for approximately 700 residents. Each residence hall suite consists of two bedrooms (two students share a bedroom) with an adjoining bath shared by all four residents living in the suite. First-floor residence hall units are available with provisions for persons with disabilities. A Resident Assistant is assigned to each residence hall floor to provide support for students.

The Village – The Village Apartments, the first student housing on campus, originally consisted of 10 apartment buildings occupied in the fall of 1980. The Village currently consists of 12 two-story apartment buildings and a one-story apartment and can house approximately 386 residents. The apartment buildings named Anderson, Baxter, Dalton, Ervin, Ferguson, Galligten, Henderson, Johnston, Logan, and Moultrie consist of eight apartments designed to accommodate four persons each in individual bedrooms with a common living room, kitchen, and bath. The Ingram and Kidwell apartment buildings consist of 16 apartments designed to accommodate two persons, each sharing a bedroom, living room, kitchen, and bath. Half of the single-story Newton building is an apartment for two persons, each sharing a bedroom, living room, kitchen, and bath. The other half serves as an Emergency Medical Transport (EMT) station serving the campus and the surrounding area. Additional information regarding all residential housing at FMU can be found under the Housing and Residence section.
JAMES A. ROGERS LIBRARY
The Library serves the pursuit of excellence in teaching and learning by providing Francis Marion's students, faculty, staff and regional citizens with access to scholarly information. By providing this access, the Library is able to contribute uniquely to that portion of the mission of Francis Marion University that stresses its support of scholarly pursuits in the Pee Dee region of South Carolina. Rogers Library is the largest library in northeastern South Carolina, and its holdings include more than 399,000 volumes, 343,000 accessible e-books, 35,000 e-journals, 550 print subscriptions, 377,000 volumes of microforms, and 142 electronic databases to access information from almost anywhere.

COMPUTER & TECHNOLOGY SERVICES
FMU’s Campus Technology office, located in the Stanton Academic Computer Center, provides information, technology resources and services for instructional and research missions of the University.

Computer Laboratories – FMU computer labs are open to all enrolled students, faculty, staff, and active alumni at FMU. Access to the laboratories requires a valid FMU ID Card. Most academic departments also have smaller computer laboratories near classrooms and academic offices across campus. Students must supply their own CDs or flash drives for saving data. The most commonly used computer software is the Microsoft (MS) Office Suite (Word, Excel, Access, and PowerPoint), but other specialized programs may be available for use in the public computer laboratories. The software and documents available are copyrighted products and may not be reproduced in part or in whole, for any purpose. Internet Explorer, Firefox, Chrome and Safari are available for web browsing. Printing from computer lab devices is available for a small fee.

Email for Students – All currently enrolled students are provided a SwampFox Mail email account. These accounts are powered by Google and come with all of the current Google applications.

Emergency Alerts – The Swampfox Emergency Alert System has been adopted by FMU in order to quickly notify students via SMS text messaging (standard text messaging rates apply) and email in the event of an imminent campus emergency. All students who provide a cell phone number and cell phone carrier at the time of their registration will be automatically added to the notification system. It is the student’s responsibility to maintain updated contact numbers through the Registrar’s Office (843-661-1175). In addition to being notified of an imminent campus emergency, students will also receive notifications regarding other situations that affect the status of the campus like weather-related class or school closings.

Technology Help Desk – Campus Technology provides support for a variety of technology functions through the help desk at 843-661-1111 which is located in the Stanton Academic Computer Center, Room 108.

MEDIA CENTER
The Cauthen Educational Media Center is dedicated to improving teaching and learning opportunities by providing a variety of technological resources to students, faculty and staff on campus. The Center supports academic programs by providing study facilities and instructional space, in addition to a computer laboratory. The Multimedia staff, which is based in the center, maintains, operates and installs media equipment which supports a variety of campus and community activities.

The Media Center is jointly staffed by the Multimedia Services Department and Campus Technology.

MATH RESOURCES
The Department of Mathematics has a computer lab for use as a resource center for mathematical work. The computers contain mathematical software such as MAPLE, MINITAB, EXCEL, and GEOMETER’S SKETCHPAD for students in the areas of mathematics and probability and statistics.

CENTER FOR ACADEMIC SUCCESS & ADVISEMENT
The Center for Academic Success and Advisement (CASA) offers students a one-stop resource for assistance with advising questions, academic support, and career services. CASA, located in Founders Hall 220, is home to CASA Advising, the Career Center, the Tutoring Center, as well as the Writing Center (located downstairs in FH 114-C). CASA provides a variety of services designed to help students thrive during their time at Francis Marion University.

CASA also works in conjunction with University Life 100: First-Year Seminar, providing first-year students with valuable information to help them become acquainted with the university, build connections on campus, learn about strategies for being successful students, and make the most of their time at FMU. CASA is also home to the Patriot Mentor program, a staff of undergraduate peer mentors who work with new students in First-Year Seminar courses.

All of these resources provide students with a network of knowledgeable and friendly professionals who can help with questions they may have while at the University.

CASA ADVISING
CASA advisors work closely with first-year students to ease the transition from high school to university life. The friendly and knowledgeable advising team assists first-year students in navigating the university, choosing majors, finding career paths, selecting courses, and exercising habits that lead to academic success. CASA advisors are dedicated to supporting students and connecting them to resources that will help them be successful during their academic careers at FMU.

CASA advisors also provide counseling for probationary students and answer general questions for students about course registration, majors and minors, study skills, time management, career guidance, and more.

Students can meet with an advisor by calling 843-661-1400 or visiting CASA
in FH 220.

**CAREER CENTER**

The Career Center, located in CASA (Founders Hall 220), provides a comprehensive, educational approach to career development and preparation. Career services and programs are available for all FMU students and alumni.

Students are encouraged to begin using the Career Center during their first year of enrollment. Staff members are available to meet with students exploring their skills and interests as they decide upon their majors and plans for specific career fields. Students are also welcome to take an online career inventory to explore FMU majors and their connections to future employment.

The Career Center links students to employment opportunities through employer visits and through Handshake, an online platform that connects students to on-campus jobs, internships, and full-time positions. Career guidance workshops also allow students to explore occupations, research employers, and develop the skills needed to conduct successful job searches.

The Career Center holds a job fair each fall and spring semester, connecting students and alumni with a variety of employers. Mock interviews are also available for student job seekers.

The Career Center staff are available for one-to-one meetings to assist students with development of employment documents, job searches, and preparation of applications materials for graduate school or other pre-professional programs. Students are invited to visit the Career Center or call 843-661-1676 to book an appointment with a staff member. Appointments can also be booked through Handshake.

**TUTORING CENTER**

The FMU Tutoring Center provides all students with learning assistance for a variety of subjects, including math, sciences, social sciences, business, and humanities courses. Located in CASA (Founders Hall 220), the Tutoring Center is staffed by faculty members and trained peer tutors. Students are welcome to meet with tutors to review course content, practice problem-solving skills, and discuss study strategies.

Tutoring Center staff are available to meet with students for in-person and online tutorials. To meet with a tutor, students can book their appointments through the Tutoring Center's webpage, call 843-661-1675, or visit the Tutoring Center in FH 220.

**WRITING CENTER**

The FMU Writing Center is available to help all students improve their writing abilities and acquire the skills needed to succeed at writing tasks in academic and professional communities. English Department faculty consultants and trained student consultants provide one-on-one assistance on a wide range of writing tasks and projects, including research papers for all disciplines, literary analyses, creative writing, lab reports, resumes, business letters, and graduate school applications. Students are invited to meet with a consultant at any stage of the writing process for guidance on generating a topic, building an argument, incorporating research, revising a draft, or learning about grammatical errors.

Writing Center Consultants are available for both face-to-face and online tutoring services. To meet with a tutor, students can book their appointments through the Writing Center’s webpage, call 843-661-1528, or visit the Writing Center in Founders Hall 114C.

**TESTING, COUNSELING, & SPECIAL SERVICES CENTER**

The Testing, Counseling, & Special Services Center helps students enhance their academic, personal, and emotional well-being and supports the educational mission of FMU by helping students cope with life’s challenges while learning skills that optimize personal effectiveness. Professional counselors are available in a safe and confidential space for students who may be experiencing difficulties in their personal lives. Issues commonly addressed include depression, anxiety, stress management, relationship issues, identity issues, and academic difficulties (with referrals made to community agencies as needed). Counseling sessions are individualized to students’ unique needs, and appointments are conveniently offered in-person and virtually. The Center also houses the FMU Testing Center, which proctors exams for students with disabilities as well as many standardized tests used by graduate and professional schools. Lastly, the Center coordinates services for students with disabilities. Students wishing to schedule a counseling session or disability services appointment may contact the Center at 843-661-1840 or set up an appointment online via our website:- www.fmarion.edu/counselingandtesting/.

**SERVICES FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

FMU is committed to making programs and activities available to qualified students with disabilities. The University makes efforts to ensure that the University grounds, major buildings, and classes are accessible to individuals with disabilities.

The Testing, Counseling, & Special Services Center coordinates services for students with disabilities, assists students in determining reasonable accommodations on the basis of disability, and acts as a liaison between students and faculty/administration on concerns relating to appropriate accommodations. Center staff are also available to meet with prospective students to discuss services available at FMU.

The process for establishing academic accommodations is both individualized and collaborative. Staff works with each student to select accommodations that best fit their unique needs and maximize their chance of success.

**ACCOMMODATIONS PROCESS**

Students can request accommodations by scheduling an appointment at the Center (843-661-1840 or schedule online via www.fmarion.edu/counselingandtesting). The Director or Assistant Director will conduct an intake interview and gather information about the student’s history of disabilities and past accommodations. Possible accommodations will be discussed at this meeting based on the student’s unique needs, and the Director or Assistant Director will discuss what documentation is required.

The request for accommodations should be made as soon as possible (preferably at least two weeks before classes begin). If a request is submitted after classes have begun, reasonable efforts will be made to provide accommodations. However, there may be some requests that cannot be met because of the delayed request date. Please note that accommodations and services received during K-12 education do not automatically transfer.

Students must provide documentation related to the disability. Such documentation can be from a variety of sources and may take many forms, and the Center staff will work individually with students to determine if there is sufficient information to establish the presence of a disability and the need for specific accommodations.

Documentation must be from a qualified health services provider (e.g., physician, licensed psychologist) and should include a diagnosis, an explanation of the effects of the disability in an academic setting, and recommendations regarding accommodations. If a student has a Summary of Performance from high school (or any other IEP/504 Plan documentation),
Quality documentation will include the following:
- The credentials of the evaluator(s).
- A diagnostic statement identifying the disability.
- A description of the diagnostic methodology used.
- A description of the current functional limitations in major life activities directly related to the disabling condition.
- A description of the expected progression or stability of the disability.
- A description of current and past accommodations, services and/or medications.
- Recommendations for accommodations, adaptive devices, assistive services, compensatory strategies, and/or collateral support services.

For diagnoses of learning disabilities and ADHD, additional documentation may be necessary. Any psychological evaluations should include an intellectual/achievement battery (learning disabilities) and/or a continuous performance test with observational rating scales (ADHD). Documentation from a current treating physician will be considered sufficient if there is an established history of the diagnosis. The Center does not provide testing for these evaluations, and we will provide students with appropriate referrals if requested.

When documentation is reviewed and considered sufficient, the Director or Assistant Director will contact the student to notify them that their requested accommodations have been approved. At the beginning of each term, the Center will notify each of the student’s professors regarding the accommodations the student is receiving. This notification is confidential and does not reveal the nature of the student’s disability unless permission is given for specific information to be shared.

The Center can provide a variety of accommodations to ensure equal access for students with disabilities. Accommodations are always determined on an individualized, case-by-case basis, considering the student’s unique needs. While there is not an exhaustive list of accommodations that are available, please see below for examples of some accommodations that are commonly used by FMU students.

- Accessible residence halls
- Accessible computers and adaptive software
- Accessible parking permits
- Interpreters
- Extended testing time
- Alternative testing location (reduced-distraction environment)
- Examination reader and/or scribe
- Use of recording device in classroom
- Peer notetakers
- Priority registration
- Reduced-hours course load

Although the University is committed to providing academic accommodations to students with learning disabilities, there is no specific program for students with learning disabilities at the University. Students with learning disabilities often find that the support services available to the general student population are also useful to them. Tutoring services, the Writing Center, Mathematics Lab, Peer Tutoring, Career Development, CASA, and counseling services are some of the support services students with learning disabilities may find to be particularly helpful.

Due Process/Grievance
If a student encounters an issue where reasonable accommodations have not been made, the student should first contact Dr. Hunter, the Director of Counseling & Testing (843-661-1841, will.hunter@fmarion.edu). He and the Center staff will work to resolve the issue, serving as a liaison to the professor or staff member and advocating for the student's needs. If a satisfactory outcome is not attained, the student should contact Dr. Charlene Wages, ADA Compliance Coordinator (843-661-1140).

It is the policy of FMU to provide an equal educational and employment opportunity to all present and future employees and students regardless of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, or disability. FMU is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer.

For additional information, please go to http://www.fmarion.edu/counselingandtesting/disability-services.

**SERVICE ANIMALS AND EMOTIONAL SUPPORT ANIMALS**

**Service Animal**

Students with a service animal are strongly encouraged to voluntarily register with disability services by contacting the Center. Service animals are working animals, not pets. The work or task a service animal has been trained to provide must be directly related to a student's disability. Students who intend to live on campus are required to inform the Housing Office that they plan to have a service animal with them in housing.

**Service Animal Requirements and Etiquette**

- The animal should be on a leash, harness or other tether. It is recommended, but not required, that the animal wear some type of commonly recognized symbol, identifying that the animal is a working animal.
- The animal should respond to voice or hand commands and be in full control by the handler.
- To the extent possible, the animal should be unobtrusive to other individuals in the learning, living and working environment.
- The handler must adhere to and be aware of all applicable state and local laws regarding ownership of animals (e.g., leash law, proper identification, vaccinations, etc.)
- Cleaning up after the animal is the sole responsibility of the handler. In the event that the handler is not physically able to clean up after the animal, it is then the responsibility of the handler to hire someone capable of cleaning up after the animal.

**Emotional Support Animal**

Unlike a service animal, an emotional support animal does not assist a person with a disability with activities of daily living, nor does it accompany a person with a disability at all times. In order to receive permission to have an emotional support animal in housing, a student must provide documentation supporting the request. Preferably, the document will be submitted at least one month before the beginning of each semester.

An ESA application and medical documentation form may be picked up from the Testing, Counseling, & Special Services Center. If a student is submitting separate medical documentation, it should include:

- Verification of the student's disability from a physician, psychiatrist, or other qualified mental health professional. This assessment must be conducted by a third party that is separate from the University.
- Description of the type of animal requested.
- Statement on how the animal serves as an accommodation for the documented disability (i.e. how it alleviates one or more identified symptoms or effects of a person's disability).

Emotional support animals are not allowed in other areas of campus (e.g., library, academic buildings, classrooms, labs, University Center, etc.), except on a case-by-case basis as an approved accommodation.

Once approval is granted for an emotional support animal, the student should be in contact with the Housing Office to make arrangements to bring the animal to campus. The student’s roommate(s) and/or suitemate(s) will be notified (if applicable) to solicit their acknowledgement of the approval, and notify them that the approved animal will be residing in a shared assigned living space. In the event that one or more roommates or suitemates do not want to reside with an emotional support animal, those individuals will be
given the option to move to an alternate location. If roommates were assigned BEFORE the animal owner applied for housing, the original roommates will not be required to move; the animal owner will have to accept another housing assignment. The Housing Office will provide the student with specific requirements for having a support animal in the residence halls (e.g., waste disposal, pest control).

Responsibilities of Handlers
 Handlers are responsible for any damage or injuries caused by the animals they are responsible for and must take appropriate precautions to prevent property damage or injury. The cost of care, arrangement and responsibilities for the well-being of a service animal and emotional support animal are the sole responsibility of the handler at all times.

Removal of Service Animals/Emotional Support Animals
Service animals and emotional support animals may be ordered removed by the Housing Office or by Campus Police for the following reasons: disruptive or out-of-control animal; non-housebroken animal; perceived to be a substantial and direct threat to the health and safety of others. Animals may not be left alone for unreasonable extended periods in a student's room or apartment. In the event that an animal is not being attended to as needed (food, left alone for longer than a reasonable time, creating a disturbance), the Housing Office may order immediate removal of the animal. If a student does not respond to this request, Florence County Animal Control may be contacted for assistance in removing the animal.

Any cost of removing a service animal, or emotional support animal, shall be the responsibility of the student.

**STUDENT HEALTH SERVICES**

FMU is committed to providing professional and cost-effective health care for its students through Student Health Services. The goal of Student Health Services is to promote and maintain the health of students by providing preventive services, health education, acute medical care, and referral assistance so that students can best meet their educational objectives.

There are no fees for services to be seen in Student Health. There are modest fees for off-site laboratory services. Fees for any off-site ancillary testing or referral physician visits are the responsibility of the student receiving care. Detailed information regarding Health Services can be found in the Student Handbook.

- **IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS** – University regulations require that specific immunizations be completed before a student is allowed to register or attend class.

  FMU has required Immunizations and recommended Immunizations, as well as a TB risk assessment form for all students to complete.

  Please click on the LINK below to access the information.

  Health Forms are available on the Student Services and Documents page: [https://www.fmarion.edu/studentservices/](https://www.fmarion.edu/studentservices/)

  Please send immunization records to the Student Health Center, FMU P.O. Box 100547 Florence SC 29501-0547, fax: 843-661-1373, or scan and email to: studenthealth@g.fmarion.edu

- **INSURANCE** – Students are strongly encouraged to acquire health insurance, since an unexpected illness or accident can cause financial hardships, making it difficult for students to complete their education. All students studying in the School of Health Sciences are required to have health insurance. FMU does not have a preferred insurance carrier. General health insurance may be purchased through the national Health Insurance Marketplace at: [www.healthcare.gov](http://www.healthcare.gov).

  Students should explore their options carefully as coverage, premiums, and eligibility varies. Students should not assume that they are covered under their parents’ policy, but should check with their insurance companies to make sure. International students are required to have health insurance coverage.

**FMU IDENTIFICATION CARD (ID)**

The FMU Card is the official University Identification (ID) created for the entire University community, but it is also a tool that allows students, faculty and staff access to a number of critical functions. FMU Cards are used to gain access to library materials and resources, for entry to various campus events and activities, and for specific entry permission to certain facilities on campus as well. The FMU Card also allows students ready access to meal plans and Patriot Bucks. FMU Cards, which include a photograph of the cardholder, are issued to employees when hired and to all students upon completion of their initial registration. No additional cards are issued as long as employment and enrollment is continuous and no changes are made to the FMU Card program.

Additionally, per the SC “Student Identification Card Suicide Prevention Act” beginning with Fall 2021 issued ID cards, they now have the following on the reverse side:

  - National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: 1-800-273-8255
  - National Sexual Assault Hotline: 1-800-656-HOPE (4673)
  - FMU Campus Police: 843-661-1109

A replacement FMU Card may be obtained for $20 at the Rogers Library. Additional card details, including the card’s refund policy, are available at [www.fmarion.edu/fees](http://www.fmarion.edu/fees) and click “FMU Card.”

**POLICE DEPARTMENT**

FMU is committed to providing a safe and secure environment for the campus community and our guests. The University’s Police Department provides and coordinates around-the-clock police protection across campus and at all FMU facilities. Campus police officers are certified state police officers with full arrest authority for violations of state laws. Officers enforce all University regulations and policies. Officers are responsible for the immediate response to violent incidents on campus, law and traffic enforcement, crime and traffic incident investigation, initial fire and medical emergency response, and campus evacuation for severe weather conditions, such as tornados and hurricanes. Several outdoor emergency siren towers are located around campus in order to notify campus community members during an emergency.

The Downtown Health Sciences campus is patrolled by Francis Marion University Police officers working in close partnership with officers from the Florence Police Department, who patrol adjacent to the facility.

The personal safety and the security of the campus community are a vital concern to FMU. A series of policies and procedures were developed to ensure every possible precautionary measure is taken to protect everyone on campus. The University annually publishes the Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics and Fire Reporting Act Report which is available to everyone. The Clery Report includes statistics for the previous three years concerning reported crimes that occurred on-campus; in certain off-campus buildings/property owned or controlled by FMU and on public property within, or immediately adjacent to and accessible from, the campus. The report also contains information on campus security, facility access, alcohol and drug laws/policy, crime reporting, crime prevention measures, sexual harassment policy, sexual assault issues, missing students protocols, and campus residential fires and fire safety. You can obtain a copy of the Clery Report by contacting the FMU Campus Police Department, PO Box 100547, Florence, SC 29502-0547. You can request that a copy be mailed to you by calling 843-661-1109, or you can access the report on our website: [www.fmarion.edu/police](http://www.fmarion.edu/police).

- **WEAPONS** – The possession and/or use of firearms (handguns, rifles, shotguns) on campus is prohibited under state law except under very limited circumstances. Violations can result in the arrest of the violator. Other weapons: BB guns, pellet guns, air guns, paintball guns, sling shots or other projectile weapons; hatches, knives (with blades 2” or longer),
swords or other edged weapons; bows/ arrows, explosives, fireworks, impact weapons such as batons, nunchucks, slap jacks, brass knuckles or martial arts type weapons; electrical shock devices (i.e. stun gun or Taser); dangerous/noxious chemical mixtures, incendiary devices, propelled missiles or other dangerous substances are prohibited on campus and can result in removal from campus housing and/or suspension from the University for the person possessing the item. All weapons or prohibited items will be confiscated and may be destroyed.

- PARKING AND TRAFFIC – Anyone operating a vehicle on campus is subject to South Carolina laws and FMU Traffic Regulations. Motor vehicle operation on campus is a privilege granted by the Board of Trustees which may be withdrawn at any time for cause. FMU, its officers, and employees assume no responsibility for damage to or loss of any vehicle or its contents while it is operated or parked on campus. Accidents, thefts from or damage to vehicles should be reported to Campus Police. Campus traffic regulations are published in a Traffic Regulations Handbook, in the Student Handbook and on the web at www.fmarion.edu/police/ticketappeal/.

- VEHICLE REGISTRATION – Registration is required for every vehicle driven or parked on campus by an FMU community member. Students obtain permanent decals from the Cashier’s Office in Stokes Administration Building. This decal is good for an academic year, expiring on August 31. Decals must be permanently affixed on the left rear bumper OR to the bottom left rear exterior glass using the supplied adhesive. The decal must be displayed in the most prominent place on mopeds, motorcycles, or motor scooters and clearly visible from the rear. Decals are vehicle specific and not transferable. Temporary parking permits for up to 10 days may be obtained from the Cashier’s Office or from Campus Police for a substitute vehicle. To obtain a Temporary Parking Permit, the person seeking a temporary permit must have a vehicle permanently registered on campus for the current academic year and the vehicle temporarily being used belongs to a family member or is a rental. Two temporary permits per semester are permitted.

18 - Resources and Services

HOUSING & RESIDENCE LIFE

The Housing and Residence Life Office promotes academic success by providing safe, comfortable, attractive, modern, and well-maintained residential facilities and quality management operations.

Campus housing can accommodate more than 1,500 residents in either suite-style residence halls or apartments. Campus housing facilities are designed to accommodate full-time undergraduate students enrolled in 12 (or more) credit hours and graduate students enrolled in six (or more) credit hours. Students enrolled in fewer credit hours during the last semester of study prior to graduation are also eligible. Students enrolled in fewer credit hours may receive assignments when space is available.

Residence Hall Assignments
First-year students who choose to live on campus are assigned to residence halls, where students live in a four-person suite including two bedrooms and one bathroom. Some upper-class students also receive assignments in the residence halls. All incoming first semester college students (coming directly from high school) who reside in campus housing will be assigned to the Residence Halls for their first semester, regardless of the their credit hours.

Village Apartment Assignments
Students who have completed at least one traditional semester of college, and have obtained sophomore status (minimum of 24 credit hours) with acceptable academic and disciplinary records, are eligible to apply for assignment in the Village Apartments. The Village Apartments offer two options. The four-student units contain four bedrooms, one bathroom, a living room and furnished kitchen. The two-student units contain one shared bedroom, one bathroom, a living room and furnished kitchen.

Forest Villas Assignments
Students who have completed at least one traditional semester of college, and have obtained sophomore status (minimum of 24 credit hours) with acceptable academic and disciplinary records, are eligible to apply for assignment in the Forest Villas. However, priority is given to juniors, seniors, and graduate students. The Forest Villas apartment units contain four private bedrooms, two bathrooms, a living room, and a kitchen. A limited number of one- and two-bedroom units are occasionally available.

Amenities in all facilities include air-conditioning, basic utilities, local telephone service, cable television and Internet access. All units include basic furnishings (beds and mattresses, wardrobes, desks and chairs, flooring and window treatments). Apartment commons areas are equipped with stoves, refrigerators, microwave ovens, dining table and chairs, and sofas. Forest Villas apartments also include a dishwasher and garbage disposal.

The residence halls and Forest Villas Apartments are equipped with smoke detectors, fire extinguishers, and fire sprinklers. The Village Apartments are equipped with smoke detectors and fire extinguishers but do not have fire sprinklers.

The residential facilities are conveniently located near the Ervin Dining Hall, Rogers Library, and recreational facilities. All students are allowed to have a vehicle on campus and ample parking is available.

Additional information regarding the housing facilities can be found under the Campus Facilities heading in the section of this catalog entitled “The University.”

Students should apply for housing immediately after acceptance to the University. Housing contract periods are: Fall, Spring, Late Spring, Summer I and/or Summer II and run from the first day of the term until the last day of the term. Campus housing generally opens the weekend prior to the beginning of classes for the fall and spring terms.

The University reserves the right to adjust/amend its policies at any time as a result of exigent circumstances (Pandemic, Natural Disaster, Housing Emergency, etc.)

SMITH UNIVERSITY CENTER

Named after the founding president of FMU and opened in 1974, the Smith University Center provides comprehensive athletic and recreational facilities as well as offices for Student Life, Dean of Students, Campus Recreation, Athletics, the Student Government Association (SGA), Army ROTC, the student newspaper, the Campus Activities Board (CAB), and the Patriot Bookstore. Facilities include a 2,500 seat varsity gymnasium, fitness center, the commons, meeting rooms, gameroom, television lounge, locker rooms, and athletic training facilities. The SUC provides expansive space for student activities, meetings, and recreational events.

BOOKSTORE

The Patriot Bookstore, located in the Smith University Center, is the official on-campus university bookstore. The Bookstore has used and new textbooks, rentable titles, digital books, and course-related supplies required for Francis Marion University courses. It also has the largest selection of Francis Marion University apparel and gifts and is the source for graduation supplies (caps, gowns, hoods, invitations, and official University class rings).

The Patriot Bookstore accepts credit cards, and cash for transactions. Online ordering is also available at https://www.fmarion.edu/patriot-bookstore/. Normal hours of operation are Monday-Friday, 8am-4:30pm. The Bookstore can be reached by calling 843.661.1345 or by emailing bookstore@fmarion.edu.
MAIL

Students living on campus are assigned a campus mailbox number and a key to a mailbox. Mail is posted in mailboxes by 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. Outgoing mail with proper postage may be placed in U.S. Postal Service boxes located on campus or taken to the University Mail Center in the Office Services Building. The Mail Center also offers stamps for purchase.

TELEPHONE SERVICE

The University provides telephone service to students living on campus. Local service is provided at no cost. Personal calling cards should be used when placing long distance calls from residence hall telephones. There are emergency phones with direct access to Campus Police strategically placed around campus.

LAUNDRY & VENDING

For the convenience of residential students, there are two laundry facilities: one located adjacent to Ervin Dining Hall, open 24 hours a day, and one located in the Heyward Community Center building. Washers, dryers, and beverage/snack machines are available at each laundry location. Other vending machines for beverages and snacks can be found at several other locations on campus. Refund information is posted at each location.

DINING SERVICES

FMU Dining Services provides a high quality dining experience in various locations across campus. All new freshmen living on-campus in traditional residence halls are required to purchase an all-access plan, which is already included in the student’s room and board. Students who live in campus apartments or who commute to campus are also encouraged to purchase an all-access or block meal plan. Students may purchase a meal plan by visiting the Cashier’s Office (Stokes Administration Building, room 104) or online at www.fmarion.campusdish.com.

FMU Dining Services offers several customer-oriented locations featuring a variety of menu choices. The Ervin Dining Hall, located near the campus housing facilities, serves hot meals daily in addition to a complete salad and deli bar, pizza and grill items, and fresh desserts. The Grille, located adjacent to the outdoor pool, provides a wide variety of menu options including hot burgers and grill items, along with an additional menu of revolving food themes. Students can also enjoy a leisurely cup of coffee, pastry items, and hot sandwiches with friends at the Cauthen Cafe located in the Cauthen Media Center. Or, stop by the P.O.D. Bistro market located beside the Ervin Dining Hall for a variety of espresso drinks, snacks, beverages, and grab-and-go items.

OFFICE SERVICES

FMU's Office Services operation provides mail service and light-duty printing for the FMU community. Printing and associated services are provided on a per-job basis. There is no charge for mail services beyond the cost of postage. Office Services is located in the Office Services building and is open daily from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

RECYCLING

FMU has an active campus-wide recycling program. The University recycles office paper, newspapers, cardboard, aluminum, plastic, and glass. Of these items, paper creates the largest volume of recycling waste on campus. Recycling is encouraged throughout campus, with readily available drop-off points in all buildings.
GENERAL INFORMATION
Francis Marion University encourages all qualified students to apply for admission. Equal educational opportunities are offered to students regardless of race, sex, religion, color, or national origin.

CAMPUS TOURS – Campus tours for prospective students are offered through the Admissions Office Monday through Friday and on select Saturdays. Appointments should be made for all tours by calling 843-661-1231 or register online at https://www.fmarion.edu/admissions/visitus/

OPEN HOUSE – The University hosts several open house events each year for prospective students and their families. Dates are publicized in the media and posted on the FMU website or may be obtained by calling the Office of Admissions at 843-661-1231.

ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY
All prospective students must submit a completed application and pay a nonrefundable application fee. Students must also submit official transcripts from high school and all colleges (if any) attended. Francis Marion University remains test optional. If scores are submitted, they must be printed on the transcript or sent directly from the testing agency.

Admission decisions at FMU are made on a rolling basis, which means that as soon as a prospective student's file is complete, he or she will be notified of his/her admission status through the Patriot Link. If the prospective student is currently enrolled in high school or another postsecondary institution, tentative admission may be granted. A final decision will be made upon receipt of final grades and/or proof of high school graduation. Students are encouraged to apply at least six months prior to the intended date of enrollment. Each semester, the admission deadline is noon on the Friday prior to the start of classes. Students must also be accepted to the University before they will be considered for housing assignments or academic scholarships. Withholding information or providing false information to the University can result in a student's application being rejected, admission rescinded, or dismissal from the University.

Acceptance is valid for one academic year, provided there is no enrollment at another institution. If the admitted student enrolls at another institution, his/her admission status through the Patriot Link will be rescinded. If the admitted student enrolls in high school or another postsecondary institution, his/her admission status will be rescinded. If the prospective student is currently enrolled in high school or another postsecondary institution, a final decision will be made upon receipt of grades and/or proof of high school graduation. Students are encouraged to apply at least six months prior to the intended date of enrollment. Each semester, the admission deadline is noon on the Friday prior to the start of classes. Students must also be accepted to the University before they will be considered for housing assignments or academic scholarships. Withholding information or providing false information to the University can result in a student's application being rejected, admission rescinded, or dismissal from the University.

In addition to the application and application fee, freshman applicants should submit the following:

1. Official high school transcripts indicating successful completion of the following college preparatory courses:
   - English: 4 Units
     At least two courses containing strong grammar and composition components, at least one in English literature, and at least one in American literature (completion of college preparatory English I, II, III, and IV will meet these requirements).
   - Mathematics: 4 Units
     These include Algebra I (for which Applied Mathematics I and II may count together as a substitute, if a student successfully completes Algebra II), Algebra II, and Geometry. A fourth higher-level mathematics course should be selected from among Algebra III/trigonometry, pre-calculus, calculus, statistics, discrete mathematics, or a capstone mathematics course and should be taken during the senior year.
   - Laboratory Science: 3 Units
     At least one unit each of two laboratory sciences chosen from biology, chemistry, or physics, a third unit from the same field as one of the first two or any other lab science with a biology or chemistry prerequisite.
   - Foreign Language: 2 Units
     Two units of the same foreign language.
   - Fine Arts: 1 Unit
     One unit in Appreciation, History, or Performance of one of the fine arts.
   - Social Science: 3 Units
     One unit of U.S./American history is required. One half unit each of economics and government is strongly recommended.
   - Elective: 1 Unit
     A college preparatory course in Computer Science (i.e., one involving significant programming content, not simply keyboarding) is
Transfer Students Who Previously Attended FMU

Former FMU students who transfer to another institution while eligible to continue at FMU may return to FMU provided that they earned a 2.0 grade point average on all college-transferable work since leaving FMU. They must complete an application for admission as a readmit.

Associate of Arts or Associate of Science Transfer Policy

Students who earn an Associate of Arts or an Associate of Science degree from a regionally or nationally accredited college or university are eligible to transfer directly from the degree granting institution to FMU.
In some instances students who are transferring from other postsecondary educational institutions in the United States may be accepted for admission to FMU without TOEFL scores. This could occur if the student has a high verbal score on the SAT and/or acceptable grades on freshman English courses at the institution from which the student is transferring.

International students, entering FMU as degree seeking or as exchange students, receive support and guidance regarding immigration documentation, curricular and optional practical training and general counseling from the international programs office. You can reach them at 843-661-1647.

**TRANSIENT STUDENTS**

Admission to undergraduate courses for one semester or summer session may be granted to students from other colleges and universities whose courses of study have been approved by their academic deans or registrars. Transient students must complete an undergraduate Application for Admission, and transient permission from the student’s home institution must be received in writing by the FMU Office of Admissions prior to enrolling.

**HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS**

High school students who want to take one or more FMU courses must: Attend a high school that partners with FMU
- Submit an Application for Admission
- Have scores of at least 900 on the SAT (Evidence-Based Reading & Writing and Math) or 90 (Evidence-Based Reading & Writing and Math) on the PSAT, composite scores of at least 19 on the ACT, or place into specific courses with appropriate FMU placement test scores.
- Submit a recommendation from high school counselor along with an official high school transcript.

**TEACHER CADETS**

Teacher Cadets must attend a high school that partners with FMU for the Teacher Cadet program, and submit an Application for Admission, along with a recommendation from the high school that is based on the Center for Education Recruitment, Retention, and Advancement (CERRA) criteria for eligibility in the Teacher Cadet Program. Admission will be for EDUC 190 only. The application fee will be waived.

**HONOR STUDENTS**

FMU Honors gives gifted students in all majors the opportunity to work with faculty in small and stimulating classes, to engage in interdisciplinary study that synthesizes knowledge from different disciplines, and to achieve their full intellectual potential. Participants in FMU Honors are encouraged to take an active role in the learning process and to be active learners, critical thinkers, and contributing members of today’s global society.

Membership in FMU Honors is established by application. To be eligible to apply, first semester freshmen must have attained a minimum score of 1160 on the SAT (Evidenced-Based Reading & Writing and Math), a minimum composite score of 24 on the ACT, or have distinguished themselves in some other way as deserving of Honors admission. Second-semester freshmen must have earned an overall grade point average of 3.0 in order to become or remain eligible for Honors. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors must earn an overall grade point average of 3.25 in order to become or remain eligible for Honors.

**FORMER FMU STUDENTS**

Students who have not attended continuously one or more semesters (fall or spring) and have not attended another postsecondary institution since leaving FMU must reapply by submitting an Application for Admission. https://www.fmarion.edu/admissions/applynow/

**ADULT STUDENT WITH NO PRIOR COLLEGE COURSEWORK (DEGREE SEEKING)**

Students who are at least 21 years old and who have not attempted any prior college coursework, regardless of the length of time they have been out of high school, are eligible for consideration under the Adult Student Admission Policy.

Veterans under 21 years old who have served on active duty at least one year are also eligible for consideration under the Adult Student Admission Policy.

Students applying to FMU under this policy must have a high school diploma or equivalent. If an adult student has prior college coursework, then the transfer student admission requirements must be met. See “Transfer Student” in this section.

Adult students with no prior college coursework must submit the following:
1. Completed application
2. Proof of high school diploma or its equivalent
3. Official transcripts from high school(s) attended
4. Pay the nonrefundable application fee

Prior to enrollment, students admitted as adult students will take placement tests in English and mathematics for accurate placement in these areas. Adult students may receive academic credit for life experience by CLEP or foreign language examinations.

**HOME-SCHOOLED STUDENTS**

FMU recognizes home schooling as an alternative to traditional high school. Home-schooled students are required to meet regular standards for admission. In order for college preparatory work to be considered, home schools in South Carolina must be recognized by one of the state’s Home School Supervisory Associations. Home-schooled applicants from out of state will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis and should document home-school affiliations from their home state.

**NON-DEGREE SEEKING STUDENTS**

In order to apply for status as a non-degree seeking student, the applicant must submit an application and proof of high school graduation or its equivalent. Non-degree seeking students wishing to change their enrollment status to degree-seeking must meet University admission requirements.

No more than 30 semester hours earned as a non-degree seeking student may be applied toward a degree.

Applicants who are veterans must meet applicable University admission requirements. Veterans who have served on active duty may be eligible for consideration under the Adult Student Admission Policy, found on page 26.
**SENIOR CITIZENS**

South Carolina law authorizes state-supported colleges and universities to permit legal residents of South Carolina who are 60 years of age or older, providing such persons do not receive compensation as full-time employees, to attend classes for credit or non-credit on a space available basis without the required payment of general University fees. While the application fee and general University fees are waived for these persons, all other fees must be paid.

**ORIENTATION**

FMU recognizes that the choice to attend college is one of the most important decisions a person can make. The University also recognizes that this decision has an impact upon a student's entire family. In response to this unique time in the life of a student and his/her family, parents and/or guardians are encouraged to attend FMU’s Orientation Program with their students. Each program includes information regarding academic advising and registration. Students and their families have an opportunity to meet with faculty, staff, and students during this orientation. Information sessions are also provided to assist students as they prepare for the transition from high school to college. The Orientation Program is required for all new freshman and transfer students. The cost of the Orientation Program is covered by the Enrollment fee with additional charges for guest(s).
EXPENSES

The expenses involved in attending Francis Marion University include basic fees and certain other University fees as listed on the website at the following link: www.fmarion.edu/about/fees. Students living on campus will also pay housing and dining costs depending upon options chosen. Students should also take into consideration costs for books and supplies as well as the cost of clothing, snacks, recreation, laundry, transportation, etc., in planning their expenses for each semester.

FMU reserves the right, with the approval of proper authorities, to make changes in tuition and fees at any time. All fees are due and payable on the date they are incurred or the due date specified.

LEGAL RESIDENT DEFINED

Charges for tuition and fees depend upon the student's status as a resident or non-resident of South Carolina. A non-resident pays a higher rate of tuition and fees than a legal resident of South Carolina.

For fee purposes, the State's Code of Laws defines South Carolina residents as independent persons who reside in and have been domiciled in South Carolina for a period of no less than 12 months with the intention of making a permanent home therein. Those who meet these criteria and/or their dependents may be considered eligible to pay general university fees at state-supported higher education institutions at in-state rates.

Eligibility begins with the next academic semester after expiration of the required 12 months.

Exceptions to the 12-month requirement may be made for independent persons and their dependents who locate in South Carolina for a period of no less than 12 months with the intention of making a permanent home therein. Those who meet these criteria and/or their dependents may be considered eligible to pay general university fees at state-supported higher education institutions at in-state rates.

FINANCIAL CERTIFICATION FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

An international student applicant must provide proof of his or her ability to pay expenses. This support can come from the applicant's family or sponsor. The cost of attendance changes annually. Please call the Admissions Office or check the website for current information. This sum includes tuition, room, food, books, and miscellaneous expenses. The University requires an official statement from a bank, employer, sponsor or some other official affidavit of support. Financial certification must be sent to the University before an I-20 can be sent to the student. Financial certification should come directly from the source. No facsimiles will be accepted.

PAYMENT SCHEDULE

To complete registration and/or to maintain housing reservations, students must pay any balance due, receive sufficient financial assistance, or provide a combination by the following dates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fall 2023</th>
<th>Spring 2024</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pre-registered students completing registration and mail-in payments</td>
<td>by Aug. 14, 2023</td>
<td>by Dec. 12, 2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing students</td>
<td>by Aug. 14, 2023</td>
<td>by Dec. 12, 2023</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All checks and money orders should be made payable to Francis Marion University. Visa, Discover, American Express, and MasterCard may be used. The University will impose a check return fee of $30 for a check drawn on a financial institution and returned.

All required fees must be paid on or before the specified date of enrollment or the student's enrollment may be canceled. A student who fails to resolve any other indebtedness to the University or to any of its auxiliary agencies on the date such obligations are due and payable may not be permitted to register for classes or be issued a transcript.

Francis Marion University uses electronic means (such as email and the Internet) as a method of communication and of providing billing, payment, and enrollment services. Signatures or acknowledgments provided by the student electronically to FMU via FMU’s systems and/or @fmarion.edu email are valid and legally binding. Additionally, by accepting Francis Marion University’s offer of admission and enrolling in classes, each student accepts responsibility for paying all debts to the University, including tuition and fees, for which he or she is liable. An individual's registration as a FMU student constitutes his or her agreement to make timely payment of all amounts due.

A payment plan is available for eligible students. To sign up for a payment plan login to your patriot portal.

Log into Patriot Portal:
- Click on “Swampfox Self Service”
- Click on “Financial Information”
- Click on “Student Finance”
- Click on “Make a Payment”
- Click on “Continue to Payment Center”
- Click on “Enroll in Payment Plan”

Payment plan note: A Francis Marion University student whose semester fees are $500.00 or more is eligible for the Semester Payment Program. Charges may include general university and housing fees. Optional fees including the FMU Debit Card, car decals, and meal plans cannot be calculated into the payment plan. All previous debts to the University must be paid in order to be eligible. **Fees are subject to change.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

It's imperative that you understand that the University is advancing value to you in the form of educational services and that your right to register for class(es) is expressly conditioned upon your agreement to pay institutional cost including, but not limited to, tuition fees, housing, meals, and any additional costs incurred by you.

You have agreed that should you fail to pay any balances due (by the
required due date), your right to register for classes and other services will be withheld in accordance with FMU policy until you pay all past due balances. Any delinquent debts may/will be reported to a credit bureau, referred to collection agencies, and reported to the Department of Revenue; such reporting may negatively impact your ability to obtain credit.

You will pay Francis Marion University or agencies acting on behalf of the University the collection fee, which may be up to a maximum of 33.3333% of the debt, and all costs and expenses, including reasonable attorney’s fees, incurred in such collection efforts.

You are authorizing the University and any respective agents or contractors to utilize all contact information you have provided the University, including, but not limited to cell phone numbers, landlines, email addresses, other wireless devices using automated telephone dialing equipment or artificial or pre-coded voice or text messages, and all mailing addresses to contact you.

If you register for classes and never attend or if you stop attending classes during a semester, it is your responsibility to officially withdraw from the University. Withdrawing prior to the 60% point in a semester (term) may result in a balance owed to the University from the reduction of federal aid.

REFUNDS

Required Student Fees - Semester fees are refundable for full-time and part-time students according to the following schedule: When a student leaves the University before the end of the semester, voluntarily or through dismissal, University tuition and fees are reduced based on the percentage below. All students receiving financial aid are governed by a federally mandated pro rata refund policy. An adjustment percentage does not guarantee a refund.

Complete Withdrawal from the University

100% Withdrawal through late registration

90% Withdrawal between the end of the 100 percent refund period and the end of the first 10 percent of the term

50% Withdrawal between the end of the 90 percent refund period and the end of the first 25 percent of the term

25% Withdrawal between the end of the 50 percent refund period and the end of the first 50 percent of the term

An administrative fee of $100 will be withheld from the refund after the 100 percent refund period.

A special refund schedule for summer school is outlined in the Summer Schedule published in early spring.

Refunds are computed from the date of official withdrawal from the University. No refunds are made for full-time students dropping courses and not withdrawing from the University, unless by dropping courses a student's enrollment status drops below 10 hours. Fees are refundable for part-time students officially dropping courses without withdrawing from the University according to the following schedule:

Changes in Enrollment Status

(below 10 hours. Calculated based on credit hours)

100% Withdrawal through late registration

50% Within 14 calendar days of the University's official first day of classes

Certain fees are non-refundable and are so noted. No refunds are allowed because of irregularity in attendance of classes. Refunds are held pending the settlement in full of all outstanding and current obligations payable to the University. Circumstances may warrant the assessment of a reinstatement fee for the purpose of academic reinstatement.

Appeal Process - An appeal process exists for students or parents who believe that individual circumstances warrant exceptions from published policy. Appeals must be submitted in writing to the University's Withdrawal Appeals Committee. Address appeals to the Withdrawal Appeals Committee, Office of the Registrar, Francis Marion University, PO Box 100547, Florence, SC 29502-0547.

Refund Request - All requests for refunds must be made during the academic year for which fees were paid. The academic year begins with the Summer II term and ends with the Summer I term.

Financial Impact of Complete Withdrawal - Students who receive Title IV Funds (Federal Pell Grant, Federal SEOG, Federal Perkins, Direct Loans, sub and unsub) and withdraw completely from the University are subject to the Return of Title IV Funds regulation. Students with funds from any of these programs "earn" their financial aid dollars while enrolled. If a student withdraws prior to completing 60 percent of a term, a pro-rated portion of the federal financial dollars must be considered "unearned" and returned to federal programs. Unearned financial aid dollars which have to be returned to the federal aid programs could cause students to owe the University a significant amount upon withdrawal.

In addition to the amount of federal aid that FMU must return, students who received financial aid for other educational costs including off-campus living expenses, may be required to repay a portion of those funds to the federal programs. Failure to return aid due to the federal aid programs will result in loss of eligibility for federal financial aid assistance.

Federal aid funds to be returned are distributed to the programs in the following order: Unsubsidized Direct Loan, Subsidized Direct Loan, Federal Perkins Loan, Federal PLUS Loan, Federal Pell Grant, Federal SEOG, and other Title IV programs.

Institutional Refund Distribution - The Financial Assistance Office returns funds according to the Return of Title IV Funds regulations. Once Title IV programs have been satisfied, the balance of the refund is distributed as follows: Institutional Scholarships, Institutional Waivers, Need-Based, Enhancement, LIFE, HOPE, Palmetto, and student.

Housing and Dining - The Housing and Dining Refund Policy is separate and apart from the Academic Refund Policy and follows different procedures than the Academic Refund Policy due to the unique business of providing food and housing services to students.

Students who withdraw from on-campus housing during the period between the authorized move-in date through 14 calendar days into the fall and spring semesters will receive a 90% refund of the housing fee, less the $173 housing application reservation fees. The 90% refund period begins on the authorized move-in date and continues through 14 calendar days into the fall and spring semester. During this period, students with a mandatory meal plan who withdraw from the residence halls or move from the residence halls to the apartments will receive a 90% refund of the meal plan assessment. All other students who wish to change or withdraw from a voluntary meal plan during this period may request a refund by completing and submitting the Dining Services Refund Request form (available at the Housing Office). This policy does not apply to any declining balance accounts.

After the 90% refund period, there is no guaranteed refund of housing and meal plan fees. However, appeals will be considered for situations such as marriage, activation for military service, or uniquely extenuating circumstances that occur within the term of the contract. Appeals must be made within the academic semester that the appeal is based upon and should be submitted as soon as possible after the change of status occurs. The decision of the Appeals Refund Committee is final.

All appeals require completion of the Housing and/or Dining Refunds - Appeal Form which must be submitted to the Director of Housing and/or the Director of Dining Services who will forward the request to the Housing
and Dining Refund Committee. Students will be notified in writing of the committee's decision. The decision of the Housing and Dining Refund Committee is final.

A refund of funds placed on the FMU ID Card (debit account) may only be requested upon graduation or official withdrawal from the University. Requests should be submitted to the Cashiers Office, Stokes Administration, Room 103. See the FMU ID Card Holder Agreement at www.fmarion.edu/accounting/students/ for more information on the terms and use of the FMU ID card as a debit card.

Refund checks are held in the Cashier's Office for 10 days and then are forwarded to the student's permanent home address.

**TUITION WAIVED FOR SENIOR CITIZENS**

South Carolina law authorizes state-supported colleges and universities to permit legal residents of South Carolina who are 60 years old or older to attend classes for credit or non-credit on a space available basis without the required payment of general University fees. While the application fee and tuition are waived for these persons, all other required fees must be paid.

**FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE**

It is recognized that the costs of higher education are a significant addition to one's budget. The mission of the Financial Assistance Office is to provide access and retention opportunities for students choosing to pursue a course of study at FMU. This is met by (1) providing information services to prospective students and their families, (2) assisting students and their families in the financial assistance application process, (3) determining eligibility for assistance and making financial assistance awards, and (4) facilitating the timely delivery of financial assistance proceeds to students.

Student financial assistance programs are administered according to a nationally accepted policy that the student and his or her parents are responsible for the student's educational expenses. Therefore, eligibility for financial assistance will be based on a comparison of educational expenses for the period of attendance and what the student's family can reasonably be expected to contribute as determined by the FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid).

General program descriptions and application information follow. More detailed information is available by visiting our website by going to "Financial Assistance" at www.fmarion.edu.

**HOW TO APPLY FOR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE**

Students do not have to wait for an acceptance decision from the Office of Admissions to begin the financial assistance application process. Students should begin the financial assistance application process as early as possible.

1. A student must complete and file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) as early as possible after November 30. A new FAFSA or renewal FAFSA must be completed for each academic year. A FAFSA is required for most types of financial assistance. The FAFSA is on the web at www.studentaid.gov. Francis Marion University must be designated as a school to which the student wants results sent by placing code 009226 on the FAFSA. Priority processing will be given to students who file a FAFSA prior to February 1 and complete his/her FA file by March 1.

2. New freshmen students who wish to be considered for scholarships should view the scholarship link under the Admissions tab at www.fmarion.edu.

Continuing students who wish to apply for institutional scholarships should submit the FMU scholarship application to the Office of Financial Assistance by March 1. Students interested in institutional scholarships are also encouraged to file a FAFSA. For scholarship purposes, a FAFSA is used to determine eligibility for need-based scholarships. The application can be downloaded from January 1 - March 1 on the Financial Assistance web page at www.fmarion.edu.

3. After the student files a FAFSA, the federal processing center will generate a Student Aid Report (SAR). This SAR will be emailed to the student. Also, if FMU was listed on the FAFSA, the University will receive the same data electronically from the U.S. Department of Education. Requests for additional information will be sent to the student via his/her FMU gmail account and Patriot Portal. Once all requirements are met and the student's file is complete, an offer of financial assistance will be made.

**AWARD CRITERIA**

Financial Assistance awards are based on the following requirements; non-compliance with these requirements may significantly alter or eliminate eligibility for assistance.

- Final acceptance by the University into an eligible program.
- Full-time enrollment. Financial assistance may be available at reduced levels to those enrolled less than full-time.
- The applicant is not in default on any federal student loan.
- The applicant does not owe a repayment on any Federal Pell or Federal SEOG grant.
- Maintaining Satisfactory Academic Progress as defined by the University for financial assistance purposes. See "Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy" later in this chapter.

**ENROLLMENT REQUIREMENTS**

For financial assistance purposes, an undergraduate or graduate student must generally be enrolled in a degree program at least half-time (six credit hours for undergraduates, three credit hours for graduate students). Some programs are limited to students who are full-time (12 or more undergraduate credit hours in a fall or spring semester or six or more graduate credit hours). Please check individual program descriptions for enrollment requirements.

**FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS**

The University offers a comprehensive program of student financial assistance in the form of scholarships, grants, loans, and part-time employment to assist both undergraduate and graduate students in meeting educational expenses. FMU administers financial aid without regard to race, color, national origin, religion, sex, sexual orientation, age, or disability.

**INSTITUTIONAL ACADEMIC MERIT SCHOLARSHIPS**

Scholarships are available in varying amounts to students through the generosity and outstanding commitment of businesses, organizations, and individuals, including the Francis Marion University Foundation.

All institutional academic scholarships are renewable provided the student earns 30 semester hours a year and a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or higher.

**Academic Fellows Scholarships** – These awards are granted to first-year students ranging from $500 to $3,000 a year. The most competitive students have a minimum of 3.0 grade point average and a 1160 combined SAT Evidence-Based Reading & Writing and Math) or 24 ACT Composite. Scholarships are awarded in rounds, with deadlines of December 15, February 15, and March 15. Students must be accepted to the university to be considered for merit based awards.

**Konduros Scholarships** – This scholarship is awarded by the University to two or three first-year students. The award is for $6,000 per year. To be
considered, students should apply and be accepted to FMU by December 1. Finalists are selected, and invited to participate in an on-campus interview. Notification to award recipients is made available by mid February.

**Robert E. McNair Scholarships** – The McNair Scholarship is awarded to two or three students in each first-year class. The scholarship guarantees a student a full grant award to include tuition, room and board. Students must complete service learning while enrolled and a study abroad experience. First-year students will apply online and must apply for the McNair Scholarship by the first Monday in December. To be eligible for consideration, students should have a minimum of 3.0 grade point average and a 1160 combined SAT Evidence-Based Reading & Writing and Math) or 24 ACT Composite. Essays and letters of recommendations are required in the application. Finalists are selected, and invited to participate in an on-campus interview. Notification to award recipients is made available by mid February.

**Phi Theta Kappa Scholarships** - Phi Theta Kappa Scholarships are awarded on a limited basis to members of the Phi Theta Kappa Honor Society who transfer to FMU. Students must have at least a 3.25 cumulative grade point average from the two-year institution where they are members of Phi Theta Kappa.

**STATE SCHOLARSHIPS**

Other scholarship opportunities that students should consider include:

**S.C. HOPE Scholarships** – The South Carolina HOPE Scholarship, established under the South Carolina Education Lottery Act, was approved by the General Assembly during the 2001 legislative session and signed into law on June 13, 2001. Act 356 authorizes funding for scholarships in the amount of $2,800 per year to eligible students attending four-year public and independent institutions in South Carolina. The purpose of the S.C. HOPE Scholarship program is to provide funding to students who graduate from high school with a 3.0 cumulative grade point average but are not eligible to receive the LIFE or Palmetto Fellows scholarships. Act 356 authorizes the Commission on Higher Education to promulgate regulation for administration of the S.C. HOPE Scholarship program. There is no application for the S.C. HOPE Scholarship. All students who are accepted to the University will be automatically considered.

**S.C. LIFE Scholarships** – The South Carolina General Assembly passed legislation authorizing the creation of the Legislative Incentives for Future Excellence (LIFE) Scholarships in June 1998. This scholarship is valued at $5,000 per year and is available to qualified S.C. residents who have two of the following three at high school graduation: 1100 on the SAT (critical reading/math), 22 ACT (24 ACT if graduated high school prior to 2023), a 3.0 grade point average, and/or are in the top 30 percent of high school class. LIFE Scholarships are renewable as long as a student maintains a 3.0 grade point average and earns an average of 30 non-remedial hours per academic year. There is no application for the LIFE Scholarship. All students who are accepted for admission to the University will be automatically considered. Students cannot receive both the LIFE Scholarship and the Palmetto Fellows Scholarship. For more information refer to the CHE website at www.che.sc.gov.

**Palmetto Fellows Scholarships** – Palmetto Fellows Scholarships are awarded to South Carolina high school students with exemplary academic credentials. The competition for these awards begins when students take the PSAT in their junior year of high school. The South Carolina Commission on Higher Education selects Palmetto Fellows based on criteria that include class rank, extracurricular activities, leadership ability, and school recommendations. Palmetto Fellows receive up to a $6,700 (increases to $7,500 after first year) per year scholarship from the state, for up to four years of undergraduate study if the student adheres to the provisions of the Palmetto Fellows program. Application should be made via the high school guidance office.

**Enhancement Scholarships** – The South Carolina General Assembly has passed legislation for a new scholarship for certain students who are LIFE or Palmetto Fellows recipients majoring in math and science disciplines. For more information, go to our website at www.fmarion.edu/financialassistance/scholarships/. Regulations, eligibility requirements, and award amounts are subject to change based on directives from the Commission on Higher Education (CHE). The Enhancement Scholarship is based upon availability of funds to be appropriated for the program.

The Army National Guard offers a variety of assistance programs including tuition assistance and student loan repayment programs. Contact your local armory for details.

Information concerning Athletic Scholarships may be obtained from the Director of Athletics at 843-661-1240.

**GRANTS**

Federal Pell Grants are available to students seeking a first undergraduate degree. Eligibility is determined by need analysis. Grant amounts vary according to individual student need. Completion of the FAFSA is required annually.

The South Carolina Need-Based Grant is available to a limited number of needy South Carolina residents who are seeking their first undergraduate degree. Completion of the FAFSA is required annually.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants are available to a limited number of students seeking a first undergraduate degree. Need analysis is used to award these grants to students demonstrating exceptional need. Completion of the FAFSA is required annually. Priority is given to recipients of Pell Grants.

**LOANS**

The University administers a variety of loan programs including federal and state loans. The Direct Loan programs require student loan entrance interviews before money can be delivered.

Direct Loans (DL) are loans available to students enrolled at least half-time in an eligible program. Repayment begins six months after a student ceases to be enrolled at least half-time. Monthly payments vary according to the amount borrowed but cannot be less than $50. DLs may be subsidized or unsubsidized. To qualify for a subsidized DL, a student must demonstrate need according to federal guidelines. For any subsidized DL funds a student receives, the federal government pays the interest while the student is in school. Unsubsidized DLs are available to students who do not or only partially qualify for subsidized funds. With unsubsidized DLs, the student is responsible for paying the interest. Interest accrues immediately, and the student has the option of paying toward the interest while in school or waiting until six months after graduation or withdrawal. The principal payments are still deferred. The accrued interest may be periodically capitalized (added to the loan principal) according to the lender's policy.

A student may apply for and receive funds from both subsidized and unsubsidized DL loans simultaneously as long as the cost of attendance is not exceeded. The maximum yearly borrowing limits for dependent students are $5,500 for freshmen, $6,500 for sophomores, and $7,500 for juniors and seniors. The maximum yearly borrowing limits for independent students are the lesser of the cost of education or $9,500 for freshmen, $10,500 for sophomores, and $12,500 for seniors. The aggregate borrowing limits for the DL program are $31,000 for dependent undergraduate students and $57,500 for independent undergraduate students of which a maximum of $23,000 can be subsidized loans. The maximum yearly borrowing limit for graduate students is the lesser of the cost of education or $20,500. The aggregate borrowing limit for the DL program is $138,500 for graduate students. Graduate students may only apply for unsubsidized DL loans.

Federal Parent and Graduate PLUS Loans are non-need-based loans available to the parents of a dependent student and to Graduate students if
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the student is enrolled at least half-time in an eligible program. Repayment generally begins within 60 days of loan disbursement. Monthly payments vary according to loan amount but cannot be less than $50. The maximum yearly borrowing limit is the student's cost of education as determined by FMU minus any other financial assistance.

The South Carolina Teacher Loan/Career Changers is a non-need-based loan in which portions of the loan are canceled in return for teaching in critical geographic and/or subject areas of need as determined by the State Board of Education. For SCTL, freshmen and sophomores may receive up to $2,500 per year; juniors, seniors, and graduate students may receive up to $7,500 per year. For the Career Changers program, students may borrow $15,000 per year. For more information about this loan or to request an application, call the S.C. Student Loan Corporation at 1-800-347-2752 or go online at www.sclistudentloan.org.

WORK-ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

Several programs are offered that enable students to work part-time in various departments on campus.

A limited number of Graduate Assistantships are available for students enrolled in graduate programs. For more information, contact the appropriate director of graduate studies in business, education, nursing, or psychology.

The Federal Work Study Program is a federal program designed to expand part-time employment opportunities for students, particularly those from low-income families who are in need of the earnings in order to pursue a course of study. The awards made are not grants but maximum amounts a student can earn while working for FMU. Checks are issued semi-monthly. Positions are available to a limited number of students.

Non-Work Study student positions are available to a limited number of students. These students are employed by various administrative offices and academic departments/schools. Positions normally go to students with particular talents or skills that may be useful to the University schools or departments. The intent is to develop further the students' skills, creativity, sense of awareness, and responsibility.

Students interested in on-campus work-assistance programs can view campus job openings on Handshake, the FMU student jobs portal. Students are welcome to contact the Career Center at 843-661-1676 if they have questions about how to apply for jobs, set up their Handshake profile, or upload their resume to Handshake.

TRANSIENT AID

In most cases, financial aid is not available to transient students. Occasionally, however, there are extenuating circumstances which warrant an exception to the policy. To be considered for an exception, contact the Office of Financial Assistance.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS

Students who receive financial assistance from any federal program authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 must meet minimum standards of academic progress.

These programs include but are not limited to:

- Federal Pell Grants
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants
- Federal Work-Study
- Direct Loans
- Federal PLUS (Parent) Loans
- Certain state, institutional, private assistance, and waiver programs also require that students maintain these standards of satisfactory academic progress.

STANDARDS OF SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS

Pursuant to the Act and regulations issued by the United States Department of Education, FMU has determined that students are considered to be making Satisfactory Academic Progress if they meet the following minimum standards:

1. Receive admission to and are enrolled in an eligible program of study.
2. Meet University standards for continuing enrollment as published in this catalog including continuance based on appeal.
3. Earn a minimum of 67 percent of all credit hours attempted (includes withdrawals, repeat passes, and carryovers) at FMU. This includes all academic terms (fall, spring, and summer).
4. Have a minimum 2.0 grade point average at the end of the second year of college.
5. Complete their degrees within attempting 180 hours for an undergraduate degree, 54 hours for a graduate degree in education or business, 86 hours for a graduate degree in psychology, 54 hours for nurse educator, and 82 hours for nurse practitioner. Attempted hours include all coursework taken at FMU and other universities, advanced placement, and College Level Examination Program credits.

TERMINATION OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE ELIGIBILITY

The satisfactory academic progress of all students receiving financial assistance is verified at the end of the fall and spring semesters. At the end of the fall semester, students not making satisfactory academic progress are notified and encouraged to use the spring semester to demonstrate academic progress. Financial assistance eligibility is not terminated at the end of a fall semester with the following four exceptions:

1. Students for whom fall semester brings their attempted hours up to the maximum level (examples: 180 for undergraduate students, 54 for education, business, nurse educator graduate students, 82 for nurse practitioner, 86 for psychology graduate students).
2. Students who were approved by appeal through fall semester only.
3. Students who were approved by appeal through fall and spring but received more than four hours of F's/W's during the fall or earned less than a 2.0 fall semester and cumulative grade point average.
4. Students who do not have a cumulative 2.0 grade point average after their second year at college.

At the end of the spring semester, students who received financial assistance during the spring semester are evaluated. Those who do not meet the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards will be notified that their financial assistance is terminated.
Eligibility for financial assistance may be reinstated in one of three ways:

1. Improving the percentage of hours completed to 67 percent by enrolling in and completing courses at FMU or that will transfer to FMU.

2. The approval of an appeal submitted by the student to the Office of Financial Assistance. The appeal should include explanation and documentation of any unusual circumstances that prevented the student from performing his or her best academically. Appeal guidelines are available from the Office of Financial Assistance.

3. Approval after evaluation of academic transcripts determining that the criteria set for the previous year or semester was met.

A student who has been academically dismissed from the University must appeal separately to the Admissions Office for reinstatement to the University.

The following policies and procedures are of primary concern to veterans, service persons, reservists, and other eligible persons who receive VA Educational Assistance benefits while enrolled at the University. To find out more and apply for benefits visit www.va.gov/education. Dependents who are eligible for VA Educational Benefits, Chapter 35, may also be eligible for the South Carolina Tuition Program for Children of Certain War Veterans tuition waiver. More information may be found at www.scdva.sc.gov/education.

Enrollment Certification – Certification for benefits by the Francis Marion University School Certifying Official (SCO) is necessary in order for eligible veterans, service persons, reservists, and dependents to receive educational assistance benefits from the Veterans Administration. All necessary forms for application and procedures for enrollment certification may be obtained from the University's SCO. Each student's request will be handled individually according to the type of VA Education Assistance Program for which the student is eligible and the student's enrollment status at the University. The SCO is located in the Office of the Registrar, Stokes Administration Building, 843-661-1175.

Generally, eligible VA students must have completed formal University admission requirements and must be fully admitted into a degree program before they request certification for VA benefits. Students should contact the University's SCO in the Office of the Registrar for specific information about requesting VA benefits for their course enrollment. The Veterans Administration will make the final decision regarding approval of benefits for students in special admissions categories.

It is the responsibility of the student to contact the FMU SCO to schedule an initial meeting when starting VA Educational Benefits at FMU. At this meeting, the student will need to bring the official Certificate of Eligibility (COE) from the Department of Veterans Affairs.

To ensure receipt of benefits, eligible VA students must submit a Request for Certification of Educational Benefits for each academic term. This form signifies an intention to register for classes and supplies the number of credit hours for which they will enroll. After the certification request has been submitted to the FMU SCO, it is then submitted to the Veterans Administration Regional Office for processing.

All students receiving VA Educational Assistance benefits from the Veterans Administration are responsible for immediately notifying the University's SCO of any changes in their degree program and/or their credit hour load during a semester, to include changing degree program or major, dropping or adding a course, withdrawing from school, or auditing a course. The VA will not allow payment for courses not computed in a student's grade point average or not counted toward graduation requirements for a student's degree program.

VA PENDING PAYMENT COMPLIANCE
In accordance with Title 38 US Code 3679(e), Francis Marion University adopts the following additional provisions for any students using U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Post-9/11 G.I. Bill® (Ch. 33) or Vocational Rehabilitation & Employment (Ch. 31) benefits, while payment to the institution is pending from VA. Francis Marion University will not:

- Prevent the student's enrollment;
- Assess a late penalty fee to the student;
- Require the student to secure alternative or additional funding;
- Deny the student access to any resources (access to classes, libraries, or other institutional facilities) available to other students who have satisfied their tuition and fee bills to the institution.

However, to qualify for this provision, such students may be required to:

- Produce the VA Certificate of Eligibility (COE) by the first day of class;
- Provide a written request to be certified;
- Provide additional information needed to properly certify the enrollment as described in other institutional policies.

Further information regarding compliance assurance may be found at www.fmarion.edu/veterans.

G.I. Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA).

Military Service Members
Students receiving Tuition Assistance (TA) from their Military Service, such as (but not limited to) FTA and CAP, are required to receive the approval from their Educational Services Officer (ESO) or Military Services counselor before they are allowed to enroll in courses. Refunds for unearned TA funds follow the same refund schedules as the University.

The FMU withdrawal and readmission policies for military service members may be found in the “Academic Standing” section of this Catalog.

FMU expresses its sincere appreciation to all of the individuals, businesses, and organizations that have contributed to the University including the Francis Marion University Foundation, the FMU Annual Fund, and the Swamp Fox Club. Through their generosity, FMU students receive needed scholarships and financial assistance in varying amounts.

Unless otherwise noted, full-time enrollment is required and the awards are not renewable. For continuing students, a scholarship application must be submitted each year by March 1 to the Office of Financial Assistance. Current awarded or established scholarships are found below.

The ACS Technologies Scholarship was established in April 2015 to support students who are pursuing a degree in computer science at FMU.

The Ann Burch Aiken Scholarship was established in January 2009 by the Aiken Foundation to honor a lifelong resident, community leader, and volunteer to pay tribute to her contributions to family and the community, and benefiting a student from the Pee Dee.

The J. Boone Aiken Scholarship was established in 1971 by J. Boone Aiken, longtime community leader of Florence as an award made to an incoming freshman on the basis of scholarship, character, need, and school or community service.
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The J. Boone Aiken Business Administration Scholarship was established in December 1981 by the Aiken Foundation in memory of J. Boone Aiken, a Florence business and community leader who was Chairman of the Guaranty Bank & Trust Co. from 1950 until his death in 1978, as an award made annually to deserving FMU students majoring in business administration or economics.

The J. Boone Aiken Citizenship Scholarship was established in September 1976 by J. Boone Aiken as an award made to a student who demonstrates those unusual qualities of life which promote the best interest of humanity.

The Pearle E. Aiken Memorial Scholarship was established in May 1974 in memory of Pearl Aiken by the Magnolia Garden Club and J. Boone Aiken Sr. as an award made to deserving students in need of assistance to complete their education.

The Allen Mathematics Scholarship was established in October 2008 to perpetuate the legacy of Dr. Roger “Bucky” Allen after 35 years of service to FMU as a faculty member and department chair and benefits a student from South Carolina majoring in Mathematics.

The Altrusa Club of Florence Scholarship was established in June 1974 by the Altrusa Club of Florence as grants awarded to selected students of Florence District 1 on the basis of scholastic achievement and need.

The Assurant Specialty Property Scholarship was established to recognize and assist an outstanding student who is a dependent of an employee of Assurant Specialty Property in Florence, SC and is majoring in business and is a resident of a Pee Dee county. Assurant is a premier provider of specialized insurance products focused on providing a variety of affordable plan choices to consumers.

The Bishop Bonar Anderson Memorial Scholarship was established in May 1982 by Mrs. Sandra Levy and Mrs. Bebe Anderson Hennessy in memory of their father as an award made annually to an FMU student majoring in business administration with concentration in finance or accounting.

The Ralph King Anderson III Scholarship was established in April 1984 by Judge Ralph King Anderson Jr. as an award made to assist a qualified paraplegic or a qualified quadriplegic at FMU.

The Teresa C. Anderson Scholarship was established in July 2000 by Teresa Anderson, an FMU graduate, as an annual scholarship awarded to a graduate of Wilson High School who does not qualify for the state's LIFE or HOPE Scholarship.

The Nicki A. Ard Endowed Scholarship was established in September 2006 by her brothers, Ken and Sammy Ard, to honor her memory. This scholarship pays tribute to Nicki and all that she overcame and accomplished. Although physically challenged and confined to a wheelchair, she ministered to others through her music and messages of hope and inspiration. This scholarship is designated for a graduate of Hannah-Pamplico High School.

The Dr. John W. Baker Fine Arts Memorial Scholarship was established in September 1986 by family and friends of Dr. Baker who served as the first Vice President for Academic Affairs at FMU and is an award made to a junior or senior on the basis of outstanding work in music or art.

The Bank of America/Benjamin W. (Chip) Ingram Memorial Scholarship was established by NationsBank in November 1993 in memory of Benjamin W. (Chip) Ingram III and is an award made to a student enrolled in the business program at FMU.

The Doris K. Banks Memorial Scholarship was established in January 1986 by her family and her friends as an award to a qualified graduate of West Florence High School who has been accepted at FMU.

The Elizabeth Barnes Memorial Nursing Scholarship was established in August 1999 by the Drs. Bruce and Lee Foundation in memory of Elizabeth Barnes for her dedication to the nursing profession. The endowed scholarship recipient must be a nursing student from Florence, Darlington, Dillon, Marion, Williamsburg, Clarendon, or Marlboro counties.

The Bahij Joseph “B.J.” Baroody Scholarship was established in December 2005 by Charles Schofield, James Schofield, and Marshall Schofield in memory of Mr. Baroody who was a founder and guest lecturer at USC-Florence, now FMU, and is designated for a student with financial need enrolled in the nursing program and who is a resident of South Carolina.

The Flora M. Barringer Scholarship was established in August 1988 by the Flora M. Barringer Foundation as an award made to a junior or senior majoring in business or economics maintaining a grade point average of 3.0.

The Martin C. Barringer Scholarship was established in March 1991 by Davis National Bank and Martin C. Barringer who served on the bank's board for many years as director and chairman and is an award made to a resident of Marion County (first preference) or the Pee Dee or Grand Strand area, who is majoring in business administration.

The William R. Barringer Scholarship was established in August 1988 by the Flora M. Barringer Foundation as an award made to a junior or senior majoring in business or economics and is maintaining a grade point average of 3.0 or better.

The E.J. Bartol Memorial Scholarship was established in January 1993 by his son, Larry J. Bartol, as an award made to a deserving student whose parent is an alumnus of FMU.

The H. Philip Baugh Scholarship was established by Philip Baugh in memory of his father H. Phillip Baugh. This scholarship is awarded to a student who is a member of a Presbyterian Church in the Pee Dee Area, with a focus on a congregation located in a rural community. If no such candidate, the recipient must be a resident of the Pee Dee.

The Elizabeth S. Beasley Scholarship was established in March 2012 through an estate gift. The scholarship is designated for students with financial need.

The Lewis E. Beasley Americanism Scholarship was established in 1977 by Senator Strom Thurmond, advisor to the John P. Gaty Charitable Trust as a scholarship based on the competitive excellence of a student paper showing a strong advocacy of the private free enterprise system and the form of government provided by the U.S. Constitution.

The Thomas L. Beaty Sr. Memorial Scholarship was established in July 1993 by Mrs. Thomas L. Beaty and Mr. Lang Beaty as an annual award made to an outstanding FMU tennis player.

The Beneteau USA Scholarship was established in January 2007 by its leadership team to assist the dependents of Beneteau USA employees pursue and complete degree requirements at FMU. First preference is given to employees with a defined career path with Beneteau USA. Second preference is given to employees or dependents of employees of Beneteau USA.
The Bennettsville Municipal Scholarship was established in July 2017 by the City of Bennettsville to provide support for citizens of the city to pursue their higher education at Francis Marion University. City Council recognizes the critical need for an educated citizenry and supports this endeavor to benefit a city resident who maintains a cumulative grade point average of 2.75 or higher.

The John C. and Anna M. Bernhard Scholarship Fund was established in May 1984 by Mr. and Mrs. John C. Bernhard, in honor of Christie Clarke, as awards made on the basis of academic excellence to deserving FMU students.

The Nabila F. Bishara Memorial Nursing Scholarship was established in October 2006 by her husband Dr. Makram A. Bishara and sons, Dr. Tarek M. Bishara and Steve M. Bishara, to recognize her dedication to the field of healthcare, in particular nursing and is an award made to a student in the nursing program, with first preference given to students from Mullins, South Carolina, and second preference given to students from Marion, South Carolina.

The William J. Blackwell and William E. Carpenter Memorial Scholarship was established in 1975 by Mr. William H. Blackwell, a founder of FMU, in memory of his father, William J. Blackwell, and Mrs. Blackwell's father, William E. Carpenter, as awards made to students on the basis of need, character, and commitment to ministerial careers.

The Mary Louise Garrison and Michael H. Boswell Memorial Scholarship is a scholarship established by the Garrisons in 2004 and renamed in June 2012 to honor the memory of their beloved nephew who was a 1990 graduate of Francis Marion University. The scholarship is designated for a student with financial need.

The William H. Breazeale Jr. Scholarship Fund was established in May 1997 by colleagues, friends, alumni, and students to honor Dr. William H. “Jack” Breazeale upon his retirement from FMU after 27 years and is a scholarship for a sophomore, junior, or senior student who is majoring in chemistry or physics, with preference given to chemistry majors.

The Drs. Bruce and Lee Foundation Nursing Scholarship was established in May 1998 and funded through a generous grant from the Doctors Bruce and Lee Foundation as awards for students who are legal residents of the following counties: Florence, Darlington, Dillon, Marion, Williamsburg, Clarendon, and Marlboro and who are in the FMU pre-nursing or nursing program.

The Margaret M. Bryant Award was established in December 1972 by Dr. Margaret M. Bryant and are awards to deserving seniors majoring in humanities who plan to pursue graduate work in the humanities.

The Gerald Allen Burley Jr. Memorial Scholarship was established in July 1989 by Mr. and Mrs. Gerald A. Burley Sr. in memory of their son as an award made to deserving FMU students from the Pee Dee region of South Carolina.

The Julia and Mark Buyck Endowed Scholarship was established in October 2015 to recognize the merits and academic achievements of a deserving incoming Francis Marion University student from South Carolina. As lifelong supporters of education, the arts, and civic engagement, Julia and Mark Buyck have enriched the region with their wisdom, leadership, and philanthropic activities.

The Dr. Joseph P. Cain Jr. Memorial Scholarship was established in January 1976 by the Mullins Civitan Club as an award made to a student from the Mullins School System or from Marion County on the basis of demonstrated interest in completing a college education.

The Wylie H. and Isabelle B. Caldwell Memorial Scholarship was established in November 1989 by Judge Wylie H. Caldwell Jr., in memory of his father who was the First Family Court Judge for Florence County from 1969 until 1980, and is an award made to FMU students who are residents of Florence County.

The Sam Carbis Solutions Group Scholarship was established in June 2014 to support employees or dependents of employees of Sam Carbis Solutions Group, LLC to pursue their education at FMU.

The A.E. Carmichael Family Scholarship was established in March 1974 as an award to students made on the basis of scholastic merit and need.

The Carolina Bank Golf Scholarship was established in January 2002 as an award for an outstanding student-athlete who is a member of the FMU golf team.

The Carolina Health Care Scholarship was established in April 2002 to encourage students to pursue careers in health care and is an award designated for a student with financial need who is majoring in any healthcare related area.

The MUSC Hospital Volunteer Auxiliary Scholarship was established in August 2000 by the MUSC Hospital Volunteer Auxiliary as an award for a sophomore, junior or senior who is pursuing a health-related major and is a resident of Florence or a surrounding county.

The Stanley R. Carraway Jr. Scholarship was established in August 1998 by Stanley and Boo Carraway, alumni of FMU, as an award for a nontraditional, part-time student enrolled in two or three courses, majoring in business administration, and maintaining a grade point average of 3.0 or higher.

The Elizabeth V. Carter Memorial Scholarship was established in April 1986 by her husband, Francis L. Carter, as an award made annually to an outstanding FMU student.

The Otelia Chapman Scholarship was established in March 2010 by Dr. Richard Chapman, Provost and Dean of the College of Liberal Arts, to honor his mother, Otelia Chapman, and is a scholarship designated annually to two graduate students with out-of-state residence, pursuing a graduate degree in applied psychology.

The Citizens Bank Scholarship was established in March 2012 to recognize and assist an outstanding student from the communities served by The Citizens Bank, a premier financial provider for local communities in South Carolina. The scholarship is designated for a student majoring in business.

The City of Manning Municipal Scholarship was established in June 2018 by the City of Manning to provide support for citizens of the city to pursue their higher education at Francis Marion University.

The Mom and Pop Coffing Women's Basketball Scholarship was established in August 1984 by Mr. Ralph Coffing as an award made to assist deserving women basketball players.

The Dr. Morgan B. Coker Scholarship was established in February 2018 by Mrs. Helen Coker; Dr. Coker's wife, to commemorate his service to FMU in perpetuity. Dr. Coker was the founding chair of the Department of Business Administration at FMU and became the first Dean of the School of Business in 1987. He inspired thousands of students during his 29 years at Francis Marion. The scholarship will be awarded to majors within the FMU School of Business from the Pee Dee Region of South Carolina who have obtained junior status and have maintained a cumulative 3.0 grade point average.

The Mr. and Mrs. W. Luther Coker Memorial Scholarship was established by Dr. and Mrs. Morgan B. Coker, family and friends in memory of Dr. Coker's parents and is an annual award to an FMU student who has maintained a 3.25 grade point average, is majoring in business or education, and has completed specific science courses.

The Coker-Harrington Student Recruitment Endowed Scholarship was established in February 2008 by the Richard C. Harrington family, of which several generations are graduates of FMU, and is an award made to an out-of-state student who has a proven academic performance.

The Moseley C. Coleman Scholarship was established in January 1976 by Mr. Coleman as an award made on the basis of scholarship, merit, and...
The W.W. “Buster” and Martha H. Coleman Scholarship was established in April 1990 by William W. Coleman Jr., and Alice Coleman Baker, son and daughter of the above, and is an award made to a student-athlete or student from Hannah-Pamplico High School.

The Eva and Emery Cramer Memorial Scholarship was established in December 1992 by Sandra S. Levy and Sheila S. Garrett to honor the memory of their maternal grandparents and is an annual award made to a junior who displays good character and has demonstrated high academic achievement while pursuing a major in the liberal arts field.

The Helen M. Cramer Scholarship was established in December 1990 by Mrs. Helen M. Cramer and her son, Mr. Samuel Cramer, as an award made to employees and children of employees of Sam Carbis Solutions Group who are full-time students at FMU.

The Dr. Lynn M. Croshaw Endowed Scholarship was established in December 2019 to provide opportunities for deserving students to pursue a degree from Francis Marion University. Dr. Croshaw was the first of his family to achieve a college degree, made possible by scholarships that he received. Dr. Croshaw joined Francis Marion College in 1970 as one of the original professors in the Department of Biology and is remembered fondly by many that he encountered over his fulfilling 35 year career.

The Marion G. Daniels Scholarship was established in March 2004 by a generous gift from the estate of Mrs. Marion G. Daniels to recognize and assist outstanding students who are pursuing a college degree and is an award to a student from Florence County with financial need.

The Darlington County School District Endowed Scholarship for Teacher Education was established in October 2000 by the Darlington County School District Board of Education as an award made to a student from Darlington County who has been accepted into the teacher education program.

The Thomas C. Davidson Scholarship Fund was established in June 2003 by FMU alumni and friends to pay tribute to Coach Tom Davidson who faithfully served the students of FMU as assistant dean of students, assistant baseball coach, assistant men's basketball coach, and men's soccer coach and is a scholarship designated for a member of the baseball team or a student leader involved in student government, the University Programming Board, Greek organizations, or student publications.

The Rhett C. E. Davis Memorial Scholarship was established by Dr. and Mrs. Roger A. Davis, family, and friends in August 1993 and is awarded to an FMU student who exhibits good character, scholarship, and commitment to humankind.

The Yvonne G. Davis Endowed Community Service Scholarship was established in February 2019 by the president of Francis Marion University, Dr. Luther F. Carter, on the behalf of the FMU African-American Faculty and Staff Coalition.

The Dedicated Community Bank General Scholarship was established in March 2018 to support students residing in either Florence or Darlington County and attending Francis Marion.

The Nicky Demetrious Scholarship was established in January of 2009 by friends and family to perpetuate the memory of Nicky Demetrious, a graduate of FMU and native of Darlington County, and benefits an FMU student-athlete participating on either the men's or women's tennis team.

The Distinguished Alumni Scholarship was established by past recipients of the annual FMU Distinguished Alumnus Award to provide recognition and financial assistance to future generations of FMU students. Preference is given to children of FMU alumni.

The Dugout Scholarship was established by Dr. E. Conyers O’Bryan Jr. in April 1978 as an award to assist FMU student-athletes who show outstanding ability in baseball.

The Duke Energy Mathematics Scholarship was established in March 2002 to assist students who wish to pursue a teaching career and for the students that these teachers will serve and instruct. The award is designated for students whose residence is served by Duke Energy.

The Duke Energy Science Scholarship was established in March 2002 by Progress Energy to provide support for students seeking to become qualified teachers and for the children who will benefit from their presence. The award is designated for students whose residence is served by Duke Energy.

The Dow and Alice Eagles Memorial Scholarship was originally established in August 1979 by Mrs. Lorenzo D. Eagles Sr., family and friends in memory of Lorenzo Dow Eagles Sr. and revised in March 2006 following the death of Alice C. Eagles and is an award made to recognize the scholastic merits and achievements of a deserving student from the Pee Dee region.

The Francis “Frank” Marion and Lucille Caston Elmore Scholarship was originally established in October 1979 to honor Frank Elmore by his widow and daughter, Mrs. Lucille (E.M.) Elmore and Dr. Frances L. Elmore, and is an award given in memory of Mr. and Mrs. Elmore to an incoming freshman student-athlete who has outstanding potential in tennis.

The Farmers Telephone Cooperative Scholarship was established April 1995 and endowed in June 2002 as an award for a student living in the service area (Lee, Sumter, Clarendon, Williamsburg, or lower Florence county) of the Farmers Telephone Cooperative or whose parents or guardians are members of the cooperative.
The Arthur L. “Pop” Fickling Memorial Scholarship was established in 1975 as an award to recognize and motivate a student from the Florence area whose scholarship and need merit the support of the Florence Lions Club.

The First Reliance Bank Scholarship was established in August 2003 by First Reliance Bank in Florence and is an award to recognize and assist outstanding students from the Pee Dee area majoring in business or finance. Preference given to students who are dependents of an employee of First Reliance Bank, graduates of Florence Christian School, or student-athletes.

The Fleet Mortgage Business Scholar Award was established in May 1988 by Fleet Mortgage and is an award to a junior or senior majoring in business administration or economics and maintaining a grade point average of 3.0 or better. The recipient will be known as the Fleet Mortgage Business Scholar.

The Florence Breakfast Rotary Club Scholarship was established in October 1991 by the Florence Breakfast Rotary Club. The scholarship is an annual award made to a deserving FMU student.

The Florence City/County Bicentennial Scholarship was established in 1977 by the Florence City/County Bicentennial Commission as a scholarship awarded annually to a student on the basis of general merit reflected by scholarship, good citizenship, and academic promise.

The Florence County Bar Pre-Law Scholarship was established in December 2000 by the Florence County Bar Association as an award made to a student in the pre-law program with preference given to Florence County students.

The Florence County School District 2 Board of Trustees and Administration Scholarship was established in January 1999 by the Florence County School District 2 Board of Trustees and is an award to a junior or senior in the teacher education program maintaining a 3.0 grade point average with first preference given to graduates of Hannah-Pamplico High School, then to graduates of other Pee Dee area high schools.

The Florence Medical Society & Alliance Scholarship was established in December 2018 to provide opportunities for deserving students to pursue a degree from Francis Marion University. The Florence Medical Alliance consists of professionals within Florence County who are committed to providing quality health care opportunities for the Florence community.

The Florence Rotary Club Endowment Scholarships were established in November 1979 as an award on the basis of need to deserving students demonstrating acceptable scholarship.

The Florence School District 4 Board of Trustees Scholarship was established in November 1999 as an award designated for a graduate of Timmonsville High School who is majoring in education or seeking teacher licensure.

The Florence Symphony Guild Scholarship was established in 2018 to provide opportunities for deserving students to pursue a degree from Francis Marion University. The Florence Symphony Guild was established in 1970. The purpose of the organization is to support, serve, and promote the Florence Symphony Orchestra and its growth and activities, to encourage talented young musicians, and to help broaden interest in good music for the Florence area.

The W. Lee Flowers Athletic Scholarship was established in February 2001 by W. Lee Flowers and is an award of varying amounts given to a student-athlete who has shown excellent skill in the classroom and on the field of competition. The award may be renewed annually for up to four years as long as the recipient remains in good standing with the University and the NCAA.

The Dr. Lonie Clarence Floyd Jr. Scholarship was established in December 2005 by Charles Schofield, James Schofield, and Marshall Schofield in memory of Dr. L.C. Floyd Jr. who was a family practice physician for forty years. The need-based scholarship is designated for a pre-med student.

The Wanda Love Sarvis Francis-Kelly Memorial Endowed Scholarship was established in April 2009 in honor of the 5th anniversary of “Walking for Wanda” Multiple Sclerosis walking team and is an award made annually to a student with a major in early childhood education from North or South Carolina.

The Francis Marion University Alumni Association Endowed Scholarship was established in September 1990 as awards made to deserving students who meet academic criteria.

The Francis Marion University American Chemical Society Scholarship was established in May 2013 to assist fifth year chemistry majors who are pursuing an ACS-certified degree.

The Francis Marion University and Communities for Students of Dillon County Scholarship was established in January 2002 as an award to graduates of Dillon High School, Lake View High School, and Latta High School based on financial need, good character, and active participation in high school.

The FMU School of Business MBA Scholarship was established in July 2018 to provide opportunities to deserving students to pursue a graduate degree from the School of Business from Francis Marion University.

The George Williams Garrett Scholarship was established in February 2011 by Sheila Garrett in memory of her husband George W. Garrett. First preference is given to a rising junior who has declared a major in computer science or mathematics.

The B. Pratt Gasque Scholarship was established in April 1987 by Mr. Gasque as an award made to students from Marion County, preferably majoring in history.

The Charlie and Arquila Gause Memorial Scholarship was established in July 2007 by Mr. Walter Timothy Gause in memory of his parents’ commitment to the American Dream and is an award made to students with financial need with preference given to students representing an underserved population. First preference is given to students who are majoring in math, one of the sciences, or sociology, and who are from the Pee Dee area.

The Julia L. Gentry Nursing Scholarship was established in June 2000 by Kenneth G. and Betty B. Gentry in memory of their daughter Julia, who was a member of the Class of 1982, and is an endowed scholarship made to a student who is pursuing a degree in nursing.

The Joan and Garry Gladstone Academic Scholarship was established in May 1987 by Mrs. Joan Gladstone and endowed in 1999 and are awards made to upperclassmen and freshmen showing academic promise and financial need.

The Maude & A.G. Greene Endowed Scholarship was established in April 2013 by Glenn and Belva Greene to honor the memory of life-long educators, A.G. and Maude Greene, an award to a declared education major from the Pee Dee Region of South Carolina. Preference is given to a first generation university student in need of support to continue towards a degree in Education.

The Dr. Stephen A. and Ruth Brody Greenberg Scholarship was established in May 1986 by his wife and sons as an award made to a deserving student with financial need and a specific goal directed toward helping others.

The Captain Harley B. Hackett III Scholarship was established in January 1974 and given in memory of Captain Harley B. Hackett III, USAF by his mother, Mrs. John H. (Rebecca) Knobeloch, and is an award made to an entering freshman with modest financial resources on the basis of academic potential and demonstrated initiative.

The Dr. Kenneth H. Hanger Jr. Scholarship for Foreign Students was established in January 1992 by Dr. Kenneth H. Hanger Jr. as an award made to an international student who is enrolled in the business program at FMU.
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**The Kenneth and Robin Hanger Scholarship** was established in January 1991 as an award made to a high school graduate from Florence County who demonstrates a need for financial assistance.

**The Gary W. Hanson Scholarship** was established in the fall of 2005 by family and friends to honor Dr. Hanson's legacy at FMU as a distinguished faculty member, administrator, and friend and is an award to a graduate student enrolled in the Master of Science in Applied Psychology program.

**The Dr. Harlan Hawkins Women's Basketball Scholarship** was established in May 1989 by Dr. Harlan G. Hawkins, a retired FMU professor, as an award made to a member of the FMU women's basketball team who meets the academic requirements for receiving financial assistance.

**The Health Facilities Federal Credit Union Scholarship** was established in 2007 by its leadership team and is an award to assist members of the Credit Union to pursue and complete degree requirements at FMU. Preference will be given to a Credit Union member studying criminal justice in the political science or sociology program or who is accepted in the nursing program. The recipient must be a resident of Florence, Marion, Dillon, or Darlington counties.

**The Dr. Lynn D. "Skip" Hendrick Award in Physics and Health Physics** was established in August 1999 by friends and colleagues to honor Dr. Hendrick, a founding faculty member who devoted his professional life to the teaching of college physics, and is a scholarship awarded to a sophomore, junior, or senior who is majoring in health physics, physics, or engineering.

**The Joseph E. Heyward African-American Faculty/Staff Coalition Scholarship** was established in April 2003 as a need-based scholarship to be awarded annually to African-American students who are sophomores, juniors, or seniors in order to help them achieve their educational and career goals.

**The Wessie G. Hicks Nursing Scholarship** was established in September 2006 by her children, Lee Hicks Nunn and Ruell L. Hicks Jr., in memory and honor of her dedication to the field of nursing and is an award made to a student from the Pee Dee area who has been formally admitted into the nursing program.

**The Wilbur Hicks Music Scholarship** was established in September 2006 in memory of Wilbur Hicks, a native of Florence County, poet, song writer, musician, preacher, barber, farmer and man of many trades and talents, and is an award for a student from the Pee Dee area who has a major concentration in music.

**The Gladys Hite Tennis Scholarship** was established in April 2002 by Gladys Hite as an award to assist an outstanding student-athlete who is a member of the FMU women's tennis team.

**The Honda of South Carolina Mfg., Inc. Endowed Scholarship** was established in March 2013 to assist students in pursuing and completing degree requirements in the Industrial Engineering Program at FMU. Awarded to an employee of Honda of South Carolina Mfg., Inc. who are accepted into the Industrial Engineering Program.

**The Bob Howell Memorial Track Scholarship** was established in June 1992 by Michael A. Howell and Mrs. Joan Sellenger as an award made to a student-athlete who shows ability in the areas of track and cross country.

**The Wayne E. Huggins Scholarship** was established in December 2002 by FMU alumni Wayne Huggins and is an award to a student-athlete pursuing a degree in general business, accounting, or computer science. Recipient must be a graduate of a South Carolina high school with preference given to students from the Pee Dee region. The award will be made to a member of the baseball team, women's basketball team, or men's basketball team.

**The IGA Scholarship** was established by Henry Johnson and Heyward King, Jr. to focus scholarship support in the areas covered by IGA stores with special consideration afforded to IGA employees, their children, and grandchildren.

**The Dr. Linda Jacobs Shakespeare Scholarship** was established in May 2016 and now honors the memory of Dr. Jacobs, who was a professor in the FMU Department of English and a long-time Shakespeare admirer. The scholarship will be awarded to a non-freshman student at Francis Marion who has demonstrated financial need and an appreciation of Shakespeare and his work.

**The Joseph A. James Scholarship** was established in November 2005 by Barbara and Hamilton Lott in honor and recognition of Dr. Joe James' distinguished career as a faculty member at FMU and is a scholarship designated for a junior or senior with a major in Modern Languages – French Track.

**The Wanda and Arnett James Scholarship** was established in September 2012 for students who have financial need. Preference is given to students who are employees, or dependents of employees of one of the McDonald's restaurants owned and operated by Wanda and Arnett James in the Pee Dee area. Preference is given to recipients majoring in the physical sciences or mathematics (first preference) or a program offered through the Fine Arts Department.

**The L. H. "Jack" and Helen Johnson Memorial Scholarship** was established in April 1976 by a resolution of the ACL YMCA Board dated December 12, 1975 and is an annual award made to deserving FMU students.

**The William H. Johnson Scholarship** was established in July 2020, to provide opportunities to deserving students to pursue a degree from Francis Marion University. Dr. Wanda Fernandopolle is a contributing writer for Harvard University/Oxford University Press/W. E. B. Du Bois Institute for African and African American Research, where she helps to preserve African American history. The purpose of the William H. Johnson Scholarship is to bring awareness to African and African American art history. This scholarship was inspired by William H. Johnson, an African American artist (1901-1970), who was born and raised in Florence, SC.

**The Jones/Mogy Kappa Alpha Order Scholarship** was established in November 2012 by family and friends in memory of Frank Fitzgerald Jones, a 1984 graduate who was killed in an auto/train accident in 1986, and Richard A. Mogy, a 1986 graduate who lost his life in an accident on his family farm in 2003. Both were members of the Kappa Alpha Order Fraternity. The award is designated for a member of Kappa Alpha Order Fraternity.

**The Junior League of Florence Scholarship** was established in November 1974 and is a scholarship awarded to a female sophomore, junior, or senior from Florence County who demonstrates scholastic merit.

**The Adele Kassab Music Scholarship** was established in February 1971 as awards made to talented students who have made outstanding contributions to the University music program.

**The John and Adele Kassab Scholarship** was established in February 2006 in honor of John and Adele Kassab who have been two of FMU's most ardent supporters since the institution's inception and who maintained a lifelong commitment to educating the young people of the Pee Dee area. This is a scholarship designated for a student from Florence County who is majoring in education.

**The Brian Kelley Endowed Scholarship** has been established to provide deserving students with support to pursue their educational endeavors at Francis Marion University. Throughout his life, Brian exemplified leadership, service, and loyalty to family, friends, and his community. While at FMU, Brian was actively involved in the Student Government Association, the Pi
Kappa Alpha fraternity and intramural sports. Brian’s commitment to FMU extended beyond graduation when he became a lifetime member of the FMU Alumni Association where he served as a member of the Board of Directors as well as two terms as president.

The James A. Kimbell Jr. Accounting Scholarship was established in April 1995 in honor of Dr. James A. Kimbell by faculty, staff, students, and alumni as an award for a student majoring in accounting.

The G. Wayne King Scholarship was established in July 2008 to honor the distinguished career and unique memory of Dr. G. Wayne King, FMU faculty member in the Department of History. The scholarship benefits a student from Florence County majoring in history.

The Heyward L. King Sr. and Frances Cockfield King Scholarships were established in June 2003 by family members as two awards to recognize and assist deserving students from Lake City.

The Reamer B. King Scholarship was established in the fall of 2010 to recognize a most deserving local businessman, civic leader, and philanthropist. The scholarship fund will provide full tuition scholarships for incoming freshmen residing in the Pee Dee area.

The Kirby Scholarship was established in April 1998 by John and Vicki Kirby, alumni of FMU, and endowed in July 2005 by Dr. John Kirby and is an award to a junior or senior in the teacher education program with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher who is a graduate of Latta High School.

The Kiwanis Club of Florence Scholarship was reestablished in October 2010 as an annual award made to an incoming freshman who was a member of the Key Club and a resident of Florence County.

The Kraikit Education Scholarship was established in January 2020 to provide opportunities for deserving students to pursue an education degree from Francis Marion University.

The Kraikit International Scholarship was created to offer a nurse, who is a native of Thailand, an opportunity to complete their MSN degree in the Nurse Educator (NE), with the intent for the student to return to Thailand and teach in rural areas for no less than five years.

The Kraikit Nursing Scholarship was created to offer a registered nurse (R.N.) employed by Fresenius Medical Care in the Florence, SC area the opportunity to complete a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree at Francis Marion University via the RN to BSN program.

The Kyle Foundation Scholarship was established in December 1985 by the H.M. and Pearl Kyle Foundation as an award made to assist a worthy and deserving student at FMU.

The Latta Community Center Scholarship was established in August 1999 as an award made by the Town of Latta to a graduate of Latta High School.

The Latta School Board of Trustees Teacher Education Scholarship was established in June of 1999 to honor past and present members of the Latta School Board of Trustees and is an endowed scholarship award made to a graduate of Latta High School who is majoring in education or seeking teacher licensure.

The Jonathan Chase Lee Scholarship was established in September 2009 in memory of Jonathan Chase Lee by his parents, David and Shana Lee, his grandparents, brother and uncle, as an award to a graduate of Marion High School who is a resident of Marion County with financial need.

The William Albert Lewis Memorial Scholarship was established in March 1987 by Mrs. Nelle J. Lewis, widow, and daughters Lynn L. Simmonds, Mitzi L. Leeke, and Gayle L. Nanke and is an award made to an FMU student majoring in business administration. Preference is given to a student-athlete.

The Lillie-Kate Scholarship was established in April 2018 to provide opportunities to deserving African-American students to pursue a degree from Francis Marion University in Physician Assistant Studies.

The Rebecca S. Lunn African-American Faculty and Staff Coalition Scholarship was established in January 2007 to honor the memory and service of longtime FMU employee Rebecca Lunn and is an award designated for a minority student who is a sophomore, junior, or senior and a citizen of the U.S.

The Rebecca S. Lunn Florence Alumnae Chapter of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority Inc. Scholarship was established in July 2008 by the Xi Omicron Chapter of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority Inc. and is an annual award given to an active member of the Xi Omicron Chapter with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher.

The Norma M. Lynch Scholarship was established in September 1985 by Mr. Marvin W. Lynch as an award made to a senior majoring in education and who is a graduate of a South Carolina high school and who is pursuing a teaching career in South Carolina.

The Malloy Foundation Scholarship was established in October 2012 by the Malloy Foundation in Cheraw, SC, to assist students from Chesterfield County who demonstrate financial need.

The Douglas A. Mandra Psychology Scholarship was established in November 1994 by friends and colleagues of Dr. Douglas A. Mandra, former professor of psychology, as an award made to an exemplary student majoring in psychology.

The Marion County Healthcare Foundation Scholarship was established in 2016 to recognize and assist outstanding students from Marion County. The Marion County Healthcare Foundation was established to aid, support, and improve the quality of life in Marion County via grants and scholarships to deserving individuals and organizations.

The Marion School District One Graduate Scholarship was established in December 1981 by Marion School District One as awards made to recognize the promise of excellence demonstrated by teachers from Marion School District One who are FMU graduate students.

The Marlboro Electric Cooperative Inc. Endowed Scholarship was established in October 1997 and endowed in July 2004 and is an award to a full-time student who is the dependent of a member owner in Marlboro or Dillon counties. Preference is given to undergraduate students with financial need and a major concentration area in business administration or education.

The A. William and Lee Marner Scholarship was established in August 2009 in memory of A. William "Bill" Marner by his wife Lee Marner as an award to a student with financial need and with a major in physical science, mathematics, or other fine arts degree.

The McClam Scholarship was established in November 1984 in honor of the McClam family particularly the donor's mother and father, Rose S. and David P. McClam as an award made to assist worthy and deserving students from rural areas of South Carolina with preference to students from the Pee Dee region.

The Margaret McLamb Grimsby and Eva Bradford Scholarship was established in May 2012 through an estate gift given by Ms. Margaret McLamb Grimsby to further her commitment to ensure students are provided the opportunity to attend FMU.

The I.P. McWhite Scholarship is a memorial scholarship established in June 1985 as an award to assist deserving students, preferably from lower Florence County.

The Frances Corry Means Memorial Scholarship was established in June 1994 by family and friends to honor the memory of Frances Corry Means, who served as Acquisitions Librarian at FMU from July 1, 1970, through
June 30, 1980, and is an award made to a student who demonstrates financial need.

The Dolores J. Miller Endowed Scholarship was established in August 2018 to provide opportunities for deserving students to pursue a degree from Francis Marion University. Dolores J. Miller moved to Florence, South Carolina upon the request of Dr. Walter Douglas Smith, the founding president of Francis Marion College, prior to the founding of the institution on July 1, 1970.

The Darla Moore Scholarship, established in 2021, is made possible by the generosity of the Darla Moore Foundation, and the scholarship will fund tuition, fees, and housing for its recipients. Darla Moore Scholars must be incoming freshmen and South Carolina residents who enroll in full-time undergraduate studies at FMU. The scholarship is primarily, but not exclusively, geared toward students who will be the first in their family to attend college. The Darla Moore Foundation was founded in 2010 by Lake City, SC philanthropist and financier Darla Moore, with the mission of enhancing the lives of the residents of South Carolina and the United States.

The Morning News Scholarship was established in May 2015 to assist students in pursuing and completing degree requirements in the Mass Communication program at FMU.

The Lenna V. Morrow Memorial Scholarship was established in October 1986 by family and friends of Dr. Morrow, who was a member of the FMU English Department, and is an award made to a junior or senior majoring in English showing promise in his or her discipline.

The Pee Dee Electric Cooperative Scholars Program was established in 2000 to honor Sidney Kelley who served as a member of the Board of Trustees of Pee Dee Electric Cooperative and in memory of the distinguished service of Mr. Kelley for 32 years. This is up to a full-fee scholarship awarded to a student who meet the eligibility requirements and academic criteria. The scholarship may be renewable for up to four consecutive years.

The Pee Dee Electric Cooperative - Jule Connor Scholarship was established in June 2004 by Pee Dee Electric Cooperative Inc. to honor the distinguished service of Mr. Connor as a trustee of Pee Dee Electric Cooperative and to give financial assistance to deserving students of its member owners and employees and is up to a full-fee scholarship awarded to a student who meet the eligibility requirements and academic criteria. This scholarship may be renewable for up to four consecutive years.

The Pee Dee Electric Cooperative - Robert E. Goodson Sr. Scholarship was established in June 2004 by Pee Dee Electric Cooperative Inc. to honor the distinguished service and leadership of Mr. Goodson as a trustee of Pee Dee Electric Cooperative and to give financial assistance to deserving students of its member owners and employees and is up to a full-fee scholarship awarded to a student who meet the eligibility requirements and academic criteria. The scholarship may be renewable for up to four consecutive years.

The Pee Dee Electric Cooperative - William B. Howell Scholarship was established in March 2005 by Pee Dee Electric Cooperative Inc. to honor the distinguished service and leadership of Mr. Howell as Chairman of the Board of Trustees of Pee Dee Electric Cooperative and to give financial assistance to deserving students of its member owners and employees and is up to a full-fee scholarship awarded to a student who meet the eligibility requirements and academic criteria. The scholarship may be renewed for up to four consecutive years.

The Pee Dee Electric Cooperative - R. Sidney Kelley Scholarship was established in September 2000 to honor Sidney Kelley who served as a trustee of Pee Dee Electric Cooperative for 26 years and to give financial assistance to deserving students of its member owners and employees and is up to a full-fee scholarship awarded to a student who meet the eligibility requirements and academic criteria. The scholarship may be renewed for up to four consecutive years.

The Pee Dee Electric Cooperative - Billy Earl Moody Scholarship was established in December 2006 by Pee Dee Electric Cooperative Inc. to honor the distinguished service of Mr. Moody as a trustee of Pee Dee Electric Cooperative and to give financial assistance to deserving students of its member owners and employees and is an award of up to full-fees designated for a student who meet the eligibility requirements and academic criteria. The scholarship may be renewable for up to four consecutive years.

The Pee Dee Electric Cooperative - E. LeRoy “Toy” Nettles Scholarship was established in March 2016 by Pee Dee Electric Cooperative, Inc. to honor and in memory of the distinguished service of Mr. Nettles, who served as the President and CEO and to provide financial assistance to deserving students of its member owners and employees and is an award of up to full-fees designated for a student who meets the eligibility requirements and academic criteria.

The Pee Dee Electric Cooperative - James E. Sellers Scholarship was established in March 2005 by Pee Dee Electric Cooperative Inc. to honor the distinguished service of Mr. Sellers as a trustee of Pee Dee Electric Cooperative and to give financial assistance to deserving students of its member owners and employees and is up to a full-fee scholarship awarded to a student who meet the eligibility requirements and academic criteria. The scholarship may be renewed for up to four consecutive years.

The Pee Dee Federal Credit Union Scholarship was established in November 1995 as an annual award made to persons who live, work, worship, or attend school in Florence County.
The Pee Dee Kiwanis Club Track Scholarship was established in May 1990 to assist a student-athlete from South Carolina who shows outstanding ability in track and field with preference given to a student from the Pee Dee area.

The Pee Dee Orthopaedic Associates P.A. Scholarship was established in September 2002 to recognize and assist outstanding students and is an award designated for a student majoring in a science-related field.

The Pepsi Cola of Florence Scholarship was established in April 2015 to award an employee or dependent of an employee an annual scholarship to FMU.

Dr. LeRoy “Pete” Peterson Endowed Scholarship was established in January 2008 by the FMU African American Faculty and Staff Coalition as an award given to a minority U.S. citizen majoring in one of the natural sciences.

The Gail Ness Richardson Scholarship was established in January 1986 by Mrs. Gail Ness Richardson as an award made to assist a deserving FMU student from the Pee Dee area.

The Ted Revis - B.G. Waldrop Scholarship was established in January 2015 by Brian Waldrop and family as an award to assist students who do not qualify for federal financial aid or other financial assistance.

The Jill Ness Richardson Scholarship was established in January 1992 by Mrs. Jill Ness Richardson as an award made to assist a deserving FMU student.

The Rick Reames School Psychology Scholarship was established in February 2013 to recognize and encourage academic merit and commitment to FMU and is awarded to a student from the Pee Dee region, who has permanent residence in Sardis and Timmonsville.

The Robert C. Scott Jr. Distinguished Educator Scholarship was established in November 2002 by her family in recognition of her contribution and dedication to education in the Pee Dee region and is an award designated for a student who is majoring in education.

The Roche Carolina Scholarship was established in April 2002 by Roche Carolina Inc. to provide an endowed fund for scholarships for students majoring in chemistry. Recipient must be a graduate from a public or private high school in Florence or Darlington counties and demonstrate financial need.

The Tom Roop Scholarship was established in 1986 by former biology majors in recognition of his skills as teacher and adviser and is an award made to a biology major at FMU.

The Nat Rosenfeld Tennis Scholarship was established in January of 1992 as an endowed scholarship in honor of Nat Rosenfeld who served as the first tennis coach (1964-1970) in the early years of Francis Marion College.

The Dr. Brian E. Sang Scholarship was established in January 2015 to support students who plan on pursuing a career in medicine or dentistry.

The Santee Electric Cooperative Teacher Training Endowed Scholarship was established in January 2001 by Santee Electric Cooperative in Kingstree, SC as awards made to students and teacher assistants in the Williamsburg County School District to assist students seeking a teaching degree.

The Santee Cooper Industrial Engineering Scholarship was established in June 2013 to assist students in pursuing and completing degree requirements in the Industrial Engineering Program at FMU.

The Kevin M. Sattele, MD Scholarship was established by Dr. Kevin Sattele and Mrs. Lori Sattele in December 2010 and is awarded to a student who is pursuing a degree in biology.

The Martin F. and Leah Stooks Schnibben Scholarship was established in October 1982 by Mr. Martin F. Schnibben as an award made to recognize the academic merit and achievements of selected FMU students from Florence County.

The Dr. Louise T. Scott Distinguished Educator Scholarship was established in December 2010 and is awarded to a student who is majoring in education.

The Williamsburg County School District to assist students seeking a teaching degree.

The Dr. Louise T. Scott Distinguished Educator Scholarship was established in January 2001 by Santee Electric Cooperative in Kingstree, SC as awards made to students and teacher assistants in the Williamsburg County School District to assist students seeking a teaching degree.

The Dr. Louise T. Scott Distinguished Educator Scholarship was established in December 2010 and is awarded to a student who is majoring in education.

The Robert C. Scott Jr. Distinguished Educator Scholarship was established by the Pee Dee Education Center in the fall of 1998 to honor its founder and longtime director who dedicated his life to improving education in the Pee Dee region and is an award designed for students who are pursuing a degree in education.

The Dr. Louise T. Scott Distinguished Educator Scholarship was established in December 2010 and is awarded to a student who is majoring in education.

The Robert C. Scott Jr. Distinguished Educator Scholarship was established by the Pee Dee Education Center in the fall of 1998 to honor its founder and longtime director who dedicated his life to improving education in the Pee Dee region and is an award designed for students who are pursuing a degree in education.

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The D.L. Scurry Foundation Scholarship was established in 1977 by the D.L. Scurry Foundation, Greenville and is an award made to deserving students from South Carolina.

The Sigma Phi Epsilon Fraternity - Jay Williams Memorial Scholarship was established in January 1979 by the Sigma Phi Epsilon Fraternity Chapter of FMU as an award made to recognize and reward the scholastic merit and attainments of a deserving FMU student.

The Honorable Robert Claude Scott, Jr., Endowed Memorial Scholarship was established in May 2022 to provide opportunities for deserving students to pursue a degree from FMU’s School of Education. The late Robert Claude Scott, Jr. was a highly decorated combat veteran of WWII who became a nationally known public school educator through his efforts to provide opportunities for all South Carolina students. For his extraordinary contributions to the Pee Dee, South Carolina, and the nation, he was awarded the Order of the Palmetto, the State's highest civilian award. Scholarship recipients should have a GPA of at least 3.0. Preference shall be given to graduates of the Pee Dee’s 19-member school districts, students who have served actively in the United States military or are serving part-time in the US military reserves or state national guard, and first-generation college students.

The D.L. Scurry Foundation Scholarship was established in 1977 by the D.L. Scurry Foundation, Greenville and is an award made to deserving students from South Carolina.

The Sigma Phi Epsilon Fraternity - Jay Williams Memorial Scholarship was established in January 1979 by the Sigma Phi Epsilon Fraternity Chapter of FMU as an award made to recognize and reward the scholastic merit and attainments of a deserving FMU student.

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The Tom Sills Scholarship was established in January 2000 by family, friends, and colleagues in memory of Thomas Witt Sills, who served FMU with distinction from June 1, 1980 until his death on May 25, 1998, and is an award for a part-time student who is employed as a teacher's aide in the public schools and is pursuing professional teacher licensure or for a student who is enrolled in the teacher education program.

The Drs. Sarawadee and Orachun Sitti Scholarship was established in January 2002 as an award for a junior or senior who is majoring in physics, chemistry, or biology.

The Jack W. Smith and Charles E. Parker Mathematics Lab Scholarship was established in April 2004 by the faculty in the FMU Math Department to honor two former colleagues with an annual award to a student worker in the Mathematics Lab or a student whose primary residence is in Marlboro County and is majoring in mathematics or science.

The Rebecca Smith Education Scholarship, formerly known as the Beta Gamma Chapter of Delta Kappa Gamma Society Scholarship, is an annual award made to encourage a worthy college woman in need of funds to complete their education and enter the profession of elementary or secondary education.

The Wayne G. Smith Memorial Scholarship was established in August 2004 in memory of Wayne who was a student at FMU at the time of his death and is an award that assists outstanding students majoring in engineering.

The Ralston Eugene Smith Jr. and Cora Taylor Younger Smith Scholarship was established in August 1979 by Mrs. Cora T.Y. Smith and given as an award to recognize the scholastic merits of a deserving FMU student majoring in history or who minor in government and politics.

The Nellie Cooke Sparrow Memorial Scholarship was established in December 1988 by the Sparrow Family as an award made to assist deserving FMU students residing in Florence County School District 3.

The Texie A. Young Stackhouse Education Trust was established in 1974 in memory of Texie A. Young Stackhouse for the education, support, and welfare of needy, deprived, and deserving young men and women.

The Thomas C. Stanton Scholarship was established in July 1993 by friends in honor of Dr. Thomas C. Stanton who served as the second president of FMU. This award is to benefit the sons and daughters of single parents in Florence County.

The W.C. and Sara Stanton Scholarship was established in December 2000 by Mr. and Mrs. W.C. Stanton. Mr. Stanton served as a member of the Board of Trustees of FMU. This award is given to a student seeking a degree in nursing who resides in Dillon, Marlboro, or Chesterfield counties.

The Beverly Floyd Stewart Scholarship was established in January 1994 by Beverly Floyd Stewart, family, and friends as an award made to an FMU chemistry or biology major.

The Helen Rhoads Stokes Memorial Scholarship was established in February 1982 by her sons in memory of their mother as an award made on the basis of merit and need to a deserving FMU student, with preference given to an elementary education major from Florence County.

The Dr. J. Howard Stokes Memorial Scholarship was established in February 1982 by family and friends in memory of Dr. J. Howard Stokes, a founder of FMU. This award is given on the basis of merit and need to a deserving FMU student, with preference given to a pre-medical student from Florence County.

The Joseph T. Stukes History Scholarship was established in April 1990 by the Florence Sertoma Club as an annual award made to a rising FMU senior who shows academic promise in history.

The Synovus Scholarship was established in June 2005 for students from South Carolina as an award made to a student who is majoring in business and demonstrates financial need.

The Jarett and Nealy Taylor Scholarship was established in June 2018 by Jarett and Nealy Taylor to provide scholarship support for citizens of the Town of Latta or the County of Dillon to pursue their higher education at Francis Marion University.

The Marty Thames Memorial Scholarship was established in January 1998 by Billy and Jo Thames in memory of their daughter, Marty Thames, who was a student at FMU at the time of her death. She lost her life in an automobile accident caused by a drunk driver in November 1996. This a scholarship designated for a student from Sumter County.

The Marty Thames Zeta Tau Alpha Scholarship was established in August 1998 in memory of Marty Thames, an FMU cheerleader and member of the Zeta Tau Alpha Sorority who lost her life in an automobile accident caused by a drunk driver in November 1996, and is an award made to members of Zeta Tau Alpha Sorority who maintain a grade point average of 3.0 or higher.

The Thermo Fisher Scientific Scholarships were established in August 2018 to support students who are residents of the Pee Dee region of South Carolina and who are pursuing a degree in chemistry at Francis Marion University.

The Urma Isgett Thompson Scholarship was established in January 1999 in memory of Urma Isgett Thompson by members of Friendship United Methodist Church and is awarded to students pursuing a minor in music and maintaining a grade point average of 3.0.

The Toledo Carolina, Inc. Scholarship is an award given to a student from the Pee Dee area who is majoring in English and who has demonstrated financial need. Preference is given to students who are not receiving other scholarships such as LIFE or HOPE.

The Charles B. and Idette H. Tucker Scholarship was established in November 1982 by Charles B. and Idette H. Tucker and is an award made to recognize the merits and academic achievements of a deserving FMU student from the Pee Dee region of South Carolina.

The Rip Tutor Baseball Scholarship was established in October 1995 and is awarded to a member of the FMU baseball team.

The Visiting Nurses Association of Florence Scholarship was established in January 1991 by Mr. J.P. Johnson, executive director of Atlantic Homecare Inc., and is an award to assist students in pursuit of a nursing degree.

The Vocational Rehabilitation - H.B. Powell Scholarship was established in June 1980 to honor Mr. H.B. Powell for his long work as area supervisor with the Florence Vocational Rehabilitation Department and is an award made to a deserving vocationally handicapped student from Dillon, Florence, or Marion counties.

The WBTW TV-13 Scholarship was established in 1998 as an award to a deserving student who is in the Mass Communication Program majoring in broadcasting.

The Amelia Mellichamp Wallace Memorial Scholarship was established in June 1994 by Mrs. Amelia Wallace Vernon and Mrs. Kenneth Sallenger in honor of their mother and is an award made to a deserving student.

The Walter G. and Joseph W. Wallace Memorial Scholarship was established in July 1974 by Mrs. Walter G. Wallace as an award made on the basis of achievement to a freshman or upperclassman.
WebsterRogers LLP Scholarship was established in October 2002 by WebsterRogers LLP as an award designated for a student from eastern South Carolina who has demonstrated financial need and is majoring in accounting.

The Wellman Scholarship was established in May 1977 as scholarships awarded to students indicating a sincere interest in the study of business as a major or minor and coming from a school district serving Johnsonville, Poston, Hannah-Pamplico, Prospect, Lake City, Britton’s Neck, Pleasant Hill, Battery Park, or Hemingway.

The Wells Fargo Bank Scholarship, formerly the Wachovia Bank Scholarship was established in 1974 as an award made primarily on the basis of scholarly promise to a student entering or in FMU Honors.

The Wells Fargo Advisors Scholarship was established in August 1998 by Wheat First Union in Florence and the Wheat First Union Foundation as an award to a student majoring in finance, business economics, or management with a 3.0 or higher grade point average.

The West Florence Rural Volunteer Fire Department Award was established in June 1996 by members of the West Florence Rural Volunteer Fire Department, John E. Floyd Jr., and The Prudential with annual awards of varying amounts to students who perform volunteer service to the fire department and meet the academic criteria established for the award.

The Clarissa White Scholarship was established in July 2002 by Pee Dee Pathology Associates P.A. to encourage students to pursue careers in health-related fields. This award is for a junior or senior from the Pee Dee region.

The Chris J. and Victoria C. Yahnis Scholarship was established in June 2000 by Mr. Chris J. Yahnis through a generously endowed gift as an award in varying amounts up to full-fee to assist a deserving student who demonstrates financial need. This scholarship was specifically designated to help students who would not be able to attend college without this need-based scholarship.

The Ted Zuppa Scholarship was established in October 2010 in memory of Ted Zuppa by his wife Evon and daughter Carol Ann Good, an inaugural faculty member of FMU who served 29 years as the cataloging librarian in the James A. Rogers Library, and is awarded to a first generation college student.
The University provides a balanced student life program which contributes significantly to the total educational experience of its students. Students are encouraged to participate in a variety of co-curricular activities designed to enhance their sense of community responsibility and their capacity for leadership. In addition to co-curricular activities, several University offices exist specifically to provide support and activities to increase student success levels.

Student organizations, clubs, honor societies, Greek chapters, as well as Student Government are not only a vital part of the operation of the institution but also an important part of the total student educational experience. Students are advised to choose activities wisely and to balance academic activities with participation in service, spiritual, athletic, social, and recreational pursuits.

General administrative responsibility for the student life program rests with the Student Life Division; however, the major initiative in developing organizations and activities appropriate to the educational purposes of the University, as well as in implementation of programs that have been planned, is a shared responsibility of students, faculty, and staff.

DIVISION OF STUDENT LIFE

Student Life is committed to enhancing the student experience at Francis Marion University by providing services and support for students as they engage in their collegiate career and connect with the University community. Recognizing that the academic mission of the University is preeminent, programs and services are designed to support the academic success of FMU students. The divisional mission is to foster student development by engaging students in learning opportunities that encourage their personal, social, cultural, moral, physical, and cognitive growth.

Offices and departments within the Division of Student Life include Army ROTC, the Dean of Students Office, Student Activities, Fraternity and Sorority Life, and Student Government. Leadership for the Division of Student Life is provided by the Vice President for Student Life and the Dean of Students.

Student Handbook – The Francis Marion University Student Handbook is designed to provide students, faculty, and staff valuable information regarding campus services, policies, and procedures that pertain to student life. Upon enrollment, FMU students agree to become aware of and abide by policies and procedures contained in the handbook. Because the handbook outlines The FMU Honor Code in detail, it is important that students review it carefully. Additionally, pertinent information relating to student organizations, University offices and services, and campus events can be found in the handbook.

The Student Handbook is available online at www.fmarion.edu/studentservices/. A limited number of printed copies are available for students and offices by request.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION (SGA)

Upon enrollment, all full-time students automatically become members of the Student Government Association, the organization that represents all students in planning, organizing, and directing major campus programs and initiatives for the student body.

The Student Government Association provides an early experience in self-government that serves as a useful background for later public service. Because the University encourages student participation in the affairs of the school, students are appointed to serve on many University committees. Such students are nominated by the Student Government Association Executive Council and the Office of Student Life and appointed by the President of the University. Leaders of Student Government work to represent the student body as well as to develop pride in and loyalty to their alma mater.

An elected Executive Council and Legislative Assembly (Senate) perform most of the work of the Student Government Association. The Judicial Council studies and rules on interpretations of the Student Government Association Constitution.

The Student Government Association consists of three divisions:

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, composed of President, Vice President, Secretary, and Treasurer.

STUDENT SENATE, composed of the Vice President of the Student Government Association and 30 Senators elected at large. Five Senate seats are reserved for freshmen.

JUDICIAL COUNCIL, composed of five members who are full-time students and who have the grade point average required by the standard procedures for the operations of the Student Government Association as adopted by the Senate.

STUDENT REGULATIONS

The University considers all students to be adults who are capable of recognizing their responsibility to the school they have chosen. Consequently, the University has adopted the FMU Honor Code which can be found in the Student Handbook. The Student Handbook is published annually and made available online to students. It is the responsibility of each student to obtain a copy, become familiar with the contents, and abide by the policies and procedures contained in the handbook. While detailed policies are in the handbook, the following are significant and should be noted:

1. The University reserves the right to refuse admission or to require withdrawal if such action appears to be in the best interest of the student, the student body, or the University.

2. In order to receive academic credits or a degree, a student’s indebtedness to the University must be settled, and the student must account satisfactorily for all property entrusted to his/her care.

3. The possession or consumption of alcoholic beverages or drugs by a student must conform to FMU policy and to South Carolina law. Copies of this policy are available in the Student Life Office.

4. Salespersons are not permitted to contact students on campus, nor are students permitted to serve as commercial agents on campus.

5. Any student withdrawing from the University must see his/her
adviser to obtain a Complete Withdrawal Form. The completed form must be taken by the student to the Office of the Registrar so that rolls and records can be corrected. (See "Withdrawing from the University.")

6. Students must register any automobiles they intend to bring on campus. Permits are issued for an academic year and may be secured during registration at the beginning of each semester or from the Cashier’s Office.

7. Any student group claiming sponsorship by the University and any student or student group seeking publicly to represent the University must have prior approval from appropriate authorities as authorized in the Student Handbook.

8. Registration assumes students individually and collectively will conform to all regulations published in the Francis Marion University Catalog and the Student Handbook as well as to all special regulations (e.g., traffic rules, rules of personal conduct at University activities, and housing rules and regulations) designed to support ongoing university operations.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

The University has several student organizations that help meet the academic, social, political, religious, and recreational needs of FMU students. Interested parties should contact the Office of Student Life for more information about current organizations. The following are the organizations currently active at FMU:

ACADEMIC ORGANIZATIONS

- Accounting & Finance Club
- American Chemical Society
- American Marketing Association
- Association of Computing Machinery
- Biology Club
- Economics Club
- Education Club
- Health Occupation Students of America (HOSA)
- Honors Student Association
- Institute of Industrial and Systems Engineers (IIE)
- Math Club
- National Student Speech Language Hearing Association (NSSLHA)
- Psychology Club
- Student Nurses’ Association
- Society of Physics Students
- Teaching Children of Poverty Scholars

HONOR SOCIETIES

- Alpha Psi Omega - A national honorary dramatic fraternity designed to recognize and reward the academic excellence of the students participating in college theatre activities.

- Beta Beta Beta - A national biological honor society designed to stimulate interest, scholarly attainment, and investigation of the biological sciences.

- Beta Gamma Sigma - A national honor society for business programs accredited by the AACSB - International Association for Business Management Education. Election to membership recognizes and rewards academic excellence of students in business programs.

- Chi Alpha Sigma - The National College Athlete Honor Society. The organization’s purposes are to encourage and reward high academic scholarship of college athletes at four-year accredited institutions; to recognize outstanding academic achievement by intercollegiate varsity letter winners; to encourage good citizenship, moral character, and friendship among the high academic achievers in college athletics; to recognize and honor the individual athlete, his/her team, sport, athletic department, and college or university; and to mentor and to provide leadership to other athletes.

- Gamma Sigma Epsilon - A national honor society that promotes academic excellence and undergraduate research scholarship in chemistry.

- Kappa Delta Pi - An international honor society in education designed to promote excellence in and recognize outstanding contributions to education.

- Omicron Delta Kappa - A national leadership honor society which recognizes and encourages achievement in scholarship, athletics, social service and religious activities, campus government, journalism, speech, the mass media, and creative and performing arts. Election to membership is on the basis of merit.

- Phi Alpha Theta - The national honor society to distinguish students who excel in the study of history. The FMU chapter emphasizes the common pursuit of historical understanding by students and professors.

- Phi Kappa Phi - A national honor society whose general objective is to unite university graduates of high academic achievement without regard to department, course of study, or sex, for the advancement of the highest scholarship. It is the preeminent academic honor society at FMU.

- Pi Gamma Mu - An international honor society in social science designed to recognize those students with high achievement in the social sciences (economics, geography, history, political science, international relations, sociology, and psychology). Founded in 1924, the honor society encourages excellence in the social sciences, both in scholastics and in research.

- Pi Sigma Alpha - The national honor society in political science is designed to stimulate scholarship and intelligent interest in political science. The national honor society sponsors programs and events of value to the profession and teaching of political science. Each local chapter is encouraged to provide a framework for enriching the exposure of its members and the wider university community to the study of government and issues of public concern.

- Psi Chi - The national honor society in psychology is designed to provide recognition for outstanding scholastic achievement. The FMU chapter attempts to encourage, stimulate, and maintain high scholarship, research, and involvement of members in the field of psychology.

- Sigma Delta Pi - The National Collegiate Hispanic Honor Society honors students who have demonstrated academic excellence in the study of the Spanish language, and in the study of literature and cultures of the Spanish-speaking world.

- SigmaTheta Tau - The mission of the Honor Society of Nursing, Sigma Theta Tau International, is advancing world health and celebrating nursing excellence in scholarship, leadership, and service. STTI membership is by invitation to baccalaureate and graduate nursing students who demonstrate excellence in scholarship and to nurse leaders exhibiting exceptional achievements in nursing. Francis Marion University's Chapter of STTI, Chi Lambda, was chartered October 16, 2014.

- Sigma Tau Delta - A national society designed to confer distinction for high achievement in undergraduate, graduate, and professional studies in English language and literature.

- Upsilon Pi Epsilon - A national honorary society for students interested in computer science.

FRATERNITY AND SORORITY LIFE

- Patriot-Fraternity Council - Serves as the coordinating body of the following fraternities at FMU:
  - Kappa Alpha Order
  - Pi Kappa Alpha
  - Tau Kappa Epsilon
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The Campus Activities Board (CAB) is responsible for providing a variety of events throughout the year for the student body of FMU. Additionally, CAB partners with other student organizations and academic departments to provide a variety of programs for the FMU campus. All activities are open to FMU students, faculty, and staff members.

Special and Traditional Events

The Student Life Office sponsors a number of special and traditional events throughout the academic year, including: The First Friday Music Festival, the Student Activities Fairs, the Ms. FMU Pageant, the Student Life Awards, Arts International, the FMU Boat Regatta, FM AGlow, the Swampfox 500, the President's Bowl Quiz Competition, the Annual Martin Luther King, Jr. Celebration, the Greek Games, and annual Homecoming events.

Special Interest Organizations

A. Bevy
Alive in Christ Student Ministries
Baptist Collegiate Ministry (BCM)
Catholic Campus Ministries
College Democrats
College Republicans
Collegiate Farm Bureau
Fellowship of Christian Athletes
FMU Film Society
Fine Arts Student Production Company
FMU Diplomats
FMU Young, Gifted and Blessed Choir
Green Club
International Domestic Student Ambassadors
Intramural Student Council
NAACP
Phi Beta Lambda
Praise in Motion
Pre-Vet Club
Royaleettes Dance Team
South Carolina Student Legislature (SCSL)
Student Alumni Association
Student Athlete Advisory Committee
Swim Club
T.A.O.C.A.T.N.A.
Thee O.G.s Dance Team
The Patriot Players

Additional information about all of these organizations, as well as how to create and initiate new organizations and activities, is available in the FMU Student Handbook, www.fmarion.edu/studentlife/#handbook.

Campus Recreation Services

The mission of Campus Recreation Services, located in Smith University Center, Room 214 is to enhance participants' fitness and wellness, knowledge, personal skills, and enjoyment by providing opportunities for a variety of activities that may contribute to individual physical fitness and wellness, opportunities for cooperative and competitive play activity in game and non-game form, and access to quality facilities, equipment, and programs. Operating under the Division of Student Life, the Campus Recreation program has a variety of programming options and is open to all students, faculty, and staff. The Intramural Program provides an extensive competitive sports program for men and women designed to offer a wide range of activities to meet the needs and desires of the majority of the students. Competition has been organized in several sports ranging from basketball and flag football to table tennis and billiards.

The Smith University Center, in partnership with Campus Recreation Services, offers a number of recreational and fitness activities for students, faculty, and staff as well as meeting space for groups and organizations. Activities available include: basketball, billiards, table tennis, racquetball, swimming, a fitness center and weight room. The outdoor recreational pool is open during late spring, summer, and early fall when weather permits.

Multicultural Student Programs

The Student Life Office provides leadership in the University's effort to support students, inform the campus community of the values of multiculturalism, and assist in encouraging a campus environment that is conducive to inclusion and diversity. The purpose of the office is to amplify the academic, social, and cultural development of students as well as plan and implement programs that facilitate opportunities for self expression and cultural harmony, diversity and inclusion. Activities including lectures, forums, and cultural and social events are open to all students, faculty, and staff.

Student Publications

Student publications are under the jurisdiction of a student-faculty-staff Publications Board. No student publication may be distributed on campus through University distribution facilities without the approval of the Publications Board. Publications are supervised by a staff coordinator who directs the activities of student writers and assistants.

- The Patriot newspaper is published regularly for the students of Francis Marion University. Students are encouraged to become involved with The Patriot, which has a staff including student editors, writers, photographers, and managers. A member of the FMU faculty serves as the adviser to the student newspaper, which provides not only a record of campus news and events but also an excellent outlet for students seeking practical journalistic experience.

- The Snow Island Review is a campus literary journal featuring the work of FMU students and is published on a semester basis.

Athletics

Because intercollegiate athletic programs are recognized as valuable assets in developing campus spirit, the University strives to build a balanced, competitive athletic program. The Francis Marion University athletic teams are known as the Patriots, and the University colors are red, white, and blue. The athletic website address is www.fmunationals.com

FMU is affiliated with the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) and is a member of the Conference Carolinas. One of the University's sports programs (men's golf) competes at the NCAA Division I level and is a

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FMU offers 14 intercollegiate sports: women’s basketball, cross country, tennis, soccer, softball, track and field and volleyball. Also men’s basketball, baseball, cross country, golf, tennis, soccer, track and field. FMU has been represented by student-athletes in NCAA Post-season competitions every full year of competition since moving to NCAA membership in 1992. This includes a pair of tennis (doubles) national titles and a men’s golf national championship in 2003; 18 trips to the men’s tennis tournament; 15 appearances in women’s tennis; ten appearances in women’s basketball; eight appearances in baseball; four appearances in men’s golf; three appearances in women’s volleyball, men’s basketball and men’s soccer; and two appearances in women’s soccer and softball.

For more information concerning individual teams and/or tryouts, contact individual coaches in the athletic department. FMU students are admitted free to regular-season home sporting events with their FMU ID Card.

**UNIVERSITY CHORAL PROGRAMS**

The University Choral Program offers two choral performance groups: Concert Choir and Cut Time. Academic credit is given at the rate of one hour per semester. A total of three semester hours of credit may be applied toward graduation. Choral groups plan several off-campus performances as well as performances on campus for students, faculty, staff, and community. Additional information is available from the Director of the Choral Program.

**INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC ENSEMBLES**

FMU offers three instrumental music performance ensembles: Wind Symphony, Jazz Express, and Chamber Jazz Ensemble. These are open to all students with experience on wind or percussion instruments. Academic credit is given at the rate of one hour per semester for each ensemble. A total of three semester hours of credit may be applied toward graduation. Scholarships may be available (if funded) for participation in ensembles. Additional information about all ensembles is available from the Director of Instrumental Activities.

**THE UNIVERSITY THEATRE**

The University Theatre presents three or four major and several short experimental theatre productions involving approximately 150 students each year. Casts for the productions are selected by open acting auditions. Backstage work is done by student volunteers. Previous experience or training is not required to take part in the University Theatre, and all interested students are encouraged to participate.

**ARTIST & LECTURE SERIES**

Each year programs are presented for the University community by outstanding artists and respected lecturers from a variety of fields. Planning of these programs is assigned to the Artist and Lecture Series Subcommittee composed of students and faculty members. This committee and the University Programming Board provide a broad range of offerings during the student's University experience.

**FILM SERIES**

FMU offers film showings free to the public. The Artist and Lecture Series presents showings at 3:30 and 7:30 p.m., usually on the second and third Tuesday of each month. The English Department presents showings at 3:30 and 7:30 p.m., usually on the first and fourth Tuesday of each month. All films are shown in the Ashpy Lowrimore Auditorium in the John K. Cauthen Educational Media Center. Dates of film showings may vary. Please visit the University website for the most up-to-date information.

**ART GALLERY SERIES**

The Department of Fine Arts sponsors the Art Gallery Series, hosting varied shows of two- and three-dimensional works showcasing local and regional artists. Exhibits change regularly throughout the academic year. The mission of the program is to present exhibitions that support and enhance the academic goals of the visual arts program at FMU, providing a non-profit institutional setting in the service of society for educational purposes.

Art galleries are located in the Hyman Fine Arts Center. The Fine Arts Center Gallery features large cases along glass walls, allowing three-dimensional works to be displayed and viewed from the outdoor breezeway as well as inside the lobby adjacent to the Fine Arts Theatre and Adele Kassab Recital Hall. Gallery exhibits are free and open to the public during the University’s normal operating hours. A calendar of art gallery exhibits can be found on the University website.

**FMU HONOR CODE**

**Statement of Honor**

Upon becoming a member of the Francis Marion University Community, students are expected to behave with honor and integrity in a manner that reflects the values of the institution. Students must interact in a civil manner, both in and out of the classroom, treating all persons and property with respect. Upon enrollment at Francis Marion University, students pledge not to lie, cheat, or steal. They also pledge not to violate the FMU Honor Code or any civil/criminal laws. Inasmuch as honor and integrity serve to define one’s character, the University community expects that students will not tolerate the aforementioned behaviors in others and will exhibit reasonable judgment in reporting students who violate the FMU Honor Code.

**The Honor Pledge**

“As a student at Francis Marion University, I pledge to obey the FMU Honor Code and civil/criminal laws. I pledge not to lie, cheat, or steal. I will encourage others to respect the Honor Code and will exhibit reasonable judgment in reporting students who violate it.”

**Philosophy and Purpose**

The FMU Honor Code consists of academic and student conduct sections and contains the expectations, policies, and procedures that apply to all Francis Marion University students. These sections are designed to support the educational mission of the University, to protect the University community from disruption and harm, and to maintain appropriate standards of individual and group behavior. The sections should be read broadly and are not intended to define misconduct in exhaustive terms.

**Authority of the University**

The University reserves the right to take all necessary and appropriate steps to protect the safety and well-being of the campus community. Any act committed by a student, whether on- or off-campus, which is determined by the University to be a threat to the safety or well-being of the community or which is disruptive to the primary purposes of the University may result in the University taking action in accordance with community standards. Student, for the purpose of this policy, is defined to mean a person enrolled for one or more hours of academic credit, or in a non-credit course or courses offered in the name of the University; or a person admitted or seeking admission to the University if action is related to University admission, function, or event. Violations by non-students may result in restricted access to campus or University events. Non-students are expected to abide by these policies as
well. It is the responsibility of the student host of the non-student to make his or her guest aware of these behavioral expectations.

Civility in the Classroom
The classroom is an integral component of the educational community, and FMU strives to provide an environment appropriate to the University setting. Students are expected to interact in a civil manner, treating all persons with respect, and to adhere to behavioral standards contained in the respective course syllabi. Disruption of classroom instruction by students is not tolerated and will result in the removal of the disruptive student or students from class. Disruptive or uncivil behavior in the classroom may result in appropriate disciplinary action, which could include suspension, expulsion, or other University sanctions.

Reporting of Violations
Students may report possible Academic Conduct violations to the instructor in question, the appropriate Department Chair or Dean, and the Office of the Provost. Students reporting possible academic violations have the right of confidentiality. Students may refer possible Student Conduct violations to Campus Police or to the Student Life Office. Those making such referrals are required to provide information pertinent to the case.

ACADEMIC CONDUCT
A primary responsibility of an instructor is to certify that a specific academic assignment has been mastered sufficiently to merit college credit. An inseparable part of this responsibility is to take all possible precautions to ensure that the credit has not been attained by fraud. The instructor should rigorously enforce honesty concerning all academic work submitted by his/her students for evaluation. While it is difficult to define precisely and all inclusively all aspects of academic dishonesty, the following statements should serve as a guide.

Cheating includes, but is not limited to, wrongfully giving, taking or presenting any information or material by a student with the intent of aiding him/herself or any other person on any academic work which is considered in any way in the determination of the final grade. Plagiarism involves the use of the ideas or writings of another without acknowledgment of that use. A more detailed description of these two forms of academic dishonesty, and how allegations of academic dishonesty are handled, are described in the FMU Student Handbook.

STUDENT CONDUCT
Francis Marion University prohibits the conduct listed below. Persons committing such acts are subject to appropriate action from the University. Students found responsible for committing violations are subject to sanctions that may include a written reprimand, loss of privileges, removal from campus residential facilities, restitution, educational sanctions, probation, suspension, expulsion, or other University sanctions and/or conditions.

University Violations
1. Drugs and Narcotics
   a. Use, possession, sale, delivery, manufacture or distribution of any drug or narcotic or distribution of drugs or the use of drugs for which the holder has no legal prescription, or other drug-related conduct that is a violation of South Carolina law. Such conduct is a University violation regardless of where it occurs on or off campus.
   b. Possession of drug-related paraphernalia unless it is proven allowable under South Carolina law.
   c. Being under the influence of a drug, chemical compound, or narcotic unless proven allowable under South Carolina law. This also includes the use of medicine prescribed to another person and other controlled substances.
   d. The misuse of common products for the intent of inducing or producing an altered state of consciousness and/or intoxication.

2. Alcoholic Beverages
   a. Use, possession, sale, delivery, manufacture or distribution, consumption of alcoholic beverages on University property or during University activities. (Please refer to the “University Alcohol Policy and Housing Violations” for more details on alcohol issues).
   b. Under the influence of alcoholic beverages on University property or during University activities. For purposes of this policy, a blood alcohol concentration of .08 or greater is conclusive evidence that a student is under the influence of alcohol, but a student’s conduct, physical appearance, and other factors are also evidence. (Please refer to the “University Alcohol Policy and Housing Violations” for more details on alcohol issues).
   c. The use of alcohol in any form is prohibited and includes: liquid, powder, gel, or any combination thereof for the purposes to consume, possess, distribute, or manufacture, regardless of proof level.

3. Actions Against the University Community and Members of the University Community
   a. Physical abuse or assault of any person, or other conduct which threatens the health or safety of any person including self.
   b. Sexual misconduct that includes any inappropriate sexual conduct or conduct of a sexual nature directed toward another person that is unwanted, disparaging, or perceived to have a negative impact on the campus community, including derogatory, degrading, or humiliating communication.
   c. Assault, including sexual assault and/or any conduct that is considered felonious in nature.
   d. Intentional or reckless conduct that endangers the health or safety of self or others.
   e. Excessive pressure or threats against another person in an effort to coerce or intimidate.
   f. Deliberate constraint or incapacitation of another without consent or permission.
   g. Placing another in a dangerous/injurious situation with or without their knowledge.
   h. Behavior that injures or endangers the welfare of any member of the University Community.
   i. Harassment of any student or member of the University Community. (Please refer to the Harassment Policy.)
   j. Influencing or attempting to influence another to not effectively participate in any University appropriate activity, proceeding, and/or function. This includes grievances and conduct hearings.
   k. Retaliation against any student or students who files grievances or provides information or testimony in any conduct proceeding, hearings, meetings, and/or investigations. (Please refer to Retaliation Policy.)
   l. Stalking and/or unauthorized surveillance which includes:
      1. Unwanted and repeated contact (after notice to desist) with another individual or group through personal contact using electronic or other media.
      2. Other behaviors which are perceived as threatening or intended to intimidate or induce fear.
      3. Making unauthorized video or photographic images of a person in a location in which that person has a reasonable expectation of privacy. Includes the storing, sharing, and/or other distribution of such unauthorized images by any means.
   m. Violation, or attempted violation, of local, state or federal law, whether on or off campus, when it appears that the student or student organization has acted in a way which adversely affects or seriously interferes with the University’s normal educational function.
   n. Other conduct in which a reasonable person having sufficient intelligence to acquire postsecondary education would
understand is injurious to the University or the University Community. This standard shall not be interpreted to infringe upon a student’s constitutional rights.

4. Firearms, Weapons and Explosive and Incendiary Devices
   a. Possession, while on University-owned or -controlled property or any University sponsored or supervised activities, of any firearm such as, but not limited to rifles, shotguns, ammunition, handguns, pellet guns, bb guns, blow guns, paintballs, stun guns, and air guns.
   b. Possession or use of pocket knives having a blade longer than two inches; this includes displayable knives and collections.
   c. Use of any of the following weapons: nunchucks, brass knuckles, bows/arrow, batons, tasers, slap jacks, sling shots, hatchets or other edged weapons, and any martial arts weapons. This includes display item weapons.
   d. Possession or use of firecrackers, fireworks, or any incendiary devices. This includes, but is not limited to the intentional or reckless use of flammable materials and/or any materials that can be used as an accelerant.
   e. The act of arson to include intentional or reckless behavior contributing to arson.
   f. Any other device or weapon that could be potentially harmful to self or others.
   g. Chemical components expelled in a reckless manner.

5. Theft, Damage and Unauthorized Use and Entry
   a. Theft, wrongful appropriation, and unauthorized possession whether attempted or actual.
   b. Damage to property of the University (including library materials) or of any organization affiliated with the University or of another member of the University Community (i.e., faculty, staff, student, or campus visitor). This includes all University-owned, -controlled, or leased property.
   c. Possession of property known to be stolen or of another person without permission.
   d. Unauthorized use of another student's ID card, to gain access, privileges, or as a form of identification whether with or without the other student's permission.
   e. Alteration or misrepresentation of any form of identification.
   f. Unauthorized entry into the dining hall or allowing another to enter the dining hall without permission from the appropriate University official(s).
   g. Unauthorized presence, use or entry into University facilities.
   h. Unauthorized possession or use of keys or entry card to University facilities. This includes access codes.
   i. Unauthorized use or misuse of University-owned, -controlled, or leased equipment.
   j. Unauthorized use of campus parking decals and temporary tags.

6. Failure to Comply
   Failure to comply with the reasonable directions of a University official acting in performance of his/her duty. This includes but is not limited to:
   a. Failure to report to a University office or official after notice to do so.
   b. Failure to appear for a judicial hearing or comply with a disciplinary penalty.
   c. Failure to pay promptly, after notice, all University bills, fines, accounts, and other financial obligations.
   d. Failure to produce positive student identification upon request.

7. Providing False Information, Forgery and False Alarms
   a. Furnishing false or incomplete information to a University official to include but not limited to misleading or incomplete information.
   b. Providing false information during an investigation of a violation or during a student conduct hearing or conduct meeting.
   c. Filing an allegation known to be without merit or cause.
   d. Falsification, distortion, or misrepresentation of information during a conduct proceeding.
   e. Falsely reporting a fire or other emergency, such as the presence of an explosive or incendiary device.
   f. Knowingly setting off a fire alarm or emergency call box when no fire or emergency exists. This includes tampering with and/or removing emergency equipment to support false report.
   g. Forgery of records or identification or University documents to include transcripts, receipts, work records, time cards, drop add forms, student ID cards, campus vehicle registrations, and any form used or created by the University.

8. Disruptive and Disorderly Conduct
   a. Obstruction or disruption of teaching, research, administration and official proceedings at a University activity or in the classroom.
   b. Disorderly, disruptive behavior on University-owned, -controlled, or leased property.
   c. Lewd, indecent or obscene conduct or inappropriate attire that is disruptive or inconsistent for the context of the activity.
   d. Pranks and practical jokes that infringe upon the rights of others or have a negative impact upon the University Community.
   e. The incitement of others to violate written University policies or regulations or any directions and/or instructions verbal or written by University personnel.

9. Abuse, Misuse of the University Computing System
   a. Unauthorized use and abuse of the University's computing and network system.
   b. Unauthorized use of and access of another person's networking account.
   c. Attempted or actual breach of security of computing data, equipment, or network.
   d. Any violations outlined in the "University Policy on Acceptable Computer Use" as listed in the Student Handbook, University Catalog, or any publications created or used by the University.

10. Hazing (Also see Hazing Policy)
    Hazing, which is defined as; any intentional, negligent, or reckless act, on or off University property, by a student(s) or student organization, acting alone or with others, which is directed against any other student(s), that endangers the mental or physical health or safety of that student. In accordance with South Carolina law, it is also unlawful for any person to knowingly permit or assist any person in committing these acts. The authority allowed and provided by South Carolina law shall supersede university procedures concerning hazing when appropriate. Hazing includes such things as wrongful striking, laying open hand upon, threatening with violence, or offering to do bodily harm to punish or injure or other unauthorized treatment of a tyrannical, abusive, shameful, insulting, or humiliating nature, and other such actions. Additionally, the following actions are prohibited as well:
    a. Assisting any person in committing acts defined as hazing.
    b. Failing to report promptly any information within his/her knowledge of acts defined as hazing.
    c. Abusive treatment of another person or persons.
    d. Having knowledge of hazing activities and failing to report the activity and permitting hazing to occur.
    e. Allowing non-students to participate in organization initiations, intake processes, or any activity reserved for enrolled students of the University.
    f. Intentional or reckless behavior that has a foreseeable potential for causing physical harm.
    g. Any activity that intimidates or threatens a student with ostracism or that subjects a student to extreme mental stress.
    h. Any activity that would incite others to engage in hazing activity.
The implied or expressed consent of a person to acts which violate the above does not constitute a defense to violations of these sections. In addition, such organizations and their individual members may face criminal prosecution under the laws of the state of South Carolina. Any violator of the law is subject to criminal conviction and may be fined, jailed, or both. South Carolina Law empowers the university president latitude in addressing alleged cases of hazing that supersedes the FMU student conduct procedures otherwise outlined in the handbook.

Per S.C. State Statute SECTION 59-101-210, FMU maintains and updates a report of violations by fraternity and sorority organizations. FMU updates and posts this report (The Tucker Hipps report) each semester. It is available on our website: https://www.fmarion.edu/tuckerhipps/.

11. Housing and Residence Life Regulations
The Department of Housing and Residence Life has a detailed list of policies, procedures, and regulations. Students who violate housing policies are also subject to other University violations as well. Students living in campus housing are responsible for all activities in their assigned room, apartment, and building. For more information, please see the Housing and Residence Life section of the Student Handbook.

12. University Parking Policies and Regulations
Violation of properly constituted rules and regulations governing the use of motor vehicles on University-owned or -controlled property.

13. Smoking Policy
Francis Marion University is a “smoke-free campus.” Smoking is prohibited on all property-owned or -controlled by Francis Marion University, the Francis Marion University Foundation, and/or the Francis Marion University Real Estate Foundation. This prohibition includes all buildings and grounds. This policy also includes all devices for smoking.

a. The sale or distribution for marketing purposes of products designed to be smoked on Francis Marion University property.

b. Advertising and marketing efforts related to products designed to be smoked is prohibited in public spaces on Francis Marion University property and its entities as well as publications produced by the same.

c. This policy includes cigarettes, cigars, vapor devices, electronic smoking devices, or any combination thereof that is used to smoke and/or emits any substance into the air for the purpose of the activity of smoking.

14. Solicitation Policy
Solicitation by persons not affiliated with the University is prohibited for non-invitees. Students assisting with the distribution of solicitation materials are subject to the Honor Code. Both commercial and non-commercial solicitations are prohibited in non-public areas of the University.

Implementation of the Student Conduct Process
The conduct process for students is based upon the elements of constitutional due process and local, state and federal law which have been developed over the last several decades. While University students do not give up their rights at the gates of the University, it is important to understand that the level of due process in the University disciplinary system differs from that of the legal system. The following procedures outline the University process and shall be carried out as fully as possible. Community members should be aware, however, that there are emergency situations in which these procedures may be omitted when necessary to protect public safety. Any person may refer a student or student group or organization suspected of a violation of the section. Persons making such referrals are required to provide information pertinent to the case and will normally be expected to appear before a conduct board or conduct official as a complainant. The Dean of Students Office administers the conduct process at Francis Marion University, except for academic violations, which are administered by the Office of the Provost.

A detailed description of the process used to administer Student Conduct and Academic Violations may be found in the FMU Student Handbook.

Portions of the materials are adapted from similar documents at the University of Maryland, the University of Tennessee (Knoxville), University of Delaware, Spelman College, and Texas Tech University, and from other materials from sources provided by the Association for Student Conduct Administration and its members. Definitions of cheating and plagiarism are adopted from “Student Rights and Responsibilities” (1970) in the Student Handbook of the University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.

SEXUAL HARASSMENT
It is the policy of FMU, in keeping with efforts to maintain an environment in which the dignity and worth of all employees and students of the University are respected, that sexual harassment of students, employees, and visitors to the University is unacceptable conduct and will not be tolerated. Sexual harassment may involve the behavior of a person of either sex against a person of the opposite or same sex. As a place of work and learning for students, faculty, and staff, FMU must be free of all forms of sexual intimidation, exploitation, and harassment. All community members should be aware that the University does not condone such behavior and is prepared to take action to prevent and correct such behavior. Individuals who engage in sexual harassment are subject to disciplinary actions which may include, but are not limited to, oral or written warnings, demotions, transfers, suspension without pay, or dismissal for cause or sanction under the student Code of Conduct.

Sexual harassment is a form of sex discrimination that is prohibited under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 for employees and under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 for students. The South Carolina State Human Affairs Law also prohibits sex discrimination. Students should immediately contact the Vice President for Student Life or the Vice President for Administration. Any faculty or staff member receiving a complaint of sexual harassment should seek the advice of the Vice President for Administration.

ALCOHOL & DRUG POLICY
FMU prohibits the illegal and irresponsible use of alcohol and other drugs. The University will enforce federal, state, and local laws, as well as its own alcohol and drug policies. Procedures that support these laws and policies have been instituted and are strictly enforced. It is the responsibility of every member of the University community to know the risks associated with the use and abuse of alcohol and other drugs and to assist the University in creating an environment which promotes health-enhancing attitudes and activities. Additional information about alcohol and drug policies and procedures may be found in the FMU Student Handbook, the FMU Staff Handbook and the FMU Faculty Handbook.

The use of alcoholic beverages on campus is not encouraged and is prohibited with the following exceptions: (1) the private use of alcohol within student apartments by students of legal drinking age, (2) the provision of alcohol at certain events sponsored by a University department, contracted organization, or campus community organization upon approval by the appropriate University official (see herein). Events must meet all criteria contained herein. The use of alcoholic beverages within these two exceptions is permitted only for those of legal drinking age (21 years of age or older). Alcohol is prohibited in the Residence Halls. For appropriate events, the Provost or Vice President responsible for approving the event will determine how, when, and where alcohol may be used.

FMU prohibits the unlawful manufacture, dispensation, possession, use or distribution of illegal drugs and alcohol on its property or as a part of any of its activities by faculty, staff or students regardless of permanent, full-time, part-time or temporary status, pursuant to state and federal laws. Statutes adopted by the State of South Carolina prohibit certain activities regarding alcoholic beverages and drugs. The law provides for certain
penalties including fines up to $5,000 and incarceration up to five years. Violations of the law also subject the offender to administrative sanctions under the University's rules and regulations. The following activities are unlawful:

- Purchase of alcoholic beverages on behalf of a minor.
- Purchase or possession of alcoholic beverages by a person under 21 years old.
- Presentation of false or improper identification in order to obtain alcoholic beverages.
- Possession of an open container of beer, wine, or other alcoholic beverage in a moving vehicle or in an area where such possession has been prohibited.
- Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drugs.
- Selling, giving, or providing alcoholic beverages to a person under 21 years old.
- Distribution, use or possession of drugs and drug paraphernalia.

Referrals or information about alcohol and drug matters are available to any student, faculty, or staff member of Francis Marion. For more information about these programs, contact the Office of Counseling and Testing at 843-661-1840. Complete copies of the FMU Alcohol and Drug Policy may be found in the FMU Student Handbook or may be obtained from the following offices: Student Life, Provost, Communications, Administration/Human Resources, and Athletics.

SPEECH AND DEMONSTRATIONS POLICY

The University recognizes the rights of free speech and peaceful assembly as guaranteed by the First Amendment of the United States Constitution, views this right as fundamental to the democratic process, and supports the rights of students to express their views or to peacefully protest and peacefully dissent against actions and opinions with which they disagree.

The University also recognizes a concurrent obligation to develop policies and procedures which safeguard this freedom of expression but which, at the same time, will maintain on the campus an atmosphere conducive to academic work, preserving the dignity and seriousness of University ceremonies and public exercises and respecting the private rights of all individuals. Thus, the University has established regulations intended to regulate the time, place and manner of such activities in compliance with the constitution in order that demonstrations do not prohibit the freedoms or rights of other members of the University community.

The following regulations are intended to enumerate the essential provisions necessary to reconcile freedom of assembly with responsibility in any campus meeting conducted for the purpose of expressing opinions of the participants.

1. Gatherings should be reviewed by the Vice President for Student Life and the University Space Committee to ensure that they comply with all time, space and manner regulations.
2. Gatherings may be conducted in areas which are generally available to the public, provided that such gatherings:
   a. Are conducted in an orderly and peaceful manner.
   b. Do not obstruct in any way pedestrian or vehicular traffic.
   c. Do not interfere with classes, scheduled meetings, events, ceremonies or with other essential processes of the University.
   d. Are held in assigned meeting rooms inside a building.
3. Meetings which would impose an unusual demand upon staff or facilities must have approval regardless of where they are held on campus.
4. Violation of the above stated policy or any University regulations which occur during such a gathering will result in appropriate disciplinary action.
5. Persons who are not members of the University community, as well as those who are, may not engage in activities which disrupt, obstruct, or in any way interfere with the pursuits of teaching, learning, campus activities, or any other University process.

HAZING POLICY

The University will take action against any club, organization, or individual which/who has committed an act of hazing as defined by the following: any intentional, negligent, or reckless act, on or off University property, by a student(s) or student organization, acting alone or with others, which is directed against any other student(s), that endangers the mental or physical health or safety of that student. In accordance with South Carolina law, it is also unlawful for any person to knowingly permit or assist any person in committing these acts. The authority allowed and provided by South Carolina law shall supersede university procedures concerning hazing when appropriate. Hazing includes such things as wrongful striking, laying open hand upon, threatening with violence, or offering to do bodily harm to punish or injure or other unauthorized treatment of a tyrannical, abusive, shameful, insulting, or humiliating nature, and other such actions. Additionally, the following actions are prohibited as well:

a. Assisting any person in committing acts defined as hazing.
b. Failing to report promptly any information within his/her knowledge of acts defined as hazing.
c. Abusive treatment of another person or persons.
d. Having knowledge of hazing activities and failing to report the activity and permitting hazing to occur.
e. Allowing non-students to participate in organization initiations, intake processes, or any activity reserved for enrolled students of the University.
f. Intentional, negligent, or reckless behavior that has a foreseeable potential for causing physical harm.
g. Any activity that intimidates or threatens a student with ostracism or that subjects a student to extreme mental stress.
h. Any activity that would incite others to engage in hazing activity.

The implied or expressed consent of a person to acts which violate the above does not constitute a defense to violations of these sections.

In addition, such organizations and their individual members may face criminal prosecution under the laws of the state of South Carolina. Any violator of the law is subject to criminal conviction and may be fined, jailed, or both. Below is a description of the law under which such action may be taken:

According to South Carolina law: “It is unlawful for any person to intentionally or recklessly engage in acts which have a foreseeable potential for causing physical harm to any person for the purpose of initiation or admission into or affiliation with any chartered student, fraternal, or sorority chartered organization. Fraternity, sorority, or other organization for the purposes of this section means those chartered fraternities, sororities, or other organizations operating in connection with a school, college, or university. It is also unlawful for any person to knowingly permit or assist any person in committing acts made unlawful by the above or to fail to report promptly any information within his/her knowledge of acts made unlawful by the above to the chief executive officer of the appropriate school, college, or university.”


(A) For purposes of this section:
   (1) “Student” means a person enrolled in a state university, college, or other public institution of higher learning.
   (2) “Superior student” means a student who has attended a state
university, college, or other public institution of higher learning longer than another student or who has an official position giving authority over another student.

(3) "Subordinate student" means a person who attends a state university, college, or other public institution of higher learning who is not defined as a "superior student" in item (2).

(4) "Hazing" means the wrongful striking, laying open hand upon, threatening with violence, or offering to do bodily harm by a superior student to a subordinate student with intent to punish or injure the subordinate student, or other unauthorized treatment by the superior student of a subordinate student of a tyrannical, abusive, shameful, insulting, or humiliating nature.

(B) Hazing at all state supported universities, colleges, and public institutions of higher learning is prohibited. When an investigation has disclosed substantial evidence that a student has committed an act or acts of hazing, the student may be dismissed, expelled, suspended, or punished as the president considers appropriate.


(A)(1) Beginning with the 2016-2017 academic year, a public institution of higher learning, excluding technical colleges, shall maintain a report of actual findings of violations of the institution’s Conduct of Student Organizations by fraternity and sorority organizations formally affiliated with the institution. FMU updates and posts this report (The Tucker Hipps report) each semester. It is available on our website: https://www.fmarion.edu/tuckerhipps/

As indicated above, South Carolina Law empowers the university president latitude in addressing alleged cases of hazing that supersedes the FMU student conduct procedures otherwise outlined in the handbook.

GUIDELINES FOR STUDENT CONCERNS OR COMPLAINTS

The University deems it essential that all students be provided an adequate opportunity to bring concerns, complaints, or suggestions to the attention of the administration with the assurance they will be treated promptly, professionally, fairly, and without fear of reprisal. If any student believes he or she has been mistreated by any member of the faculty or staff, the procedures below should be followed. These procedures are intended to simplify the proper route for students to follow in reporting any perceived mistreatment by a University employee and are not intended to replace any existing policy or process for matters that may be grieved (i.e. sexual harassment, grade appeals, etc.).

- Concerns about faculty on academic or other matters should be reported to the department chair or dean who supervises the professor or instructor.
- Concerns about any form of perceived mistreatment by a University employee should be reported to the employee's supervisor or to the office of the Vice President of the division to which the employee belongs.
- Concerns about admission, registration, advising, or financial assistance issues should be reported to the Associate Provost for Enrollment Management or the Provost's Office.
- Concerns about billing, student accounts, or other administrative issues (Campus Police, Dining Services, Bookstore, etc.) should be reported to the office of the Vice President for Finance and Facility Affairs.

- All other concerns about non-academic matters, including complaints about treatment by other students, should be reported to the Student Life Office.

Students should be aware that once a concern is reported, the complainant may be directed to take further steps or action to have the matter addressed. By reporting to the offices above, the student will be able to determine the appropriate steps to address his or her concerns.

STUDENT OMBUDSMAN

The FMU Ombudsman was created in 2016 by the University President under the auspices of the administration as a resource for all Francis Marion University students to assist in the resolution of non-academic conflicts, concerns, and other problems that they may encounter while pursuing their course of study. The Ombudsman acts as a neutral and impartial resource for students in addressing and resolving non-academic issues and concerns.

The FMU Ombudsman does not take sides in disputes, does not petition on behalf of students or the University, and does not advocate for any particular outcome. The Ombudsman has no stake in outcomes. Instead, the Ombudsman advocates for a fair process and works to assist students in identifying their options to provide avenues for the resolution of their issues.
STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY

Each student is responsible for the proper completion of his or her academic program, for familiarity with the Francis Marion University Catalog, for maintaining the grade point average required, and for meeting all other degree requirements. The academic adviser will counsel, but the final responsibility for a successful college career rests with the student.

Students are required to have knowledge of and observe all regulations pertaining to campus life and student department. The University’s Code of Student Conduct is summarized in the “Student Life” section of this catalog and stated in expanded form in the FMU Student Handbook. As students willingly accept the benefits of membership in the Francis Marion University academic community, they acquire obligations to observe and uphold the principles and standards that define the terms of FMU community cooperation and make those benefits possible.

Each student while associated with the University is expected to participate in campus and community life in a manner that will reflect credit upon the student and the University.

**Change of Name or Address** – Each student is responsible for maintaining communication with the University and keeping on file with the Office of the Registrar at all times any change in name and current address, including zip code, email address, and telephone number. Failure to do so can cause serious delay in the handling of student records and important correspondence. Information regarding advising and preregistration will be emailed to the FMU Gmail address for those students who are currently enrolled. Because of its nature and purpose, campus housing may not be regarded as a student’s permanent home address.

**Student Evaluation of Course and Instructor** – Every semester students are provided the opportunity to evaluate each course and its instructor so that educational quality may be maintained and enhanced. All students are encouraged to respond to the evaluation with honesty, sincerity, and a sense of confidentiality. The evaluation is administered during class time, with the instructor leaving the room while a designated student hands out forms, collects forms, and then delivers the completed forms to the appropriate administrative assistant. These evaluations are completely anonymous, and faculty members do not receive any feedback until grades have been turned in to the Registrar. Upon noting that these procedures of evaluation have not been followed, a student may contact the Office of the Provost in order to confidentially notify the administration of such failure to follow procedures.

**ACADEMIC INFORMATION**

**CATALOG POLICIES**

The FMU Catalog serves as an agreement for students entering the university during the catalog year. University regulations are policy statements to guide students, faculty, and administrative officers in achieving the goals of the institution. Necessary interpretations of these policies will be made by the appropriate authorities with the interests of the students and the institution in mind. Students are encouraged to consult an adviser if they have questions about the application of any policy.

The Francis Marion University Catalog serves as the definitive guide to academics, and the acquisition of degrees at the university. All Students must satisfactorily complete all requirements described in the catalog in effect at the time of first enrollment as a degree student at the university, or all requirements described in the catalog in effect at the time of graduation. A student who changes from one major or minor to another must meet requirements of the new major or minor in effect at the time of the change.

A student who leaves the university or changes to another major or minor for a period of one calendar year or longer and then returns to the university or to the original major or minor will be required to meet requirements in effect at the time of return.

Federal and State Declarations of Emergency or other events may require the revision of university policies or procedures, as described in the catalog and other university documents. Any such changes must be approved by the president of the university and recorded by the university registrar. They will also be reflected in the electronic copy of the Catalog on the university website.

Such declarations of emergency may also result in the University imposing processes and procedures that may include, but not be limited to, closures, mode of content delivery, and/or public health and safety protocols.

Information regarding graduation requirements is available in the Office of the Registrar. Students are responsible for keeping themselves apprised of current graduation requirements for the degree programs in which they are enrolled.

**ACADEMIC ADVISING**

Academic advisors provide guidance to students as they pursue their degree programs. Students are encouraged to meet with their advisors to discuss their academic progress and any questions they may have about the university and its programs. Students also must meet with their advisors prior to registration for courses each fall and spring semester.

First-year students are assigned to an advisor in the Center for Academic Success and Advisement (CASA), located in Founders Hall 220. First-year students in the Honors Program, however, are placed with an honors faculty member for advising.

After their first year at FMU, students are placed with advisors who are faculty members within their major or disciplinary specialty.

Students placed on Probation 2 are assigned an advisor in the Center for Academic Success and Advisement until they improve their academic standing.

Many students enter the University having decided on a major and/or program of study. There are, however, those students who have not decided on a major. This group of students is admitted as undecided majors. Students who wish to declare or change their major during their first year at FMU should speak to their assigned advisor. Students who are in their second year at FMU should visit the department of their new major and meet with the administrative assistant, who will then assign them a new advisor.

Students are responsible for meeting with their advisors, checking their degree audits, and reviewing the degree requirements listed in this catalog.
Service learning allows students to put their academic training to use solving real problems in their communities. This teaching method enhances learning through supervised experience related to course work, with goals and objectives that focus on both the learning and service of the activity. Students develop by combining service tasks with structured opportunities that link the tasks to self-reflection, self-discovery, and the attainment of values, skills, and knowledge content.

**INTERNSHIPS**

Internship programs provide meaningful introductions to career options in professionally related work experiences in business, industry, government, or service agencies. Internships are offered by individual departments to allow students to gain practical work experience in a particular field while working on a degree. This work experience is usually unpaid and may offer academic credit if there is appropriate faculty supervision. Students generally work between eight and 12 hours a week while also taking other classes. Rules of eligibility and lists of companies offering internships can be obtained from departmental offices or the Office of Career Development. Some departments require internships as part of the curriculum in certain disciplines.

Students completing degree requirements during summer terms may participate in December commencement exercises.

SUMMER SESSION – The University operates a late spring term of three weeks and two summer terms of approximately five weeks each. Some courses may extend over more than one term during the summer session. Generally, students can earn a maximum of 15 semester hours of credit in the full summer session. However, those students enrolled in laboratory courses may earn as much as 18 semester hours of credit. Courses are generally scheduled by most departments and schools of the University. A special effort is made to offer courses that meet the certification needs of public school teachers.

EVENING COURSES – The University offers evening courses during each semester and during summer sessions. Courses offered are selected primarily on the basis of demand from those students who cannot attend daytime classes. Evening courses are offered on campus and at selected sites in the community.

OFF-CAMPUS COURSES – The University offers courses in off-campus locations where sufficient student demand warrants them. These are regular University courses for students who cannot attend classes on campus. On occasion the University offers credit courses on a contract basis with an area school system or healthcare organization.

ONLINE COURSES – The University offers online, dual delivery, and/or hybrid educational opportunities in select programs. Please consult each individual program to determine if coursework is offered in an alternative online format.

**INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE & STUDIES PROGRAMS**

FMU offers many opportunities for students wishing to maximize and globalize their educational experience by studying at exchange partner institutions in Canada, England, France, Germany, and Ireland. Students may also pursue short-term learning opportunities through travel study courses or summer language, culture and science programs. FMU students are also eligible to participate in exchanges offered through other universities in South Carolina. For more information about the Exchange Programs, contact the International Programs Director, Dr. J. Mark Blackwell at (843) 661-1657/email jblackwell@fmarion.edu.

**COOPERATIVE EDUCATION**

Cooperative education involves alternating periods of academic study (coursework within the major) and periods of related work with the participating Cooperative Education employer. Work periods normally take place during the sophomore and junior years and usually last one semester. To qualify for participation in the program, students must have successfully completed 30 semester hours of academic work and make formal application in the department overseeing the experience.

The work assignment is considered an integral part of the student's education. Each completed work period will appear on the student's transcript, but no academic credit is awarded for this experience. Normally the student will not be enrolled in any classes during the semester of the work experience. During the Cooperative Education program, the student will be classified as full-time. Full-time status provides a way to address insurance, taxes, loans, and other concerns surrounding university status.

To enroll in the program, a student must obtain a form from the Director of Career Development, obtain approval from his/her department chair/dean, and return the completed form to the Director of Career Development.

**REGISTRATION**

The Registrar is responsible for the management of the registration process by which students enroll in classes. Registration procedures for each term are described in the schedule of classes for that term and on the University's website.

Each student should meet with his or her faculty adviser to select courses to be taken. The student may enter his or her schedules via the Patriot Portal, in the adviser's office or in the Office of the Registrar. Students must pay fees in the Cashier's Office.

Through the registration process, students assume academic and financial responsibility for the classes in which they enroll. They are relieved of these responsibilities only by formally terminating enrollment by dropping or withdrawing in accordance with procedures and deadlines specified in the

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Francis Marion University Catalog
COURSE LOAD

The unit of measurement of University course work is the semester hour. Semester hours are also referred to as credit hours or credits. One semester hour for lecture is defined as one class hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction per week and an expectation of at least two hours of out-of-class student work each week. One semester hour for laboratory is defined as a minimum of 2-3 class hours of work each week in a laboratory under the supervision of a lab supervisor/instructor and an expectation of at least one hour of additional out-of-class student work each week.

One semester hour for clinical is considered to be a full-time student.

One semester hour for studio is defined as a minimum of two class hours of studio work each week under the direct supervision of an instructor and an expectation of at least two hours of individual studio work each week.

One semester hour for music ensemble is defined as a minimum of one class hour of supervised rehearsal each week and an expectation of at least two hours of individual student work each week.

For information on course listings and numbering refer to "Academic Programs-Undergraduate" or "Academic Programs-Graduate."

The usual course load for a FMU student is 15 to 17 hours per semester. With the approval of the student's department chair or dean, a student who earned a grade point average of 3.0 during the preceding regular semester (while completing 15 hours or more) or has a 3.0 cumulative grade point average may obtain permission to take up to 19 hours in one semester. In addition, seniors who are within 19 hours of graduation and who have a 2.5 cumulative grade point average may also obtain permission. Overloads of 20 hours or more require the permission of the Provost.

No student who has earned fewer than 15 hours at FMU will be permitted to carry an overload. Transient and correspondence courses which may cause an overload must be approved prior to enrolling in the course(s).

The maximum course load permitted for Late Spring Term is one course, with a maximum of four credit hours. The maximum course load for First Summer Term or Second Summer Term is seven hours.

Students with grade point averages of less than 2.0 may be required to carry reduced course loads.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

Undergraduate students who are enrolled in the regular session and who are registered for 12 or more semester hours for University credit (not audit credit) are classified as full-time. Undergraduate students who are enrolled in the regular session but who are registered for fewer than 12 semester hours are classified as part-time. A graduate student enrolled for six or more hours (not audit credit) are classified as full-time. Undergraduate students who are enrolled in the regular session and who are taking undergraduate courses. Regular students are candidates for baccalaureate degrees and are further classified as follows:

Freshmen – Students who have earned fewer than 22 semester hours of credit

Sophomores – Students who have earned at least 22 but fewer than 54 semester hours of credit

Juniors – Students who have earned at least 54 but fewer than 87 semester hours of credit

Seniors – Students who have earned 87 or more semester hours of credit

CLASS ATTENDANCE POLICY

It is the responsibility of the student to attend all scheduled meetings in the courses in which he/she is enrolled. If a student is absent more than twice the number of required class or laboratory sessions per week during regular semesters or more than 15 percent of required sessions during accelerated semesters, a grade of F or W will normally be assigned, unless absences have been excused for cause by the instructor.

Individual instructors may choose alternative requirements for attendance. It is the responsibility of the instructor to inform students, at the beginning of each course, of all attendance policies. The instructor, at his/her discretion, may utilize a warning of excessive absences or compulsory attendance. Attendance policies will be outlined in the class syllabus.

If a student violates the stated attendance policy, the instructor will notify the Office of the Registrar to drop the student from the class with the appropriate grade. It is the responsibility of a student to make up work missed because of absence from announced tests and laboratory sessions. However, announced tests and laboratory sessions may be made up only at the discretion of the instructor.

COURSE WITHDRAWAL

A student is expected to follow the course schedule for which he/she registers. However, prior to the withdrawal date a student may initiate withdrawal from a course. Withdrawals requested prior to the withdrawal date will have a recorded grade of W. After the withdrawal date, a student may not initiate withdrawal from a course. Withdrawal dates will be November 10 in fall semesters and April 10 in spring semesters. In the event that November 10 or April 10 fall on a Saturday or Sunday, the withdrawal date will be the Monday immediately following that date. When a student initiates withdrawal from a course, the withdrawal is not complete until the student fills out a Drop Form, obtains all required signatures, and delivers the form to the Registrar's Office.

A faculty member may withdraw a student from his/her course at any time during a semester prior to the submission of senior or final grades, and the grade recorded will be W. Reasons for withdrawal may include, but not be limited to, course policy or Honor Code violations. Students withdrawn from a course for an Honor Code violation may be assigned a grade of F in accordance with individual course policies. When a faculty member withdraws a student from a course, the withdrawal is not complete until the faculty member fills out an Automatic Dropping of Students Form, obtains the signature of the department chair or dean, and delivers the form to the Registrar's Office.

AUDITING COURSES

A student admitted to FMU as a regular or special student may elect to audit one or more courses provided that he/she meets the course prerequisites or receives the approval of the Registrar. Students who audit a course should adhere to the class policies including attendance. Students who do not adhere to the stated policies may be dropped from the course for not attending. No credit is given for auditing.

Audited courses are considered part of the course load for a regular student in determining overload approval but not when determining whether a student is classified as full-time. Changes from audit to credit are not permitted after the regular change of schedule period has ended. Change from credit to audit is permitted after the change of schedule period has ended only if the student is doing passing work in the course and only upon the approval of the Registrar.
ADDITIONAL PLACEMENT CREDIT

Advanced placement credit can be earned through the College Entrance Placement Exams, CLEP exams, International Baccalaureate (IB) exams, and by obtaining advanced placement credit. Students who have taken advanced placement tests through the College Entrance Examination Board Advanced Placement Program who score satisfactorily may obtain college credit. The score necessary for credit for a particular course is determined cooperatively by the appropriate department or school and the Registrar. Students must request that their scores be sent to Francis Marion University or the Office of Counseling. Advanced Placement scores obtained during high school are usually received at FMU in mid-July.

Scores required to receive credit in the AP program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Course Exempted</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African American Studies</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>AAAS 200 + AAAS Elective</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American History</td>
<td></td>
<td>Art 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art: 2-D Design</td>
<td></td>
<td>Art 204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art: 3-D Design</td>
<td></td>
<td>Art 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td></td>
<td>Biology 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Math 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Math 201, 202</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Math 201, 202</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>SChemistry 111, 111L, 112, 112L</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Computer Science 226</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Economics 204</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Economics 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>English 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Composition</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>English 101, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>English 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Composition</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>English 101, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both English AP Exams</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>English 101, 102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Biology 103</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>French 101, 102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Literature</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>French 201, 202</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Language</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Lang &amp; Cult.</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Government and Politics</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Government and Politics</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Political Science 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European History</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>History 103, 104</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States History</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>History 101, 102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History: Modern</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>History 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Human Geography                                                                 | 3, 4 | Geography 101 | 3       |
| Latin Language                                                                | 3, 4 | Elective      | 3       |
| Latin                                                                        | 3, 4 | Elective      | 3       |
| Music Theory                                                                  | 3    | Music 115     | 3       |
| Music Theory                                                                  | 4, 5 | Music 115, 215| 6       |
| Areal Subscription                                                            | 3    | Music 116     | 1       |
| Areal Subscription                                                            | 4, 5 | Music 116, 216| 2       |
| Nonnatural Subscription                                                       | 3, 4 | Music Elective| 1       |
| Physics 1                                                                    | 3, 4 | Physics 215   | 4       |
| Physics 2                                                                    | 3, 4 | Physics 216   | 4       |
| Physics C: Electricity & Magnetism                                            | 3, 4 | Physics 202   | 4       |
| Physics C: Mechanics                                                          | 3, 4 | Physics 201   | 4       |
| Precalculus                                                                  | 4, 5 | Math 137      | 3       |
| Psychology                                                                   | 3, 4 | Psychology 206| 3       |
| Research                                                                     | 3, 4 | Elective      | 3       |
| Seminar                                                                      | 3, 4 | Elective      | 3       |
| Spanish Language                                                             | 3, 4 | Spanish 101, 102| 6     |
| Spanish Literature                                                           | 3, 4 | Spanish 201, 202| 6     |
| Statistics                                                                   | 3, 4 | Math 134      | 3       |

* Including AB subscore on BC exam.

WHO RECEIVES MY AP GRADE REPORT? HOW CAN I HAVE A COPY SENT TO A COLLEGE?

AP Grade Reports (transcripts) include final grades for all AP Exams ever taken. A copy of the report is automatically sent to you, the college(s) you designated on your answer sheet, and your school. Transcripts are typically mailed the July following each exam.

If you would like a report sent to an additional college, or if you did not specify a college to receive your grade report at the time of testing, you can contact AP Services to request delivery of additional grade reports. Requests generally take one week to process from the date they are received and cost $15 per report. Rush reports are processed within 2 working days and are available for $25 per report. AP Services may be reached at:

AP Services
PO Box 6671
Princeton, NJ 08541-6671
Phone: 609-771-7300 or 888-225-5427
(toll free in the U.S. and Canada)
www.collegeboard.com/student/testing/ap/exgrd_rep.html

COLLEGE LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP)

The University awards credit for satisfactory scores on many of the Subject Examinations offered through the CLEP program. Only freshman and sophomore students are eligible to take CLEP exams without prior permission from a department chair or school dean. Juniors and students who have attained senior standing may attempt CLEP exams but first must obtain written permission from the department chair or dean of the school of the discipline in which a particular exam is offered. Normally, seniors during the semester prior to their graduation will not be allowed to attempt CLEP exams. No graduating senior will be allowed to attempt CLEP exams after the deadline for applying for graduation. CLEP exams can be taken at the Office of Counseling and Testing at FMU (843-661-8180). The chart below explains how the test scores will be evaluated for credit at FMU.

Scores required for credit in the CLEP Program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test Number</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Course allowed toward degree</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLEP Exam</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Pol. Sci. 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Govt.</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Lit. 200 Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Literature</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Lit. 200 Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analyzing &amp; Interpreting Literature</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>50-62</td>
<td>Biology 105/115</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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**CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL**

Francis Marion awards credit to students who attain satisfactory scores (E or higher) in Cambridge International A and AS courses. Satisfactory scores and FMU credit awarded is listed below in common curricula. The Registrar will determine credit in other subject areas offered by Cambridge International on an individual basis. Students should have exam results sent directly to Francis Marion University, c/o The Office of Counseling and Testing.

**AICE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Exempted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology AS 9700</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Biol 105/115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology A 9700</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Biol 105/115, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics AS 9702</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Physics 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics A 9702</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Physics 215, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology A 9990</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Psy 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology A 9990</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Psy 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology AS 9999</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Soci 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology A 9699</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Soci 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting AS 9706</td>
<td>Act 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting AS 9706</td>
<td>Act 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business AS 9609</td>
<td>Busi 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business A 9609</td>
<td>Busi 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics AS 9708</td>
<td>Econ 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics AS 9708</td>
<td>Econ 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science AS 9618</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>CS 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science AS 9618</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>CS 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry AS 9701</td>
<td>A, B, or C</td>
<td>Chem 111, 111L, 112, 112L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry AS 9701</td>
<td>A, B, or C</td>
<td>Chem 111, 111L, 112, 112L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry AS 9701</td>
<td>D or E</td>
<td>Chem 111, 111L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry AS 9701</td>
<td>D or E</td>
<td>Chem 111, 111L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics AS 9709</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Math 137, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics AS 9709</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Math 137, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics AS 9231</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Math 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics AS 9231</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Math 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics AS 9231</td>
<td>E or higher</td>
<td>Math 201</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ADVANCED PLACEMENT EXAMS ADMINISTERED BY FMU**

**English Composition Examinations** – Students admitted into Francis Marion University will complete a process of directed self-placement (DSP) to choose between English 101 or the extended version of English 101 (English 101E plus English 101L). Students will complete the DSP questionnaire found on the English Department’s website (www.fmarion.edu/english/compositionprogram/requirementsandcourses/), and then, if needed, will work with their advisers or the Composition Coordinator to determine which course is better suited for their writing skills. Students may arrange to take the ACCUPLACER test through the Office of Counseling and Testing (843-661-1840). Students with advanced competencies will be advised to enroll in English 101 if they receive a score of 103 or higher on the ACCUPLACER. Students may receive credit for freshman English courses through Advanced Placement or Dual Enrollment credit.
Foreign Language Credit – FMU uses the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) to determine eligibility for advanced placement and exemption credit in modern languages. For those who wish to start above the 101 level, the CLEP exam must be taken prior to beginning the language sequence at FMU. The Office of Counseling and Testing administers CLEP exams. For more information or to schedule an appointment, please call 843-661-1840.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Transcripts of students transferring from another institution are evaluated in the Registrar's Office, and the results are provided to the applicant. Determining the applicability of transferred credits to major requirements is the responsibility of the Registrar’s Office.

Credit may be allowed for courses that are appropriate to the curriculum in which the student is admitted. Courses passed with a grade of D or its equivalent are not transferable and are not used in computing a student's grade point average except for specific courses taken in approved fourth-year cooperative programs. All transfer credit must have been completed at a regionally accredited institution. No credit is awarded for coursework taken on a non-credit basis, even non-credit courses completed at regionally accredited institutions. Transfer students are cautioned that a course, though acceptable for transfer, may not necessarily be applicable to a specific Francis Marion major, program, or degree.

Students who have earned an Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degree from a public two-year institution of higher learning shall receive a minimum of sixty (60) transfer credit hours. No more than 76 semester hours of credit may be accepted from institutions accredited as junior colleges or two-year institutions.

In order to complete requirements for an undergraduate degree, a transfer student must earn at least 25% of the required semester hours for that degree in residence at FMU (including a minimum of 12 semester hours above 299 in the student’s major).

GRADING SYSTEM

A FMU student desiring to take courses at some other institution either during the summer session or the regular session and wishing to have courses transferred to FMU to apply toward a degree must have in advance the approval of his/her adviser or department chair/school dean as well as the Registrar before registering for the courses. This is known as transient credit. Only those students who are in good academic standing (those with cumulative grade point averages of 2.0 or above) and first semester transfer students in good academic standing (those transferring in with cumulative grade point averages of 2.0 or above from other institutions) can be approved to take courses at other institutions. No course specifically required in the student's major may be taken at another institution without prior approval of the department chair or dean. Approval by the department chair or dean is required.

It is the student's responsibility to have an official transcript sent to the Office of the Registrar upon completion of the course(s) but no later than one month prior to the date he/she is scheduled to complete degree requirements. Grades earned at other institutions will not be computed in the FMU grade point average except when determining whether the student can graduate with honors and when taken in approved fourth-year cooperative programs. A grade of C or higher must be earned for a course to transfer to Francis Marion. A maximum of 30 semester hours in transient credit may be accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the baccalaureate degree. The sum of the transient credit and the transfer credit from junior colleges and two-year institutions may not exceed 76 hours.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE CREDIT

A maximum of 30 semester hours in correspondence courses may be accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the baccalaureate degree. No more than 12 semester hours may be accepted in any one subject. The institution and the courses taken must have prior approval of the student's adviser, department chair/school dean and the Registrar. The student must have a grade of C or better on each course accepted. Grades on correspondence courses are not included in computation of grade point average. No course specifically required in the student's major may be taken by correspondence without prior approval of the department or school. Correspondence credit does not count as residential credit.

Information on correspondence courses available through other colleges and universities can be obtained from the Office of Counseling and Testing.

FINAL EXAMINATIONS

The standing of a student in his/her work at the end of a semester is based upon daily class work, tests or other work, and the final examinations. Final examinations are given on the dates and at the times designated in the final examination schedule. The final examination schedule is available in the schedule of classes published each semester. It is also available on the University website.

CORRESPONDENCE CREDIT

A maximum of 30 semester hours in correspondence courses may be accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the baccalaureate degree. No more than 12 semester hours may be accepted in any one subject. The institution and the courses taken must have prior approval of the student’s adviser, department chair/school dean and the Registrar. The student must have a grade of C or better on each course accepted. Grades on correspondence courses are not included in computation of grade point average. No course specifically required in the student's major may be taken by correspondence without prior approval of the department or school. Correspondence credit does not count as residential credit.

Information on correspondence courses available through other colleges and universities can be obtained from the Office of Counseling and Testing.

GRADING SYSTEM

A (Distinction)
A grade of A indicates achievement of distinction and carries four quality points per semester hour.

B+
A grade of B+ carries three and a half quality points per semester hour.

B (Above average)
A grade of B indicates above-average achievement and carries three quality points per semester hour.

C+ A grade of C+ carries two and a half quality points per semester hour.

C (Average)
A grade of C indicates average achievement and carries two quality points per semester hour.

D+ A grade of D+ carries one and a half quality points per semester hour.

D (Below average)
A grade of D indicates below-average achievement but acceptable credit toward graduation and carries one quality point per semester hour.

F (No Credit)
A grade of F indicates unsatisfactory achievement or withdrawal from the course after completion of one-third of the course without passing grades. Semester hours are included as work taken in computation of grade point average. No quality points or credits are earned.

IN (Incomplete)
IN is given a student who for an acceptable reason is allowed to postpone beyond the end of the semester or term the completion of some part of a course requirement. Approval by the department chair or dean is required. The designation of IN is not computed in the grade point average. If the IN is not replaced by a permanent grade by the end of the next semester or summer term in which the IN was given, the designation of IN will automatically become a grade of F. The grade of IN may not serve as a prerequisite for sequenced courses.
W (Withdrawn)
W indicates that a course was dropped with permission prior to completion of one-third of the course or that a course was dropped with a passing grade after completion of one-third of the course. It is not included as semester hours taken in computation of grade point average.

CO (Continuing)
CO is reserved for students who at the end of the semester have not completed all their work in self-paced mathematics, French, and/or Honors 491-99. This grade is not computed in determining grade point average; however, these hours are included in the gross hours attempted and therefore are used to determine eligibility to stay in school. Under penalty of F, students must enroll the next semester in those courses in which CO was earned. Students will not be allowed to receive the CO grade more than once in the same course.

S (Satisfactory)
S indicates average or better than average achievement in certain courses which are graded on an S-U (Satisfactory-Unsatisfactory) basis only. Such courses are not included in computation of grade point average.

U (Unsatisfactory)
U indicates unsatisfactory achievement in certain courses graded on an S-U (Satisfactory-Unsatisfactory) basis only. No credit is earned.

**GRADE POINT AVERAGE**

Grade points are computed by multiplying the number of semester hour credits per course by the grade earned. The grade point average (GPA) is computed by dividing the total number of quality points by the total number of net hours taken. In the calculation of grade point average, the semester hours for the first repetition of a course will not count in computing net semester hours taken, but in subsequent repetitions, semester hours will be included in computing net semester hours taken. For a repeated course, the higher grade of the first two course grades earned plus the grades on all other repetitions will determine the number of quality points earned. Other institutions, however, may recalculate a student's grade point average and include all grades in that calculation. All grades will appear on the student's FMU transcript. A student with a low grade point average is advised to repeat courses for which a grade of D or F was earned.

A cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher is required for graduation on all work attempted at FMU (including four-year cooperative programs). In addition, a student must maintain an average of 2.0 or higher in his/her major courses in order to meet graduation requirements. Some programs may require a higher grade point average for admission, continuance in the program, and/or graduation.

Advanced placement credits, credits transferred from accredited institutions (except for credit for specific courses taken in approved fourth-year programs), credits earned through correspondence and/or extension work, and credit for courses taken on a Satisfactory-Unsatisfactory basis are not used in computing a student's grade point average but may be accepted toward a degree.

For calculating the grade point average for honor graduates, see the "Honor Graduates" section later in this chapter.

**GRADE CHANGES**

If a mistake was made in calculating or recording a term grade, the instructor of the course may change the grade. A change of grade may occur only within one calendar year from the receipt of the grade.

1. A faculty member seeking to change a student's term grade because of a mistake must request the change on the appropriate form, which may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.

2. The department chairperson or dean shall approve or disapprove change-of-grade requests. If approved, the requests will be sent to the Registrar with instructions to make the necessary corrections on the official record.

**GRADE APPEALS POLICY**

**MEMBERSHIP:** The Grade Appeals Committee will consist of five faculty members to be elected by the faculty at large. The committee will elect the chair.

**FUNCTION:** The committee will hear final course grade appeals not resolved at the level of the academic unit.

**GROUNDS FOR APPEAL:** Unless the faculty member has acted in an arbitrary or capricious manner in the assignment of the final course grade in question, or unless the instructor's grading policy is in violation of the guidelines established by the University or his/her own policies as noted in the syllabus or other written documents, it is the right of the instructor to determine whether or not the final course grade should be changed.

**PROCEDURES:** The committee will meet as necessary, and is called by the Committee Chair. Appeals for grade changes may not be made after 60 days from the date the grade was given. The following procedures will be followed:

1. The student will first attempt to resolve the issue by consulting with the instructor.

2. If the issue is unresolved after consultation with the instructor, the student will then consult with the department chair/school dean to attempt a resolution.

3. If the matter is not resolved after consultation with the instructor and the chair/dean, then the student may petition the chair/dean, who will forward the matter to the Grade Appeals Committee. The petition must include the following items: a completed petition form signed by the instructor of the course (unless the instructor is no longer a member of the FMU faculty), the student's adviser, and the chair/dean of the academic unit that offered the course; a letter explaining the basis for the grade appeal; and if applicable, supporting documents and a list of any other evidence to be presented. The student's argument will be limited to statements from the student and the evidence delineated in the petition.

4. Upon receipt of a completed grade appeal petition, the chair of the Grade Appeals Committee will promptly inform the faculty member, the appropriate department chair/school dean, and the Provost. The committee chair will also make available to the faculty member a copy of the petition and the supporting documentation.

5. The Grade Appeals Committee, upon receipt of a student's grade appeal petition, might seek additional information and advice, as it deems necessary. In some cases, the committee may conduct a hearing, as when the student, faculty member, or committee members might ask for one. Because this hearing is for informational purposes only, it should not replicate judicial proceedings. No legal counsel shall be permitted to appear.

6. Within 10 workdays after a decision, the chair of the Grade Appeals Committee will notify the student, the faculty member, the appropriate department chair/school dean, and the Provost of the committee's findings and recommendations. If the Grade Appeals Committee, through its inquiries and deliberations, determines that the grade should be changed, it will request that the instructor make the change, providing the instructor with a written explanation of its reasons. Should the instructor decline, he or she will provide an explanation for refusing.

7. If after considering the instructor's explanation the Grade Appeals Committee concludes that it would be unjust to allow
the original grade to stand, the committee may then recommend to the appropriate department chair/school dean that the grade be changed. The chair/dean in consultation with the instructor will assign the appropriate grade. Only the chair/dean, upon the written recommendation of the Grade Appeals Committee, has the authority to effect a change in grade over the objection of the instructor who assigned the grade.

**GRADE REPORTS**

At the end of each semester and each summer term, grade reports are made available to students via the Patriot Portal.

Faculty members must give students an opportunity to make an informed decision on their academic performance prior to the last date to withdraw without academic penalty. Mid-term grades for first-semester freshmen will be recorded, submitted to the Registrar, and mailed to the advisers. Mid-term grades for other students will not be submitted. Faculty will receive a class roll prior to the last date for withdrawal to verify those enrolled in and attending the class.

**ACADEMIC RENEWAL POLICY**

An undergraduate student formerly enrolled at FMU who has not been enrolled at FMU for three consecutive calendar years is eligible to apply for Academic Renewal. The intent of this policy is to provide a renewed start for undergraduate students who experienced academic difficulty during their initial enrollment at FMU. Academic Renewal Applications are available to readmitted students in the Registrar’s Office.

NOTE: Academic renewal is not available to graduate students.

All coursework previously taken at FMU by a student who is granted Academic Renewal will be treated as if it were transfer credit from another institution for purposes of granting credit toward graduation from FMU. The earlier courses, therefore, will not be included in computing the student’s grade point average. Only those earlier courses in which a student earned a C or higher may be counted toward fulfillment of graduation requirements.

All courses and grades, including those taken while previously enrolled at FMU, will appear on the student's transcript. Other institutions are likely to include all grades and courses when calculating a student's grade point average for such purposes as transfer or admission to graduate and professional programs.

The Academic Renewal Policy is subject to the following stipulations:

1. A student may be readmitted under the Academic Renewal Policy one time only.
2. A student seeking readmission under the Academic Renewal Policy who has been enrolled at other institutions of higher education since leaving Francis Marion University must be in good academic standing at the institution most recently attended.
3. A student must seek academic renewal at the time of application for readmission. Once academic renewal has been granted, the action is irreversible.
4. A student readmitted under the Academic Renewal Policy will be governed by the rules and regulations (including major, minor, and General Education Requirements) in effect at FMU at the time of readmission.
5. Readmission under the Academic Renewal Policy does not guarantee acceptance into any program at FMU that requires a specific grade point average. Admission to those programs depends upon the policies of the particular academic schools or departments involved.
6. Students admitted under the Academic Renewal Policy are automatically placed on Academic Probation 2.
7. A course completed, either successfully or unsuccessfully, at FMU prior to academic renewal may not be repeated at another institution for transfer credit to FMU.
8. Following readmission under the Academic Renewal Policy, a student must complete at least 30 semester hours at FMU to be eligible for graduation.
9. All courses taken at FMU, including those taken prior to academic renewal, will be counted when computing eligibility for graduation with academic honors.

**ELIGIBILITY TO CONTINUE**

A minimum 2.0 cumulative grade point average is required to maintain good academic standing.

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**TRANSCRIPTS**

Official transcripts, bearing the University seal, will not be issued without the written consent of the student. A transcript will not be released if the student is indebted to the University.

Forms for requesting transcripts may be obtained from the Registrar's Office or through the University’s website. A fee of $9 must accompany each individual transcript request. The request must be returned to the Office of the Registrar after fee payment is made.

**REPEATING COURSES**

Students may enroll in a course for a maximum of three times. Enrollments resulting in a grade of W are included in this total.

The grade earned during the second enrollment in a course will replace the original grade when calculating the student's grade point average, as long as the grade earned during the second enrollment is higher than the original grade. All grades earned after the second enrollment in a course will be included in the calculation of grade point average.

A student may not repeat for credit a 100- or 200-level language course for a higher grade once he/she has received credit for another course at a higher level in the same language.

Once a student has completed, either successfully or unsuccessfully, a course at FMU, he/she may not repeat that course at another institution for transfer credit to FMU. However, a student may be permitted to repeat for additional credit a course he/she took for credit ten or more years previously.

A student may not repeat a nursing course that has a clinical or laboratory component unless they are enrolled in the nursing program.

A student may not repeat an Honors course in order to raise his/her grade point average. In order to improve the grade point average, a student may repeat in a regular section a course that he/she took as an Honors section, but the new grade will carry no Honors credit.

When a student repeats a course, all grades appear on the transcript. Grades of CO and W are not used in the calculation of grade point average but may affect a student's eligibility for financial assistance. Students should consult with Financial Assistance and their advisors before making a decision to repeat a course.

Appeals to this policy must be made to the Provost in writing before registration in the class.
PROBATION

After the first major (full fall or spring) semester a student fails to obtain the required minimum 2.0 overall grade point average, the student is placed on academic Probation 1 and will receive written notification from the University.

While on Probation 1, the student is encouraged to repeat appropriate courses to regain an overall 2.0 grade point average and may take no more than 14 credit hours in a major semester, seven hours in any one summer term, and four hours in the late spring term. The student is removed from probation if the cumulative grade point average is 2.0 or higher at the end of that semester. At the end of the Probation 1 semester, if the student’s semester GPA is at or above a 2.0 but the cumulative GPA is below 2.0, that student will stay on Probation 1 during the following semester. At the end of the Probation 1 semester, if the student’s overall grade point average is less than a 1.25 and the semester GPA is below a 2.0, then the student is dismissed.

If the student’s semester GPA is below 2.0 and the overall cumulative grade point average is at least a 1.25 but less than a 2.0 at the end of the Probation 1 semester, then the student is placed on Probation 2. A student on Probation 2 is strongly encouraged to repeat appropriate courses to regain an overall 2.0 grade point average and is not allowed to take more than 14 hours in a major semester, seven hours in any one summer term, and four hours in the late spring term. Students on Probation 2 are assigned an academic advisor in the Center for Academic Success and Advisement. Once the student’s academic advisor has advised the student, the academic advisor will enter the student’s schedule into the system. The student is required to meet with their CASA advisor at least twice during the Probation 2 semester. The student is removed from probation if the cumulative grade point average is 2.0 or higher at the end of that semester. At the end of the Probation 2 semester, if the student earns a semester GPA of 2.0 or above but earns a cumulative GPA below 2.0, that student is placed on Probation 1 for the following semester. At the end of the Probation 2 semester, if the student fails to earn a 2.0 cumulative grade point average and the semester GPA is also below a 2.0, the student is dismissed from the University.

This policy is for eligibility to continue only. Some degree programs may have higher grade point average requirements for graduation.

ACADEMIC DISMISSAL

After the first academic dismissal, the student will not be allowed to enroll at FMU until he/she has served the one major semester dismissal. At the end of serving the dismissal, the student may apply for readmission by submitting the appropriate application packet to the Admissions Office. If the student meets all other admission requirements, the student will be readmitted and placed on Probation 2. The student must meet the Academic Standards to continue.

After the second academic dismissal, the student will not be allowed to enroll at FMU until he/she has remained out of FMU for two major semesters. The student may then apply for readmission by submitting the appropriate application packet to the Admissions Office. If the student meets all other admission requirements, the student will be readmitted and placed on Probation 2. The student must meet the Academic Standards to continue.

After the third academic dismissal, the student will not be considered for readmission into the University unless she/he is eligible for the Academic Renewal Program and has earned an Associate of Science or Associate of Arts Degree from another accredited institution. If the student meets all other admission requirements, the student will be admitted only into the Academic Renewal Program and placed on Probation 2.

A student who has been dismissed may appeal the dismissal. The policy and procedure for this appeal can be obtained from the University Registrar.

WITHDRAWING FROM THE UNIVERSITY

Complete withdrawals must be initiated by the student at the Registrar’s Office. A Complete Withdrawal Grade Report will be completed. Failure to file the Complete Withdrawal Grade Report Form with the Registrar’s Office may result in the grade(s) of F for the course(s). A student who withdraws from the University after completion of one-third of the semester receives in each course a grade of W or F based on his/her academic average at the time of withdrawal. A student may not withdraw two weeks prior to Reading Day or any time thereafter.

MILITARY SERVICE MEMBERS

A student who is a member of the armed services (either active or reserve) and who is called to active service or deployed and who is unable to complete a semester will be withdrawn from courses with a grade of W. A Complete Withdrawal Grade Report Form must be submitted to the Registrar along with proof of military orders. A member of the service who is called to active duty or deployed for a short duration because of a natural disaster or similar circumstance will be offered accommodation so that, in consultation with the instructors, all courses may be finished. Accommodation may include alternate assignments or an extension of the time to complete a course.

The effective date of a student’s complete withdrawal from the University will be the date that the student initiates the withdrawal and a Complete Withdrawal Grade Report Form is filed.

Military service members who must terminate enrollment in a semester due to military service lasting 30 days or more will be readmitted to the University at the conclusion of the military service. Students will be readmitted into the same academic program and with the same academic status as they were prior to their military service unless otherwise requested. The student must promptly notify the FMU School Certifying Official (SCO) or the Registrar of the break in enrollment due to military service. For further details on the readmission process, contact the FMU SCO, who is located in the Office of the Registrar, Stokes Administration Building, 843-661-1175.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

To earn an undergraduate degree at FMU, students must complete a minimum of 25% of the required semester hours for that degree in residence at FMU (30 semester hours for a 120 semester hour degree) within five calendar years preceding the date the degree is granted. A minimum of 12 hours above 299 in a student’s major must be completed in residence at FMU.

No more than nine of the final 30 semester hours required for the degree can be taken at another institution with the exception of hours earned by students while participating in an FMU International Student Exchange Program. In special cases, students may petition the Provost for up to an additional six hours of transfer credit.

In residence means students earn a grade in a class in which they are enrolled at FMU and supervised by a faculty member of FMU. Credit earned at another institution will not satisfy the 25% residency requirement.

ASSESSMENT

All students who enroll at FMU are required to participate in assessment(s) of oral communication skills, basic computer skills, General Education knowledge and their chosen major(s), if required. Participation may include, but is not limited to, such activities as capstone courses, assessment tests, portfolios, student surveys, and the assessment activities of their major(s).

CHANGES IN GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

In addressing the needs of an ever-changing society, the curriculum offered by FMU continues to evolve. Continuously enrolled students may elect to meet the graduation requirements stated either in the University Catalog of the year in which they first entered FMU or in the University Catalog of the year in which they are graduated from the University. Students returning to FMU after an absence of one year or more will be expected to meet the stated either in the University Catalog of the year in which they returned to FMU or in the University Catalog of the year in which they are graduated. The effective University Catalog must not be more than 10 years old.
APPLICATION FOR DEGREE

Undergraduate students who plan to graduate from FMU must complete an Application for Degree with the Registrar’s Office. December graduates must complete and submit the form by October 1. May graduates must complete and submit the form by March 1. Summer graduates must complete and submit the form by June 15. Students are strongly encouraged to complete and submit the form the semester before they intend to graduate to allow adequate time to complete the Senior Review process. Students should schedule a Senior Review with the Registrar’s Office when they reach senior classification by earning 87 semester hours of course credits.

All degree requirements must be completed in order to participate in the commencement ceremony.

PRIVACY OF STUDENT EDUCATIONAL RECORDS

The written institutional policy concerning the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (the Buckley Amendment) is housed in the Registrar’s Office. The University is restricted in the release of certain student records without the prior written consent of the student.

However, the University can release directory information that includes such information as the student’s name, address, telephone number, etc., without the student’s permission. A student who does not want this information released must make a request in writing to the Office of the Registrar within two weeks after the first day of class. The request for nondisclosure must be filed each term of enrollment.

Students have the right to inspect and review information contained in their educational records. Students wishing to review their records must make a written request to the Registrar listing the item or items of interest.

These records will be made available within 45 days of the request.

USE OF SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER

The Privacy Act of 1974 (U.S. Public Law 93-579, Sect. 7) requires that we notify you that disclosure of your social security number (SSN) is voluntary. But you should know that FMU uses the SSN for federal identification and your official transcript. The Patriot Portal (online registration) system requires you to enter your Identification Number (ID) and a password for entry. If you do not wish to disclose your SSN, you can apply for a special identification number in person in the Registrar’s Office, Stokes Administration Building, Room 118.

RECOGNIZING ACADEMIC DISTINCTION

HONOR GRADUATES

The Latin phrases distinguishing the levels of performance recognized by medieval universities have come to be used to honor modern graduates as well. An undergraduate student who completes degree requirements with a grade point average from 3.5 to 3.74 shall be granted a diploma cum laude (with great praise). An undergraduate student who completes degree requirements with a grade point average of 3.75 or higher shall be granted a diploma summa cum laude (with greatest praise).

All work that is taken at FMU (including repeated courses) and all work that is taken at other institutions and considered transferable (including courses in which grades of D and F are earned but which were not transferred) will be included in computing a student’s grade point average for honors. In order to receive a diploma cum laude, magna cum laude, or summa cum laude, a transfer student must complete a minimum of 60 semester hours at FMU.

In order to graduate with honors for a second degree, a candidate must have graduated summa, magna, or cum laude in his/her first degree and must have earned a minimum of 60 hours at FMU. All work taken at the collegiate level will be computed to determine the student’s grade point average for honors.

PRESIDENT’S LIST

Any full-time undergraduate student who attains a grade point average of 3.75 or higher in a given semester shall be recognized as exceptional and placed on the President’s List.

PRESIDENT’S LIST FOR PART-TIME STUDENTS

Any part-time undergraduate student who has completed at least 12 hours at FMU and who has declared a major shall be placed on the President’s List for Part-Time Students at the end of any semester in which the student has completed at least six semester hours and in which the student has attained a grade point average of 3.75 or higher.

DEAN’S LIST

Any full-time undergraduate student who attains a grade point average of at least 3.25 but less than 3.75 in a given semester shall be recognized as distinguished and placed on the Dean’s List.

DEAN’S LIST FOR PART-TIME STUDENTS

Any part-time undergraduate student who has completed at least 12 hours at FMU and who has declared a major shall be placed on the Dean’s List for Part-Time Students at the end of any semester in which the student has completed at least six semester hours and in which the student has attained a grade point average of at least 3.25 but less than 3.75.

UNIVERSITY MARSHALS

Each year the University selects a number of outstanding undergraduate students to serve as marshals for campus events and lead academic processions, especially commencement ceremonies. These full-time students serve an important role for the University by assisting at plays, lectures, concerts, and other public occasions. New marshals are chosen at the end of their freshman year from those who have compiled an outstanding grade point average. Marshals are honored in the fall of their sophomore year at a luncheon hosted by the University president and serve for the remaining three years of their FMU career. Marshals wear distinctive blue blazers with the University logo.

UNIVERSITY HONORS PROGRAM

See page 177.
Francis Marion University offers five baccalaureate degrees: the Bachelor of Arts, the Bachelor of Science, the Bachelor of Business Administration, the Bachelor of General Studies, and the Bachelor of Science in Nursing. Each of these degrees requires a minimum of 120 semester hours of approved credit, which includes those hours required for completion of the General Education Program and those hours required for majoring in the student's area or areas of concentration. Some majors may require more than 120 hours.

The General Education required of all students at FMU is designed to give students an introduction to the broad areas of knowledge essential to a successful life and career. Included in the General Education program are choices in the humanities, the social sciences, the laboratory sciences, and basic communications. Through this program, students begin to acquire an awareness of the diverse cultures of the past and present. They also develop communication, conceptualization, and analytical and critical thinking skills. These general education courses provide the foundation for the student's declared major.

Students should note the following specific requirements pertaining to the General Education program:

ENGLISH
Students must complete English Composition through English 102 with a grade of C or higher to satisfy the Communications portion of the General Education Requirements.

AMERICAN GOVERNMENT
Students must complete a course that includes discussion of and reading in their entirety the following documents: the Constitution, the Declaration of Independence, the Emancipation Proclamation, five Federalist Papers, and at least one document that is foundational to the African American Freedom struggle. Political Science 101 or 103 meet this requirement.

MATH 170 and 270 can only be used to fulfill the General Education Requirements for Mathematics for the majors of early childhood education, elementary education, and B.G.S. educational studies.

MATH 134 is required for majors in history and medical technology and is recommended for majors in history and psychology.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
Credit toward graduation may not be earned in both Physical Science 101 and any physics course.

HUMANITIES/SOCIAL SCIENCES/NATURAL SCIENCES
General Education Requirements in the Social Sciences, Humanities, and Sciences differ for teacher education students seeking South Carolina licensure and are listed under South Carolina Licensure Requirements in the School of Education section of this catalog. Specific General Education Requirements for each teacher licensure program offered at FMU are also listed under each department offering a Teacher Licensure Option.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE
Completion of a course in a foreign language numbered 102 is required for the Bachelor of Arts degree.
## GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

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<th>Area</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B.S.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>1. Communications</strong></td>
<td>9 hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>a. English (a minimum of 6 hours in English Composition with a grade of C or higher in each course, ending with English 102)</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Speech Communication 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Foreign Language (B.A. requires completion of a Modern Languages 100 and 102-level foreign language)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2. Social Sciences</strong></td>
<td>9 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Political Science 101 or 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Anthropology, Economics, Geography, or Sociologya</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Political Science, Sociology, or Honors 250-259b</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3. Humanities</strong></td>
<td>12 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Literature (any language)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Art 101, Music 101, or Theatre 101b</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. African and African American Studies 200, Art, Gender Studies 200, History, Literature (any language), Modern Languages 100, Music, Philosophy and Religious Studies, Theatre, or Honors 260-269b</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>4. Humanities/Social Sciences Elective</strong></td>
<td>0 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African and African American Studies 200, Anthropology, Art, Economics, Gender Studies 200, Geography, History, Literature (any language), Modern Languages 100, Music, Philosophy and Religious Studies, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, Theatre, or Honors 250-279</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>5. Mathematics</strong></td>
<td>6 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics (a minimum of 6 hours: Mathematics 111, or 111E) and higher; B.A. degree allows PRS 203 to be substituted for one of the mathematics courses)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6. Natural Sciences (Laboratories are required with all courses)</strong></td>
<td>12 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Biology or Environmental Science</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Chemistry, Physics, or Physical Sciencec</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Physical Sciencec</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 206/216, or Honors 280-289d</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4Must be a four credit hour course with laboratory

(To satisfy the Natural Sciences Requirement, students must take at least one course from a, at least one course from b, and at least one course from c.)

| Total Semester Hours for the General Education Program | 48 hours | 56 Hours |

B.B.A. & B.G.S. degrees must satisfy the general education requirements for either B.S. or B.A.; B.S.N. degree must satisfy the general education requirements for the B.S.

a) B.S.N. students may count Psychology 334 as social science elective.

b) Art Education students may count ARTH 221 as Humanities and Secondary Math Education students may count Math 315 as Humanities Elective.

c) Credit toward graduation may not be earned in both Physical Science 101-102 and any chemistry course or any physics course.

All major programs require students to complete either a minor of 18 semester hours or two collaterals of 12 semester hours each as part of a degree program at Francis Marion University. The only exceptions are programs leading to the Bachelor of Business Administration degree; majors in Art Education, Biology Secondary Education Option (although no minor is required, a collateral in chemistry is required), Early Childhood Education, Elementary Education, English Secondary Education option, Middle Level Education (no minor or collateral is required for the Middle Level Education major, two specified areas of specialization are required), History Secondary Education Option (no minor or collateral is required), Mathematics Secondary Education option (although no minor is required for the Mathematics Secondary Education option, one collateral is required), and Physics; and double majors (unless a specific minor or collateral is required for one of those majors). Majors in Healthcare Administration (Clinical Track), Bachelor of General Studies and the Bachelor of Science in Nursing programs do not require a minor or collaterals.
A student may earn a collateral in most subject areas offered at FMU through the completion of 12 semester hours. The specific course requirements for collaterals are found in the department/school sections of this catalog. Specific collaterals may be required for particular major programs. Students are expected to declare a collateral (if required) no later than the second semester of their sophomore year. The collateral requirement is waived for students completing a double major unless a specific collateral is required for one of those majors. Although no minor is required for the Elementary Education major, one collateral is required.

DOUBLE MAJOR

The minor and collateral requirement is waived for students completing a double major unless a specific minor or collateral is required for one of those majors. The double major will be listed on the student's transcript, but only one diploma will be awarded.

SECOND DEGREE

A second baccalaureate degree may be earned after the first degree has been awarded by an accredited institution. Students will be considered as having met the General Education Requirements. Some exceptions may occur due to outside accrediting agencies. Students are required to meet with an academic adviser to review the requirements for the major in which the student wishes to earn the second degree. Second degree students must complete a minimum of 25% of the semester hours required to complete the major in residence at FMU, including 12 semester hours above the 299 level in the major. All course requirements for the second major must be satisfied.

SPECIALIZATIONS

Within some majors, specializations are offered allowing students to plan a focused area of study. Described under degree programs, the specializations are labeled either options, tracks, concentrations, or specializations.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS

The rationale and organizing principles that guide the School of Education's development of professional education programs are couched in a tripodal model which mirrors the school's goals for its students. We believe that our students must be knowledgeable about learners, content, and pedagogy. Students must be reflective as they plan, implement, and evaluate pedagogical and curricular issues. Students must be collaborative, developing and honing communication and leadership skills necessary to work with colleagues, students, parents, and community leaders to plan and implement efficient and effective educational programs and to initiate change when needed. We believe that critical thinking is the connecting strand which permeates these three elements. Critical thinking is a process which involves assessment, analysis, synthesis, evaluation, and appropriate action. It is our goal to prepare the Professional Educator for the 21st century.

South Carolina teacher licensure requires completion of an approved professional education program.

The professional education programs approved and available at FMU are those listed below. Major requirements for these professional education programs are listed in their respective sections of this catalog:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Licensure Area</th>
<th>Grade Levels</th>
<th>Art Education</th>
<th>Biology</th>
<th>Early Childhood Education</th>
<th>Elementary Education</th>
<th>Middle Level Education</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>History</th>
<th>Mathematics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>K-12</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pre K-3</td>
<td>2-6</td>
<td>5-8</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>9-12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Approved programs in professional education require the following, in addition to or as a part of, the General University Requirements for all programs:

1. Minimum of 126 hours required for the degree.
62 - Undergraduate Academic Programs

2. Specific General Education Requirements as indicated in the “School of Education” section of this catalog.

3. Overall grade point average of 2.5.

DEPARTMENT & COLLEGE/ SCHOOL ORGANIZATION

The academic program of FMU is offered through the following college and three schools:

FRANCIS MARION UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

Department of Biology
- Biology (B.A., B.S., minor, collateral)
- Environmental Science (B.S.)
- Environmental Studies (B.A.)
- Environmental Science and Studies (minor, collateral)
- Forestry (B.S.)

Department of Chemistry
- Chemistry (B.S., minor, collateral)

Department of English, Modern Languages, and Philosophy
- English (B.A., minor, collateral)
- Modern Languages (B.A., tracks in French, and Spanish; minors and collaterals in French, and Spanish)
- Philosophy (Minor and collateral)
- Religious Studies (Minor and collateral)

Department of Fine Arts
- Art History (Minor)
- Music (Minor only)
- Theatre (Minor, collateral) (See Performing Arts for major)
- Visual Arts (B.A., minor, collateral)

Department of History
- History (B.A., B.S., minor, collateral)

Department of Mass Communication
- Mass Communication (B.A., minor, collateral)
- Speech (No minor, minor, or collateral)

Department of Mathematics
- Mathematics (B.A., B.S., minor, collateral)
- Statistics (Minor only)

Department of Physics and Engineering
- Astronomy (Collateral, no major or minor)
- Industrial Engineering (B.S., no minor or collateral)
- Mechanical Engineering (B.S., no minor or collateral)
- Physics (B.S., minor, collateral)
- Physical Science (Courses only: no major, minor, or collateral)

Department of Political Science and Geography
- Geography (Minor, collateral)
- Political Science (B.A., B.S., minor, collateral)

Department of Psychology
- Psychology (B.A., B.S., M.S., S.S.P, minor, collateral)

Department of Sociology
- Anthropology (Minor and collateral)
- Sociology (B.A., B.S., minor, collateral)

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Accounting (B.B.A., minor for non-B.B.A. majors, collateral for B.B.A. majors)
- Business (Minor only)
- Business Economics (B.B.A., no minor or collateral)
- Computer Science (B.S., minor in Computer Science and in Software Engineering, collateral in Computer Science)
- Economics (B.A., B.S.) Students are no longer permitted to declare the B.S. or B.A. in Economics as a major
- Finance (B.B.A., minor for non-B.B.A. majors, collateral for B.B.A. majors)
- General Business Administration (B.B.A., M.B.A., no minor or collateral)
- Healthcare Informatics (B.S., no minors or collateral)
- Marketing (B.B.A., collateral for B.B.A. majors in Marketing and Sports Marketing, no minor)
- Master of Business Administration (Generalist; Concentration in Healthcare Executive Management)

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

Education (minor)
- Early Childhood Education (B.S., no minor or collateral)
- Education-Secondary (No undergraduate major, minor or collateral)
- Elementary Education (B.S., no minor or collateral)
- Health (Courses only: no major, minor, or collateral)
- Instructional Accommodation (M.Ed., no minor or collateral)
- Learning Disabilities (M.A.T., M.Ed., no minor or collateral)
- Middle Level Education (B.S., no minor or collateral; two specialty areas)
- Physical Education (Courses only: no major, minor, or collateral)

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

Healthcare Administration (B.S., minor, collateral)
- (See page 159)
- Nursing (B.S.N. Pre-licensure, R.N. to B.S.N. Track, M.S.N., no minor or collateral)
- Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP)
- Speech-Language Pathology Program (M.SLP, undergraduate minor, no collateral)

OTHER ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Bachelor of General Studies Program
- General Studies (B.G.S., no minor or collateral)
- Military Science (Minor, no major or collateral)

Pre-professional Programs
- Pre-Dental (Courses only)
- Pre-Engineering (Courses only)
- Pre-Law (Courses only)
- Pre-Medical (Courses only)
- Pre-Pharmacy (Courses only)
- Pre-Physical Therapy (Courses only)
- Pre-Veterinary (Courses only)

Cooperative Majors and Programs
- Degrees earned at Francis Marion University
- Engineering Technology (Civil, Electronics, and Mechanical)
Undergraduate Academic Programs - 63

Degrees earned at other institutions
The University offers a curriculum which will prepare a student for transferring to another institution for completion of the professional degree.

Medical Technology (B.S. in Biology with emphasis in Medical Technology)
Pharmaceutical Studies (Offered through cooperative arrangements with South Carolina College of Pharmacy)

Interdisciplinary Programs
African and African American Studies (Minor, collateral)
Criminal Justice Concentration (Available to Political Science and Sociology majors)
Gender Studies (Minor, collateral)
Healthcare Administration (B.S., no minor or collateral)
Honors Program (Courses only: no major, minor, or collateral)
International Studies (Minor, collateral)
Interprofessional Healthcare (Courses only: no major, minor, or collateral)
Legal Studies (Collateral)
Nonprofit Management (Collateral)
University Life (Course only: no major, minor, or collateral)

COURSE LISTINGS & NUMBERING

For University courses, the following information is indicated:

Course number
Course title
Semester hour value of course
Number of clock hours required per week in course
Statement of prerequisites and/or other restrictions on enrollment
Term(s) offered
Brief course description
Restriction of credit

When two courses are listed under a single title, a comma (,) between the course numbers indicates that the first is not prerequisite to the second.

Courses are classified by numbers, which indicate the class level at which they are most often taken. Class levels and number sequences are as follows:

Freshman Courses ......................................... 100-199
Sophomore Courses ........................................ 200-299
Junior Courses ............................................. 300-399
Senior Courses ............................................. 400-499
Senior or Graduate Courses ............................. 500-599
Graduate Courses ........................................... 600-799

With written departmental/school approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. With written departmental/school approval and with an overall grade point average of 3.0 or better, seniors may take courses numbered 600-799 for graduate credit. All seniors taking courses for graduate credit must submit a Graduate Application for Admission. Some programs require formal admission before enrolling in any course numbered 600 or above. Work taken for graduate credit may not be used to meet undergraduate requirements. Any senior permitted to enroll for graduate credit will be classified as a non-degree student until the student has attained regular admission to a graduate degree program. No more than 12 hours of graduate work may be completed prior to the completion of baccalaureate degree requirements and admission to the graduate program as a graduate degree student.

The figures enclosed in parentheses immediately following the title of a course are, in order of appearance, indications of the following:

1. Number of semester hour credits given for the course.
2. Number of lecture hours normally scheduled each week for one semester in the course.
3. Number of laboratory hours normally scheduled each week for one semester in the course.

If there is one figure only, there are as many class meeting hours per week as there are semester hours credit for the course. A two-number sequence, such as (3:4), means that the course carries three semester hours credit but meets four class hours each week. A three-number sequence, such as (3:2-3), means that the course carries three semester hours credit but meets two lecture hours and three laboratory hours each week.

Terms Offered Key:
F = Fall
S = Spring
SU = Summer
AF = Alternating Fall Terms
AS = Alternating Spring Terms

Certain courses may be offered as summer workshops and/or through distance learning.

CANCELLATION OF COURSES

The University reserves the right to withdraw any course for insufficient enrollment. In certain cases and with the approval of the Dean, classes may be offered with fewer than the required number of students in order to meet specific needs.
MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of the Francis Marion University College of Liberal Arts is to provide students with skills and knowledge needed for personal and professional success.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY
Chair and Coordinator: Dr. Vernon W. Bauer

MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of the Department of Biology is to produce scientifically literate graduates who display robust knowledge of biological principles from molecules to ecosystems. We train our undergraduate students to use their critical thinking skills and mastery of biological principles to perform inquiry into the biological world and effectively convey biological information. We are committed to experiential learning including laboratory, field, and research experiences. Students graduating from this program will be well prepared for a variety of professional careers or entry into graduate school programs.

BIOLOGY DEGREES

MAJOR

A major in Biology requires the following:

Communications ................................................. 9-10 hours
   English 101 (or 101E/L), 102 ................................ 6 or 7
   Speech Communication 101 ................................. 3
Mathematics ...................................................... 6 hours
   Mathematics 111, 132, or higher. ......................... 6
Social Sciences .................................................... 9 hours
   Political Science 101 or 103 ............................. 3
   Social Science Elective ..................................... 3
   Social Science Elective ..................................... 3
Humanities .......................................................... 12 hours
   Literature ......................................................... 3
   History ............................................................. 3
   Fine Art Appreciation ........................................ 3
   Humanities Elective ......................................... 3
Biology ............................................................... 36-37 hours
   Biology 105/115* or 107 .................................. 4
   *Biology 103 and 104 may substitute for 105 and 115.
         with permission from the department
   Biology 106 or 108 ......................................... 4
   Cellular Biology Block (either 301, 302, or 407) .... 4
   Organismal Biology Block (either 201, 202, 206, 207, 208, 209, 216, 303,
      307, 312, 313, or 315) ................................. 4
   Ecology Block (either 308, 317, 318, 400, 402, 411, or 412) 4
   Genetics Block (either 401, 403, or 409) ............ 4
   Biology Electives ............................................. 11-12
   Biology Capstone Seminar (499) ...................... 12 hours
Introductory Chemistry (111, 111L, 112 and 112L) ........ 8
   Organic Chemistry (201) .................................... 4
   Physics .......................................................... 8-12 hours
   General Physics (215 and 216) ............................ 8
   OR Technical Physics (200, 201, and 202) ............ 12
   2nd Collateral OR Chemistry Minor .................... 7-12 hours
   Electives ....................................................... 11-12 hours
Total Hours Required for Graduation ......................... 120 hours

MINOR
A minor in biology requires 18 hours of biology including Biology 105/115 or 107 AND 106 or 108. No more than 12 hours may be below the 199 level.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in biology requires 12 semester hours of biology, no more than eight of which are below the 199 level.

OTHER INFORMATION
To advance to higher level biology courses, a student must earn a grade of C or higher in each prerequisite biology course. Internships, Biology 490, 494 and 498, do not fulfill the requirements of biology electives for a biology major, minor, or collateral.

Students planning graduate studies in biology are advised to complete two semesters of organic chemistry, to take introductory courses in calculus, to gain a reading knowledge of a foreign language, and to take two semesters of Biology 497 (one credit hour of reading and planning followed by two credit hours of research).

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND STUDIES DEGREES

Coordinator: Dr. Jason Doll

The Environmental Science and Studies program seeks to educate and train the next generation of environmental professionals. By using critical thinking skills and understanding environmental issues from an interdisciplinary perspective, students learn how to understand and solve current and future environmental challenges. The Bachelor of Science degree in Environmental Science is for students wishing to pursue careers in conservation biology, environmental science, natural resource management and related fields. The Bachelor of Arts degree in Environmental Studies is for students wishing to pursue careers in business, environmental economics, environmental justice, environmental law and policy, sustainability and related fields.

MAJORS
Environmental Science
A major in Environmental Science will require completion of the following courses. These include General Education courses, core Environmental Science classes, and interdisciplinary courses related to Environmental
Science.

**General Education Requirements** ........................................... 36 hours

**Communications** ................................................. 9 hours

- English 101, 102 ............................................. 6
- Speech Communication 101 ........................................... 3

**Social Sciences** ............................................................. 9 hours

- Political Science 101 or 103 ........................................... 3
- Economics 203 ......................................................... 3
- Sociology 201 ............................................................ 3

**Humanities** .................................................................. 12 hours

- Literature ................................................................. 3
- Art 101, Music 101, or Theater 101 ............................. 3
- History ..................................................................... 3
- Humanities Elective .................................................... 3

**Mathematics** ................................................................ 6 hours

- Math 111 or higher ..................................................... 6

**Environmental Science Core** ........................................... 14 hours

- ENVR 101 .................................................................. 4
- ENVR 102 .................................................................. 3
- ENVR 201 .................................................................. 3
- ENVR 250/POLI250 ................................................... 3
- ENVR 499 .................................................................. 1

**Environmental Science Interdisciplinary Classes** ................. 55 hours

**Biology** ........................................................................ 20 hours

- BIOL 105 or 115 ........................................................ 4
- BIOL 106 or 109 ........................................................ 4
- BIOL 210 ................................................................. 4

**BIOL Electives – Choose 2 of the following, At least 4 hours must be at the 300 level or above** .................................................................................................................. 8

- BIOL 201, BIOL 202, BIOL 206, BIOL 207, BIOL 208, BIOL 209, BIOL 212, BIOL 307, BIOL 308, BIOL 312, BIOL 313, BIOL 317, BIOL 318, BIOL 320, BIOL 400, BIOL 411, BIOL 412, BIOL 413, BIOL 440, BIOL 442

**Chemistry** .................................................................... 16 hours

- CHEM 101 and 111 .................................................... 4
- CHEM 112 and 112 .................................................... 4
- CHEM 203 ............................................................... 4
- CHEM 313 ............................................................... 4

**English** ........................................................................... 3

- ENGL 318 .................................................................... 3

**Economics** .................................................................... 3

- ECON 340 .................................................................... 3

**Geography Elective – Choose 1 from the following** .............. 3

- GEOG 105, GEOG 215

**Sociology Elective – Choose 1 from the following** .............. 3

- SOCI 331, SOCI 351, SOCI 388

**Political Science Elective – Choose 1 from the following** ........ 3

- POLI 202, POLI 203, POLI 205, POLI 206, POLI 215, ENVR 351/POLI 351, ENVR 355/POLI 355

**Physical Science** ..............................................................

- PSCI 101: Physical Science I ........................................ 4

**Open Electives** .................................................................

- **Total hours required for graduation** .......................... 120

**Recommendations:** Biology 413: Biostatistics and Research Methods is strongly recommended

**Environmental Studies**

A major in Environmental Studies will require completion of the following courses. These include General Education courses, core Environmental Studies classes, and interdisciplinary courses related to Environmental Studies

**General Education Requirements** ....................................... 52 hours

**Communications** ............................................................... 21 hours

- English 101, 102 ........................................................ 6
- Speech ........................................................................ 3
- Foreign Language .......................................................... 12

Social Sciences ..................................................................... 9 hours

- Political Science 101 or 103 ........................................... 3
- Economics 203 ............................................................ 3
- Sociology 201 .............................................................. 3

Humanities ........................................................................... 12 hours

- Literature ................................................................. 3
- Art 101, Music 101, or Theater 101 ............................. 3
- History ..................................................................... 3
- Humanities Elective .................................................... 3

Mathematics ...................................................................... 6 hours

- Math 111 or higher ..................................................... 6

Science Elective .................................................................... 4 hours

- Chemistry, Physics or Physical Science ........................ 4

**Environmental Studies Core** ........................................... 11 hours

- ENVR 101 .................................................................. 4
- ENVR 102 .................................................................. 3
- ENVR 250 .................................................................. 3
- ENVR 499 .................................................................. 1

**Environmental Studies Electives – Choose 3:** .................... 9 hours

- ENVR 201 ................................................................. 3
- ENVR 316/PRS 316 ....................................................... 3
- ENVR 351/POLI 351 ..................................................... 3
- ENVR 355/POLI 355 ..................................................... 3

**Environmental Studies Interdisciplinary Classes** ................. 33 hours

**Business** ........................................................................ 3

- BUSI 150 .................................................................... 3

**English** ........................................................................... 3

- ENGL 318 .................................................................... 3

**Economics** .................................................................... 3

- ECON 204 .................................................................... 3
- ECON 340 .................................................................... 3

**Geography** .................................................................... 3

- GEOG 105 .................................................................... 3
- GEOG 215 .................................................................... 3

**Management** .................................................................. 3

- MGT 351 ..................................................................... 3

**Sociology Elective – Choose 2 from the following** .............. 6

- SOCI 331, SOCI 351, SOCI 388

**Political Science Elective – Choose 2 from the following** .... 6

- POLI 202, POLI 203, POLI 205, POLI 206, POLI 215

**Open Electives** .................................................................

- **Total hours required for graduation** .......................... 120

**MINOR**

A minor in Environmental Science and Studies consists of 18 hours to include ENVR 101 and 14 additional hours of Environmental Science and Studies related courses listed below. No more than 12 hours may be below the 199 level, no more than two classes may be from any one discipline.

**COLLATERAL**

A collateral in Environmental Science and Studies consists of 12 hours to include ENVR 101 and 8 additional hours of Environmental Science and Studies related courses listed below. No more than eight hours may be below the 199 level, no more than two classes may be from any one discipline. Courses eligible for the Environmental Science and Studies minor and collateral include the following. Other courses may be included with the approval of the department. Courses from a department major may not count towards that department major and Environmental Science and Studies minor or collateral.

- BIOL 105/115: Biological Science I
- BIOL 106: Biological Sciences II
- BIOL 107: Integrated Biological Concepts I
- BIOL 108: Integrated Biological Concepts II
- BIOL 210: Conservation Biology
- BIOL 212: Natural History of South Carolina
- BIOL 318: Tropical Ecology
- BIOL 405: Fisheries Science and Management
- BIOL 440: Ecotoxicology
- BIOL 442: Wildlife Biology
- CHEM 111/L: General Chemistry I
Francis Marion University Catalog

66 - College of Liberal Arts

**FORESTRY MAJOR**

(Program begins Fall 2025)

Coordinator: Dr. Vernon Bauer

Graduates of the Francis Marion University Forestry Program will be able to meet society's demands for the management and protection of forests for recreation and products as well as the conservation and management of wildlife. The program focuses on practical field skills and the reinforcement of sustainable and responsible forestry practices.

Students must complete 30 hours prior to enrollment in the Forestry Program, including the following required pre-forestry core courses: Mathematics 111 or higher and 134, Biology 103/Environmental Science 101, Biology 109, and Chemistry 111 and 111L. Students must maintain a 2.75 grade point average or better in all courses making up those 30 hours. Students must also have a grade of C or better and a grade point average of 2.6 or better in the pre-forestry core courses listed above. If a student takes a course twice, the higher of the grades will be used to calculate the pre-forestry core GPA and overall GPA; any subsequent / additional attempts will not be considered in calculating the pre-forestry core GPA or overall GPA. Qualified pre-forestry students must then apply and be accepted in order to enroll in the technical forestry courses. If more students apply for admission into the Forestry Program than space allows, admission will be based on rank order using the grade point averages.

A major in Forestry requires the completion of the following courses. These courses include general education courses, a core of professional forestry-related courses, and adjacent science courses to satisfy the certification requirements of the Society of American Foresters.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>9-10 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 101 (or 101E/L), 102</td>
<td>6 or 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech Communication 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics*</td>
<td>6 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 111 or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 134</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>9 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 101 or 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>12 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Art Appreciation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology/Environmental Science</td>
<td>28 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Env. Science (BIOL 103/ENVR 101)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Plant Biology (109)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservation Biology (210)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisheries Science and Management (400)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrestrial Ecology (402)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology Electives: Two courses from 209, 303, 307, 313, 320, or 413</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry (111 and 111L) or higher</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 340</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Education in Forestry</td>
<td>49 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Orientation (201)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dendrology (202)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spatial Analysis (203)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest Mensuration (204)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry Field Experience (205)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soils and Hydrology (301)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree Physiology (302)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest Health and Protection (303)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silviculture (304)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest Harvesting and Roads (305)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest Resource Policy (306)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest Planning and Management (401)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood Properties, Utilization, and Valuation (402)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Thesis and Capstone (499)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Hours Required for Graduation: 120 hours

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TECHNICAL FORESTRY MAJOR DEGREE PROGRAM

Applications to the technical portion of the Forestry Program may be submitted during the freshman year if a student has:
- Completed at least 30 total hours with an overall grade point average of 2.75.
- Completed the pre-forestry core courses with a grade of C or better and have a grade point average of 2.6 or better in those courses.

Applications may be obtained from the biology department and the application deadline is March 1. After admission to the Forestry Program, students will complete an additional 90 hours of general education, science, and technical forestry course work. Some of the technical forestry courses are only offered in the summer and many may also require extra driving on the part of the student to locations away from FMU.

**MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY OPTION**

Coordinators: Dr. Gregory S. Pryor and Dr. Lorianne S. Turner

Medical technologists usually serve as technical assistants to pathologists, performing clinical laboratory procedures helpful to physicians in the determination of the nature, course, and treatment of disease. A Bachelor of Science degree in Biology with emphasis in medical technology at FMU is awarded after successful completion of 120 hours. A cooperative program with McLeod Regional Medical Center allows students to become medical technologists in four years. Students will complete their clinical studies during the senior year (3+1 program). Applicants to this program must be at least in their junior year. Acceptance is on a competitive basis. For more information about the option, refer to the description under “Cooperative Programs.”

Students may also elect to obtain a Bachelor of Science in biology, with the appropriate prerequisites, and then apply to a medical technology program for their clinical year of study (4+1 program).

**BIOLOGY SECONDARY EDUCATION OPTION**

Coordinator: Dr. Nathan Harness

The Francis Marion University School of Education prepares caring and competent teachers for the 21st century. The Biology Secondary Education Option offers students the knowledge
base for licensing to teach biology in the state of South Carolina. Students complete a program of study composed of core areas in biology, related sciences and education, and student teaching. The department supports and encourages the conceptual framework in the School of Education.

Students must schedule a conference with the School of Education to discuss the Professional Education Program and must successfully complete the Biology courses listed for licensure in secondary education by the School of Education.

The Biology Secondary Education Option requires completion of the following courses, which include General Education courses, certain core science and mathematics courses, education courses, biology courses, and student teaching.

**General Education Requirements**

**Communications**

9 or 10 hours

English 101 (or 101E), 102

Speech Communication 101

**Social Sciences**

9 hours

Political Science 101 or 103

Social Science Electives

(Geography 105 and Sociology 201 recommended)

**Humanities.**

12 hours

Literature

Art 101, Music 101, or Theater 101

History

Humanities Elective

**Mathematics.**

6 hours

Math 111 (or 111E), 132, or higher

**Biology Course Requirements**

49 hours

Introductory Biology

Biology 105/115 or 107 AND 106 or 108

Cell & Molecular Biology: one course from Biology 220, 301

Organismal Biology: One course from Biology 201, 202, 206, 207, 208, 209, 303, 307, 312, 313, 315, or 320

Ecology: One course from Biology 308, 317, 318, 400, 402, 411, 412

Genetics: One course from Biology 401, 409

Biological Research Methods Biology 413 and 491

Biology Electives: Four semester hours of 200 level or above

Biology courses

Senior Seminar

Biology 499

Chemistry

Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, 112L, and 201

Physics

Physics 215

**Education Requirements**

42 hours

**Pre-Professional Education.**

7 hours

Education 190

Education 192

**Professional Education**

20 hours

Education 310

Education 311

Education 313

Education 322

Education 393 and 437 (concurrent)

Education 411

Education 420

**Student Teaching Block.**

15 hours

Education 467

Education 490

**Total hours required for graduation**

128-129

*In addition, students are strongly encouraged to take Physics 216.

**VETERINARY STUDIES OPTION IN BIOLOGY**

Coordinator: Dr. Tamatha Barbeau

The Veterinary Studies Option prepares biology students for paraprofessional careers involving the health, well-being, or management of animals. It also prepares students for entry into various professional-level veterinary medicine and veterinary sciences post-graduate programs. Potential career outcomes vary widely and may include veterinary medicine, veterinary support, animal care and support in biomedical and diagnostic research setting, population management of animals, zokeeping careers, and positions with non-profit animal rescue/relocation/rehabilitation organizations. The Veterinary Studies Option can also meet the admission requirements of most Veterinary Schools. Students who plan to pursue Veterinary School should research the individual requirements of the programs to which they intend to apply. The Veterinary Studies Option requires the following:

**Communications**

9-10 hours

English 101 (or 101E/L), 102

Speech Communication 101

**Mathematics**

6 hours

MATH 132 or higher

**Social Sciences**

9 hours

POLI 101 or 103

Social Science Elective

Social Science Elective

**Humanities.**

12 hours

Literature

History

Fine Art Appreciation

Humanities Elective

**Biology.**

33 hours

BIOL 105/115 or 107

BIOL 106 or 108

Organismal Block: (201, 202, 206, 207, 208, 209, 303, 307, 312, 313, 315, or 320)

Ecology Block: (308, 317, 318, 400, 402, 411, 412)

Genetics Block: (401 or 409)

Biology Elective

Biology Elective

Senior Seminar (499)

**Statistics**

MATH 134 or BIOL 413

**Veterinary Studies Internship (BIOL 490)**

1-3 hours

**Chemistry Collateral (BIOL 490)**

12 hours

Introductory Chemistry (111, 111L, 112 and 112L)

Organic Chemistry (201)

**Physics.**

8-12 hours

General Physics (215 and 216)

OR Technical Physics (200, 201, and 202)

**2nd Collateral or Minor.**

7-12 hours

**Electives.**

8-24 hours

**Total Hours Required for Graduation.**

120 hours

*Veterinary Studies students are required to complete the appropriate math requirement to take physics. If they take MATH 134 as the statistics requirement, they will fulfill the second math for general education. If they take BIOL 413 for the statistics requirement, they will need to take a second mathematics course.

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR VETERINARY SCHOOL**

Students applying to Veterinary School should:

- take Microbiology (BIOL 311) to fulfill the Organismal Block.
- take Genetics (401) to fulfill the Genetics Block.
- take Principles in Animal Nutrition (BIOL 217), Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (BIOL 305), and Animal Physiology (BIOL 410) to fulfill the biology electives.
- complete a Chemistry Minor including Biochemistry (CHEM 404)
102 Biology for Education Majors (4:3-3) (Recommended for all education majors with the exception of MLE science and secondary biology; does not count towards the Biology major). This course is a lab science course that provides the information needed for the Life Science part of the PRAXIS "Elementary Education: Content Knowledge" exam. By the end of the course, students should: understand the scientific method, including being proficient with science and engineering practices; have an understanding of the basic science upon which biology rests, including the areas of cell biology, genetics, organ systems, energetics, evolution, and ecology; develop a basic understanding of how plants and animals contribute to and function within our environment; and be familiar with plant and animal diversity and physiology.

103 Introduction to Environmental Science (4:3-3) (Same as ENVR 101, Does not count toward biology major). A study of the needs of human beings for food, energy, and other natural resources and the effects of their actions on the air, water, soil, plants, and other animals. The diversity of life, ecology and evolution will be included. Throughout the course the process of doing science is emphasized. Credit cannot be received for both BIOL 103 and ENVR 101.

104 Human Biology (4:3-3) (Does not count toward biology major.) S. Basic biology of humans and how to interpret emerging technologies such as DNA fingerprinting and genetic engineering. The process of doing science is emphasized.

105 Biological Sciences I (3) F, S, SU. (Eligibility to take Math 111) The content of this course covers broad concepts of the scientific method, biological chemistry, and the molecular and cellular basis of life. Includes the topics of cell structure, energetics and metabolism, molecular genetics, Mendelian inheritance, and cell reproduction, with selected applications at the tissue and organ levels of organization. Required for majors, minors, and collaterals in biology, health physics majors, and pre-nursing majors. Recommended for other science majors and middle level education majors who have an emphasis in science. Credit cannot be given for both Biology 105 and 107.

106 Biological Sciences II (4:3-3) F, S, Su. (Eligibility to take Math 111) A survey of the domains of life in an evolutionary framework. Includes biological evolution and the mechanisms of evolutionary change, a survey of biological diversity with examples of plant and animal structure and physiology, and general ecological principles. Includes laboratory and field experiences. Credit cannot be given for both Biology 106 and 108.

107 Integrated Biological Concepts I (4:3-3) (Eligibility to take Math 111) Introduction to biology's core concepts from molecules through cells including biological information, evolution, cells, emergent properties and homeostasis. This course covers similar material found in Biology 105 but increases the amount of critical analysis of data and teaches the skills necessary to critically think about biological problems. This course is designed for Biology Majors, Minors, and other science majors. Credit cannot be given for both Biology 105 and 107.

108 Integrated Biological Concepts II (4:3-3) (Eligibility to take Math 111) Introduction to biology's core concepts from organisms through ecological systems, including biological information, evolution, cells, emergent properties, and homeostasis. This course covers similar material found in Biology 106 but increases the amount of critical analysis of data and teaches the skills necessary to critically think about biological problems. This course is designed for Biology Majors, Minors, and other science majors. Credit cannot be given for both Biology 106 and 108.

109 Introduction to Plant Biology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 103 or Environmental Science 101) An introduction to the principles of plant biology, including structure, function, growth, development, reproduction, evolution, and adaptation of the embryophytes, or land plants.

115 Laboratory for Biological Sciences I (1:3) (Eligibility to take Math 111) (Prerequisite/Corequisite 105) F, S, SU. This course is a practical examination of life science topics through experimental procedures with instruction on laboratory equipment and techniques. Required for majors, minors, and collaterals in biology and health physics majors. Recommended for other science majors and middle level education majors who have an emphasis in science.

201 Invertebrate Zoology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) AF. Structure, physiology, ecology, life histories, and evolutionary trends of invertebrate animals.

202 Vertebrate Zoology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) S. Classification, ecology, life histories, and evolutionary trends of vertebrate animals.

205 Human Anatomy (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105 or 106 and sophomore status or higher in pre-nursing major or permission of the department) F, S, SU. Designed as anatomic studies for students in medical technology, nursing, and related allied health programs. Fundamental tissues, organs, and systems; anatomic terminology; early development; connective tissue, skeletal, muscular, nervous, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, genitourinary, endocrine, and integumentary systems.

206 Fall Flora (4:2-4) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) F. Collection, preservation, identification, and classification of 250 native and naturalized plants in the Pee Dee region during fall season. Most of the laboratory time is spent in the field studying the taxonomical, morphological, and ecological aspects of plants. Taxonomic keys used extensively. Students may select only two courses from the Biology 206, 207, 208 series.

207 Spring Flora (4:2-4) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) S. Collection, preservation, identification, and classification of 250 native and naturalized plants in the Pee Dee region during spring season. Most of the laboratory time is spent in the field studying the taxonomical, morphological, and ecological aspects of plants. Taxonomic keys used extensively. Students may select only two courses from the Biology 206, 207, 208 series.

208 Summer Flora (4:2-4) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) SU. Collection, preservation, identification, and classification of 250 native and naturalized plants in the Pee Dee region during the summer season. Most of the laboratory time is spent in the field studying the taxonomical, morphological, and ecological aspects of plants. Taxonomic keys used extensively. Students may select only two courses from the Biology 206, 207, 208 series.

209 Entomology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) General biology of insects, including anatomy, diversity, physiology, behavior, ecology, and evolution. The lab emphasizes collection, identification, and preservation.

210 Conservation Biology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) F and Mathematics 111 (or 111E)) AF. Lecture emphasizes biological diversity, extinction processes, and applied conservation methods, including design principles for biological reserves. Conservation policy is discussed in the context of social, economic, and political factors. Laboratory and field experiences highlight the science of conservation and regional conservation issues.

212 Natural History of South Carolina (4:3-3) AS. Topics will include the scientific method and may cover a variety of plants and/or animals. Identification, taxonomy, evolution, ecology, and conservation of these groups will be covered. Laboratories will include outdoor field trips.

213 Biology of Sex (3) (Prerequisite: 4 hours in biology) This course will provide an introduction to the biological principles involved in human reproduction. Topics include the evolution of sex, reproductive anatomy and physiology, endocrinology, puberty, biology of gender, reproductive cycles,
214 Issues in Environmental Biology (3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) This course utilizes the case study method to teach about major environmental issues facing the world today. These issues include climate change; loss of biodiversity; pollution; water supply and demand; endangered species; ecological footprint; and pesticide use. Students will work together to develop skills in group learning, speaking, and critical thinking, while learning the relevance of biology and environmental issues in their daily lives.

215 Microbiology for Healthcare Professionals (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105 or permission of the department) F, S, SU. Introduction to the cause, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of infectious diseases, with an emphasis on clinical considerations and real-world healthcare applications. Intended for pre-nursing majors.

216 Ichthyology (4) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or higher or permission of department) AS. The study of fish with emphasis on identification, classification, evolution, anatomy and physiology, and ecology. Emphasis will be on South Carolina species but other important species will be included.

217 Principles of Animal Nutrition (3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) An introduction to the principles of animal nutrition. General topics will include the nutritional requirements of animals, the mechanisms animals use for nutrient digestion, absorption and metabolism, and the nutrient composition and formulation of animal feeds.

220 Introduction to Molecular Biology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) An introduction to molecular processes of the cell. This course will explore the relationships between molecular and cellular structures and their functions, with special emphasis on proteins and nucleic acids and their roles in coordinating cellular activities. The course will lay a foundation for molecular biology focusing on the concepts of macromolecules, cell cycle, replication, gene expression, and cell communication.

236 Human Physiology for Healthcare Professionals (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 205 and Chemistry 111 and 111L or permission of the department) F, S, SU. Structure and function of the major organs and human body systems, emphasizing their mechanisms of operation, including clinical considerations. This course is recommended for pre-nursing majors only. Credit cannot be given for both Biology 236 and Biology 406.

301 Cell Biology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and Chemistry 201) F, S, SU. Cellular and molecular basis of cell structure and function; chemical composition and physical properties of biological molecules; organization and function of supramolecular structures, organelles, and basic cell types; enzyme action and regulation; energetics and mechanisms of biological transport; flow of energy and information; relationships between cell and whole body functions.

302 Developmental Biology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and Chemistry 112 and 112L) AF. How a single cell, the zygote, grows into a multicelled organism. First part of the course focuses on how cells differentiate into specialized types, move around the embryo and communicate with each other. Second part of the course focuses on how molecular mechanisms give rise to major embryonic tissues, organs and organ systems in representative organisms. Also included are discussions about birth defects, sex determination and aging.

303 The Plant Kingdom (4:3-3) AS. (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108) S. Structure, function, life histories, and evolutionary trends of vascular and nonvascular plants.

305 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108) S. Evolution and analysis of vertebrate structure, with laboratory dissection of representative animal forms.

306 Special Topics in Biology (1), (2), (3), or (4) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) In-depth study of an area of interest in biology. Different areas of study offered on a rotating basis. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

307 Plant Structure and Function (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108) A survey of the fundamental processes, forms, and functions of plants with a focus on flowering plants (Angiosperms). Students will learn about plant anatomy and physiology as well as plant morphology and development. Through the lens of structure and function, students will also examine the evolutionary history of land plants and study the ways that plants interact with their environment.

308 Aquatic Ecology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department and Chemistry 112 and 112L) F, SU. An examination of the physical, chemical, and biological dynamics of standing and flowing freshwaters and how these dynamics affect the ecology of organisms.

309 Introduction to Neuroscience (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 104 or 105/115 or 107 and sophomore status or higher or permission of the department) AS. This course will introduce students to anatomical and physiological properties of the nervous system with special emphasis on the central nervous system (brain and spinal cord). Neuroscience topics to be covered will include molecular function, development, disease states, and research techniques. Laboratories will focus on neural anatomy as well as relevant sensory, developmental, molecular, and related nervous system processes.

311 Microbiology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and sophomore status or higher in pre-nursing major or permission of the department) F, S. Structure, activities, and control of microorganisms, including principles of immunology.

312 Herpetology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108) AS. The biology of amphibians and reptiles. Along with a review of these two vertebrate groups, emphasis will be placed on the identification of local species through study of specimens and field trips.

313 Mycology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108) AS. Study of the taxonomy, form and function of fungi.

315 Ornithology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) Anatomy, physiology, taxonomy, evolution, ecology, behavior, and identification of birds. Credit may not be earned for Biology 315 and 501.

317 Marine Ecology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) S. Structure and function of marine ecosystems, communities, and populations. Adaptations of marine organisms and their relationships to their environments will be examined. The ecology of coastal Carolina systems and animals will be emphasized.

318 Tropical Ecology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 or permission of the department) SU. Principles of tropical ecology, plus individual research projects focusing on field techniques, biodiversity, and/ or behavioral, population, or community ecology. Travel study course held at FMU and at WildSumaco Biological Station in Ecuador. The course incurs an extra trip expense.

400 Fisheries Science and Management (4) (Prerequisite: 106 or 108 and Math 132 or higher or permission of department) AS. The relationship of fisheries to other natural resources; a survey of aquatic habitats and the characteristics of fish that affect their management; basic principles, practices, and techniques of management of freshwater fisheries.

401 Genetics (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and Chemistry 201) F, S, SU. Mendelian genetics, the chromosome, probability, and mapping in diploids, fungi, bacteria, and viruses; chemical basis of DNA
402 Terrestrial Ecology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and Chemistry 112 and 112L) F. Structure and function of terrestrial ecosystems, communities, and populations; relationships of organisms (including human beings) to their environments.

403 Plant Genetics and Breeding (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and Chemistry 112 and 112L) An exploration of the fundamentals of quantitative, population, and molecular genetics in plants. Largely using horticultural crop species as model organisms, we will explore historical and contemporary plant breeding and improvement techniques. Topics will include the inheritance of qualitative and quantitative traits, breeding strategies in context of plant life history characteristics, biotechnology in crop improvement, and plant domestication.

406 Human Physiology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and 205 or 305 and Chemistry 201 or permission of the department) The normal structure and function of the major organ systems of the human body. Physical and chemical concepts such as bioenergetics and enzyme function will be covered. Credit cannot be given for both Biology 236 and 406.

407 Immunology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and Chemistry 201 or permission of the department) S. Cellular and molecular basis of the immune response; antibody structure and function; antigen-antibody interactions, applications; immunogenetics; hypersensitivity.

409 Evolutionary Biology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and Chemistry 201) S. Topics include the theory of natural selection, mechanisms of evolutionary change, the fossil record, biogeography, molecular evolution, speciation, phylogeny reconstruction and evolutionary rates.

410 Animal Physiology (4). (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 305 and Chemistry 201 or permission of the department) A comparative study of the function of the major organ systems in different classes of animals.

411 Ecology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and Chemistry 112 and 112L) S. General principles of ecology of individuals, populations, communities, and ecosystems from an evolutionary perspective. The scientific method will be stressed.

412 Animal Behavior (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108 and junior status or permission of the department) Topics within ecology and evolution combine as students examine the adaptive significance of behavior. Key concepts include altruism and selfishness, evolutionary stable strategies and game theory, coevolution in relation to predation and predator avoidance, competition, sexual selection, parental care and conflict, communication, and human behavior. Students will explore relevant primary literature and develop and test hypotheses in topic-specific laboratories.

413 Biostatistics and Research Methods (3) (Prerequisite: 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108, Math 132 or higher, or permission of the department) AS. Experimental design and analysis for the biological sciences. Covers considerations in designing experiments as well as appropriate statistical analysis for each design. Designs and analysis from a variety of biological fields will be covered.

415 Radiation Biology (3) (Prerequisite: Physics 316 and 105/115 or 107 and 106 or 108, or permission of the department) (Same as Physics 415) S. Topics include the fundamental physical, chemical, and biological mechanisms that lead to radiation-induced biological damage. The course will begin with interactions and responses at a molecular level and progress towards cellular and systemic responses to the damage. Methods for assessing the dose to biological systems and the corresponding risk will be addressed.
and carry out an independent research project that can be translated for use in a high school science classroom. The research will address a scientific question and will be formatted as a citizen science project, with open-ended outcomes. Open only to biology majors pursuing the secondary education option.

494 Pre-Health Program Internship (1:3) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) Clinical experience under the supervision of a practicing health professional consistent with a student's career goals. Open only to juniors and seniors with a cumulative grade point average of 3.2 or higher. Interested students should register with the Coordinator of Pre-Health Programs. A maximum of 3 semester hours can be earned. Earned hours do not fulfill the requirements of biology electives for a biology major, minor, or collateral.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) E, S, SU. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of 3 semester hours may be earned. Academic Committee approval required for each seminar and practicum. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (3 hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

498 Biology Internship (1) or (2) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) Independent work under the direction of a professional biologist which may include teaching, research, or other service. A maximum of 3 semester hours may be earned. Earned hours do not fulfill the requirements of biology electives for a biology major, minor, or collateral.

499 Biology Capstone Seminar (1:2) (Prerequisite: 16 hours in biology or permission of the department) F, S, SU. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.2 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of 3 semester hours may be earned. Earned hours do not fulfill the requirements of biology electives for a biology major, minor, or collateral.

501 Ornithology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 106 or permission of the department) Anatomy, physiology, taxonomy, evolution, ecology, behavior, and identification of birds. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credits as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses. Credit may not be earned in Biology 315 and 501.

515 Special Topics in Biology for Elementary Teachers (4), (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree) As Needed. Designed to give elementary teachers an opportunity to learn information and laboratory techniques to help them teach biology. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit.

602 Aquatic and Terrestrial Ecology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility for licensure in science and bachelor's degree or permission of the department) Structure and function of marine and terrestrial ecosystems with emphasis on southeastern United States. Lecture, laboratory, and field trips.

615 Special Topics in Biology for High School Teachers (4), (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Teacher's license to teach high school biology).

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND STUDIES COURSES (ENVR)

101 Introduction to Environmental Science (4:3-3) (Same as Biol 103) A study of the needs of human beings for food, energy and other natural resources and the effects of their actions on the air, water, soil, plants and other animals. The diversity of life, ecology and evolution will be included. Throughout the course the process of doing science will be emphasized. Credit cannot be received for both BIOL 103 and ENVR 101.

102 Introduction to Sustainability (3) This class provides a broad overview of issues associated with sustainability, from both a U.S. and international perspective. Students will learn the basic concepts of sustainability, explore the science of sustainability, look at practical applications of sustainability by governments and businesses, and learn how to measure sustainability.

201 Water Quality and Water Resource Management (3) (Prerequisite: ENVR 101) With growing challenges from population growth, economic growth, and climate change, understanding water related issues is critical to any city, state or country's future success. This class provides students with an overview of water resource management, with a special emphasis on water quality. Topics will include surface and groundwater issues, water related health issues, water treatment, water management and planning, water economics, and water laws and policy.

250 Introduction to Environmental Law (3) (Prerequisite: POLI 101 or 103) (Same as POLI 250) This class introduces students to the major statutes and policies used to protect humans and the environment, including current challenges related to climate change. The class will additionally look at enforcement issues, the role of the market, and constitutional issues related to environmental regulation. Credit cannot be received for both POLI 250 and ENVR 250.

306 Special Topics in Environmental Science and Studies (1), (2), (3), or (4) (Prerequisite: ENVR 101 or permission of the department) In-depth study of an area of interest in environmental science and studies. Different areas of study offered on a rotating basis. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

316 Environmental Ethics (3) (Same as PRS 316) This course discusses ethics with specific reference to environmental issues. Specific issues include, among others: obligations to non-human animals, equitable distribution of scarce resources, development, and issues in environmental aesthetics. Credit cannot be received for both PRS 316 and ENVR 316.

351 U.S. Environmental Policy and Politics (3) (Prerequisite: POLI 101 or 103) (Same as POLI 351) Examines the governmental institutions (federal, state, and local), the non-governmental actors and organizations, and the governmental and political processes that interact to shape and create environmental public policy in the United States. Credit cannot be received for both POLI 351 and ENVR 351.

355 Global Environmental Policy and Politics (3) (Prerequisite: POLI 101 or 103) (Same as POLI 355/GEOG 355) Students examine how environmental processes interact with social, political, and economic processes and institutions around the world. This course traces the historical and theoretical perspectives that influence global environmental policy and management, explores how multiple identities (e.g. gender, culture, race, and nation) impact the experience of global environmental politics, and applies these theoretical and experiential perspectives to contemporary environmental issues (e.g. climate change, resource use, energy policy, and agriculture). Credit cannot be received for both POLI 355/GEOG 355 and ENVR 355.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: ENVR 101 and permission of the department) E, S, SU. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 2.5 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of 3 semester hours may be earned. Academic Committee approval required for each seminar and practicum. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (3 hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

498 Environmental Science & Studies Internship (1) or (2) (Prerequisite: ENVR 101 and permission of the department) Independent work under the direction of a professional biologist which may include teaching,
499 Environmental Science & Studies Capstone Seminar (1) (Prerequisite: ENVR 101 and junior standing) Capstone class for Environmental Science and Studies majors. Topics will include review of major issues in the field, as well as career / graduate program preparation, including resumes, job interviews, graduate school applications, etc.

**FOREST COURSES (FRST)**

(Program begins Fall 2025)

201 Field Orientation, Measurements, and Sampling in Forestry and Natural Resources (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Biology 109 and Mathematics 134). Introduction to equipment, technology, and techniques used in the field to traverse the landscape and collect relevant data on natural resources with precision and accuracy. This course will first present new concepts in the lecture, direct practice of those concepts in the field, and then teach how to document findings professionally after the fieldwork.

202 Dendrology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Biology 109). Introduction to the morphology and family characteristics of Gymnosperm and Angiosperm trees. Identification of trees commonly encountered in forestry using keys, including keys for winter identification of twigs. Labs will include field trips collecting tree samples to aid in sight identification.

203 Spatial Analysis of Natural Resources (3:2-3) (Prerequisite: Mathematics 134). Methodology and technology employed to collect, manage, analyze, and present spatial information for forestry and other natural resource management. Applications of aerial photography, geographic information systems, remote sensing, and global positioning systems as they relate to forest planning, species management, and water management.

204 Forest Mensuration (3:2-3) (Prerequisite: 203). Direct measurement and indirect estimation of primary and secondary forest products, including analysis of plot density, productivity, and development.

205 Forestry Field Experience (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 201 and 202 and 204). The forestry field experience is a hybrid on-campus/ off-campus field practicum for students majoring in forestry. Field skills will be demonstrated and practiced in the forest environment in the areas of applied silviculture, harvesting, and inventory. Visits to forest product manufacturing will provide additional insights into resource utilization.

301 Soils and Hydrology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Chemistry 111 and 111L). Study of the chemical and physical properties of soil, as well as its formation, quality, and interactions with water. Study of hydrology and water quality with a focus on soil and water resource management, productivity, and implications for the environment.

302 Tree Physiology (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 204 and Chemistry 111 and 111L). Overview of mineral nutrition and nutrient cycling, mycorrhizae and other symbiotic interactions. Nitrogen fixation, photosynthesis, cellular respiration, water relations including transpiration, and water stress are covered. Effects of climate changes on forests, past and present, and other current topics like wild land fires are also considered.

303 Forest Health and Protection (3:2-3) (Prerequisite: 302). Overview of the dominant insect pest and disease problems of forests, with an emphasis on their identification and management. Prevention, detection, and management will be stressed.

304 Silviculture (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 302). Theory and techniques of controlling growth, regeneration, density, species composition and diversity, health, and overall quality of forest stands. Techniques learned include seeding growth and planting of tree species; thinning and regeneration cuts; and appropriate use of controlled burns, pesticides, herbicides, and fertilizers.

305 Forest Harvesting and Roads (3:2-3) (Prerequisite: 201 and 203). Introduction to timber harvesting systems and the design of forest roads. Includes discussions on production, cost, quality, safety, and environmental protection measures involved in harvesting and road production. Field exercises stress planning of harvesting and road construction operations to achieve high yield with low impact.

306 Forest Resources Policy (3) (Prerequisite: Sociology 201). This course examines the goals, issues, and policies affecting the use and management of renewable natural resources. Includes an introduction to important forest-related programs, laws, and policies as well as provides an overview of the processes involved in policy creation.

401 Forest Planning and Management (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 305). The methods and practices relevant to the management, planning, maintenance, and decision-making processes of forest operations. Emphasizes appraisal and inventory methods, productivity and yield forecasting, forest regulation, and management plan preparation.

402 Wood Properties, Utilization, and Valuation (3) (Prerequisite: 204). The course serves as a general introduction to wood and its associated products by introducing students to the structure, function, and physical properties of wood. Covers the major uses of wood, characteristics of major wood products, manufacturing processes, as well as favorable qualities found in the raw material.

499 Senior Thesis and Capstone (3) (Prerequisite: 304 and 401). This is a capstone course under the direct supervision of a faculty member. Students will write a thesis or other professional capstone product (e.g., a report or portfolio) that describes a systematic inquiry into an unknown, fundamental, or applied problem in forestry. Participation in senior thesis requires the submission of a proposal the prior semester that is to be approved by a supervising faculty member and the coordinator of the Forestry Program. The thesis or capstone product is written in close collaboration with the faculty member and must be approved by that faculty member and a second faculty reader within the department.

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Francis Marion University Catalog
FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR BIOLOGY MAJORS:
WITH A CHEMISTRY MINOR OR COLLATERAL

<table>
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<th>Spring</th>
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Minimum Hours Required for Degree 122
FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR BIOLOGY MAJORS:
BIOLOGY SECONDARY EDUCATION OPTION

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Total Hours Required for Degree 125-127
FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR BIOLOGY MAJORS: MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (3+1) OPTION WITH A CHEMISTRY MINOR

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*Students who have completed Math 201 should consider Math 312.*
FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR BIOLOGY MAJORS: VETERINARY STUDIES OPTION
WITH A CHEMISTRY MINOR OR TWO COLLATERALS

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<td>Biology 499: Biography Capstone Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>2nd Collateral or Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elective</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td><strong>16</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total Hours Required for Degree 120**
# FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE MAJORS

## Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Sem. Hrs.</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Spring Sem. Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 101</td>
<td>3 or 4</td>
<td>English 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 111</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sociology 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 101 or 103</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Economics 203</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Environmental Science 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science 101</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Biol 105/115 or 107</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>14-15</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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## Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Sem. Hrs.</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Spring Sem. Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math 134</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 318</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Speech Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 106 or 108</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Art, Music, or Theater 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 111 and 111L</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Economics 340</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>14</strong></td>
<td><strong>Chemistry 112 and 112L</strong></td>
<td><strong>4</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

## Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Sem. Hrs.</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Spring Sem. Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 105 or 215</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Science 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 210</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Political Science Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 203</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Sociology 331, 351, or 388</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Science 499</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Chemistry 313</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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## Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Sem. Hrs.</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Spring Sem. Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science 250</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Biology Elective</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology Elective</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Open Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science 101</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Open Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Open Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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## Total Hours Required for Degree 121
## FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MAJORS

### Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 101</td>
<td>3 or 4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 111</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 101 or 103</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Life</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Science 101</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Science Elective 4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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### Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math 134</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Literature 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 318</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Speech Communications 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 203</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Foreign Language 1 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Science 250</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Economics 204 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science Elective 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Science Elective 1 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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### Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language 2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Foreign Language 3 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science Elective 2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Art, Music or Theater 101 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 331, 351 or 388</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Economics 340 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 105</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Science Elective 2 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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<td><strong>15</strong></td>
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### Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 331, 351, or 388</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Foreign Language 4 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 215</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Open Elective 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management 341</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Science Elective 3</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science 499</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Open Elective 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Open Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong> 15</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
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</table>

**Total Hours Required for Degree 121**
# FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR FORESTRY MAJORS:

### Freshman Year (Pre-Forestry Year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 101 (or 101E/101L)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 111 or above</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 101 or 103</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>History</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology 103 or Environmental Science 101</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Biology 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>13-14</td>
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</table>

Total Credits: 13-14

### Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Speech Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Economics 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 201</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry 201: Field Orientation</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Art 101, Music 101, or Theatre 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry 203: Spatial Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Forestry 202: Dendrology</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Total Credits</td>
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</table>

Total Credits: 16

### Summer Between Sophomore and Junior Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Late Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Forestry 205: Forestry Field Experience</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

Total Credits: 4

### Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics 340</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Biology Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 210: Conservation Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Forestry 303: Forest Health &amp; Protection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry 301: Soils and Hydrology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Forestry 304: Silviculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry 302: Tree Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Forestry 305: Forest Harvesting &amp; Roads</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits: 15

### Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology 402: Terrestrial Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Humanities Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry 306: Forest Resource Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Biology Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry 401: Forest Planning &amp; Mgmt.</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Biology 400: Fisheries Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry 402: Wood Properties, Util., Value.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Forestry 403: Senior Capstone/Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Credits</td>
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</table>

Total Credits: 14

Total Hours Required for Degree – 120
The chemistry program seeks to offer courses in chemistry that are taught by full-time faculty members with appropriate advanced degrees dedicated to science education at the university level. The courses offered in the department range in level from introductory courses that expose non-science majors to scientific thought to advanced courses that cover current and complex topics in modern chemistry. The laboratory experience is required in appropriate courses to illustrate the importance of experimentation to the scientific endeavor. For the majors in chemistry, the opportunity to undertake undergraduate research is offered. Since part of research is the interpretation and communication of results, majors graduating from those programs in the department are expected to be proficient in oral and written communication, to be familiar with the scientific literature, and to be aware of the importance and usage of computers in science.

The current chemistry curriculum consists of two tracks. The first is the track leading to the traditional chemistry major. The second track is the curriculum leading to the American Chemical Society (ACS) certified degree. The ACS-certified degree requires additional advanced course work in chemistry and mathematics, as well as undergraduate research.

Those students completing either of the two major tracks offered by the Department of Chemistry are prepared to enter into any number of career choices. These include work in local, regional, and national industries, with governmental agencies, and graduate or professional schools.

ACS-CERTIFIED MAJOR

An ACS-certified major in chemistry requires:

General Education Requirements ................. 48-49 hours
Communications ........................................ 9-10 hours
    English 101 (or English 101E/L), 102 ................. 6 or 7
    Speech Communications 101 ......................... 3
Social Sciences ....................................... 9 hours
    Political Science 101 or 103 ..................... 3
    Social Science Electives (2) ...................... 6
    Humanities ........................................ 12 hours
        Literature ...................................... 3
        History ....................................... 3
        Art 101, Music 101, or Theater 101 ......... 3
        Humanities Elective ......................... 3
Mathematics ......................................... 6 hours
    Mathematics 201 ................................ 3
    Mathematics 202 ................................ 3
    Mathematics 203, 301, 304 or 306 .......... 3
    Physics 201 ..................................... 4
    Physics 202 ..................................... 4
Natural Sciences ................................... 12 hours
    Biology .......................................... 4
    Chemistry 111/111L ................................. 4
    Chemistry 112/112L ................................. 4

Chemistry Requirements ............................. 28 hours
    Chemistry 201 ................................... 4
    Chemistry 202 ................................... 4
    Chemistry 203 ................................... 4
    Chemistry 301 ................................... 4
    Chemistry 302 ................................... 4
    Chemistry 303 ................................... 6
    Chemistry 402 ................................... 3
    Chemistry 499 ................................... 1

Other Requirements ................................. 17 hours
    Mathematics 201 ................................ 3
    Mathematics 202 ................................ 3
    Mathematics 203, 301, 304 or 306 .......... 3
    Physics 201 ..................................... 4
    Physics 202 ..................................... 4

Minor/Collateral & Free Electives .............. 25-27 hours

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation ........ 120 hours

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a traditional major in chemistry is 36; for an ACS-certified major in chemistry, the minimum is 49. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for either the traditional or ACS-certified
degree major in chemistry is 120.

Students majoring in chemistry and planning to enter graduate school should consider completing the American Chemical Society certified major in chemistry.

MINOR
A minor in chemistry requires a minimum of 18 semester hours including Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, 112L, and 201. Remaining hours may be chosen from Chemistry courses at the 200-level or higher. Permission of department chairperson is required before Chemistry courses may be taken without appropriate prerequisites.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in chemistry requires 12 semester hours, including Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, and 112L. Remaining hours may be chosen from Chem 201, 203, 204, or 313. Permission of the department chairperson is required before Chemistry courses may be taken without appropriate prerequisites.

OTHER INFORMATION
Credit toward graduation may not be earned in both Physical Science 101 and any physics course.

Credit toward graduation may not be earned in both Chemistry 150 and any other chemistry course.

To advance to the next chemistry course, a grade of C or higher must be earned in each prerequisite chemistry course.

FORENSIC SCIENCE OPTION IN CHEMISTRY
Coordinator: Dr. Jessica McCutcheon

The forensic science option in chemistry offers students a traditional chemistry major that includes courses from the criminal justice curriculum for work in forensic fields including SLED and/or advanced degrees in forensic science.

This forensic option requires the completion of general education courses and the requirements for the traditional chemistry major along with selected criminal justice courses from sociology and political science focusing on areas such as criminology, social deviance, violence, alcohol and drugs, judicial processes, and policing. The aim of this track is to ensure that students who complete it will be technically competent, proficient in scientific principles, and knowledgeable about societal and institutional criminal justice settings. It is intended for undergraduate students with a strong career interest in forensic science.

General Education Requirements .......................... 48-49 hours
Communications ........................................... 9-10 hours
  English 101 (or English 101E/L) ......................... 3 or 4
  English 102 ........................................... 3
  Speech Communication 101 .............................. 3
Social Sciences ........................................... 9 hours
  Political Science 101 or 103 ............................ 3
  Political Science 230 ................................ 3
Sociology 201 ........................................... 3
Humanities .............................................. 12 hours
  Literature ........................................... 3
  History ........................................... 3
  Art 101, Music 101, or Theater 101 .................... 3
  Humanities Elective .................................. 3
Mathematics ........................................... 6 hours
  Math 132 or 137 ................................... 3
  Math 134 ........................................... 3
Natural Sciences ....................................... 12 hours
  Biology 105 and 115 or 107 ............................ 4
  Biology 106 or 108 ................................ 4
  Chemistry 111 and 111L .............................. 4
Forensic Science curriculum .............................. 38 hours
  Chemistry 404 .................................... 3
  Chemistry 497 (Research in Forensics) ............... 1
  Chemistry 204 (Essential Forensic Chemistry) .... 4
  Sociology 341 (Criminology) ......................... 3
  Sociology Course selected FROM 342, 343, 344, or 347 3
  Political Science Course selected FROM 206, 330, or 331 3
  Physics 201 and 202 ................................ 8
  Math 201 ........................................... 3
  Math 202 ........................................... 3
  Math 203 ........................................... 3
  Biology 205 ........................................ 4
Chemistry Requirements ................................. 28-29 hours
  Chemistry 112 and 112L .............................. 4
  Chemistry 201 .................................... 4
  Chemistry 202 .................................... 4
  Chemistry 301 .................................... 4
  Chemistry 303 .................................... 4
  Chemistry 499 .................................... 1
Upper level Chemistry: One course from 300 or 400-level
  Chemistry 302, 313, 402, 405, 407, or 408 ........ 3 or 4
Free Electives ........................................... 6 hours
Total hours required for graduation .................. 120-122 hours

PRE-PHARMACY OPTION IN CHEMISTRY
Coordinator: Dr. Kristofoland Varazo

The pre-pharmacy option in Chemistry offers students a traditional chemistry major that includes the pre-pharmacy curriculum for application to pharmacy school at The University of South Carolina or the Medical University of South Carolina. The pre-pharmacy option requires the completion of general education courses, pre-pharmacy curriculum courses, and the requirements for the traditional chemistry major.

General Education Requirements ........................ 48/49 hours
Communications ........................................ 9/10 hours
  English 101 or 101E/101L, 102 ....................... 6/7
  Speech Communication 101 ........................... 3
Social Sciences ........................................ 9 hours
  Political Science 101 or 103 ........................ 3
  Economics 204 .................................... 3
  Social Science Electives ............................. 3
Humanities ............................................. 12 hours
  Literature 250 ..................................... 3
  History ........................................... 3
  Art 101, Music 101, or Theater 101 ................. 3
  Humanities Elective ................................ 3
Mathematics ........................................... 6 hours
  Math 132 or 137 ................................... 3
  Math 134 ........................................... 3
Natural Sciences ...................................... 12 hours
  Biology 105, 115 .................................. 4
  Psychology 206, 216 ................................ 4
  Chemistry 111 and 111L .............................. 4
Pre-Pharmacy curriculum ............................... 48 hours
  Chemistry 112 and 112L .............................. 4
  Chemistry 201 .................................... 4
  Chemistry 202 .................................... 4
  Chemistry 404 .................................... 3
  Biology 106 ........................................ 4
  Biology 205 ........................................ 4
  Biology 406 ........................................ 4
  Biology 215 or 311 ................................ 4
  Physics 201, 202 .................................. 8
  Math 201 ........................................... 3
111 General Chemistry I: General Concepts in Chemistry (3:3)
(Prerequisite/corequisite Mathematics 111 (or 111E)) F, S, SU. The states of matter, including the gas laws; stoichiometry; electronic structure and bonding; periodicity; solutions.

111L General Chemistry I Laboratory: General Concepts in Chemistry (1:3) (Prerequisite/corequisite 111 and Mathematics 111 (or 111E) F, S, SU. Introductory laboratory experiments reinforce concepts from Chemistry 111 as well as description and explanation of observed reactions, measurements, calculations, proper use of laboratory equipment and laboratory safety.

112 General Chemistry II: General Concepts in Chemistry (3:3) (Prerequisites: 111 and 111L) F, S, SU. Oxidation-reduction, equilibria, electrochemistry, thermodynamics, acids and bases, kinetics, chemistry of the representative elements, coordination compounds of the transition elements, nuclear chemistry.

112L General Chemistry II Laboratory: General Concepts in Chemistry (1:3) (Prerequisites 111 and 111L; prerequisite/corequisite 112) F, S, SU. Introductory laboratory experiments reinforce concepts from Chem 112 as well as description and explanation of observed reactions, measurements, calculations, proper use of laboratory equipment and laboratory safety.

150 Chemistry for Everyday Life (4:3-3) (Corequisite/eligibility to take Mathematics 111, 111E or 121) F, S, SU. The focus of this course is on the common chemical language used in general society today. Special emphasis will be placed on the basic chemistry of currently "hot topics" such as the depletion of the ozone layer and alternative energy sources. Topics such as food chemistry, agricultural chemistry, and the chemistry of household products will be also addressed. Chemical concepts including stoichiometry, atomic structure, acid-base chemistry and basic organic chemistry will be integrated throughout the course. Academic credit may not be received for Chem 150 and Chemistry 101.

201 Organic Chemistry I (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: 112 and 112L) F, S, SU. The structure, properties, synthesis, and reactions of organic compounds, and their characterization by IR and NMR spectroscopies. Organic molecules studied include alkanes, alkenes, alkynes, and aromatics. The lab emphasizes separation, purification, and identification of organic compounds by physical, chemical, and spectroscopic means. Use of the chemical literature is introduced.

202 Organic Chemistry II (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 201) S, SU. The structure, properties, synthesis, and reactions of additional classes of organic compounds and their characterization. Molecules studied include alkyl halides, alcohols, ethers, thiols, aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids, acyl halides, esters, amides, anhydrides, amines, carbohydrates, amino acids, and proteins. The lab includes the synthesis and characterization of several classes of organic compounds, with emphasis on the use of IR, NMR, and UV-Vis spectroscopies and mass spectrometry. Use of the chemical literature is reinforced.

203 Analytical Chemistry I: Quantitative Analysis (4:3-4) (Prerequisites: 112, 112L) F. Solution equilibria; evaluation of analytical data; precipitation theory and precipitate formation; volumetric and gravimetric principles; acids, bases, and neutralization; oxidation-reduction; electroanalysis; photometry; complexation analysis; methods of separation.

204 Essential Forensic Chemistry: Understanding the Evidence (4:3-
3) This course aims to explain the scientific principles and techniques behind the work of crime scene investigators (CSIs) and will be illustrated with various case studies. Topics will include crime scene investigation procedures and principles, collection and physical evaluation of evidence, fingerprint classification, blood analysis and much more. Labs will focus on method analysis of crime scenes. Current trends in forensic chemistry addressing scientific, technological, and societal effects will be explored. This course emphasizes the importance of investigation and the legal process through accurately questioning, hypothesizing, analyzing data, concluding, and communicating. Additionally, scientific processes will be applied in focused lab activities.

297 Introduction to Research in Chemistry (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisites: 112 and 112L and permission of department) F;S,SU. Students are introduced to a variety of techniques of chemical research, including synthesis, spectroscopy, chemical literature searching, and molecular modeling. The focus of the course is on using the tools of chemical research in practical applications to problems rather than on theoretical aspects of the methods. Faculty involved in undergraduate research introduce their research interests and methods and the contributions undergraduates students could make. Students complete both a written report and an oral presentation on a research topic or method of interest. A maximum of three semester hours of credit may be earned toward graduation.

301 Physical Chemistry I (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 202, Physics 202, and Math 202 or permission of department; Corequisite: 203 or permission of department) F. The states of matter, thermodynamics, equilibria, solutions and colligative properties, phase rule, conductance, and electrochemistry. The lab contact reinforces lecture material, including gas laws, and combustion and solution calorimetry. Before enrolling in Chemistry 301, a student must have a 2.0 cumulative grade point average in all courses prerequisite to Chem 301.

302 Physical Chemistry II (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 301 and Math 203 or permission of department; corequisite: 303) S. Quantum mechanics, computational chemistry, spectroscopy, statistical mechanics and thermodynamics, and kinetics. The lab contact reinforces lecture material, including NMR and IR spectra, in addition to inorganic synthesis and characterization.

303 Analytical Chemistry II: Instrumental Analysis (4:3-4) (Prerequisite: 203, 301) S. Electroanalytical and electrogravimetric methods; potentiometric and coulometric methods; conductometric titrations; polarography and amperometric titrations; methods based on infrared, ultraviolet, and visible spectroscopy; flame photometry; atomic absorption spectrometry; gas chromatographic methods; methods based on nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy; fluorescence analysis; mass spectrometry.

313 Environmental Chemistry (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 203) Introduction to the chemistry of natural systems with an emphasis on atmospheric and aquatic chemistry. Sampling and measurement techniques used to characterize the environment, particularly using electrochemical, spectroscopic, and chromatographic methods.

402 Inorganic Chemistry (3) (Prerequisite: 301 or permission of department) S. Structure of the atom, ionic and covalent bonding models; group theory; the solid state; advanced acid-base concepts; chemistry in nonaqueous solvents; structure and reactivity of coordination compounds; organometallic chemistry; bioinorganic chemistry.

403 Advanced Synthesis and Characterization Laboratory (2:6) (Prerequisite: 301; corequisite 402 or permission of department) S. This laboratory-only course provides hands-on instruction in the
synthesis, purification, and characterization of micro and macromolecular inorganic and organic chemical systems. Emphasis will also be placed on applications in the modern world. Materials to be synthesized and studied include inorganic and organic polymers, compounds, macromolecular materials, and nanoparticles.

404 Biochemistry I (3) (Prerequisite: 202 and one semester of biology or permission of department) F. Chemistry of biologically important processes at the molecular level: the chemistry and metabolism of carbohydrates, proteins, and lipids and the action of vitamins, hormones, and enzymes.

405 Advanced Organic Chemistry (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or permission of department) Pericyclic reactions including electrocyclic, cycloaddition/cycloreversion, and sigmatropic reactions. Linear Free-Energy Relationships. Modern Techniques in NMR Spectroscopy including polarization transfer and two-dimensional methods. Analysis of two multi-step syntheses of the natural product Periplanone B.

407 Introduction to Polymer Science (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or permission of department) Emphasis on polymer synthesis, characterization and structure/property relationships; addition and step-growth polymerizations; glass transition temperature; copolymers; the amorphous and crystalline states; mechanical properties.

408 Biochemistry II (3) (Prerequisite: 301 and 404 or permission of department; Corequisite: 302) AS. Advanced principles of the structure, function, and analysis of biological molecules; chemical reactions of biomolecules including kinetics, mechanisms, and thermodynamics; regulation of chemical reactions and response to external signals by cells. Also includes advanced studies of select topics in biochemistry including bioinorganic chemistry, photochemistry, and molecular virology.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) F, S. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. Academic Committee approval required for each seminar and practicum. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

498 Chemistry Internship (1) or (2) (Prerequisite: 202 and permission of department) F, S, SU. Students are introduced to independent practical work under the direction of a professional chemist which may include research or other related laboratory service. Students are required to keep a daily journal and complete a final report. A maximum of three semester hours of credit may be earned toward graduation.

499 Chemistry Senior Capstone (1) (Prerequisite: Senior standing with declared chemistry major or permission of department) S. The course serves as a bridge to the next stage in the student's career path that includes a review of basic chemical knowledge, an examination of career goals, discussions about graduate and professional schools, and the presentation of an approved chemical research topic in both written and oral communication forms. Students will also participate in the assessment of their basic undergraduate chemical knowledge and of the department's chemistry program.
MAJOR
A major in English requires the following:
1. Students must select the Liberal Arts Program, the Professional Writing Program, or the Teacher Licensure Option:
   a) LIBERAL ARTS PROGRAM: 37 hours above 299
      BLOCK ONE: FUNDAMENTALS: three courses (9 hours):
      300 Foundations for Literary Studies
      308N Survey of British Literature
      309 Survey of American Literature
   BLOCK TWO: BRITISH LITERATURE BEFORE 1785:
      At least one course (three hours):
      326 Medieval British Literature
      327 Renaissance British Literature
      328 Neoclassical British Literature
      426 Rise of the British Novel
      427 Advanced Study in British Literature Before 1785
   BLOCK THREE: BRITISH LITERATURE AFTER 1785:
      At least one course (three hours):
      332 The Romantics
      333 The Victorians
      334 Modernism
      335 Contemporary British Literature
      433 The Nineteenth-Century Novel
      434 Advanced Study in British Literature After 1785
   BLOCK FOUR: AMERICAN LITERATURE:
      At least two courses (six hours):
      342 Writing in Early America
      343 American Romanticism
      344 American Realism and Naturalism
      346 Modern American Literature
      347 Contemporary American Literature
      348 African-American Literature
      349 Literature of the South
      350 American Women Writers
      352 History of American Drama
      443 The American Novel
      444 American Poetry
      447 Advanced Study in American Literature
      448 Advanced Study in African-American Literature
   BLOCK FIVE: SHAKESPEARE: one course (three hours):
      361 Shakespeare
   BLOCK SIX: WORLD LITERATURE:
      At least one course (three hours):
      362 Mythology and Literature
      363 World Literature: Beginnings to 1650
      364 World Literature: 1650 to Present
      365 Modern Drama
      466 Advanced Study in International Literature
   BLOCK SEVEN: LANGUAGE, RHETORIC, AND THEORY:
      At least one course (three hours):
      306 Development of Modern English
      310 Modern English Grammar
      421 Gender and Public Rhetoric
      465 Advanced Study in Critical Theory and Literature
      467 Advanced Study in Language, Rhetoric, or Theory
   BLOCK EIGHT: ELECTIVES: At least two courses (six hours) from this Block OR additional course(s) from
   BLOCKS TWO, THREE, FOUR, SIX, OR SEVEN:
      366 Creative Writing: Literary Nonfiction Workshop
      367 Creative Writing: Fiction Workshop
      368 Creative Writing: Advanced Fiction Workshop

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370 Creative Writing: Poetry Workshop
371 Creative Writing: Advanced Poetry Workshop
372 Creative Writing: Playwriting Workshop
382 Special Topics in Literature
383 Film, Genres, and Styles
384 African-American Film History
385 Sex, Gender, and Literature
491 Senior Seminar
497 Special Studies

**BLOCK NINE: CAPSTONE:** one course (one hour):
496 English Capstone Experience
At least two courses (in addition to 496) must be at the 400 level.

b) PROFESSIONAL WRITING PROGRAM:
33 hours above 299 level
English 305 Business Writing
English 317 Editing & Publishing
English 318 Technical Communication
One creative writing course at the 300-level
(366 to 372)
English 411 Multimedia Writing
Three additional writing courses at the 300- or 400-level
One literature course at the 300- or 400-level
English 495 Professional Writing Capstone
English 498 English Internship
To be eligible for English 498, majors must earn an overall grade point average of at least 2.33 and a major grade point average of 3.0.

In addition to the requirements above, the student majoring in Professional Writing is required to complete Art 206 Introduction to Graphic Design.

c) TEACHER LICENSURE OPTION: 34 hours above 299 level

The Francis Marion University School of Education prepares caring and competent teachers for the 21st century.

The Department of English, Modern Languages, and Philosophy provides the knowledge base for students licensing to teach English in the state of South Carolina. The department supports and encourages the conceptual framework strands in the School of Education: critical thinking, collaboration, and reflection.

Students must schedule a conference with the School of Education to discuss the Professional Education Program and must successfully complete the English courses listed for licensure in secondary education by the School of Education.

**General Education** 56-57

**Communications** 21-22 hours
English 101 (or English 101E/L) 3 or 4
English 102 3
Speech Communication 101 3
Foreign Language 12

Social Science (No more than 6 hours may be taken in any one discipline) 9 hours
a. Political Science 101 or 103 3
b. Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Political Science, or Sociology 6

**Humanities** 12 hours
a. Literature (any language) 3
b. History 3

At least one course (in addition to English 496) must be at the 400 level.

Electives (if needed)
1. No minor/collateral requirements.
2. Completion of a foreign language through 202.

The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the liberal arts major and the professional writing option in English is 120; for the teacher licensure option in English, it is 127.

**MINOR**
A literature minor in English requires 18 semester hours above the 200 level, no more than three hours at the 250-252 level and at least four electives at the 300 and 400 levels listed as LITERATURE courses.
A writing minor in English is offered in three tracks:

**Creative Writing Minor requires**:  
- English 367 Creative Writing: Fiction Workshop  
- English 368 Creative Writing: Advanced Fiction Workshop  
- English 370 Creative Writing: Poetry Workshop  
- English 371 Creative Writing: Advanced Poetry Workshop  
- English 372 Creative Writing: Playwriting Workshop  
- Plus English 366 Creative Writing: Literary Nonfiction Workshop (strongly recommended) or an additional 300 or 400-level writing course.

**Professional Writing Minor requires**:  
- English 305 Business Writing  
- English 317 Editing & Publishing  
- English 318 Technical Communication  
- English 495 Professional Writing Capstone  
- Plus two additional courses chosen from 300-level writing courses, which may include English 498 English Internship

To be eligible for English 498, minors must earn an overall grade point average of at least 2.33 and a minor grade point average of 3.0.

**Writing and Language Minor requires**:  
- English 306 Development of Modern English  
- English 310 Modern English Grammar  
- English 317 Editing & Publishing  
- Plus three additional courses chosen from 300-level writing courses

**COLLATERAL**

A literature collateral in English requires 12 semester hours above the 200 level, no more than three hours at the 250-252 level and at least three electives at the 300 and 400 levels listed as LITERATURE courses below. A Writing Collateral in English is offered in three tracks:

**Creative Writing Collateral requires four of the six following courses**:  
- English 366 Creative Writing: Literary Nonfiction Workshop  
- English 367 Creative Writing: Fiction Workshop  
- English 368 Creative Writing: Advanced Fiction Workshop  
- English 370 Creative Writing: Poetry Workshop  
- English 371 Creative Writing: Advanced Poetry Workshop  
- English 372 Creative Writing: Playwriting Workshop

**Professional Writing Collateral requires**:  
- English 305 Business Writing  
- English 318 Technical Communication

One writing course chosen from 300-400-level writing courses.  
Plus one additional course chosen from 300-400-level writing courses or English 317 Editing & Publishing.

To be eligible for English 498, collateral students must earn an overall grade point average of at least 2.33 and a collateral grade point average of 3.0, plus at least a B in 305 and 318.

**Writing and Language Collateral requires**:  
- English 306 Development of Modern English  
- English 310 Modern English Grammar  
- Plus two additional courses chosen from 300-level writing courses.

*Students majoring in the Professional Writing program cannot declare a minor or collateral in Creative Writing or in Writing and Language.

**FRESHMAN ENGLISH**

The English Composition Requirement is met by completing the General Education Requirements ending with English 102 with a grade of C or higher.

**English Placement**: Students admitted into Francis Marion University will complete a process of directed self-placement (DSP) to choose between English 101 or the extended version of English 101 (English 101E plus English 101L). Students will complete the DSP questionnaire found on the English Department’s website (www.fmarion.edu/english/compositionprogram/requirementsandcourses/), and then, if needed, will work with their advisers or the Composition Coordinator to determine which course is better suited for their writing skills. Students may arrange to take the ACCUPLACER test through the Office of Counseling and Testing (843-661-1840). Students with advanced competencies will be advised to enroll in English 101 if they receive a score of 103 or higher on the ACCUPLACER. Students may be exempted from or receive credit for freshman English courses through Advanced Placement or Dual Enrollment credit.

English 102 with a grade of C or higher is prerequisite for all English courses at the 200-level or above. Students should register for English Composition each semester until they have successfully completed English 102, which should be completed by the time the student has become a junior.

Students at any level whose instructors or advisers determine that inability to write effectively may be affecting their academic achievement may be referred to the Writing Center for assistance.

**ENGLISH COURSES (ENGL)**

**WRITING**

**101 Analysis and Argument** (3) The grade of C or higher in English 101 (or in English 101E plus a grade of S in English 101L) is required for the student to advance to English 102. Introduction to critical reading and to composing processes, including invention and revision, through writing analyses and arguments for specific audiences and purposes. Through extensive writing assignments, practice, and peer activities, students will learn to read and write in various rhetorical contexts and will be introduced to documentation of sources. Small class sizes allow individual attention and cooperative learning. Credit cannot be earned for both English 101 and English 101E.

**101E Analysis and Argument with Extended Studio** (3) (Corequisite: English 101L) The grade of C or higher in English 101 (or in English 101E plus a grade of S in English 101L) is required for the student to advance to English 102. English 101E is the equivalent of English 101 (see catalog description for ENG 101) with a studio component that complements learning experiences by providing additional individualized instruction and assistance with the development of course assignments, emphasizing invention, revision, and reflection within the writing process. Credit cannot be earned for both English 101 and English 101E.

**101L Extended Studio** (1:2) (Corequisite: English 101E) Extended studio time and space for students enrolled in English 101E. The studio component complements the English 101E learning experiences by providing additional individualized instruction and assistance with the
development of course assignments, emphasizing invention, revision, and reflection within the writing process. Assessed as S (satisfactory) or U (unsatisfactory). To receive credit for English 101L, students must receive a grade of C or higher in English 101E; credit for ENG 101L can only be earned once.

102 Rhetoric, Genre, and Research (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in (a) English 101 or in (b) English 101E plus a grade of S in English 101L.) Complex composition assignments involving rhetorical strategies, critical reading, and formal research. Practice performing multiple research methods, evaluating and documenting sources, synthesizing research, and developing original arguments. Emphasis on analyzing genre to inform writing strategies and research methods, preparing students to transfer knowledge about genre and composition to other writing contexts. Small class sizes allow individual attention and cooperative learning. Students must complete English 102 with a grade of C or higher to satisfy the English Composition portion of the Communications area of the General Education Requirements.

305 Business Writing (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Introduces students to the written communications requirements of business and industry. Students write for specific audiences and learn organization, conciseness, and clarity in writing. Class simulates real-life business situations. To be eligible for English 498, majors and minors in Professional Writing must earn at least a B in this course.

317 Editing & Publishing (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Emphasizes analyzing professional writing to study how combinations of language, style, design, formatting, organization, punctuation, and grammar, among other features, affect professional documents. Students will also gain extensive practice in careful proofreading, editing, and document design through creating client-based digital or print publications.

318 Technical Communication (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Introduces students to the conventions of writing in technology and the sciences. Students learn technical writing style, the integration of visual aids, collaborative processes, and document production cycles. To be eligible for English 498, majors and minors in Professional Writing must earn at least a B in this course.

331 Special Topics in Writing (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher; one previous literature course recommended). Provides reading, instruction, and practice in techniques in writing in a particular genre or sub-genre. Students are expected to compose and share work with the instructor and other students.

340 Theories of Writing (3-3-2) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Offers a treatment of the composing process, emphasizing matters useful to teachers of writing, especially current theories. Most assignments involve essay writing, including a substantial amount of application of critical theory to literary texts. Practicum requires students work in the Writing Center or Extended Writing Studio two hours per week.

341 Advanced Composition for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Extensive work in analysis and composition of texts written by and for professional educators. Assignments involve careful reading and practice composing in various modes relevant to early-childhood, elementary, and middle-level teachers. Students also explore connections among writing, teaching, and learning as they examine the implications that their experiences as writers have for their work as teachers, particularly as teachers of writing.

ENG 353 Writing in the Health Professions (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Offers training in writing for the health professions. Emphasizes the rhetorical principles involved in effective charting practices, report writing, policy writing, and production of health education materials. Focusing on individualized research areas, students practice writing for diverse health-related audiences, including other healthcare professionals, patients, and targeted groups within the general public. Teaches correct usage of APA style.

366 Creative Writing: Literary Nonfiction Workshop (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Introduces students to literary nonfiction. Emphasizes the reading and discussion of multiple sub-genres in the field, with an emphasis on twentieth and twenty-first century texts. Also emphasizes the techniques of literary nonfiction writing through the composition of original student work. May discuss the publication of original work in print and digital formats.

367 Creative Writing: Fiction Workshop (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher; one previous literature course is recommended) Introduces students to the fundamentals of fiction writing. Emphasizes the composition of original student fiction and the development of editorial skills in classroom discussion and workshop formats.

368 Creative Writing: Advanced Fiction Workshop (3) (Prerequisite: 367; one previous literature course is strongly recommended) Builds on the fundamentals of prose fiction writing and emphasizes the study and mastery of a wide range of techniques in original student fiction using classroom discussion and workshop formats. Also explores strategies for submitting fiction for publication.

370 Creative Writing: Poetry Workshop (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher; one previous literature course is recommended) F, S. Introduces students to writing poetry. Class discussion will center on the work of class members. All students will be expected to compose and to share their poems with the instructor and with other students.

371 Creative Writing: Advanced Poetry Workshop (3) (Prerequisite: 370; one previous literature course is strongly recommended) F. Builds on the fundamentals of poetry writing with an emphasis on increased mastery using a wider range of techniques. Students will write numerous original works to be discussed in workshop, with the better works to be submitted for publication.

372 Creative Writing: Playwriting Workshop (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher; one previous literature course is strongly recommended) Introduces students to writing for the stage. Class discussion emphasizes stagecraft, character development, and dramatic conflict. Students will be expected to write their own plays for in-class critique and possible submission for production/publication.

405 Advanced Business Communication (3) (Prerequisite: 305 or permission of department) Teaches advanced skills required to communicate effectively in a contemporary business setting, including written and oral presentation formats. Written formats include printed and electronic forms.

411 Multimedia Writing (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher and an additional 300-level writing course) Teaches visual and digital rhetorical strategies needed in writing for multimedia programs, websites, and other new media. Class provides practice in planning,
writing, designing, and testing materials developed for business and organizational clients.

418 Advanced Technical Communication (3) (Prerequisite: 318) Designed to help students become more independent technical communicators, preparing them to work as lead writers in team projects or as independent writing contractors. Students work and study at specific client sites, identify their own documentation projects, develop an implementation plan, and then follow through as lead writers, relying on classmates and subject experts as quality reviewers. Students develop documentation projects from conception to publication.

421 Gender and Public Rhetoric (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher and either one upper-division writing course or permission of the chair) Students study non-fiction texts through the lens of gender and rhetorical theory. Students will compose critical essays, prepare presentations, and conduct research for a final project focusing on gender and language.

431 Advanced Topics in Writing (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher and an additional 300-level writing course) Provides advanced study in the reading and practice of techniques in writing in a particular genre or sub-genre. Students compose and share work with the instructor and other students.

495 Professional Writing Capstone (3) (Prerequisite: Professional Writing majors must have at least 18 hours toward the major above the 299 level or take the class in the semester they complete the major. Professional Writing minors must have at least 12 hours completed towards the major or take the class in the semester they complete the minor, or have permission of the instructor.) Includes portfolio development, assessment of Professional Writing majors’ and minors’ knowledge of the discipline through client-based projects, and instruction in career search skills.

496 English Capstone Experience (1) (Prerequisite: At least 21 hours in English above the 100 level) Includes assessment of English majors’ knowledge of the discipline and instruction in career search skills. Satisfactory performance required of all students in the semester they complete the major.

498 English Internship (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of department and internship agency; overall grade point average of at least 2.33; grade point average in an English major or minor of at least 3.0) Directed internship in writing and communications work for a business, public service agency, or industry. With permission of the department, the course may be repeated in a subsequent semester for an additional 3 credits.

501 Writing Experience (6) (Prerequisite: Elementary or secondary certification and/or permission of department) Workshop provides intensive practice in writing for different audiences and situations and extensive reading in composition theory and pedagogy. Emphasis on the application of writing experiences and theory to the teaching of writing in various disciplines in all grades. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses.

LITERATURE COURSES

Literature courses at the 200 level may be taken in any sequence. It is strongly recommended that majors and minors complete 308N before taking any of the courses in Blocks Two and Three, and 309 before taking any of the courses in Block Four. 300 should be taken as early as possible; 300 (or permission of the department) is a prerequisite for all 400-level courses.

250 Introduction to Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Introduces a variety of fiction, poetry, and drama; helps students to appreciate, interpret, and analyze imaginative literature while understanding how literature relates to the human condition and the social and natural worlds around us. May be supplemented with multimedia and readings from other disciplines.

251 Introduction to Film Studies (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Provides a historical survey of Western cinema, introducing standard film terms, key historical developments, film analysis, and interpretation. Covers salient issues in contemporary film studies.

250G Introduction to Literature: Examining Depictions of Gender (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Introduces a variety of fiction, poetry, and drama; helps students to appreciate, interpret, and analyze imaginative literature while understanding how literature relates to the human condition and the social and natural worlds around us with a particular emphasis on gender issues. May be supplemented with multimedia and readings from other disciplines. A student cannot receive credit for both English 250 and English 250G.

252 Reading and Writing Fiction, Poetry, and Drama (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Examines literature through the experience of writing beginning-level fictional, poetic, and dramatic sketches in conjunction with critical analyses of texts.

BLOCK ONE: FUNDAMENTALS

300 Foundations for Literary Studies (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Introduces literary studies with emphasis on research methodologies, elementary literary theory, analysis, and the skills necessary to read and respond to poetry, fiction, and drama.

308N Survey of British Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Surveys British Literature covering major authors, periods, and key texts from the 9th through the 21st centuries; provides an introductory foundation for further study.

309 Survey of American Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Surveys American Literature covering major authors, periods, and key texts from the 16th through the 21st centuries; provides an introductory foundation for further study.

LITERATURE FOR TEACHERS

313 Literature for Young Children (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Studies the prominent writers and illustrators of books for young children. Special emphasis on the process of sharing books with children. Required of all Early Childhood majors. Not applicable toward General Education Requirements (Literature), English Liberal Arts major, Professional Writing option, minor, or collateral. Credit cannot be earned for both English 313 and 315.

315 Literature for Children (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher) Studies the history and scope of children's literature as well as the prominent illustrators of children's books. Emphasis on the evaluation of books suitable for the preschool, elementary, and middle school child. Required of all Elementary Education majors. Not applicable toward General Education Requirements (Literature), English Liberal Arts major, Professional Writing option, minor, or collateral. Credit cannot be earned for both English 313 and 315.
for both English 313 and 315.

316 Literature for Young Adults (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Studies literature appropriate for use in middle and high school grades. Special attention to defining and evaluating young adult literature. Basic instruction in literary reading, writing, and criticism. Required of all English teacher licensure candidates. Not applicable toward General Education Requirements (Literature), English Liberal Arts major, Professional Writing option, minor, or collateral.

BLOCK TWO: BRITISH LITERATURE BEFORE 1785
(It is strongly recommended that majors complete 308N before taking any courses in Block Two.)

326 Medieval British Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Surveys the literature produced in England during the Old and Middle English periods, with special attention to the epic, lyric poetry, visionary literature, admonitory prose, histories, and drama. Readings from earlier periods or contemporaneous European sources may also be included.

327 Renaissance British Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Focuses on the concept of “renaissance” and its development throughout the literature of early modern Britain. Through reading a representative sample of prose, poetry, and drama (non-Shakespearean), students will examine generic structures and explore the dynamic relationships between the literature and social contexts of the time.

328 Neoclassical British Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Focuses primarily on the works of Dryden, Swift, Pope and Johnson. Through a wide range of reading, including texts by a number of minor authors, students will investigate the major themes of Restoration and 18th century literature. Particular attention will be given to satire and works that explore the uses and limitations of rationality.

426 Rise of the British Novel (3) (Prerequisite: 300) Focuses exclusively on the development of prose fiction from 1660 through 1832. Covers a representative sample of novels and explores various explanations for the “sudden” development of the novel as a distinct genre.

427 Advanced Study in British Literature Before 1785 (3) (Prerequisite: 300) Focuses on major British writers, groups of writers, a genre, or a theme (e.g., Chaucer, Milton, Satire). May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

BLOCK THREE: BRITISH LITERATURE AFTER 1785
(It is strongly recommended that majors complete 308N before taking any courses in Block Three.)

332 The Romantics (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Explores and analyzes in depth various British Romantic authors and texts, covering a range of genres. Includes some consideration of European Romanticism and the Romantic Movement as expressed in visual and musical arts.

333 The Victorians (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Explores the intersection between imaginative writing and cultural issues during this period (1830 to 1900) of intensive change regarding gender roles, economic and social inequality, individual liberty versus traditional values, the rise of science (including evolution), religious difference, the role of art and literature, and the justification of any belief in a time of intellectual and spiritual disagreement.

334 Modernism (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Focuses primarily on the literature of British authors from 1890 to 1950. Takes an interdisciplinary approach, situating literature within larger social, cultural, and artistic movements, exploring the decline of the British Empire, the persistence of the social class system, the disillusionment with the techno-rationalism of modernity, experimental forms of representation such as Cubism, Psychological Realism, Expressionism, Imagism, Futurism, Surrealism, and Existentialism.

335 Contemporary British Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Covers a wide range of recent British literature, including authors who have been recognized with prestigious literary prizes. Material may include multiple genres (fiction, poetry, drama, and film). Course will give insight into the cultural, political, and personal complexities that characterize mid- to late-20th century and 21st century British texts.

433 The Nineteenth-Century Novel (3) (Prerequisite: 300) Focuses on the development of the novel as an art form in 19th-century Britain, examining the history of the book, readership, serialization, publishing practices, and lending libraries. Also explores the manner in which novels represent several historical and cultural themes, such as class boundaries and conflict, expectations of gendered behavior, domesticity, servitude, detection, imperialism, science, industrialization, and other social issues.

434 Advanced Study in British Literature After 1785 (3) (Prerequisite: 300) Focuses on major British writers, groups of writers, a genre, or a theme (e.g., Dickens, the Brontës, C.S. Lewis). May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

BLOCK FOUR: AMERICAN LITERATURE
(It is strongly recommended that majors complete 309 before taking any courses in Block Four.)

342 Writing in Early America (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Covers the philosophical, historical, and literary beginnings of American literature through 1820. Examines literary purpose, audience, and genre for a variety of texts authored by Native Americans, Puritans, African Americans, visitors to America, and Revolutionary thinkers. Texts will include sermons, diaries, histories, autobiographies, biographies, poetry, plays, letters, pamphlets, captivity narratives, songs, and fables.

343 American Romanticism (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Covers philosophical and literary changes associated with a turn toward the imagination and the intuitive. Includes texts by writers such as Melville, Hawthorne, Poe, Thoreau, Douglass, Emerson, Dickinson, and Whitman, and others, notably women, who were also writing popular texts of the time period.

344 American Realism and Naturalism (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Examines the philosophic and literary turning away from Romanticism in the aftermath of the Civil War and the style and subject matter of American realists, including representations of middle-class and lower-class life. Also explores the emergence of Naturalism and the development of psychologically and socially complex characters and their historical and cultural contexts.

346 Modern American Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Covers the literature of the United States from roughly World War I to the end and aftermath of World War II. Particular emphasis on literary Modernism and some attention to its underpinnings in intellectual history and postwar cultural shifts. Additional topics may
include Imagism, the continuing relevance of Realism, regionalism, the Harlem Renaissance, the little magazine, the Nashville Fugitives, and New Criticism.

347 Contemporary American Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Emphasizes post-World War II American literature. Readings may include a focus on individual genres or schools or a survey of fiction, creative nonfiction, poetry, and drama. Emphasizes close readings of primary texts and puts works in larger historical, cultural, and theoretical contexts.

348 African-American Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Presents an overview of literature produced by African Americans from the mid-19th century to the present. Explores how African-American writers address issues surrounding gender, race, class, sexual orientation, and identity. Using poetry, novels, essays, autobiographies, short stories, and speeches, examines themes, literary movements, and the development of an African-American literary tradition. Authors include Frederick Douglass, Richard Wright, Jessi Fauset, Ralph Ellison, Toni Morrison, and James Baldwin.

349 Literature of the South (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Studies the literature and culture of the U.S. South. Emphasizes writers and works from the 20th century Southern Literary Renascence (e.g., Faulkner, Williams, Tate, Warren) to contemporary times, with attention to how these writers engage questions of region.

350N American Women Writers (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Familiarizes students with women’s literature in the United States, focusing on women as creators of, and characters within, American literature. Covers novels, essays, short stories, poems, and plays with special emphasis on their social and historical contexts. Draws from texts stretching from the 17th to the 20th centuries and considers, among many other subjects, issues of gender, class, race, and artistic form.

352 History of American Drama (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Surveys American dramatic literature from the colonial period to the modern, including developments in form, technology, aesthetics, and dramatic theory in the context of American culture and politics.

361 Shakespeare (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Examines in detail selected histories, comedies, and tragedies. Requires outside reading and individual research to broaden the student’s comprehension and appreciation of Shakespeare’s works.

448 Advanced Study in African-American Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 300) Focuses on major African-American writers, groups of writers, a genre, or a theme (e.g., Toni Morrison, the Harlem Renaissance). May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

BLOCK FIVE: SHAKESPEARE

362 Mythology and Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Studies worldwide mythologies (with emphasis on the Greek) and their relation to selected literary works, leading to an understanding of universal mythic themes and their application to literature.

363 World Literature: Beginnings to 1650 (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Examines Western and Non-Western literature from 2300 B.C.E. to 1650 C.E. Students will study texts from Rome, Greece, Africa, China, and Japan within their historical, social, and cultural contexts. Topics to be discussed include the oral tradition, the epic, intertextuality, and the relationship between religion and literature.

364 World Literature: 1650 to Present (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Studies the development of global literature from 1650 to present day. Students will examine concepts of nationalism, race, gender, and oppression in a variety of Non-Western and European works. A substantial portion of the course will be devoted to the development of Asian, Middle Eastern, and African literatures, as well as colonial and postcolonial literatures.

365 Modern Drama (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Surveys 20th century world drama and dramatic theory. Examines the literary, technical, and aesthetic developments in world drama since the late 19th century, beginning with Realism, then traces the various reactions to it, including Symbolist, Expressionist, Absurdist and Epic theatre, and contemporary hybrid forms. Emphasizes seminal playwrights, directors, and theatre companies important to the cultivation of the modern theatre audience.

466 Advanced Study in International Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 300) Focuses on the literature of countries other than Britain and the United States (e.g., Latin American literature, Arab literature, Sub-Saharan African literature). May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

BLOCK SEVEN: LANGUAGE, RHETORIC, AND THEORY

NOTE: 421 Gender and Public Rhetoric can count for this block; it is listed separately as a Writing course.

306 Development of Modern English (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Treats the evolution of English in an historical light, giving special emphasis to each phase of its development. Comparatively examines Old English, Middle English, and Modern English. Gives attention to the nature of language, as well as to the history and structure of African American Vernacular English.

310 Modern English Grammar (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Reviews traditional grammar, requiring students to demonstrate mastery of traditional grammar and grammatical terminology. Introduces analysis of style and modern grammatical theory including structural

465 Advanced Study in Critical Theory and Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 300) Focuses on a range of critical theories or on areas or issues in literature with emphasis on critical methods of inquiry. This course is strongly recommended for majors planning for graduate studies.

467 Advanced Study in Language, Rhetoric, or Theory (3) (Prerequisite: 300) Focuses on an area of contemporary rhetorical theory (e.g. Serial Narratology). May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

BLOCK EIGHT: ELECTIVES

NOTE: Several of the courses which can count for this block are listed separately as Writing courses: 366, 367, 368, 370, 371, 372.

382 Special Topics in Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Examines a specific literary theme or topic to acquaint the student with a significant aspect of literature. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

383 Film, Genres, and Styles (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Explores the history and form of specific types of films as they have been grouped by critics, viewers, and movie makers. Follows the development of film types, like science fiction or the western, and situates each film in its historical and cultural context and analyzes its structure.

384 African-American Film History (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Explores the history of African Americans in North American film and the specific contributions of African Americans to visual forms in narrative films. Chronologically follows the involvement of African Americans in film production, acting, directing, and distribution.

385 Sex, Gender, and Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 102 with a grade of C or higher.) Focuses on using gender theory to examine various texts, considering interaction between male and female in literature in terms of both writer and reader, and how the constructed identities of gender, sexuality, and textuality shape and relate to each other.

491 Senior Seminar (3) (Prerequisite: 300 or permission of department; either grade point average of 3.0 or better in English courses or permission of department) Focuses on a variety of topics not included in the regular English curriculum. Taught by several faculty members, using a seminar format with emphasis on student presentations and on the types of research projects students are likely to encounter in graduate school.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: 300 or permission of department) Open only to juniors and seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

BLOCK NINE: CAPSTONE

NOTE: 496, the course required for this block, is listed as a writing course.

MODERN LANGUAGES COURSES (MOLA)

100 Introduction to Culture and Language (3) Introduction to the Spanish/French language and cultures to prepare students for the study of language. An interdisciplinary approach provides students with basic cultural competency related to various fields of study. Taught in English. Instruction may include an experiential learning component.

MODERN LANGUAGES, FRENCH TRACK

Coordinator: Dr. Elizabeth A. Zahnd

MAJOR

A major in Modern Languages - French Track requires the following:

1. Twenty-four hours, including French 301, 302, 401, and 402
2. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a) two 12-hour collarals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in Modern Languages - French Track is 30. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) for the major in Modern Languages - French Track is 120.

MINOR

A minor in French requires 18 semester hours.

COLLATERAL

A collateral in French requires 12 semester hours. A collateral in modern languages requires 12 semester hours including the completion of 202 in two modern languages.

OTHER INFORMATION

Placement tests will be available to all students with experience in French through the Office of Counseling and Testing. Credit will be given for each semester's work exempted, including French 101. A student may not take for credit a course for which he/she has earned exemption credit, but he/she may audit without special approval a course from which he/she has been exempted.

A student may not repeat for credit a 100- or 200-level language course once he/she has received credit for another course at a higher level in the same language.

FRENCH COURSES (FNCH)

101 Elementary French I (3)* An introduction to basic French grammar and vocabulary with an emphasis on oral and written comprehension and communication. Includes use of technology to enhance linguistic proficiency and cultural awareness.

102 Elementary French II (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or equivalent)* Further development of oral and written comprehension and communication in the target language. Continued use of technology to enhance linguistic proficiency and cultural awareness.

201 Intermediate French I (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 102 or equivalent)* Continued study of the target language with exposure to
more complex grammatical structures. Sustained use of technology.

203 French for the Arts and Sciences (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 102 or equivalent) Development of practical oral and written communication skills in French for use in a variety of specialized fields within the arts and sciences. A focus on comprehending, summarizing and discussing texts in the humanities and technical disciplines.

210 French for the Professions (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 201 or equivalent). Development of practical oral and written communication skills in French to complete a range of communicative tasks in a business or professional setting. Situational vocabulary and study of topics pertaining to professional life with attention to cultural practices and norms.

300 Introduction to Reading Literature in French (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent on the placement test) A transitional course designed to provide a comprehensive introduction to critically reading and approaching French and Francophone literature. Guided readings and discussions of a variety of texts in French, including literary excerpts and a range of essays from digital media.

301 Grammar and Composition (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent on the placement test) Intensive grammar review and enhancement. Extensive writing practice to complete a range of creative and communicative tasks with an emphasis on precision, clarity, and style.

302 Conversation (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent on the placement test) The development of oral and listening proficiency in French through conversation on subjects of interest pertaining to France and Francophone countries. Addition of new vocabulary through reading and discussion of authentic print and digital media from the target cultures.

303 Francophone Literature and Culture (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent on the placement test) An introduction to the French-speaking world outside of France. Study of the culture, history, and major literary movements of Francophone Africa, Canada, and the Caribbean. Written work and discussions in French based on authentic cultural readings, including literary texts and current articles from print and digital media.

304 Masterpieces of French Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent on the placement test) In-depth study of major works written in French from the medieval period to the 21st century. Class discussions and readings in French with the exception of literary criticism. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

305 French Civilization (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent on the placement test or permission of department) Study of the history, art, culture, and everyday life of France and the Francophone world. Written work and discussions in French based on authentic cultural readings, including literary texts and current articles from print and digital media.

401 Survey of French Literature to 1800 (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent on the placement test) Study of representative works and movements from the Middle Ages to the end of the seventeenth century with an emphasis on literary analysis and historical context. Focused discussions and extensive writing practice in French.

402 Survey of French Literature from 1800 (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent on the placement test) Study of representative works and movements from 1800 to the present with an emphasis on literary analysis and historical context. Focused discussions and extensive writing practice in French.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department or equivalent on the placement test) Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of 3 semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (3 hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

"NOTE: Native speakers or students who have already achieved a high level of oral proficiency (to be determined by members of the Modern Languages Program) will not be given credit for this course.

MODERN LANGUAGES, SPANISH TRACK

Coordinator: Dr. Kristin Kiely

MAJOR

A major in Modern Languages - Spanish Track requires the following:
1. Twenty-seven semester hours, including SPAN 301 and 302
2. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a) two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in Modern Languages - Spanish Track is 33. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in Modern Languages - Spanish Track is 120.

MINOR

A minor in Spanish requires 18 semester hours.

COLLATERAL

A collateral in Spanish requires 12 semester hours.
A collateral in modern languages requires 12 semester hours including the completion of 202 in two modern languages.

OTHER INFORMATION

Placement tests will be available to all students with experience in Spanish through the Office of Counseling and Testing. Credit will be given for each semester's work exempted, including Spanish 101. A student may not take for credit a course for which he/she has earned exemption credit but may audit without special approval a course from which he/she has been exempted.

A student may not repeat for credit a 100- or 200-level language course once he/she has received credit for another course at a higher level in the same language.

SPANISH COURSES (SPAN)

101 Elementary Spanish I (3)* An introduction to basic Spanish grammar and vocabulary with an emphasis on oral and written comprehension and communication. Includes use of technology to enhance linguistic proficiency and cultural awareness.

102 Elementary Spanish II (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 101 or equivalent)* Further development of oral and written comprehension and communication in the target language. Continued use of technology to enhance linguistic proficiency and cultural awareness.

201 Intermediate Spanish I (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 102 or equivalent)* Continued study of the target language with exposure to more complex grammatical structures. Sustained use of technology.
204 Fantasy Texts, Songs, and Comics (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 201) Students develop the core language skills and cultural knowledge at the intermediate level by working with important legends, fairy tales, songs, and comics written by Spanish and Latin American writers and artists.

210 Spanish for Business (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 201 or equivalent) Development of practical oral and written communication skills in Spanish to complete a range of communicative tasks in a business or professional setting. Situational vocabulary and study of topics pertaining to professional life with attention to cultural practices and norms.

220 Spanish for Health Care (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or equivalent) An intermediate Spanish course targeting the health care professions. Spanish 220 aims to equip the student with the necessary communicative skills in Spanish to assist non-English speaking Hispanic patients.

NOTE: SPANISH 210 or SPANISH 220 may substitute for 202 in only one of the following situations: a) 202 for the General Education Requirement OR b) a course in the Spanish major or minor. A student cannot take both SPANISH 210 and SPANISH 220 as substitutes in either situation.

301 Grammar and Composition (3) (Prerequisite: 202) F. Class analysis of samples of different types of writing and the drafting of student compositions which model these samples. Effective writing strategies are discussed and then incorporated into student writing. Grammar review when appropriate for particular writing assignments.

302 Conversation (3) (Prerequisite: 202) S. The development of oral and listening proficiency to handle practical, specific situations of everyday life. A variety of class strategies are used to build proficiency, which include, among others, role playing, discussions, mock debates, and directed conversations.

303 Introduction to the Study of Hispanic Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 202) A transitional course designed to provide a comprehensive introduction to critically reading and approaching Hispanic literature in advanced courses. Through class discussions of selected texts from a variety of genres, students should acquire the skills necessary to read and analytically approach literary works in Spanish.

304 Masterpieces of Hispanic Literature (3) (Prerequisite: 202) As Needed. In-depth study of masterpieces of Hispanic literature from the Middle Ages of the 20th century. Class discussions in Spanish. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

305 Afro-American Latin American Literature (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 201) Provides a panoramic study of writers of African descent living in or from Latin America, the Caribbean, and the United States. Through a variety of genres, the course studies the history and impact of the African diaspora in Latin America. Taught in Spanish with opportunities to read in both Spanish and English.

308 Civilization and Culture of Spain (3) (Prerequisite: 202) This course provides an historical and cultural panorama of Spain. It includes, but is not limited to, the following topics: pre-Columbian civilizations, history, geography, economy, fine arts, religion, politics, customs, and traditions.

309 Civilization and Culture of Spanish America (3) (Prerequisite: 202) This course provides a historical and cultural panorama of Spanish America and includes, but is not limited to, the following topics: pre-Columbian civilizations, history, geography, economy, fine arts, religion, politics, customs, and traditions.

401 Survey of Peninsular Literature to 1700 (3) (Prerequisite: 202) F. Survey of works and authors in Peninsular literature from its beginning to the end of the 17th century. Emphasis on the Renaissance and Baroque periods. Class discussions in Spanish.

402 Survey of Peninsular Literature from 1700 (3) (Prerequisite: 202) S. Survey of important writers in Peninsular literature from approximately 1700 to the present day. Emphasis on the 19th century novel, the generation of 98, and 20th century literature. Class discussions in Spanish.

403 Survey of Hispanic American Literature I (3) (Prerequisite: 202) A survey of important authors from the Colonial period to Independence. Some indigenous pre-Columbian literature will be studied. Emphasis will be on the early chronicles and the Baroque period. Class discussions in Spanish.

404 Survey of Hispanic American Literature II (3) (Prerequisite: 202) A survey of important authors and works from 1800 to contemporary times. Emphasis on Modernism and 20th century narrative. Class discussions in Spanish.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) As Needed. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

PHILOSOPHY & RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Coordinator: Dr. Matthew W. Turner

MAJOR
No major in philosophy and religious studies is offered.

MINOR
A minor in philosophy and religious studies requires 18 semester hours in philosophy and religious studies (six courses designated Philosophy and Religious Studies, at least two courses of which must be at the 300 level or higher) and must include Philosophy and Religious Studies 201, 202, and either 204 or 205.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in philosophy and religious studies requires 12 semester hours in philosophy and religious studies (four courses designated Philosophy and Religious studies, at least two of which must be at the 300 level or higher) and must include Philosophy and Religious Studies 201 and 202.

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES COURSES (PRS)

201 Introduction to Philosophy (3) An introduction to the discipline of philosophy. Topics covered include the nature of reality, problems about knowledge, the existence of God and nature of religious thinking, personal identity and immortality, consciousness and the mind/body problem, morality and ethics, and the nature and value of art.
94 - College of Liberal Arts

202 Introduction to the Study of Religion (3) F, S, SU. Examination of religion from the perspective of its project of maintaining predictable order, derived from a sacred source, and contending against forces of dissolution. Specific references to religious traditions (one familiar and one unfamiliar) will be made. Theoretical and practical issues explored.

203 Symbolic Logic (3) This course is an introduction to formal symbolic logic. Includes a study of truth tables and natural deduction, in both propositional as well as predicate logic. Topics in the philosophy of logic covered as time permits.

204 Hebrew Bible (3) F. Survey of Old Testament literature and thought. Discussion of the text in terms of the significance of the creation stories, the Exodus, the law, the prophets, etc.

205 Christian Traditions (3) S. Survey of New Testament literature and concepts within their historical context. The four gospels, Acts, Paul's writings, and Revelation are examined as documents reflecting the diversity of early Christianity.

300 Religions of Asia (3) S. Comprehensive study and comparison of the fundamental concepts, practices, institutions, and writings of the major world religions.

301 Ancient Philosophy: The Western Tradition (3) A study of the emergence of philosophy in the ancient Greek world. The course focuses primarily on the metaphysics, epistemology, and ethics of Plato and Aristotle, but will include a discussion of the Pre-Socratic, Hellenistic, and Roman philosophers as time permits.

302 Modern Philosophy (3) This course is a study in two contrasting traditions of philosophy that arose in Europe in the 17th and 18th centuries: continental rationalism and British empiricism. Philosophers covered include Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, and Hume. Of central concern will be these philosophers' views on the nature of knowledge and perception as well as their accounts of the fundamental components of reality. The course concludes with a brief introduction to the philosophy of Immanuel Kant.

305 Existentialism (3) Study of the rise and development of existentialism as a critical response to traditional philosophy and the character of the modern world. Existentialism will be explored through philosophy, literature, and film. Writers covered will include Kierkegaard, Dostoevsky, Nietzsche, Kafka, Heidegger, Sartre, Camus, et al.

306 Ethics (3) Study of ethical philosophy in both theoretical and practical dimensions. The course includes topics from the history of philosophy, as well as contemporary philosophical problems.

307 Asian Philosophy (3) A survey of Asian philosophy, with a primary focus on the Indian and Chinese traditions. Includes orthodox and heterodox Hindu philosophy, Buddhist philosophy, Confucianism & Neo-Confucianism, Taoism, and Ch'an (Zen) Buddhist philosophy.

311 The Muslim Experience (3) F. Discusses the past, present, and future of Islam across nations and continents. Focuses on the Islamic demand for social justice, its encounters with other religions of the Bible (Judaism and Christianity), and its encounters with other cultures.

312 Medieval Philosophy (3) A study of the philosophical traditions that developed in the West between the ancient Greco-Roman world and the world of modern Europe. In addition to the central figures of the Christian medieval tradition, primarily Augustine and Aquinas, the course will cover important philosophers from the Judaic and Islamic traditions.

313 Philosophy of Mind (3) Includes a historical overview of theories of mind and consciousness, as well as an introduction to contemporary views. The course will focus on the nature of consciousness and the mind body problem. In particular, the topic of artificial intelligence – whether machines can think – will be discussed. Other topics will include the problem of other minds, the self and personal identity, freewill, and the relationship between belief and action.

316 Environmental Ethics (3) (Same as ENVR 316) This course discusses ethics with specific reference to environmental issues. Specific issues include, among others: obligations to non-human animals, equitable distribution of scarce resources, development, and issues in environmental aesthetics. Credit cannot be received for both PRS 316 and ENVR 316.

397 Special Topics (3) In-depth seminar in a topic in philosophy and/or religious studies. May be taken twice for academic credit.

401 Philosophy of Religion (3) Study of selected topics from ancient times to the present emphasizing fundamental philosophical-theological problems.

402 Contemporary Philosophy (3) Critical philosophical investigation in light of contemporary thinking of such topics as perception, language, mind, and God.

499 Advanced Study (3) (Prerequisite: 18 hours in Philosophy and Religious Studies) AS. A research project, offered as an independent study, that culminates in a major research paper or philosophical essay. This research and writing project is to be designed in consultation with, and is subject to the final approval of, a Faculty Project Committee. This Faculty Project Committee will consist of three faculty members who are selected by the student and agree to serve in this capacity. At least two members of the Faculty Project Committee must be PRS faculty, one of whom will serve as the project supervisor. Such projects are normally undertaken in the final semester of residence. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.
# FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR ENGLISH MAJOR, PROFESSIONAL WRITING PROGRAM

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Sem. Hrs.</th>
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<th>Spring Sem. Hrs</th>
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<tr>
<td>English 101 (or English 101E/101L)</td>
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<td>English 102</td>
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<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>History</td>
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<td>Political Science 101 or 103</td>
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<td>Foreign Language 101</td>
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<td>Science and lab</td>
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## Sophomore Year

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Total Hours Required for Degree 120
## FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR MODERN LANGUAGE MAJOR, FRENCH OPTION

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**Total Hours Required for Degree 120**
# FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR MODERN LANGUAGE MAJOR, SPANISH TRACK

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Total Hours Required for Degree 120
DEPARTMENT OF FINE ARTS

Chair: Professor D. Keith Best
Faculty: Keith Best, Will Carswell, Eun Jung Chang, Mary Frances Coleman, Gregory Fry, Brittany Gilbert, Brandon Goff, Glen Gourley, Douglas Gray, Paolo Gualdi, Samuel Howell, Charles Jeffcoat, Brian Jones, Dawn Larsen, Julie Mixon, Terry Roberts, Delaney Shin, Allison Steadman

MISSION STATEMENT

The Department of Fine Arts offers major programs in music industry, theatre arts, and visual arts. Minors are offered in music, theatre arts, visual arts, and art history. Collaterals are offered in music, theatre arts, and visual arts. Introductory courses in art and theatre are offered for non-majors. All FMU students may pursue the introductory course in music and performance ensembles.

Students majoring in art education, music industry, theatre arts, and visual arts combine general education courses with lecture courses in art education, art, music, or theatre history, and upper-level courses emphasizing studio performance. Theatre arts majors may specialize in performance areas or design and technical production areas. Visual arts majors may specialize in ceramics, graphic design, painting, or photography. A music industry degree is offered. These major programs serve as ends in themselves as well as preparation for graduate study, related careers, and the teaching of art.

ART HISTORY MINOR

A minor in art history requires 18 semester hours, including Art History 220, 221, 350 or 360 or 370, 390, 400, and three semester hours selected from Art History 340 and 380.

ART HISTORY COURSES (ARTH)

Coordinator: Dr. Samuel H. Howell Jr.

220 History of Western Art: Ancient through Medieval (3) Historical survey of art focusing on Prehistory; the Ancient Near East and Egypt; the Aegean, Greece, and Rome; Early Christian and Byzantine art; and Early Medieval, Romanesque, and Gothic art. Works of art from each period of civilization are analyzed for individual qualities and compared with previous examples to demonstrate influences and the development of styles. Emphasis is upon art and architecture as cultural expression and upon the relationship of art and society.

221 History of Western Art: Renaissance through Modern (3) Historical survey of art focusing on the Early Renaissance, the High Renaissance, Manerism, the Baroque, Rococo; the 19th century, including Romanticism, Neoclassicism, Realism, Impressionism, and Post-Impressionism; movements since 1900, including Fauvism, Cubism, Expressionism, Abstractionism, Surrealism, Modern architecture, and the New York School. Works of art from each period or movement are analyzed for individual qualities and compared to previous examples to demonstrate influences and the development of styles. Emphasis is upon art and architecture as cultural expression and upon the relationship between art and social and technological changes.

340 Art of the United States (3) (Prerequisite: Art History 221 or permission of the department) Introduction to the art and architecture in continental U.S. from the time of the first European voyages of discovery up to the Armory Show of 1913. Course explores the role of the visual arts in establishing the new nation’s self identity, in interpreting the native landscape and everyday life against European models and traditions, and in tracing the rise of the professional American art establishment which by the early 20th century finally considered itself the equal of its European counterparts.

350 Native Arts of the Americas (3) (Prerequisite: Art History 220 or 221 or permission of the department) Introduction to the artistic and cultural traditions of native peoples in both North America and South America. Attention is placed on the collecting and studying of relevant artifacts and the evolution of competing methods for interpreting them.

360 Islamic and African Art (3) (Prerequisite: Art History 220 or 221 or permission of the department) Introduction to the traditional art forms of Western and Central Asia, North Africa, and Spain while under Islamic rule. The arts of Africa, especially Sub-Saharan, will also be covered by tribe and region.

370 East Asian Art (3) (Prerequisite: Art History 220 or 221 or permission of the department) Introduction to the artistic and cultural traditions of Asia (focusing on India, China, Japan) from the bronze age to developments in the 20th century. Course emphasis is on the development of traditional art forms as they evolved within courtly and/or religious (especially Buddhist, Hindu, Shinto) frameworks.

380 Nineteenth Century Art (3) (Prerequisite: Art History 220 or 221 or permission of the department) Introduction to the paintings and sculptures of European art from just before the French Revolution (Jacques-Louis David, Antonio Canova, and Neoclassicism) to the radical aesthetic changes ushered in by the Symbolists (such as Gauguin, Munch, and Rodin) at the very end of the 19th century.

390 Twentieth Century Art (3) (Prerequisite: Art History 221 or permission of the department) Beginning in the 1890s, this course is a broad overview of the major visual art forms of the twentieth century from the Symbolists to the peaking of Modernism in the 1970s. Painting and sculpture are covered as well as architecture and design, with limited coverage of photography and the cinema.

400 Contemporary Art Since 1980 (3) (Prerequisite: Art History 221 and 390 or permission of the department.) This course covers the full global range of recent visual culture since about 1980-from traditional art media (painting, sculpture, illustration, and photography) through innovations involving craft forms (ceramics, glass, weaving, etc.) to electronic and computer-generated images that have revolutionized graphic design.

PERFORMING ARTS MAJOR

A major in Performing Arts requires that a student pursue a B.S. or a B.A. with one of five tracks (Music Industry Business, Music Industry Performance, Music Industry Technology, Theatre Design/Technology, Theatre Performance). A B.A. is recommended for students in a Performance Track. A B.S. is recommended for students in a Technology Track. Students in the two theatre tracks (Theatre Design/Technology, Theatre Performance) receive an education equivalent to a B.A. or B.S. in theatre.

MINOR

There is no minor in Performing Arts. Please see the section on “Music” or “Theatre” for information on a minor in those areas.

COLLATERAL

There is no collateral in Performing Arts. Please see the section on “Music” or “Theatre” for information on a collateral in those areas.

MUSIC INDUSTRY

Coordinator: Dr. Terry A. Roberts

The mission of the Francis Marion University Music Industry Program is to educate, train, and develop students to excel in music as a career. This is done with a solid education in music, and an expansive education in the liberal arts. Our curriculum embraces both time-honored and contemporary musical styles. Through a course of scholarly and practical learning experiences integrating performance, writing, and technology, each student is prepared for career opportunities open to today's music professional. The Music Industry program serves as the musical center for the university and surrounding community.

SPECIALTY TRACKS IN MUSIC INDUSTRY

A major in Performing Arts with a degree in a music industry specialty track requires the following:
1. Twenty-nine semester hours of Music Industry Foundation Courses:
   Music theory (Music 115, 116, 215, and 216) .................... 8 hours
   Music history (Music 301 and 302) ............................. 6 hours
   Music business and technology
   (Music 172, 210, 211, and Music 498 or 499
   [Performance Track should take SPCO 203
   and must take 499]). ....................................... 15 hours

2. Twenty-seven semester hours in one specialty track option:
   a. Business Track*:
      Music 317 and 371 ............................................. 6 hours
      Music 372 .................................................. 3 hours
      Completion of two levels of applied or group lessons
      (four semester hours) ................................. 4 hours
      Five semesters of ensemble (three must be applied
      as material and commercial support) .............. 5 hours
      Nine hours of 200 level (or higher) courses from the School of
      Business (Approved by the faculty advisor) .......... 9 hours
      Music 372 or a 300 level (or higher) course from the School of
      Business (Approved by the faculty adviser) ........ 3 hours
   *A minor in the School of Business is recommended for students in the
   Business Track--Business, Accounting, Economics, Finance, Human
   Resource Management, or Supply Chain Management.

   b. Performance Track:
      Music 315, 316, 317, and 415 .............................. 10 hours
      SPCO 203 or MUSI 372 or a 200 level (or higher)
      course from the School of Business
      (Approved by the faculty adviser) .................... 3 hours
      Completion of four levels of applied or group lessons
      (eight semester hours) ........................... 8 hours
      Seven semesters of ensemble (No more than a total
      of six semester hours may apply toward graduation.) ...6 hours
      Completion of a senior recital

   c. Technology Track**:
      Music 371 .................................................. 3 hours
      Completion of two levels of applied lessons
      (four semester hours) ................................. 4 hours
      Six semesters of ensemble (three large and three small,
      and three must be applied as material and
      Commercial support). .................................. 6 hours
      Eleven hours selected from at least two of the following areas:
      a. Physics 202 or higher
      b. 200 level (or higher) business courses (approved by
         the adviser)
      c. Completion of one level of applied lessons
      in a second area ...................................... 11 hours
   ** Physics is the recommended minor for the Technology Track.

NOTE: Large ensembles are MUSI 100, 140, and 150. Small ensembles
are MUSI 120, 130, 160, 180, and 190.

3. Completion of the piano proficiency exam by the end of the
   sophomore year (54 hours) or departmental approval

4. Seven semesters of Music 102 (Recital Attendance)

5. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a) Two 12-hour collarals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) An 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

The following relates to all applied courses:
   Applied lessons develop individual performance skills and musicianship.
   Students will become aware of how physical and mental aspects of
   performance combine to produce musical effects through mentored study of
   technical exercises, etudes, and solo literature. Each level of the progressive
   curriculum has specific requirements (below). Students are required to take
   at least two semesters at each level and must meet the requirements of each
   level before proceeding to the next. Instructors will design a personal course
   of study for each student based on performance area and individual need.
   Students may audition for two different applied lessons during any one
   semester, but they must select a principal discipline of specific instrument
   or voice that applies to the performance requirement of the degree above.

   Level 1 (a,b) Successful completion of a juried performance evaluated by
   music faculty.

   Level 2 (c,d) Participation in one student recital and successful completion
   of a juried performance evaluated by music faculty.

   Level 3 (e,f) Participation in one student recital each semester and successful
   completion of a juried performance evaluated by music faculty.

   Level 4 (g,h) Successful performance of a recital (25 minutes minimum)
   evaluated by music faculty.

ENSEMBLES
   Music Industry students must participate in the ensemble program during
   each semester of residence. All students enrolled in applied music courses
   are expected to participate concurrently in a major ensemble. Students with
   scholarship awards may be assigned participation in ensembles beyond the
   minimum requirement of their curriculum.

MINOR
   A minor in music requires 18 semester hours to be distributed as follows:

1. History and Theory ................................. 11 hours
   Music 115, 116, 215, 216, and 301 or 302

2. Ensemble ................................................. 3 hours
   Three semester hours from any combination of Music 100, 120, 125,
   130, 140, 150 and/or 160 - No more than three semester hours of
   ensemble music may apply toward graduation requirements.

3. Applied hours ......................................... 4 hours
   Four semester hours from any combination of Music 121, 131, 132,
   141, 142, or 143 - No more than 4 semester hours of applied music
   may apply toward graduation requirements.

COLLATERAL
   A collateral in music requires the following: Music 101, 115 and 116; three
   semester hours selected from Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150 and/or 160;
   and two semester hours selected from Music 121, 131, 132, 141, 142 and/or
   143 for a total of 12 semester hours.

MUSIC COURSES (MUSI)

100 Chorus (1) (Prerequisite: Students must be able to demonstrate the
   ability to read music in audition with the choral director during the first week
   of classes.) Carries credit at the rate of one hour per semester (semesters need
   not be consecutive). Music of many style periods is rehearsed and performed.
   No more than three semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120,
   125, 130, 140, 150, 160, and/or 190) may apply toward graduation
   requirements for non-majors.

101 Introduction to Music (3) F, S, SU. Attention is focused on one element
   of music at a time (melody, harmony, timbre, and texture). Each element is
   discussed in its historical context, and illustrative examples are played.

102 Recital Attendance (0) As a requirement for graduation, performing
   arts majors in the music industry program attend department-approved
115 Introduction to Music Theory (3) (Corequisite: 116) Presents the basic melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic elements of Western music beginning with the elementary structure of single line melody progressing to the essentials of harmonic construction. Analysis of musical literature from all style periods.

116 Aural Skills I (1) (Corequisite: 115) Rhythmic reading, development of sight-singing skills using the traditional movable “do” method, interval and chord recognition, and dictation fundamentals.

120 Select Vocal Ensemble (1) (Prerequisite: Vocal Audition.) Modern and popular music is rehearsed and performed. No more than three semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, and/or 190) may apply toward graduation requirements for non-majors.

121 Applied Voice (1) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major, Music minor or permission of the department) Private instruction in vocal performance; includes development of technical skills and interpretation of standard literature.

125 FMU Singers/Broadway Show Chorus (1) (Prerequisite: Enrollment in Music100) Music from classic and modern Broadway musicals is rehearsed and performed both on and off campus. No more than three semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150, and/or 160) may apply toward graduation requirements for non-majors.

126 Group Voice (1) (Prerequisite: Vocal Audition or permission of the department.) Group instruction in vocal performance designed for non-majors; includes development of technical skill and interpretation of standard literature. With permission of the department, up to two semesters of 126 may count toward the first level of applied lessons for students who become Performing Arts majors.

130 String Ensemble (1) (Prerequisite: Audition). String music of traditional and modern composers is rehearsed and performed. Material chosen from Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and twentieth century music. No more than three semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, and/or 190) may apply toward graduation requirements for non-majors.

131 Applied Piano (1) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major, Music minor or permission of the department) Private instruction in piano performance; includes development of technical skills and interpretation of standard literature.

132 Applied Strings (1) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major, Music minor or permission of the department) Private instruction in string instrument performance; includes development of technical skills and interpretation of standard literature.

140 Concert Band (1) The Concert Band is a concert organization offering the opportunity for students to prepare and perform the basic music literature for wind and percussion instruments. No more than three semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, and/or 190) may apply toward graduation requirements for non-majors.

141 Applied Woodwind (1:3) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major, Music minor or permission of the department) Private instruction in and solo performance of woodwinds; includes development of technical skills and interpretation of standard literature

142 Applied Brass (1) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major, Music minor or permission of the department) Private instruction in brass instrument performance; includes development of technical skills and interpretation of standard literature.

143 Applied Percussion (1) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major, Music minor or permission of the department) Private instruction in percussion instrument performance; includes development of technical skills and interpretation of standard literature.

144 Applied Guitar (1) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major, Music minor or permission of the department) Private instruction in guitar performance; includes development of technical skills and interpretation of standard literature.

145 Applied Organ (1) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major and permission of the department) Private instruction in organ performance; includes development of skills and interpretation of standard literature.

146 Group Guitar I (1) Group instruction designed for non-majors or potential Performing Arts majors looking to study guitar as their primary instrument. This beginning course covers basics in music reading, chords, strumming and picking techniques. With permission of the department, one semester of 146 may count toward the first level of applied lessons for students who become Music Industry majors.

150 Music Industry Ensemble (1) (Prerequisite: Audition) A chamber ensemble devoted to the development of individual performance and improvisation skills through the preparation and staging of music for small groups representing a variety of classic and modern jazz, pop, rock and soul styles. No more than 3 semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, and/or 190) may apply toward graduation requirements for non-majors.

156 Group Piano I (1) (Prerequisite: Performing Arts major, Music minor or permission of the department) An introduction to basic skills in piano playing, accompaniment, sight-reading, practical keyboard harmonization, and improvisation. The course provides a foundation for non-piano concentration music industry majors to prepare for the piano.

157 Group Piano II (1) (Prerequisite: 156 or permission of the department) Continuation of piano performance skills development and expansion of tonal concepts learned in Music 156.

160 Chamber Jazz Ensemble (1) (Prerequisite: Audition). The Chamber Jazz Ensemble is a jazz combo devoted to the development of individual improvisation skills through the preparation and performance of literature for small jazz groups representing a variety of jazz styles and periods. No more than three semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, and/or 190) may apply toward graduation requirements for non-majors.

172 Music Commerce I (3) An overview of the music industry. Includes topics in music business careers, promotion and trade associations, basics of music merchandising such as music products, sales, instruments, and equipment. Music publishing, licensing and royalties, web commerce, and marketing will also be covered.

173 Music Commerce II (3) (Prerequisite: 172) An overview of the music industry, including record production and companies, recording studios and engineers, commercial radio, and radio business. The performance side of the music industry will cover artist promotion, management, and contracts.

180 Percussion Ensemble (1) (Prerequisite: Audition) Percussion Ensemble is a chamber music ensemble featuring works written or arranged specifically for percussion and percussion-related media. Literature will be selected and rehearsed with the ultimate goal of performance. No more than three semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180 and/or 190) may apply toward graduation requirements for non-majors.

190 Guitar Ensemble (1) (Prerequisite: Audition) The Guitar Ensemble course consists of the practice of music for guitar in groups that can go from duets, trios, and quartets to larger ensembles of guitars. The repertoire consists mainly of works written for any combination in the number of guitars included. No more than three semester hours of ensemble music (Music 100, 120, 125, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, and/or 190) may apply toward graduation requirements for non-majors.
210 Introduction to Music Technology (3) (Prerequisite: 215, 216 and Performing Arts major or permission of the department) An introduction to computer use in various aspects of music production. Topics include music notation software, MIDI application, sequencing, music generation software, current music distribution methods, and a survey of emerging hardware and software technologies.

211 Sound Recording and Reinforcement (3) (Prerequisite: 210 and Performing Arts major or permission of department) Teaches fundamentals of recording, playback, and sound reinforcement equipment operation. Topics include physical and perceptual acoustics, basic electricity, recording principles, console operation, microphone selection and placement, signal flow, sound processing, and mixing in studio and live performance situations.

215 Theory of Tonal Music (3) (Prerequisite: 115, Corequisite: 216) A continuation of Music 115 with emphasis on linear and harmonic aspects of diatonic music through study of chord construction, textures, forms, and chromatic harmony.

216 Aural Skills II (1) (Prerequisite: 116, Corequisite: 215) A continuation of Music 116. Advanced concepts of rhythmic and melodic reading, sight-singing, and dictation skills will be emphasized. Concepts of chromaticism will be introduced.

301 Music History I (3) (Prerequisite: English 102 or permission of the department) An historical survey of music from the Ancient period through the Baroque period will include examination of representative works characterizing the emerging development of Western style and performance practice with attention to prevailing political, economic, and social systems.

302 Music History II (3) (Prerequisite: 301 or permission of department) An historical survey of music from the 18th century to the contemporary period will include examination of representative works characterizing the emerging development of Western style and performance practice with attention to prevailing political, economic, and social systems.

314 Music for the Elementary School Teacher (3) Emphasis on giving the student enough facility with elementary notation and music reading that he/she will feel confident in preparing material for classroom use.

315 Advanced Music Theory (3) (Prerequisite: 215, Corequisite: Music 316) The final level of the music theory sequence; the course focuses on advanced harmonic techniques, part writing, written and visual analysis, and consideration of harmonic practices in contemporary and popular music.

316 Aural Skills III (1) (Prerequisite: 216/Corequisite: 315) The final level of the aural skills sequence with an emphasis on recognition of common harmonic models as well as sight-singing and dictation patterns of increased complexity.

317 Ensemble and Arts Management (3) (Prerequisites: 215, 216) T) This course covers ensemble management, including scheduling, music library, and concert production.

371 Advanced Production Techniques (3) (Prerequisite: 211 or permission of the department) A comprehensive study of advanced tracking, mixing, and mastering techniques. Current trends in technology will be closely examined as well as mixing and mastering trends throughout all music genres.

372 Principles and Techniques of Songwriting (3) (Prerequisite: 415 or permission of the department) This course is an introduction to the world of songwriting. It will cover such topics as melodic construction, phrasing, and formal design. It will also cover lyrical structure throughout the appropriate genres. Copyright, licensing, and publishing will also be covered.

415 Music Theory Practicum (3) (Prerequisite: 315) This is a project based approach to practical application of music theory skills, including an introduction to composition, arranging for voices and instruments, orchestration, and writing for contemporary ensembles.

497 Special Studies (3, 2, or 1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) As Needed. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

498 Music Industry Internship (6) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department and internship agency, senior status, and successful completion of 36 semester hours in the major at a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in all Music Industry courses and 2.5 cumulative grade point average in all courses taken at FMU) This is a formal intern assignment in which the qualifying student participates in a music industry business or organization as an intern for a selected period of time. An internship will be awarded according to merit and availability determined by the department when the student meets the prerequisite.

499 Music Industry Seminar (6) (Prerequisite: Senior status and successful completion of at least 36 semester hours in the Performing Arts major/ Music Industry track) This course is designed as a culminating experience for the Performing Arts major and comprises an in-depth integration and application of the student's personal experiences, opportunities, and ambitions as related to his/her anticipated career. A final project incorporates the discussion of short and long-term goals and a plan for the realization of these goals. All individual projects are reviewed by three faculty members.

THEATRE ARTS

Coordinator: Mr. A. Glen Gourley

Students studying Theatre Performance or Theatre Design/Technology receive an education equivalent to a B.A. or B.S. in theatre. The department seeks to prepare students for graduate studies theatre, for entering professional training programs, or for entering professions that require creative thinking and artistic expression. Students may also earn either a minor or a collateral in theatre. The education students participate in leads to the development of life skills of self-discipline, personal responsibility, and organization; and the ability to communicate effectively and work cooperatively is fostered in the program. The program educates the student body at large and serves the community through quality performances that exhibit student and faculty artistic work and function as a laboratory for applying skills learned in the classroom and studio.

FMU and the Theatre Arts program are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Theatre (NAST).

SPECIALTY TRACKS IN THEATRE ARTS

A major in Performing Arts with a degree with a theatre arts specialty track requires the following:

1. Theatre 210 (three one-semester hour courses), 200 or 202, 203, 204, 209, 291, 301, 320, 321 and English 361.
2. Three semester hours above the 299 level in any English literature or creative writing course approved by the theatre advisor.
3. Twelve semester hours from one specialty area
   a) Design specialty: Theatre 302, 303, 402, and either 304, 309 or 397
   b) Performance specialty: Theatre 201, 205, 401, 405, and either Speech Communication 203, Theatre 397 or 497, or three semester hours from the design specialty
4. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a) Two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) An 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

Theatre Arts students must enroll in English 361 to fulfill the literature requirement of the Humanities section of the General Education
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Requirements.

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in Performing Arts with a degree in a theatre arts specialty track is 39. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in Performing Arts with a degree in a theatre arts specialty track is 120.

MINOR

A minor in theatre requires 18 semester hours selected from theatre courses above the 199 level, Speech Communication 203, or one course chosen from English 352, 361, or 365. Credit cannot be given for both Theatre 200 and 203.

COLLATERAL

A collateral in theatre requires 12 semester hours selected from theatre courses above the 199 level and/or Speech Communication 203. Credit cannot be given for both Theatre 200 and 203.

THEATRE COURSES (THEA)

101 Introduction to Theatre (3) F, S, SU. Introduction to the many areas of the art of the drama to aid in a more perceptive enjoyment of a theatrical production.

200 Acting for Non-Majors (3) An overview of the actor's art, including the history, theory, and practices of the craft of acting. Class exercises and scene assignments will allow students to expand their ability to use their voices, bodies, and imaginations on the stage. Credit cannot be given for both Theatre 200 and 203.

201 Theatrical Makeup (1) S. Analysis and study of makeup materials and the art of makeup application, including the basic procedures and techniques of creating a character-based makeup design.

202 Stagecraft (3:2-2) S. Training in scenery construction with major emphasis on drafting and the use of theatre equipment. Discussion and illustration of modern theatre production techniques as practiced by contemporary theatre artists.

203 Acting I (3) (For performing arts majors and theatre minors only or permission of the department.) Analysis of and application of the fundamental principles underlying the actor's art, the development of poise, and the use of the voice and body on stage. First semester theatre majors should enroll in this class. Credit cannot be given for both Theatre 200 and 203.

204 Principles of Design (3) Introduces students to the elements and principles of design as tools for creating a visual language and applying them to production design. Elements of design to be covered include line, mass and proportion, color, value, texture, space, and composition. Assignments will include smaller and larger scale projects related to the basic design elements and artistic techniques, culminating in a final production design. Script analysis as it relates to the design process will be explored. Projects will be critiqued by faculty and peers. Students will experience giving and receiving thoughtful and constructive criticism.

205 Acting II (2) (Prerequisite: 200 or 203 or permission of the department) Application of basic improvisational and movement techniques. Introduction to the Stanislavski system. Solo and scene work stressing textual analysis and resulting characterization.

209 Introduction to Costume Technology (3:2-2) F. Basic training in costume craft and construction techniques. Lecture, demonstration, and practical application of costume technology that may include sewing, pattern making, millinery, and fabric dyeing.

210 Theatre Practicum (1) F, S. (Prerequisite: Performing arts major or theatre minor or permission of department) A laboratory experience in all aspects of theatre production-performance, technical and/or business. Four hours of the practicum are required of a major for graduation.

291 Script Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: English 101 or English 101E/L) AF. Fundamentals of play analysis for the purposes of performance and production. Plays will be read and analyzed from all production perspectives.

301 Directing I (3) (Prerequisite: Performing arts major or theatre minor or permission of the department) AF. Work in directing for the theatre. Topics include the director as creative interpretative artist and the director and the actor. Students direct individual projects.

302 Scenic Design (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or permission of department) AF. An exploration of scenic design principles and elements in terms of creating the visual environment of a play. Projects to include concept development, visualization of that concept, and presentation of the design through models or renderings and drafted construction drawings.

303 Theatre Management (3) (Prerequisite: 202 and 301 or permission of the department) AS. Study in the basic concepts and methods in the management of theatres. Emphasis on the specific role and duties of a stage manager within the production process. Also to include the theory and practice of theatre administration objectives: organization, season budget, schedule, personnel, publicity, box office, and house management.

304 Drafting and Rendering (3) A project-based class focused on developing the skills and techniques used in drafting and rendering for the stage.

305 Acting III (2) (Prerequisite: 205 and junior or senior status or permission of department) AF. Concentrated study in script and role analysis. Intensive improvisation to develop acting techniques.

309 Costume Design (3:2-2) (Prerequisite: 209) AS. Exploration and application of aesthetic principles of costume design. Special focus on interpretation of character through line, color, and fabric, employing a variety of rendering processes in the studio environment.

320 Theatre History I: Beginning to 1700 (3) Prerequisite: English 102) AF. Study of the Western theatre, both its physical form and literature, from the beginning to 1700.

321 Theatre History II: 1700 to the present (3) Prerequisite: English 102) AF. Study of the Western theatre, both its physical form and literature, from 1700 to the present.

328 Acting for Professional Simulations (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: 200 or 203 or permission of department) As requested. A study of and practical experience in the area of acting for professional simulations. May be taken more than once for credit.

397 Special Topics in Theatre (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) As requested. In-depth study of an area of interest in theatre. Different areas of study will be offered. Must have a 2.25 grade point average or higher in all Theatre courses. No more than six hours may be taken for academic credit.

401 Directing II (3) (Prerequisite: 301 or permission of the department) AF. Analysis and application of the staging of plays to provide training in production technique. Students direct individual projects.

402 Lighting Design (3) (Prerequisite: 202) AF. Analysis and application of current procedures and practices in the execution of lighting designs for the stage.

405 Advanced Acting (2) (Prerequisite: 205) AS. Emphasis on the practical application of Stanislavski's principles of psycho-technique and their subsequent interpretations.

497 Special Studies (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) As requested. Open only to juniors and seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours
may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

**VISUAL ARTS**
Coordinator: Mr. Charles Jeffcoat

The Visual Arts Program provides a broad exposure to art as a part of an overall B. A. curriculum. This is accomplished through experiences in both foundation courses and upper level studio specialties, as well as through classroom presentation in the history of art. Students learn both technical and creative thinking skills through studio practice, classroom discussions, and frequent critiques. Goals of the program are to provide a sense of personal expression and enrichment, and to provide the tools with which majors can pursue post-graduate programs and/or careers in the Visual Arts field. The art faculty regularly engage in scholarly pursuits and in professional exhibitions of their work.

The visual arts program is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD).

**MAJOR**
A major in visual arts requires the following:

1. Visual Arts Foundation courses: Art 203, 204, 205, 206, 301; nine semester hours selected from Art 207, 208 or 218, 210, 215, and/or 230. Only 208 or 218 may count toward the General Education Requirements.

2. Art History Courses: Art History 220, 221, three semester hours selected from Art History 350, 360, and 370, and three semester hours selected from Art History 340, 380, 390, and 400.

3. Four courses in one specialty area:
   a) Painting Specialty: Art 307, 407, and six semester hours of art studio courses approved by the faculty adviser and department.
   b) Photography Specialty: Art 208 or 218, 308 or 318, 328, and 408. (Though only 208 or 218 may be taken under Photography Specialty area, the other may be taken as a Visual Arts Foundation course.)
   c) Ceramics Specialty: Art 310, 410, and six semester hours of art studio courses approved by the faculty adviser and department.
   d) Graphic Design Specialty: Art 231, 330, 331, and 430 or studio courses approved by the faculty adviser and department.

4. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)*
   a) Two 12-hour collateral courses approved by the faculty adviser.
   b) An 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser.

*Students with an Associate’s in Applied Science degree with a major in Digital Arts (or another major in visual arts) [with departmental approval] entering the program from a South Carolina technical school will transfer into the program with a minimum of sixty hours. These students are required to meet all general education and major requirements but will not be required to have an additional minor or collateral.

The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in Visual Arts is 120.

**GRAPHIC DESIGN SPECIALTY**

**SOPHOMORE PORTFOLIO REVIEW IN THE DEPARTMENT OF FINE ARTS**
A portfolio review is required for Visual Arts - Graphic Design Specialty majors seeking to enroll in Graphic Design courses at the 300 level. The portfolio review is also required for transfer students, students changing majors, or students changing specialties who elect to continue in the Graphic Design Specialty within the Visual Arts program.

In order to register for any 300 level course in the Graphic Design Specialty the student must pass the review requirements. Students who do not pass the review are eligible to reapply the following semester.

To apply for a review the student must:

1. Have a grade point average of at least 2.25 in all undergraduate courses taken at FMU.
2. Have at least a 2.5 grade point average in all Art and Art History courses attempted.
3. Have completed one foundation art history course from Art History 220 or 221.
4. Have completed both Art 230 and Art 231.

The number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in Visual Arts is 36 of Visual Arts studio and 12 of Art History. Students with concentrations in Ceramics, Painting or Photography are required to exhibit work and write an artist's statement as part of a senior exhibit. These exhibitions are presented on the FMU campus as small group shows during the final year of enrollment. Each student's portion of the group exhibit is comprised of works from the student's specialty area, is prepared under the direction of the student's specialty area professor, and serves as partial fulfillment of the senior seminar course. Students with concentrations in Graphic Design are required to assemble a final portfolio of work under the direction of the student's specialty area professor. The portfolios are to be presented and defended in front of an audience of design professionals, faculty and peers during the final semester of enrollment.

**MINOR**
A minor in visual arts requires 18 semester hours, including:

Six semester hours selected from Art 203, 204, 205, 206, 301

Six semester hours selected from Art 207, 208, 210, 215, 218, 230, 231

Three semester hours of Art History

Three semester hours above the 299 level in any Visual Arts studio course

**COLLATERAL**
A collateral in visual arts requires 12 semester hours including:

Three semester hours selected from Art 203, 204, 205, 206, 301

Three semester hours selected from Art 207, 208, 210, 215, 218, 230

Three semester hours of Art History

Three semester hours above the 299 level in any Visual Arts studio course

**TEACHER LICENSURE OPTION IN ART EDUCATION**
Coordinator: Dr. Eunjung Chang

Students in the art education program receive an education equivalent to a B.A. or B.S. in Art Education.

It is the mission of the art education program to educate individuals who are highly qualified art educators and who will be leaders in the field–artists with competent skills across a range of different media; teachers with a strong knowledge base who are effective organizers, managers, and communicators; and leaders in scholarship and professional services. To fulfill our mission, we require students to take rigorous courses in education, art education, and studio art. These courses are supplemented by real world learning opportunities, including educational field trips, active participation in national and state art education organizations and conferences, community-
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Based service projects, school internships, and exposure to practicing artists through an active visiting artist program.

The art education program is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD).

The Francis Marion University School of Education prepares competent and caring teachers.

The Department of Fine Arts provides the knowledge base for students seeking licensure to teach art in the state of South Carolina.

**General Education (B.S.)**

**Communications.**

- English 101 (or English 101E/L) 3 or 4
- English 102 3
- Speech Communication 101 3
- Social Sciences 9 hours
- Anthropology 200 or Geography 101 3
- Political Science 101 or 103 3
- Additional three hours to be chosen from economics, geography, political science, sociology, or Honors 250-259 3

**Humanities.**

- Literature (in any language) 3
- History 3
- Art History 220 3
- Art History 221 3
- Mathematics 6 hours
- Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or higher 6
- Natural Sciences 12 hours
- Biological Science with lab 4
- Physical Science with lab 4
- Psychology 206 and 216 4

**General Education (B.A.)**

**Communications.**

- English 101 (or English 101E/L) 3 or 4
- English 102 3
- Speech Communication 101 3
- Social Sciences 9 hours
- Anthropology 200 or Geography 101 3
- Political Science 101 or 103 3
- Additional three hours to be chosen from economics, geography, political science, sociology, or Honors 250-259 3

**Humanities.**

- Literature (in any language) 3
- History 3
- Art History 220 3
- Art History 221 3
- Mathematics 6 hours
- Mathematics 121 or higher 8 hours
- Natural Sciences 8 hours
- Biological Science with lab 4
- Physical Science with lab 4

**Professional Education**

- Education 190 3
- Education 191 1
- (taken in the same semester)
- Education 305 3
- Education 311 3
- Education 313 1
- Education 420 3
- Education 391, 392, or 393. 2
- Education 411 3
- Education 487 3
- Education 490 12

(487 and 490 must be taken in the same semester)

**Teaching Area**

- Design/Technology Courses 12 hours
- Art 203 3
- Art 204 3
- Art 205 3
- Art 206 3
- Studio Courses 15 hours
- Select nine hours from Art 207, 208, 210, 215, 218, 230, 231 9
- Select six hours above the 299 level 6
- Art History Courses 12 hours
- Art History 220 3
- Art History 221 3
- Select three hours from Art History 350, 360, 370 3
- Select three hours from Art History 340, 380, 390, 400 3
- Art Education Courses 12 hours
- Art Education 312 3
- Art Education 415 3
- Art Education 416 3
- Art Education 501 3

No minor/collateral requirements.

**ADMISSION TO THE ART EDUCATION PROGRAM**

**IN THE DEPARTMENT OF FINE ARTS**

A student must make application for admission to the Art Education Program in the Department of Fine Arts upon successful completion of 30 semester hours to include the following:

1. Have a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5* in all undergraduate courses taken at FMU.

* Freshmen and transfer students entering the institution in the Fall of 2015 or the Spring of 2016 must achieve a cumulative 2.6 grade point average in order to be admitted into the teacher education program. Freshmen and transfer students entering the institution in the Fall of 2016 and beyond must achieve a cumulative 2.75 grade point average for admission to the teacher education program.

2. Have completed Art Education 312.

3. Have completed one beginning level studio course from Art 207, 208, 210, or 230.

4. Have completed one foundation art history course from Art History 220 or 221.

5. Have at least a 2.75 grade point average in all Art, Art History, and Art Education courses attempted.

6. Have passed the Praxis I/Praxis CORE: Reading, Writing, and Math assessment.

7. Have positive recommendations from the Art Education faculty.

**NOTE:** Students must schedule a conference in the School of Education to discuss the Professional Licensure program.

The number of semester hours required in major courses for a teacher licensure option in art education is 27 semester hours of art studio, 12 semester hours of art history, and 12 semester hours of art education. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the teacher licensure option in art education is 127. A one-person show is required during the final semester of enrollment. The one-person show will be comprised of works from the student's studio and art education classes and will be under the direction of the student's art education adviser.
A traditional portfolio and a CD portfolio of the student's work must be completed by the end of student teaching.

MINOR
No minor in art education is offered.

COLLATERAL
No collateral in art education is offered.

### ART COURSES (ART)

#### 101 Introduction to Art (3)
Patterns of perception and understanding are established through analysis of major works of painting, sculpture, and architecture in a historical survey. The class format includes a liberal use of slides and occasional films.

#### 203 Basic Drawing (3:1-5)
Introduction to the fundamentals of drawing in pencil, charcoal, and pen and ink. Emphasis on line, value, and proportion. Studio exercises from both still life and landscape sketching are included, as well as the basics of perspective.

#### 204 Two-Dimensional Design (3:1-5)
Introduction to the elements and principles of design, as well as specific design applications through various materials and techniques; includes a thorough study of basic color theory and practice.

#### 205 Three-Dimensional Design (3:1-5)
Investigation of three-dimensional organization techniques, with special emphasis on the plastic controls of form and space. An introduction to tools and various sculptural media, including wood, plaster, and clay.

#### 206 Introduction to Graphic Design (3:1-5)
Foundations of technology in the arts. Emphasis on the design, reproduction, and distribution of digital images.

#### 207 Introductory Painting (3:1-5)
Experiences in basic oil painting, mostly through the study of still life and landscape. Analyses of color mixing techniques, lighting, and composition.

#### 208 Introduction to Film Photography (3:1-5)
Introduction to basic 35mm camera operation, black and white film processing, and darkroom procedures in enlarging and developing prints. Emphasis is on practicing technical skills and learning the basics of photographic composition.

#### 210 Introductory Ceramics (3:1-5)
Processes and techniques in both wheel-throwing and hand building in the art and craft of pottery. Throwing leads progressively toward stoneware clay tooling, decorating, glazing, and firing. Special emphasis is placed on ceramics for teachers.

#### 211 Intermediate Ceramics (3:1-5)
Processes and techniques in both wheel-throwing and hand building in the art and craft of pottery. Throwing leads progressively toward stoneware clay tooling, decorating, glazing, and firing. Special emphasis is placed on ceramics for teachers.

#### 215 Introduction to Printmaking (3:1-5)
Explore the basic principles of printmaking, including intaglio, relief, lithography, and silkscreen. Emphasis is on the process of creating and printing images on various materials.

#### 216 Introduction to Digital Photography (3:1-5)
Introduction to Basic Digital Photography including camera operations and computer image manipulations. Emphasis is on learning basic camera function, photographic compositions, and computer enhancement of photographic images.

#### 230 Graphic Design I (3:1-5)
Introduction to graphic design. Emphasis is on the design process and effective graphics for visual communication. Studio activities include layout and design using desktop publishing and computer software.

#### 231 Typography (3:1-5)
This course will consider the problems and practices of typographical theory and presentation in the area of visual design. Specific considerations will include acquiring a general knowledge of typography and its use as related to design, exploration of that knowledge by traditional methods and with computer applications and self-expression encompassing creative problem solving.

#### 301 Figure Drawing (3:1-5)
Intensive study of the human figure through studio sessions with models and through analysis of the drawings of the masters.

#### 306 Special Topics in Visual Arts (3:1-5)
In-depth study in a specialty area offered in the visual arts program. Group travel may be required depending upon specialty area. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

#### 307 Intermediate Painting (3:1-5)
Specific problems in modern styles and methods, with emphasis on experimentation with acrylic techniques. Canvas construction and preparation.

#### 308 Intermediate Film Photography (3:1-5)
Further exploration of black and white darkroom and print finishing techniques. Other film formats and cameras introduced in addition to 35mm. Emphasis on personal expression through varied approaches to image making.

#### 310 Intermediate Ceramics (3:1-5)
Further development of skills, techniques, and the aesthetics of clay. Acquaintance with work of potters past and present with special consideration of the Japanese tradition.

#### 311 Ceramic Sculpture (3:1-5)
Introduction to ceramic fabrication methods of slabwork, modeling from solid masses, and press molding. Survey of ancient through contemporary ceramic sculpture. Discussion of aesthetic and critical issues of form and content.

#### 317 Watercolor (3:1-5)
Introduction to basic watercolor materials and techniques through still life and landscape studies. Development of appreciation of watercolor as an art medium and as a means of rendering form.

#### 318 Alternative Digital Imaging (3:1-5)
Exploration and experimentation with alternative imaging emphasizing digital photography use for imaging concepts and including various software explorations. Further development of digital alternative photographic skills and individual expression.

#### 328 Photographic Lighting (3:1-5)
Introduction to basic photographic lighting techniques and equipment. Topics include lighting with continuous, strobe and hot shoe flash, the use of light meters and light modifiers. Instruction includes on location and studio lighting applications. A Digital SLR camera is required.

#### 330 Graphic Design II (3:1-5)
Further development of graphic design skills and understanding. Emphasis is on design of effective graphics and imagery for print and electronic publication. Studio activities include layout and design using desktop publishing and computer graphics software.

#### 331 Interactive Design I (3:1-5)
Graphic design for hypertext, web, and interactive environments. Emphasis is on the thoughtful composition of the user interface and design elements within an interactive environment.

#### 407 Advanced Painting (3:1-5)
Emphasis on more individual expression and solving a pictorial problem in a consistent, related series of paintings. Knowledge of contemporary concepts is stressed.

#### 408 Advanced Photography (3:1-5)
Emphasis on sustained individual development. Completion of a photographic portfolio as a vehicle for personal expression of a theme or concept. Awareness of contemporary masters is stressed.
410 Advanced Ceramics (3:1-5) (Prerequisite: 310) Advanced techniques in clay, with an emphasis on artistic discipline and sustained individual development, large two-piece forms, porcelain, philosophy, criticism, aesthetics.

430 Graphic Design III (3:1-5) (Prerequisite: 330 and 331 or permission of the department) Continuation of graphic design sequence. Emphasis is on advanced projects for multi-part design publications. Students will work as a part of a design team to participate in development of design systems, image analysis, and media production. The course will include an introduction to design for time-based media.

431 Interactive Design II (3:1-5) (Prerequisite: 331 or permission of the department) Graphics and design for hypertext environments. Emphasis is on the role of images and design elements in an interactive environment.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) As Needed. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. Academic Committee approval required for each seminar and practicum. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

498 Visual Art Internship (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department and internship agency, senior status, and successful completion of 36 semester hours in the major at a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in all Visual Arts courses and 2.5 cumulative grade point average in all courses taken at FMU). Internship will be awarded according to merit and availability determined by the department when the student meets the prerequisite. A student otherwise unqualified may be awarded an internship provided he/she presents clear and convincing evidence of extraordinary circumstances which the Visual Arts faculty deems worthy of an exception.

499 Senior Seminar (1) (Prerequisite: Senior standing and permission of department) This course is an upper level capstone course taken during the semester that all Visual Arts requirements are completed and is intended to go hand in hand with the Visual Arts Senior Exhibition. This required course is an examination of aesthetic, cultural, ethical, and pragmatic issues in preparation for a postgraduate experience and stresses preparation of professional goals for the student.

ART EDUCATION COURSES (ARTE)

217 Creative Arts for the Elementary School Teacher (3-1-2) Designed to foster awareness, enthusiasm, and commitment to the importance of the arts within the elementary education curriculum and to develop an understanding of the role the arts play in each individual's life. General topics dealt with are art and music education rationale, basic perceptual and conceptual skill building in visual art, exploration of art media, exploration of musical instruments and musical learning experiences, the relationship of art and music to national/global cultural understanding, introduction to theories of children's sequential artistic and music development from infancy through the 3rd grade (this includes typical and atypical development), interdisciplinary arts learning experiences, and critical awareness of the relationship of music, theatre, dance, and visual art curriculums.

312 Curriculum Materials and Methods in Art Education (3:1-2) This course is designed to introduce and instruct the art education student in the following: art education rationale; the history of art education in the United States; exploration and development of art media, tools, and curriculum resources; application of art education theory and practice in the areas of art history, art criticism, aesthetics, art production, and national/global awareness and understanding; creation and development of art lesson plans and curriculum resources.

415 Historical Foundations of Art Education (3) (Prerequisite: 312 or permission of department) Study of the disciplines of art history, art criticism, and aesthetics, and their theories, development, and methods for teaching.

416 Contemporary Issues in Art Education (3) (Prerequisite: 312 or permission of department) Study of current issues in art education, including visual culture art education, community-based art education, museum education, arts integration, gifted and talented art education, special needs, service learning, authentic assessment, and technology.

501 The School Art Program (3) (Prerequisite: 415 and 416 or permission of department) This course is the capstone course for art education students. Course includes information to assist in a successful transition into the art teaching profession. Pragmatic in nature, it addresses major art education issues that the new teacher will face the first few years of teaching through discussion, group presentations and lectures. Other issues covered include classroom management, lesson planning, instructor and classroom evaluation, developing professional dispositions and leadership skills.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Chair: Dr. William Bolt
Faculty: Christopher Barton, William Bolt, Erica Johnson, V. Scott Kaufman, Alena Eskridge-Kosmach, Scott Kaufman, Christopher Kennedy, Jason Kirby, Mary Louise Nagata, Louis Venters

MISSION STATEMENT

The overarching purpose of the history department is to train the intellect and to prepare students for lives of personal enrichment and constructive achievement. The study of history comprises the elements of a liberal education: the acquisition of knowledge, the nurturing of understanding, and the development of perspectives on oneself and one's society. The reconstruction of the human past conveys an appreciation of cultural contexts and traditions, and it enhances critical thinking and communication skills. The major in history provides a broad understanding of the development of various cultures throughout the world. History department faculty engage in scholarship and research and serve in various ways the University and the local community.

MAJOR IN HISTORY

1. Requirements for majors seeking a concentration in U.S., European, or Non-Western History (totaling 33 hours):
   a. At least three hours below the 199 level
   b. History 299 (which shall normally be taken during the sophomore year)
   c. 24 hours of additional coursework which must include at least one course from each of the following groups^*:
      GROUP A: HIST 308, 309, 320, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 351, 352
      GROUP B: HIST 305, 306, 321, 324, 339, 340, 341, 342, 370
   d. History 499 (which shall normally be taken during the senior year)

2. Requirements for majors seeking a concentration in Public History and Archaeology (totaling 33 hours):
   a. At least three hours below the 199 level
   b. History 299 (which shall normally be taken during the sophomore year)
   c. 3 hours each in Groups A and B:
      GROUP A: HIST 308, 309, 320, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 339, 351, 352
      GROUP B: HIST 305, 306, 321, 324, 340, 341, 342, 370
   d. HIST 210, 220, 303, 316, 420 (HIST 343 or ANTH 230 may be taken in place of HIST 303 or 316)
   e. History 499 (which shall normally be taken during the senior year)
Francis Marion University Catalog

3. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a. Two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b. An 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

4. Participation in all required program assessment activities during the senior year.

5. *Students wishing to seek a concentration in U.S., European, or Non-Western History must take at least 15 hours in the appropriate group of courses and at least 3 hours in each of the other two groups. Students who decide not to seek a concentration must take at least one course each in Groups A, B, and C.

6. Completion of a foreign language through 202

*Students seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in history must complete requirements 1 or 2 as well as 3, 4 and 6. Students preparing for graduate studies in history are especially encouraged to complete the Bachelor of Arts degree. Students have the option to earn the Bachelor of Science degree with a major in history by satisfying requirements 1 or 2, as well as 3 and 4.

It is recommended that history majors take Mathematics 134 as part of their General Education Requirements. Students should also consider taking Computer Science 150.

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in history is 33. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in history is 120.

MINOR
A minor in history consists of 18 semester hours, no more than nine of which may be below the 200 level.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in history consists of 12 semester hours, no more than six of which may be below the 200 level.

Successful completion of a 100-level history course is required of all students enrolling in history courses at or above the 299 level. In special circumstances, exceptions may be made with the joint permission of the instructor and the department chair.

HISTORY SECONDARY EDUCATION
Coordinator: Dr. Jason Kirby

The Francis Marion University School of Education prepares caring and competent teachers for the 21st century.

The Department of History provides the knowledge base for students licensing to teach History in the state of South Carolina. The department supports and encourages the conceptual framework strands in the School of Education: critical thinking, collaboration, and reflection. Students must schedule a conference with the School of Education to discuss the Professional Education Program and must successfully complete the History courses listed for licensure in secondary education by the School of Education.

The History Secondary Education Option requires completion of the following courses. These include General Education courses, History courses, Education courses, and student teaching.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (48 HOURS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 101 (or 101E), 102</td>
<td>6 or 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech Communication 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 101</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

HISTORY REQUIREMENT (33 HOURS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Geography 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 203 or 204</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature (any language)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 101, Music 101, or Theatre 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry, Physics, or Physical Science</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 206/216</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS 43 HOURS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-Professional Education</th>
<th>6 HOURS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 190</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 192</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Praxis CORE exam must be passed prior to admission to the Education program</td>
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</table>

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION 22 HOURS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 310</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 311</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 313</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 322</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 420</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 393 and 435 (concurrent)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 411</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

STUDENT TEACHING BLOCK 15 HOURS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 487</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 490</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 124

To qualify for licensure to teach History at the secondary level, one must pass the Praxis exam in World and U.S. History. For more information, go to https://www.ets.org/praxis/prepare/materials/5941.

HISTORY COURSES (HIST)

101 United States History to 1877 (3) General survey of the United States from the era of discovery until 1877, emphasizing major political, economic, social, and intellectual developments.

102 United States History since 1877 (3) General survey of the United States from 1877 to the present, emphasizing major political, economic, social, and intellectual developments.

103 European History to the French Revolution (3) General survey of European civilization from its ancient origins to the French Revolution with emphasis on major social, economic, intellectual, and political developments.

104 European History since the French Revolution (3) General survey of European civilization from the French Revolution to the present with emphasis on major social, economic, intellectual, and political developments.
105 Introduction to Modern World History (3) A survey of cultural traditions, political institutions, social structures, economic patterns, and applied technologies in the world. Emphasizes the distinctive features of different parts of the globe, with examples drawn from Asia, Africa, the Middle East, the Americas, and Europe, and the increasing importance of global interactions from the nineteenth century to the present.

210 Introduction to Archaeology (3) (HIST 210 is the same as ANTH 210) An introduction to theory and methods in archaeological research, data collection, and analysis. Students will learn the strategies employed in the investigation of archaeological remains as well as issues of explanation, interpretation, and public engagement. Students will also receive an introduction into historical archaeology. Credit cannot be received for both HIST 210 and ANTH 210.

220 Introduction to Public History (3) An introduction into the theory and methods in public history, including archives, historical preservation, digital history, and film. Students will learn the state of the field, the venues in which history is practiced outside of formal educational settings, and the real-world issues of explanation, interpretation, and public engagement.

299 The Historian's Craft (3) Explores the evolution of historic inquiry and the methods that historians use to investigate the past. Introduces students to the way historians collect and evaluate historical sources, interpret evidence, and formulate historical questions. Additionally, students will master the research and composition skills required for upper-level history courses. For history majors only. History 299 does not fulfill the general education requirement in history. One 100-level history course or permission of the department is prerequisite to all history courses at or above the 299 level.

300 Economic History of the United States (3) (Same as Economics 300) Development of business attitudes, institutions, organizations, and technology from the world of the colonial entrepreneur through stages of specialization and integration to the establishment of our modern industrial economy. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

302 Native American History (3) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department) This course approaches Native American experience from a sympathetic yet unromantic cultural perspective. We begin with the premise that Native Americans were active agents in producing their history both before and after the European invasion of North America—not just victims of white oppression and/or abstract social forces. This is not an exhaustive history of Native Americans, and thus is selective in both scope and content. For instance, topics will include cultural diversity in North America on the eve of European colonization; the dynamics of early Indian-European encounters in different regions of North America; the role of slavery in Native American societies and in Indian-European relations; the political and spiritual dimensions of accommodation and resistance to Euro-American expansion in the eighteenth century; the construction and reconstruction of Indian identities in the era of the American Revolution; forced Indian Removal; and the nineteenth-century struggles for the Great Plains and the Great Basin. We will also discuss differing approaches to studying Native histories. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

303 United States: Colonial and Revolutionary Periods, 1587-1789 (3) Study of the settlement of North America with particular, but not exclusive, emphasis on the social, political, economic, and intellectual development of the English colonies. The stresses that led to the American Revolution are emphasized along with the campaigns and battles that culminated with the creation and ratification of the Constitution. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

305 Empires and Nations in Latin America (3) Study of the rise and fall of the Spanish and Portuguese empires in America, the Latin American independence movement, and the efforts of various Latin American countries to maintain their political autonomy and national identity in recent times. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

306 Latin America: Tradition and Change (3) Study of the clash between tradition and change in Latin America from the colonial period into the 21st century with emphasis on the social, religious, and economic aspects of conflict. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

307 The History of the United States in World Affairs (3) Study of the history of the United States in world affairs from the early national period to the present with emphasis on the rise of the United States to the status of a world power and on the role of the United States as a world power. European as well as American perspectives will be considered. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

308 Russia and Eastern Europe (3) History of the nations of Eastern Europe in the 19th and 20th centuries, with emphasis on the past 100 years. Major topics include the peoples of Eastern Europe, the Russian Empire, the Austro-Hungarian Empire, the collapse of the empires in World War I, Communist revolution in Russia, new states in Eastern Europe, Stalin's regime, impact of World War II, the Soviet Union and its East European Empire, and the collapse of Communism. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

309 Europe, 1814-1914 (3) Examines developments in Europe from the Congress of Vienna to the outbreak of World War I. Principal topics include the impact of the French Revolution and the Napoleonic Era, industrialization and the creation of industrial society, mid-century revolutions, nationalism and the unification of Germany and Italy, spread of constitutional government and democracy, cultural and intellectual developments, imperialism, failure of the Concert of Europe, and the onset of war in 1914. One 100-level course or permission of the department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

310 Representations of Race (3) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department) From classical Greece and Rome, who saw themselves under the siege by the "barbarian hordes," to contemporary America and its war on "Islamic extremism," from the Birth of the Nation, to 300 Western societies have repeatedly represented a particular group of people as a threat to civilization. This course will examine a wide range of representations of non-White and/or non-Western people and cultures in film, literature, scientific and legal writings, popular culture, and artistic expression. What is behind this impulse to divide the world into "us" and "them"? How is it bound up with the distribution of power and resources? And what happens when the "barbarian hordes" talk back? One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

311 History of Black America to 1865 (3) Study of Black history in the United States from European colonization to the end of the Civil War, with emphasis on the unique tactics used by Black people to resist and persevere against repression. Major topics include the formation of racial theory; racialized slavery, Black resistance, and the Black abolitionist movements; and the broad theme of global connections among Black Americans, other parts of the African diaspora, and Africa itself. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

312 History of Black America since 1865 (3) Study of people of African descent in the United States from emancipation to the recent past, with emphasis on Black identity, agency, and memory and the central place of African Americans in the national historical narrative. Major topics include Reconstruction; segregation, accommodation, and institution building; migration and urbanization; the civil rights movement and its aftermath; approaches to Black religion, culture, and intellectual life; and global dimensions of the Black freedom struggle. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.
313 The American Civil Rights Movement (3) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department) This course examines the various historical developments that arose during the "long civil rights movement" from the 1930s to the present. Students will investigate the shifting historical dynamics that African Americans confronted as they experienced, challenged, and eventually overcame Jim Crow segregation and sought an end to systemic racial discrimination. In particular, students will explore the nuanced interplay "bottom-up" and "top-down" forces played throughout the "long" black freedom struggle. They will also gain an appreciation of the movement's wide-ranging implications on other 1960s-to-present-day social and political undertakings.

315 America in the 1960s (3) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department). This course examines the various historical developments that arose during one of America's most polarizing and transformative decades. Topics ranging from the Vietnam War, the civil rights movement, the assorted countercultural trends and influences, the women's movement, to the conservative backlash forces will receive in-depth coverage. Moreover, understanding the leadership approach and policy decisions of Presidents John F. Kennedy, Lyndon B. Johnson, and Richard Nixon as well as the influential dominance of popular culture on citizens' social, cultural, and political attitudes will provide a foundational lens into the decade's history.

316 South Carolina History (3) Survey of the history of the state from its founding to the present with emphasis on political, social, and economic developments and the changing attitudes prevalent among its citizenry. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

317 History of the Mass Media (3) Considers the mass media, concentrating on four aspects of media history: domestic journalism, foreign journalism, entertainment, and sociological values. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

318 The Historical Focus (3) In-depth study of one historical subject emphasizing interpretations, bibliographies, and historiography and utilizing the historical method. One 200-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

319 The Vietnam War (3) A study of the Vietnam War from its origins to its outcome, focusing predominantly on U.S. role in the conflict but including as well the war's international dimensions and its impact on the American home front. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

320 History of Modern Germany (3) Considers the development of the German people, primarily within the framework of the nation-state. Emphasis of the course falls within the period 1870 to 1945. Deals with the internal development and foreign relations of a nation which was at the center of European and world affairs for 75 years. Brief consideration of the period since 1945, including unification. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

321 Family and Gender in World History (3) A general survey of family and gender in comparative perspective that addresses family, gender and demographic systems as they vary and change through time and space. The course addresses family, demography and gender roles as they evolved from ancient times to the present in Europe, the Middle East, Asia, Africa and the Americas and considers the interaction of family and gender with economic, religious, political, institutional and demographic change. One 100-level history course or permission of the department is prerequisite for all history courses above the 299 level.

324 History of Traditional East Asia (3) Survey of East Asian countries: China, Japan, and Korea, from ancient times to the mid-19th century, with emphasis on the emergence and development of cultural traditions and political institutions in these countries and their interaction. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

329 Europe in the Era of the World Wars, 1914-1945 (3) Considers European developments from an international point of view, including such topics as the transition to the 20th century, World War I, the search for peace and democracy, the Great Depression, Communism, Fascism, and World War II. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

330 Europe and the World since 1945 (3) Considers the reconstruction of Europe after World War II; the rise and fall of the Cold War; the democratic west and Soviet east; political and economic developments from the 1940s to the 1990s; the European Community; decolonization; the new Europe: society, technology, and culture; and the collapse of Communism. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

331 Modern British Isles (3) Considers the principal forces that have shaped England, Wales, Scotland, and Ireland from the late medieval period to the present. Major topics include origins and often uneasy evolution of the United Kingdom, the Tudor Reformation, the Stuart struggle with Parliament and the creation of a constitutional monarchy, decline of the aristocracy, rise of British industrial and imperial power, character of the Victorian age, Britain in the two world wars, establishment of the welfare state, and the relationship of Britain to the world of today. One 100-level course or permission of the department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

332 British Empire (3) Examines the origins, development, and dissolution of the British Empire from the 1550s to the late twentieth century. Considers the global reach of British imperial endeavors from Europe to the Western Hemisphere, Far East, Oceania, India, Africa, and the Middle East. The principal themes include the social, political, intellectual, economic, and psychological consequences of the growth and decline of the empire upon the colonizer and the colonized. One 100-level history course or permission of the department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

333 Victorian England (3) Considers the major political, social, economic, and intellectual movements making up the civilization of Victorian England. Examines Britain's century of power, progress, and respectability from the passage of the Reform Bill of 1832 to the First World War, which brought the Age of Victoria to a close. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

339 The Atlantic World (3) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department) This course is a study of the Atlantic World System (1450-1850). Atlantic World history refers to relationships and interactions between the peoples of the Americas, Africa and Europe, from the fifteenth through the nineteenth century, as these regions came to constitute a single, integrated system, joined rather than separated by the Atlantic Ocean. Its study focuses on themes such as migration and colonialism; the African slave trade, New World slavery and its abolition; trans-oceanic commerce and the development of history's first worldwide cash economy; violence, mixing and transculturation among Europeans, Africans and indigenous Americans; negotiation of knowledge about medicine, geography and the natural world; and the evolution of imperial systems and the wars of Independence. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

340 History of Modern Mexico (3) Emphasis on the transition of Mexico from a rural, oligarchic economy and society to an urban-oriented nation
in the midst of industrialization. Special emphasis is placed on the Diaz dictatorship, 1876 to 1910, and the Revolution, 1910 to 1940. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

341 History of Modern China (3) Study of modern China from 1600 to the present, with emphasis on the period since 1840. Focus on China’s interaction with the West, efforts at modernization, reforms and revolutions, and changes in political institutions, economic patterns, social relations, intellectual trends, and cultural life. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

342 History of Modern Japan (3) Study of Modern Japan from 1600 to the present, with emphasis on Japanese modernization since 1868. Political institutions, socioeconomic structures, cultural traditions, and the international environment are examined to explain the rise of Japan first as a military power in Asia prior to the Second World War and then as an economic power in the world since the war. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

343 Archaeology of the Southeastern United States (3) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department) (Same as Anthropology 343) This course focuses on the historical archaeology of the Southeastern United States, with an emphasis on South Carolina. From the Contact, Antebellum, and Postbellum periods this course centers on the role that material culture played in the past. Particular attention is placed on the importance of slavery and race as foundational institutions in the Southeast. Additionally, students will have an opportunity to gain hands-on experience learning how to process, analyze, and preserve artifacts from Friendfield village, a 19th-20th century African-American community in Hobcaw Barony, Georgetown, SC. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level. Credit cannot be received for both HIST 343 and ANTH 343.

344 The Old South, 1660 to 1865 (3) Political, social, economic, and intellectual development of the Old South from its colonial beginning to its demise in the Civil War. Historiography of the period will also be covered. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

345 The New South, 1865 to the Present (3) Transition of the Old South into the New South: the Reconstruction period and the South in the 20th century. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

346 Civil War America (3) This course will examine the Civil War era in its broad cultural and social context beginning with a study of the divergent paths of the American people in the early 19th century and culminating in an examination of how the events of this era reshaped the understanding of concepts such as freedom, loyalty, and equality. A special emphasis will be placed on the interrelationship between battle front and home front. One 100-level history course or permission of the department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

347 The United States in the Era of World War II (3) Analyzes the conduct of the United States in the sequence of events that led to the outbreak of World War II in Asia and Europe. Evaluates American military participation in the Allied war effort against the Axis. Discusses the impact of the war on the American home front. Examines the role of the United States in the conclusion of World War II and the initiation of the Cold War. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

351 Medieval Europe (3) Considers the history of Medieval Europe from the fall of Rome through the Hundred Years’ War. Special emphasis on the barbarian invasions, the medieval church, manorialism and feudalism, the Carolingian Empire, aspects of medieval economic history, the 12th century “Renaissance” and High Medieval thought, the western monarchies, and the crises of the 14th century. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

352 The French Revolution and Hist Napoleon (3) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department) This course surveys the transition from the Old Regime to the Modern Age in Europe and Europe’s colonies from 1789 to 1815. The focus of the course will be the culture of politics, including the practices of modern democracy, nationalism, imperialism, authoritarianism and the language of human rights took root during this time, as well as the means of resistance to these ideologies. Cultural, political, and social experiments during the French Revolution still inform the world today. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

357 The History of the Future (3) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department) How might the 1960s TV show Star Trek have reflected, on the one hand, a futuristic world and, on the other hand, contemporary race and gender relations? What did the 1984 movie The Terminator have to say about the perils of artificial intelligence? How was the 1939 World’s Fair both a reaction to the Great Depression and a vision of an America that relied almost solely on the automobile? How did the fear that communism might spread worldwide permeate the book 1984? This course will address these and many other questions by examining how past visions of the American future since the late 1800s reflected the times in which those visions appeared. We will develop this theme by looking at visions of the future through a wide variety of lenses, including architecture, city planning, health care, domestic and foreign politics, military strategy, race, gender, ethnicity, the internet, and social media. Additionally, we will consider what the future might hold for Americans. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

362 The United States Between the Wars, 1918-1941 (3) Examination of the nature and legacy of change in American society, and values during the boom of the 1920s, the Great Depression, and the approach of war. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

363 U.S. Constitutional History to 1900 (3) Study of the origins and development of the Constitution from the early 1600s until 1900. Topics that will be covered will be the foundations of constitutional law, the issue of sovereignty, the Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union, the Constitutional Convention of 1787, the emergence of different interpretations of the Constitution, states’ rights, slavery, secession, Reconstruction, the rights of workers, and segregation. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

364 Jacksonian Democracy (3) Examines the political, economic, social, and cultural transformation in the United States from 1815 until 1860. Major topics include the rise of democracy, states’ rights, the political party system, the onset of industrial capitalism, the Second Great Awakening, women’s rights, sectional tensions, and slavery. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

370 African History (3) Survey of the African continent from human origins to the present. Major topics include the emergence and development of agriculture, varieties of African political organization, the spread of Christianity and Islam, colonization and resistance, the African Diaspora, decolonization, and contemporary Africa, with emphasis on Africa in a global context. One 100-level history course or permission of the department is prerequisite to all history courses about the 299 level.
391 Twentieth Century Communist Societies (3) An examination of 20th century communist societies beginning with the historical and ideological background, how and why these societies became communist, and how communism was practiced in the Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, China, North Korea, and Vietnam. Includes an examination of the political and institutional frameworks, and the diverse social, economic, and cultural adaptations of these societies to communist ideology and rule. Students will learn about the decline and breakup of communist states in Europe, as well as the accommodation to capitalism and survival of communist states in Asia. Includes an analysis of the experience of social-democracy in the countries of Western and Southern Europe. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

406 United States Military History (3) (Same as Military Science 406) Study of military institutions and the military experience in American history from the Revolution to the present. Topics include causes, conduct, and consequences of war; impact of politics, diplomacy, and technology upon the armed forces in peace and war; and reforms within the armed forces. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level.

420 Archaeology in South Carolina (6) Prerequisites: One 100-level history course as well as HIST 210 and HIST 220 are prerequisites for this class. Provides students an opportunity to gain practical experience in the field on archaeological sites relevant to the study of South Carolina.

487 The History Internship (3) (Prerequisites: Permission of department. Student must have a grade of C or higher in History 299, at least 12 hours in history, and a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in his/her major courses.) By request. Provides the opportunity for advanced history students to acquire practical work experience in the field for which they are preparing. Students will work for a public agency, a non-profit organization, or a company to do historical research, to prepare public exhibits, to participate in historical preservation, and/or to do other work of an historical nature. Students must submit an application for History 487 and receive departmental approval at least two weeks prior to the beginning of the semester in which credit is to be received. The History Internship cannot be repeated.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisites: Permission of department. Students must have a grade of C or higher in History 299, at least 12 hours in history, and a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in his/her major courses.) By request. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

499 Senior Thesis (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in History 299 and 18 hours in history) A writing-intensive senior seminar in which History majors conduct significant independent research. The course is designed to give students an in-depth experience of reading critically both primary and secondary sources, and of developing and defending a position as an historian does.

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**DEPARTMENT OF MASS COMMUNICATION**

Chair and Coordinator: Mr. Stan Diel

Faculty: Stan Diel, Layire Diop, Bryan Fisher, Timothy Hanson, Paul Koomson

**MISSION STATEMENT**

The Mass Communication program at FMU seeks to provide our students with guidance and encouragement to develop communication skills needed to begin careers in journalism, public relations, and allied professions. For students who do not choose to prepare for a career as media professionals, we expect to illuminate them on media traditions, inculcate in them an appreciation of free expression, kindle in them a desire to learn, help them understand the roles the media play in America, and encourage them to share the fruits of their intellectual growth in fields that make use of the skill sets gained through this program. We will provide our students a climate of learning that stresses the importance of personal honor and integrity and that promotes the responsibility to serve society through the productive use of their communication talent and training.

By offering a bachelor’s in arts and a bachelor’s in science, we present students the opportunity to realize professional opportunities available to our majors that include traditional media and non-media paths towards successful careers. We want to encourage students to become informed, responsible, and articulate; and be able to think critically and creatively; write well; and develop an understanding of media history, ethics, and law. We aim to refine the student’s reporting, writing, and presentation skills, including tasks of editing and content production for traditional and converged media. We want our students to understand and use the changing technologies of communication to better equip them to work in the emerging multimedia workplace.

Combining discipline-specific knowledge with expressive, interpretive, and reasoning skills, we encourage originality and creativity and promote intellectual curiosity, critical analysis, clarity of thought, precision of language and a desire to continue learning into graduate study. We seek to provide the knowledge and the learning skills necessary to fully participate and succeed in a global society as a communication professional and as an involved citizen.

**MAJOR**

Department of Mass Communication Major
Mass Communication (B.A., B.S., minor, collateral)
Francis Marion minimum GPA: 2.0
Program minimum GPA: 2.0

**Bachelor of Arts requirements:**

1. Fifty-nine (59) semester hours of FMU required General Education courses.
2. Twenty-four (24) semester hours of Mass Communication Foundation Courses: MCOM 110, 201, 210, 221, 301, 306, 451, and 455.
3. Twelve (12) semester hours in one track option
   a. Broadcast Journalism: MCOM 321, 421, and six (6) additional hours of broadcast related electives approved by faculty adviser.
   b. Convergence Journalism: MCOM 402, 440, and six (6) additional hours of convergence related electives approved by faculty adviser.
   c. Public Relations: MCOM 310, 410, and six (6) additional hours of public relations related electives approved by faculty adviser.
4. Minor/Collateral requirements (two options)
   a) two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser.

**Bachelor of Science requirements:**

1. Forty-eight (48) semester hours of FMU required General Education courses.

3. Twelve (12) semester hours in one track option:
   a. Broadcast Journalism: MCOM 321, 421, and six (6) additional hours of broadcast related electives approved by faculty adviser.
   b. Convergence Journalism: MCOM 402, 440, and six (6) additional hours of convergence related electives approved by faculty adviser.
   c. Public Relations: MCOM 310, 410, and six (6) additional hours of public relations related electives approved by faculty adviser.

4. Twelve (12) semester hours of electives from any discipline including but not limited to – economics, history, technology, science, medicine, and design. Students must coordinate a tailored plan for the degree with their faculty adviser and receive adviser approval.

**Broadcast Journalism**
- 220 Broadcast Production
- 230 Mass Communication Practicum
- 240 Social Media Impact on Journalism
- 320 Broadcast Presentation Skills
- 321 Broadcast Field Production and Reporting
- 421 Advanced Broadcast Journalism: Reporting and Producing
- 430 Critical Issues in Mass Communication
- 498 Communication Internship

**Convergence Journalism**
- 230 Mass Communication Practicum
  - Choice from Broadcast Journalism*
  - Choice from Sports Journalism*
  - Choice from Public Relations*
- 402 Online Journalism
- 440 Convergence Journalism
- 498 Communication Internship
*The same course cannot satisfy two requirements

**Public Relations**
- 230 Mass Communication Practicum
- 240 Social Media Impact on Journalism
- 304 Photojournalism
- 310 Public Relations Techniques
- 410 Advanced Public Relations
- 420 Contemporary Issues in Public Relations
- 430 Critical Issues in Mass Communication
- 498 Communication Internship

5. Minor/Collateral requirements (two options)
   a) two 12-hour collaborats approved by the faculty adviser
   b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

**MINOR**
A minor in Mass Communication requires 18 semester hours to consist of:
- Mass Communication 110, 201, 210, 221, and 6 additional credit hours in MCOM electives.

**COLLATERAL**
Collateral in mass communication consists of Mass Communication 110, 201, 210, and 221.

**PREREQUISITES**
In order to be admitted to any course that has a prerequisite, the enrolling student must have passed the prerequisite course(s) with a grade of C or higher.

**MASS COMMUNICATION COURSES (MCOM)**
- 110 Introduction to Mass Communication (3) Surveys the historical development and present roles of the individual components of the mass media. Each will be examined as to its function, job opportunities and legal and ethical issues.
- 201 News and Feature Writing (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in English 102 or permission of department) Introduction to reporting, news writing and feature writing.
- 210 Introduction to Public Relations (3) An introduction to the field of public relations to include history, principles, ethics, responsibilities of the practitioner, and career opportunities.
- 220 Broadcast Production (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of foundation courses or permission of the department) Introduces students to the basic terminology, equipment and operating procedures used in the production of material for radio and television; includes practice in radio and television studios. A course for any student interested in broadcasting.
- 221 Introduction to Broadcast Journalism (3) An introduction to the basics of both television news studio and field production techniques. Emphasis will be placed on news gathering procedures including writing, editing, and putting together news stories for broadcast.
- 225 Introduction to Sports Broadcasting (3) Provides instruction in multiple facets of broadcasting sports, including play-by-play, color commentary, interviewing, and sports talk. The course provides opportunity to develop oral and composition skills required in obtaining the first job, as well as career guidance. The course will consist of assigned reading, research, analyzing historic audio clips, and student-produced recordings.
- 230 Mass Communication Practicum (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) This course in experiential learning may be repeated for up to three credits. It will provide students practical, real-life, hands-on experience in journalism and public relations at a supervised setting outside the classroom. Students enrolled in the course will receive credit for successfully completing the practical experience at on-campus or off-campus sites. On-site supervisors will direct students in assignments, provide hands-on assistance and forward assessments to a professor who will assign a grade. Subsequent enrollment in the practicum would be designed to develop a different skill-set.
- 240 Social Media Impact on Journalism (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) This course will present an in-depth examination of the increasing use of social networking web sites by journalists and news organizations. The focus of the course is on analyzing how various sites, such as Facebook and Twitter, can help journalists be more effective in communicating news and information to the general public. The study also examines potential negative effects of new media.
- 301 Reporting of Public Affairs (3) (Prerequisite: 201) Reporting assignments of public affairs and contemporary public issues will engage the student's research and interview skills and include visits to public agencies.
- 304 Photojournalism (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) Field assignments using techniques, methods and procedures of photojournalism as a means of communication. Emphasis will be placed on digital photography assignments, digital image production, fieldwork and collaboration with others to produce stories, features, articles for publication and the creation of material for the Internet.
- 306 News Editing and Design (3) (Prerequisite: 110 and 201 or permission of department) Provides instruction for layout and design, proofreading, headline writing, picture editing, and related skills for both online and print publications.
- 310 Public Relations Techniques (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of foundation courses or permission of the department) The study of communication tools/techniques utilized in effective public relations. These techniques include press releases, brochures, media placement, press conferences, public service announcements, video news releases, the Internet, etc.
- 320 Broadcast Presentation Skills (3) Introduces students to the techniques involved in effective vocal delivery and on-camera presentation. Students practice the skills required to work as reporters, announcers, anchors,
program hosts, spokespersons and other positions that require the individual to be on radio or television. A course for any student interested in broadcasting, mass communication, business, sports management, or sports communication.

321 Broadcast Field Production and Reporting (3) (Prerequisite: MCOM 221 or permission of the department) Students learn the basics of reporting news stories, from the initial idea through the final editing process. The emphasis is on using broadcast news gathering, interviewing and reporting techniques, along with obtaining a mastery of basic video field production. Students use video camcorders, audio equipment and lighting accessories to videotape news stories on location. They also learn basic skills of computer-based video editing.

330 Covering Sports (3) Provides instruction in conventional methods of covering sports for the media. The course provides opportunities for students to develop skills in designing projects about sports for the print media, broadcasting and sports information services.

397 Debate and Forensics Symposium (1) Examine the use of rhetoric, evidence and effective presentation style in the context of organized, competitive debate. Emphasis on development of skills that will prepare students for intercollegiate competition. Students may earn a maximum of 3 credit hours in 397.

402 Online Journalism (3) (Prerequisite: MCOM 201 or permission of the department) Provides instruction in the basics of reporting, writing and editing for online journalism using the Internet.

410 Advanced Public Relations (3) (Prerequisite: MCOM 310 or permission of the department) The detailed analysis of the utilization of principles and techniques of public relations in a variety of contemporary situations and the practical application of these principles and techniques in a real situation.

420 Contemporary Issues in Public Relations (3) (Prerequisite: MCOM 210) An in-depth examination of a contemporary public relations topic or issue.

421 Advanced Broadcast Journalism: Reporting and Producing (Prerequisite: MCOM 321 or permission of the department) Reporting and producing for TV news, including fact-gathering and packaging the news stories. Heavy emphasis on finding, researching, interviewing, shooting, editing, and producing TV news stories both on campus and in the Florence market.

430 Critical Issues in Mass Communication (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) An in-depth examination of a critical issue in mass communication.

440 Convergence Journalism (3) Development of journalistic skills for the multimedia work place. Assignments designed to refine reporting, writing, and presentation skills for each of the new converged platforms: online, television, and newspaper. Cultural values which inhibit crossover presentations will be discussed.

451 Media Law (3) Study of defamation, right of privacy and journalistic privilege as defined by federal and state constitutions, judicial precedents, and statutory law. An exploration of the freedoms and limitations granted the U.S. press.

455 Media Ethics (3) An examination of ethical responsibilities associated with the field of mass communication. Various philosophical theories of ethical practices will be used to address issues involving race, gender, hatred, invasion of privacy, defamation, and intimidation.

475 Sports, Media, and Society (3) Examination of impact sports has upon our society from the way it is covered by the media. Analysis of the historical and sociological aspects of the correlation between the media, sports, and society.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Permission of the department) Open only to juniors and seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of 3 semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (3 hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

498 Communication Internship (3:8) (Prerequisite: Permission of department and internship agency, senior status, and successful completion of 24 semester hours in the major at a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in all Mass Communication courses and 2.5 cumulative grade point average in all courses taken at FMU.) Internships will be awarded according to merit and availability determined by the department when the student meets the prerequisite. Students otherwise unqualified may be awarded an internship provided he/she presents clear and convincing evidence of extraordinary circumstances which the Mass Communication faculty deems worthy of an exception.

SPEECH COMMUNICATION

Coordinator: Bryan L. Fisher

MAJOR
No major in speech communication is offered.

MINOR
No minor in speech communication is offered.

COLLATERAL
No collateral in speech communication is offered.

SPEECH COMMUNICATION COURSES (SPCO)


203 Voice and Diction (3) F, S. Improvement in voice and diction through understanding of the basic physiology of the speech communication mechanism, through application of the International Phonetic Alphabet, and through the oral interpretation of literature.

300 Argumentation and Persuasion (3) (Prerequisite: 101) Students learn the basic principles of argumentation and persuasion with a focus on the fundamentals of Lincoln-Douglas style debate and classical rhetorical appeals. Topics include Internet database research, synthesis of collected data, analysis of evidentiary quality, refutation of counter claims, identification of logical fallacies, framing of issues and coherent storytelling. Students are prepared to work with a great range of issues and coherent storytelling. Students work with a great grant of opinion and evidence. Class debates on contemporary issues are used as an evaluative tool. Debates outside class are offered as well.

301 Small Group Methods and Discussion (3) (Prerequisite: Psychology 206) Provides students with the opportunity to explore and apply research in small group communication. Students will learn the skills necessary to participate effectively in small groups. Special attention will be given to the role and function of decision-making in groups. Other topics to be covered include (but are not limited to) leadership, power, and conflict management.
**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

Chair and Coordinator: Dr. Thomas L. Fitzkee
Faculty: Fangjun Arroyo, K. Daniel Brauss, Minerva Brauss, Chace Covington, Monica Dowdy, Renee Dowdy, Ivan Dungan, Thomas Fitzkee, Johanna Gibson, Jordan Kirby, Kevin LoPresto, Kathy McCoy, Sharon O’Kelley, Nicole Panza, J. Lee Phillips, Thomas Schnibben, Daniel Scofield, Damon Scott, Denise Tracy

**MISSION STATEMENT**

The principal purpose of the Department of Mathematics at Francis Marion University is to offer all University students a varied and well-balanced program of undergraduate education in mathematics. In the liberal arts tradition, the courses in the program teach students to think logically, to analyze problems and solve them appropriately, and to communicate their ideas clearly.

The department provides a broad range of entry-level courses in order to meet the needs of students with widely varying mathematical backgrounds and to provide them with skills appropriate for their selected majors. The mid-level and upper-level curriculum provided by the department leads to baccalaureate degrees in two distinct but overlapping areas: mathematical sciences and teacher licensure in mathematics. These courses prepare students for careers in education, business or industry, or for further study at the graduate level. The department also offers graduate courses in support of post-baccalaureate program in teacher relicensure.

To maintain the vitality of the department and enhance the University's teaching mission, members of the department undertake new course development, conduct research, or pursue other avenues of faculty development. The department serves the general public by hosting an annual high-school mathematics competition and by actively participating in workshops, seminars, science fairs, and other programs that support the region's general education and development.

**MAJOR**

A major in mathematics requires the following:
(Students must select one of the following two options.)

1. **Mathematical Sciences Option**
   a) Mathematics 201, 202, 203, 304, 306, and 499
   b) Mathematics 311 (Double majors may substitute Mathematics 230 for Mathematics 311)
   c) Mathematics 405 or 407 or 411
   d) Three mathematics electives above the 199 level - at least one of these at the 400 level and no more than one at the 200 level
   e) Choice of Mathematics 213 or Computer Science 226

2. **Teacher Licensure Option**
   The Francis Marion University School of Education prepares caring and competent teachers for the 21st century. The Department of Mathematics provides the major knowledge base for students seeking licensure to teach mathematics in the state of South Carolina. The department supports and encourages the conceptual framework of the School of Education.

**General Education**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B.S.</th>
<th>B.A.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Communications</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 h</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 101 (or English 101E/L)</td>
<td>3 or 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech Communication 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Social Science</strong></th>
<th><strong>9 h</strong></th>
<th><strong>9 h</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Political Science 101 or 103</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Anthropology, Economics, Geography, or Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Political Science, Sociology, or Honors 250-259** | **3** | **0** |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Humanities</strong></th>
<th><strong>12 hours</strong></th>
<th><strong>12 hours</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Literature (any language)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Art 101, Music 101, or Theatre 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Math 315</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematics (a minimum of 6 hours: Mathematics 111 (or 111E) and higher; B.A. degree allows Philosophy and Religious Studies 203 to be substituted for one of the math courses.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Natural Sciences</strong></th>
<th><strong>12 hours</strong></th>
<th><strong>8 hours</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Chemistry, Physics, or Physical Science*</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Physical Science*, Psychology 206/216, or Honors 280-289</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(To satisfy the Natural Sciences Requirement, students must take at least one course from a, at least one course from b, and for the B.S. degree, at least one course from c above.)

*Credit toward graduation may not be earned in both Physical Science 101-102 and any chemistry or any physics course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Pre-Professional Education</strong></th>
<th><strong>6 hours</strong></th>
<th><strong>6 hours</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 190</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 192</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Professional Education</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 310 or Computer Science 190</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Math 213 or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 311</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 313</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education 420</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 393 and 436 taken concurrently</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Supporting Courses</strong></th>
<th><strong>6 hours</strong></th>
<th><strong>6 hours</strong></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 322</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 411</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Major or collateral courses</strong></th>
<th><strong>40-70</strong></th>
<th><strong>40-70</strong></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(See specific courses below)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematics Major Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mathematics 201</strong></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 202</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics 203</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics 230</td>
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<td>Mathematics 304</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics 306</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics 311</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics 312</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics 315</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics 345</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics 405</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 499</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 213 or Computer Science 190 or 226</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives (if needed)**

**Minor/collateral requirements for Mathematical Sciences Option**

(two options)

a) two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser

b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

**Collateral requirement for Teacher Licensure option**

a) one 12-hour collateral approved by the faculty adviser
It is strongly recommended that all mathematics majors take Physics 201 and 202. The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in mathematics is 33 for the Mathematical Sciences Option and 36 for the Teacher Licensure Option. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in mathematics is 120 (121 for Teacher Licensure Option if the collateral is chosen in a biological or physical science).

MINOR
A minor in mathematics consists of Mathematics 201, 202, and 203 plus nine additional semester hours above the 203-level. At least six of those additional hours must be at the 300-level or higher. Mathematics 270 and 370 cannot be used to satisfy the requirements for a minor in mathematics.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in mathematics consists of Mathematics 201 and 202 plus six semester hours above the 202 level. Mathematics 270 and 370 cannot be used to satisfy the requirements for a collateral in mathematics.

OTHER INFORMATION
During registration, beginning students at FMU are placed by members of the Department of Mathematics in their first mathematics course. Adjustments to the following placements may be made due to low scores on the Verbal Section of the SAT. Equivalent ACT scores are used for students who did not take the SAT. Students who took an AP Calculus AB course in high school and scored a five on the examination or an AP Calculus BC course and scored a three or higher on the examination are typically placed in Mathematics 203; those who scored a three or four on the AP Calculus AB examination are advised to enter Mathematics 202; those who scored a one or two are typically placed in Mathematics 201. Students with a strong high school background in both algebra and trigonometry and who make 570 or higher on the Quantitative Section of the SAT are typically placed in Mathematics 201. Beginning students with a strong background in algebra but little or no background in trigonometry and at least 540 on the Quantitative Section of the SAT are typically placed in either Mathematics 131, Mathematics 132, Mathematics 134, Mathematics 137, Mathematics 140, or Mathematics 170 based on their chosen major. Students who have had at least two years of high school algebra and who make between 460 and 530, inclusively, on the Quantitative Section of the SAT are typically placed in either Mathematics 131 or Mathematics 121 based on their chosen major. Students who have less than two years of high school algebra or who make less than 460 on the Quantitative Section of the SAT are typically placed in Mathematics 105 or Mathematics 105E/105L. Mathematics 105 and Mathematics 105E/105L are also available to older students who are not recent high school graduates. Students who disagree with their placements in their initial mathematics course may see the department chair or his/her designee by the third day of the semester to schedule a Mathematics Placement Test.

Mathematics 105 and Mathematics 105E and 105L, while earning credit toward graduation, will not satisfy any of the six hours of Mathematics in the General Education Requirements.

Mathematics 170, 270, and 370 are designed for students seeking South Carolina Teacher Licensure in early childhood education or in elementary education or a B.G.S. in Educational Studies. It should be noted that a grade of C or higher in Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or a score of 540 or more on the Quantitative Section of the SAT is the prerequisite for Mathematics 170.

Many areas of concentration require completion of Mathematics 132 or 134 as preparation for certain applied courses.

Students who complete General Education Requirements for a B.A. by taking Mathematics 111 (or 111E/111L) and Logic should consider the restriction such selections place on future choices of a major.

Mathematics 134 is required for majors in business, nursing, middle level education, and medical technology and is recommended for majors in sociology, history, and psychology.

No student can later take for credit any mathematics course that was a prerequisite (or was in the prerequisite sequence) for a mathematics course for which he/she has already received credit UNLESS he/she is repeating that course in order to obtain a better grade or he/she obtains written permission from the department.

A student cannot receive credit for Mathematics 105, 105E/105L, 111, 111E/111L or 121 after receiving credit for any mathematics course numbered higher than 121. A student may repeat a course to raise a grade earned in that course.

MATHMATICS COURSES (MATH)

105 College Algebra I (3) (Prerequisite: Placement Scores. A grade of C or higher in Mathematics 105 is required to advance to Mathematics 111, 111E/111L or 121.) F, S, SU. The study of real numbers and their operations and properties; order of operations including exponents and roots; linear equations and inequalities in one and two variables, their systems and applications; introduction to functions and graphs; and the study of polynomials and their operations. Earns credit toward graduation but will not satisfy any of the six hours of Mathematics in the General Education Requirements. Credit cannot be given for both Mathematics 105 and Mathematics 105E.

105E College Algebra I with Extended Studio (3) (Corequisite: Mathematics 105L) A grade of C or higher in Mathematics 105 (or in Mathematics 105E) is required for the student to advance to Mathematics 111, 111E/111L or 121. Mathematics 105E is the equivalent of Mathematics 105 (see catalog description for MATH 105) with a studio component that complements learning experiences by providing additional individualized instruction and assistance with the development of course assignments, emphasizing process, and problem solving. Credit cannot be earned for both Mathematics 105 and Mathematics 105E.

105L Extended Studio (1-3) (Corequisite: Mathematics 105E) Extended studio time and space for students enrolled in Mathematics 105E. The studio component complements the Mathematics 105E learning experiences by providing additional individualized instruction and assistance with the development of course assignments, emphasizing process and problem solving.

111 College Algebra II (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 105 or Mathematics 105E or placement scores. The grade of C or higher is required in Mathematics 111 (or 111E) to enroll in any higher numbered mathematics course for which Mathematics 111 (or 111E) is a prerequisite.) F, S, SU. The study of polynomials, their operations and factoring, operations with and simplifying rational expressions, roots and radicals, quadratic equations and inequalities, graphs of non-linear functions and the conic sections; exponents and logarithmic functions. Credit cannot be given for both Mathematics 111, 111E and 121.

111E: College Algebra II with Extended Studio II (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 105 or 105E or placement scores. The grade of C or higher is required in Mathematics 111E to enroll in any higher numbered mathematics course for which Mathematics 111 is a prerequisite.) F, S, SU. Mathematics 111E is the equivalent of Mathematics 111 (see catalog description for MATH 111) with a studio component that complements learning experiences by providing additional individualized instruction and assistance with the development of course assignments, emphasizing process, and problem solving. Credit cannot be earned for both Mathematics 111, 111E and 121.

111L Extended Studio II (1-3) (Corequisite: Mathematics 111E). Extended studio time and space for students enrolled in Mathematics 111E. The studio component complements the Mathematics 111E learning experiences by providing additional individualized instruction and assistance with the development of course assignments, emphasizing process and problem solving. Assessed as S (satisfactory) or U (unsatisfactory). To receive credit for Math 111L, students must receive a grade of C or higher in Math 111E;
credit for Math 111L may only be earned once.

121 Introduction to Mathematical Modeling and Problem Solving (3) (Recommended for non-math and non-science majors) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 105E and 105L or placement scores or permission of the department.) The study of algebra and polynomial functions and operations to include linear and nonlinear functions, data analysis, basic statistics, and linear regression in applications setting. Credit cannot be given for both Mathematics 111, 111E and 121.

131 Mathematical Modeling and Problem Solving (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or 121 or placement scores) F, S, SU. This course uses mathematics to solve real-world problems. A mathematical model is a representation of a scenario that is used to gain understanding of some real-world problem and to predict future behavior. The modeling cycle encompasses formulating a problem as a mathematical model, analyzing the mathematical model, calculating solutions, and validating results.

132 College Trigonometry with Analytic Geometry (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or placement scores) F, S, SU. College trigonometry, to include trigonometric identities as well as the inverse trigonometric functions, parabolas, ellipses, and hyperbolas. Credit toward graduation cannot be earned for both Mathematics 137 and Mathematics 132.

134 Probability and Statistics (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or 121 or placement scores) F, S, SU. Elementary topics in probability and statistics are covered, including sampling methods, descriptive statistics, counting and probability, discrete and normal distributions, central limit theorem, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, simple linear regression, and correlation.

137 Pre-Calculus (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in Mathematics 111 (or 111E), placement scores, or permission of the department.) A complete treatment of plane trigonometry, including the trigonometric functions, trigonometric identities, and solutions to and applications of right and arbitrary triangles; properties of functions, including their composition, inversion, and piecewise definition; techniques of graphing functions, including polynomial, rational, algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions; and other pre-calculus topics as time permits. Credit toward graduation cannot be earned for both Mathematical 137 and Mathematics 132.

140 Applied Calculus (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 111 (or 111E), or 121, or 137 or placement scores) F, S, SU. Topics include limits, derivatives, applications of the derivative, exponential and logarithmic functions, definite integrals, and applications of the definite integral. This course cannot be used in place of Mathematics 201 for any reason, and it is not a sufficient prerequisite for Mathematics 202. Credit toward graduation cannot be earned for both Mathematics 140 and 201.

170 Survey of Mathematics for Early Childhood and Elementary Teachers I (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or placement scores) F, S, SU. Origin and development of the real numbers. Emphasis on the precision of Mathematical language as well as computational procedures and algorithms involving whole numbers and integers. The study of algebraic concepts (patterns, relations, and functions) and the role of Mathematical structures in the use of equalities, equations, and inequalities are emphasized. Mathematics 170 is for students seeking South Carolina Teacher Licensure in early childhood education or in elementary education or a B.G.S. in Educational Studies.

190 Finding Success in Mathematics for Teachers (2) (Prerequisites: Seeking admission to the SOE Professional Education Program) This course is intended to support the development and analysis of mathematics skills essential for professional educators through the lenses of student efficacy, mathematics anxiety, and problem-solving approaches to skill development and test taking. The course will focus on reflections of previous experiences in mathematics, the most common areas of difficulty on the Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators: Mathematics exam, and individualized skill goals identified through course pre-assessments. This course does not satisfy any mathematics or general education requirement. The course is graded S/U.

201 Calculus I (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in either Mathematics 132 or Mathematics 137 or placement scores or permission of department) F, S, SU. The first of a three-course sequence covering an introduction to the key ideas of calculus. The workshop will also introduce students to technology that can automate and help visualize calculus concepts. Assessed as S (Satisfactory) or U (Unsatisfactory).

201L Calculus I Workshop (1:3) (Corequisite: Mathematics 201) F, S, SU. Intensive calculus workshop for students enrolled in Mathematics 201. Students work collaboratively in small groups on problems that emphasize the practical implementation of solutions to applied problems in the use of these software packages will be presented. Problems from the sciences that require elementary concepts from calculus, algebra, and statistics will be considered. Appropriate presentation of solutions containing computational and graphical components together with documentation will be emphasized.

202 Calculus II (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 201 or qualifying AP score) F, S, SU. Continuation of Calculus I, the course covers the integral, techniques of integration, the exponential function, the logarithm function, and applications.

203 Calculus III (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in 202 or qualifying AP score) F, S, SU. Continuation of Calculus II, the course covers sequences, infinite series, improper integrals, and applications.

213 Scientific Programming in Python (3) (Prerequisite/Corequisite Mathematics 201 or permission of department) F, S, SU. Introduction to Python fundamentals including built-in data types, functions (definition and use), decision and repetition structures, and file processing. Applications of Python in scientific fields.

222 Problem Solving in the Sciences using Software (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in 201 or placement scores.) Provides students from diverse areas of science an introduction to software currently available to solve problems in the sciences with the aid of computers. Packages include, but are not limited to, Maple, Matlab, SAS, and SPSS. Skills that pertain to the practical implementation of solutions to applied problems in the use of these software packages will be presented. Problems from the sciences that require elementary concepts from calculus, algebra, and statistics will be considered. Appropriate presentation of solutions containing computational and graphical components together with documentation will be emphasized.

230 Discrete Mathematics I (3) (Eligibility to take 202 or permission of department) S, SU. Propositional and predicate logic, methods of proof, sequences and summations, recursion, combinatorial circuits, algorithm analysis, set theory, counting techniques, Boolean algebras, and other related topics.

235 Mathematics for the Middle School Teacher (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 230) F. Topics include the development of the set of real numbers, problem solving, elementary number theory, rational and irrational numbers, decimals, percents, relations and functions. Mathematics 235 is for students seeking South Carolina Teacher Licensure in middle school education with a Mathematics area of concentration and is not open to other majors.

270 Survey of Mathematics for Early Childhood and Elementary Teachers II (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 170 or 201) F, S, SU. Continuation of Mathematics 170. The study of rational numbers (fractional, decimal and percentage forms), of elementary concepts in probability, of data analysis (collecting, organizing, and displaying data), and of appropriate statistical methods are the major components of the course with additional emphasis on problem-solving. Mathematics 270 is for students seeking South Carolina Teacher Licensure in early childhood education and in elementary education or a B.G.S. in Educational Studies.

301 Ordinary Differential Equations (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in 202 or permission of the department.) S. General first-order differential
equations and second-order linear equations with applications. Other topics may include Mathematical models, computational methods, dynamical systems, aspects of higher-order linear equations, Laplace transforms, and an introduction to partial differential equations.

304 Linear Algebra (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 202) F, S, SU. Introduction to the algebra of finite-dimensional vector spaces. Topics covered include finite-dimensional vector spaces, matrices, systems of linear equations, determinants, change of basis, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors.

305 Linear Programming (3) (Prerequisites: 304 and one course from 213 or Computer Science 226) S. Introduction to the theoretical, computational, and applied aspects of the subject. Topics covered include the Mathematical model of linear programming, convex sets and linear inequalities, the simplex method, duality, the revised simplex method, and several of the many applications. Computer solutions for several problems will be required.

306 Multivariable Calculus (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 203 or permission of the department, Mathematics 304 recommended. A student with a grade of B or higher in Mathematics 202 may, with permission of the department, take Mathematics 203 concurrently with Mathematics 306 instead of as a prerequisite.) F, S. Vectors and vector calculus; the calculus of real-valued functions of several variables; topics include partial derivatives, gradients, extrema problems, multiple integrals, iterated integrals, line integrals, and Green's Theorem, as time permits.

310 Mathematical Models and Applications (3) (Prerequisite: 202) AS. Introduction to the theory and practice of building and studying mathematical models for various real world situations that may be encountered in the physical, social, life, and management sciences.

311 Transition to Higher Mathematics (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 203 or Mathematics 230 or qualifying AP score) F, S, SU. This course is principally devoted to understanding and writing mathematical proofs with correctness and style. Elements of mathematical logic such as Boolean logical operators, quantifiers, direct proof, proof by contrapositive, proof by contradiction, and proof by induction are presented. Other material consists of topics such as elementary set theory, elementary number theory, relations and equivalence relations, equivalence classes, the concept of a function in its full generality, and the cardinality of sets.

312 Probability and Statistics for Science and Mathematics (3) (Prerequisites: A grade of C or higher in Math 202 or permission of the department) F. The course will cover topics in descriptive statistics, elementary probability, random variables and their distributions, expected values and variances, sampling techniques, estimation procedures, hypothesis testing, decision making, and related topics from inferential statistics.

315 History of Mathematics (3) (Prerequisite: 202) SU. Origins of mathematics and the development of Egyptian and Babylonian, Pythagorean, Greek, Chinese and Indian, and Arabic mathematics as well as mathematics of the Middle Ages and modern mathematics. The development of the calculus, geometry, abstract algebra, analysis, mathematics notation, and basic mathematics concepts will be emphasized as well as the personalities of mathematicians and their contributions to the subject.

317 Number Theory (3) (Prerequisite or corequisite: 202) AF. Introduction to the elementary aspects of the subject with topics including divisibility, prime numbers, congruencies, Diophantine equations, residues of power, quadratic residues, and number theoretic functions.

318 Combinatorics and Graph Theory (3) (Prerequisite: 203) As Needed. In combinatorial theory the course will discuss the basic counting principles, arrangements, distributions of objects, combinations, and permutations. Considerable attention will be given to ordinary and exponential generating functions. Also to be covered will be the standard counting techniques of recurrence, inclusion-exclusion, Burnside's Theorem, and Poly's Enumeration Formula. In graph theory the course will cover the basic theory of graphs. Also covered will be graph isomorphism, planar graphs, Euler and Hamiltonian circuits, trees, and graph colorings.

330 Special Topics in Mathematics I (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) In-depth study of an area of interest in mathematics. Different areas of study will be offered.

332 Discrete Mathematics II (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in either 230 or 311 or permission of department) As needed. Major topics covered include sums, recurrences, relations and functions including integer functions (mod, floor, ceiling), elementary number theory, binomial coefficients, discrete probability, and graphs. Additional topics may be chosen from generating functions (solving recurrences, convolutions), special numbers (e.g., Stirling, Bernoulli, Fibonacci), and asymptotics (O notation, manipulation, and summation formulas).

345 Plane Geometry (3) (Prerequisite: 230 or 311 or 370 or permission of the department) F. Topics include the elements of plane geometry, up to and including congruence, parallelism and similarity, area and volume, ruler and compass constructions, other geometries and transformations. This course includes topics from the history of mathematics.

370 Intuitive Geometry (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Math 202 or 270) F, S, SU. Continuation of Mathematics 270. Intuitive development of geometric shapes in two- and three-dimensional space. Concepts of congruence, parallelism, perpendicularity, symmetry, transformations, measurement (English and metric systems as well as estimation skills), right angle trigonometry, and coordinate geometry are considered. Mathematics 370 is for students seeking South Carolina Teacher Licensure in early childhood education or in elementary education or a B.G.S. in Educational Studies.

375 Fundamental Skills of Mathematics (3) S. An apprenticeship offered in the freshman mathematics program. Each student will work under the careful supervision of a mathematics faculty member who will assign outside reading as well as evaluate performance in both oral and written examinations.

405 Abstract Algebra (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 311 or both Mathematics 306 and grade of C or higher in Mathematics 230 or permission of the department) F. Introduction to the terminology and basic properties of algebraic structures, such as groups, rings, and fields. The course includes topics from the history of mathematics.

407 Real Analysis I (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 311 or both Mathematics 306 and grade of C or higher in Mathematics 230 or permission of the department) S. At the intermediate-level covers the following topics: Cauchy sequences and the construction of real numbers, sequences and series of real numbers, the real line as a metric space, continuity and uniform continuity, derivatives of real-valued functions of one real variable, spaces of continuous functions, Lebesgue measure and the Lebesgue integral, Fourier series.

409 Complex Analysis I (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 311 or both Mathematics 306 and grade of C or higher in Mathematics 230 or permission of the department) S. Complex numbers and functions, derivatives and integrals of complex functions, the Cauchy integral theorem and its consequences, residue theory, and conformal mapping. Additional topics as time permits.

411 Topology I (3) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Mathematics 311 or both Mathematics 306 and grade of C or higher in Mathematics 230 or permission of the department) As Needed. Introduction to Point Set Topology including discussion of limit points, continuity, compactness, connectedness, metric spaces, locally compact spaces, locally connected spaces, and the Baire Category Theorem.

420 Mathematical Probability (3) (Prerequisite: 306 and a grade of C or higher in Mathematics 230 or 311) AS. Introduction to probability theory to include the topics of probability spaces, conditional probability and independence, combinatorial theory, random variables, special discrete
421 Mathematical Statistics (3) (Prerequisites: Math 306 and a grade of C or higher in Math 312 and a grade of C or higher in either Math 230 or 311) (Same as Statistics 421) even S. The course will cover topics of statistical inference including point estimators, confidence intervals, minimum variance unbiased estimation, method of maximum likelihood estimation, large sample theory, hypothesis testing, and power of statistical tests.

422 Nonlinear Optimization (3) (Prerequisite: 306) AS. Nonlinear optimization topics including derivatives, partial derivatives, one-dimensional search techniques, multi-dimensional search techniques, both unconstrained and constrained optimization techniques including LaGrange Multipliers and Kuhn-Tucker Conditions, and specialized techniques. Emphasis is on optimization theory, numerical algorithms with error analysis, and solving applied problems.

425 Numerical Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 203 and one of 213 or Computer Science 226) (Same as Computer Science 425) F. Techniques and types of errors involved in computer applications to mathematical problems. Topics include techniques for solving equations, systems of equations, and problems in integral calculus. Computer solutions for several problems will be required.

430 Special Topics in Mathematics II (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of the department) In-depth study of an area of interest in mathematics. Different areas of study will be offered.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) S. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

499 Mathematics Capstone Course (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in Mathematics 230 or 311, at least 24 hours of mathematics required for the major; and permission of the department; should be taken the semester before graduation) F, S. This course will include review and integration of the concepts from the core courses required for the mathematics major as well as an in-depth exploration in some advanced mathematics area. Requirements will include an internal exam and completion of a capstone mathematics project sponsored by a faculty member and approved by the Department of Mathematics.

502 Geometry for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of department) SU. Accelerated training in methods of proof, Euclidean, non-Euclidean, transformational, and finite geometries, plus constructions. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses. Occasionally will be offered in the fall and/or spring semester.

508 Linear Algebra for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of department) SU. Matrices, vector spaces, and linear transformations. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses. Occasionally will be offered in the fall and/or spring semester.

509 Abstract Algebra for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of department) SU. Review of real and complex numbers, sets, functions, induction, and well ordering. Introduction to semi-groups, groups, rings, homomorphism, and isomorphism. Elementary theory of groups, elementary theory of rings. As time permits, topics will include factor groups, quotient rings, cyclic groups, finite groups, abelian groups, polynomial rings, division rings, and fields. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses.

511 Discrete Mathematics for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of department) SU. Study of propositional and predicate logic, set theory, combinatorics and finite probability, relations, functions, Boolean Algebras, simplification of circuits, and other selected topics in discrete mathematics. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses. Occasionally will be offered in the fall and/or spring semester.

515 History of Mathematics for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of department) SU. General survey of the history of mathematics with special emphasis on topics that are encountered in high school or college (undergraduate) mathematics courses. The course will cover the mathematics of ancient times, beginning with the Egyptians, Babylonians, and Greeks, and continue to the present. Particular attention will be given to the contributions of selected mathematicians. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses. Occasionally will be offered in the fall and/or spring semester.

516 Calculus for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of department) F, S, SU. Full development of limits, derivatives, and integrals. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses. Concentration is on concepts and applications. Occasionally will be offered in the fall and/or spring semester.

518 Probability and Statistics for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of department) SU. Survey of areas of probability theory to include selected topics from sample spaces; combinatorial theory; random variables and their distributions; conditional probability; joint and marginal distributions; expected values and variances; and the Central Limit Theorem. Survey of descriptive and inferential statistics to include selected topics from the use of tables, graphs, and formulas; sampling techniques; estimation and confidence intervals; hypothesis testing; decision making; and correlation and regression. With written departmental approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors may not take 500-level courses. Occasionally will be offered in the fall and/or spring semester.

520 AP Calculus AB Certification for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics, or permission of department, or permission of State Department of Education.) SU. Study
of the topics covered in the AP Calculus AB course and how a teacher should cover these topics. There are essentially six main areas: function theory, definitions of limits and derivatives, differentiation techniques, applications of the derivative, the definite integral and techniques of integration, and applications of the integral.

521 AP Calculus BC Certification for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: 520 or the equivalent, or permission of State Department of Education, or permission of department) SU. Study of topics covered in the AP Calculus BC course and how a teacher should cover these topics. In addition to all subject matter covered in Mathematics 520, which will be reviewed during the course, the following topics will be emphasized: the calculus of vector functions and parametrically defined functions; polar coordinates; integration by parts, partial fractions, and trigonometric substitution; L'Hopital's rule; improper integrals; convergence of sequences of numbers and functions; series of real numbers; power series; Taylor polynomials and error approximation.

530 Special Topics in Mathematics for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of department) SU. A topic of interest to secondary mathematics teachers will be logically and rigorously covered.

STATISTICS

MAJOR
No major in statistics is offered.

MINOR
A minor in statistics consist of Mathematics 134 or 312, Statistics 220, 221 and 240 plus six additional semester hours of approved statistics courses above the 200 level. Students may also use one of the following courses for three of the six additional hours of statistics courses: Biology 413, Business 305, Engineering 320, Psychology 302 or Sociology 303.

STATISTICS COURSES (STAT)

220 Statistical Methods I (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in Math 134 or 312, or Corequisite: Math 312) F. STAT 220 is designed to introduce students in varying disciplines to statistical methods and software. By the end of the course students should have a conceptual understanding of statistical analysis and should be able to choose appropriate statistical procedures for their data. They should be able to carry out statistical tests, using software as appropriate, and draw valid conclusions.

221 Statistical Methods II (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in Stat 220) S. STAT 221 is a continuation of Statistical Methods I (STAT 220) and is designed to introduce students in different disciplines to more complex data models utilizing statistical software. By the end of the course, students should have the conceptual understanding and knowledge to implement and interpret models using linear and multiple linear regression along with one- and two-way analysis of variance and non-parametric statistics.

240 Introduction to Statistical Computing (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in Stat 220) F. This course will cover topics in statistical computing including reading and manipulating data, data structures, producing graphical data representations, analyzing data with statistical tests and procedures. The course will make use of appropriate statistical software such as R or SAS.

320 Introduction to Experimental Design (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in Stat 220) S. This course will cover the design and analysis of experiments, including one and two factor analysis of variance, randomized designs, repeated measure and factorial experiments. The course will make use of appropriate statistical software such as R, SAS or Minitab.

340 Introduction to Data Science (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in Stat 220) S. The course will introduce students to the process of extracting insight about the world through data. This includes collecting, organizing and visualizing data, understanding statistical and machine learning methods, training these methods on a particular data set, and validating and testing the results. The methods will include both supervised and unsupervised learning. Discussions will also include the importance of the bias-variance trade-off. Though the course will make use of appropriate statistical software such as SAS, R, or Python, no prior coding experience is necessary.

421 Mathematical Statistics (3) (Prerequisites: Math 306 and a grade of C or higher in Math 312 and a grade of C or higher in either Math 230 or 311) (Same as Mathematics 421) even S. This course will cover topics of statistical inference including point estimators, confidence intervals, minimum variance unbiased estimation, method of maximum likelihood estimation, large sample theory, hypothesis testing, and power of statistical tests.
## FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR MATHEMATICS MAJORS

### Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Semester Hrs.</th>
<th>Spring Semester Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 101 (or English 101E/101L)</td>
<td>3 or 4</td>
<td>English 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 201</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech Communication 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Science and lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science and lab</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Art 101, Music 101, or Theatre 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 101, 102, 103, 104, or 105</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Political Science 101 or 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>16-17</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Semester Hrs.</th>
<th>Spring Semester Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 250, 251, or 252</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 203</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 213 or Computer Science 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 304</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social Science Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science and lab</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Humanities Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Minor Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Semester Hrs.</th>
<th>Spring Semester Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 311</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 405, 407, or 411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Minor Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Free Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Free Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Semester Hrs.</th>
<th>Spring Semester Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Minor Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Free Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Free Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>2-3*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>14-15</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Hours Required for Degree 120

1. Depends on Math Placement
2. At least one course in Biology and at least one course in Chemistry, Physics, or Physical Science is required. Physics 201 and 202 are recommended but not required. A student cannot receive credit for both Physical Science and either Chemistry or Physics. If a student does not take labs with all three science courses, the student will need to take a fourth science course in addition to the courses show.
3. At least one of the math electives must be at the 400-level and no more than one can be at the 200-level.
4. Depends on English 101 course.
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS & ENGINEERING

Chair: Dr. Derek W. Jokisch
Faculty: Brittany Baker, Ginger Bryngelson, Lorna Cintron-Gonzalez, Larry Engelhardt, Philip Fulmer, Derek Jokisch, Mark Kanaparthi, Wonjae Lee, Lisa Manglass, Jeannette Myers, Michael Potter, Rahul Rena, Hunter Sims, Sethfield Smith

MISSION STATEMENT
The Department of Physics and Engineering offers baccalaureate degrees in Physics, Industrial Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, and Engineering Technology. The department also offers a collateral in Astronomy. Students majoring in Physics choose a concentration in either Computational Physics or Health Physics. Students majoring in Engineering Technology choose a concentration in either Civil Engineering Technology, Electronics Engineering Technology, or Mechanical Engineering Technology. The engineering technology degrees are offered in conjunction with South Carolina's technical colleges. Additional engineering options for students include a Dual-Degree Program in Engineering with Clemson University and a non-degree Pre-Engineering curriculum.

Courses are offered in physics, physical science, and astronomy that fulfill the University’s General Education requirement. These courses also serve as foundation courses for majors in biology, chemistry, mathematics, and engineering. The fundamental natural laws of the physical universe and the methods of scientific inquiry are essential parts of a liberal arts education.

The Department of Physics and Engineering seeks to offer courses in astronomy, engineering, physical science, and physics that are taught by full-time faculty members with appropriate advanced degrees dedicated to science education at the University level. The faculty strive for excellence in instruction, research, and discipline-related service to the community. The courses offered in the department range in level from introductory courses to advanced courses that expose non-science majors to scientific thought to advanced courses that cover contemporary topics in physics and engineering.

The laboratory experience is required in appropriate courses to illustrate the importance of experimentation to the scientific endeavor and the engineering profession. For the majors in the department, the opportunity to undertake undergraduate research is offered and professional internships are encouraged. Majors graduating from programs in the department are expected to be proficient in oral and written communication, familiar with the scientific and engineering literature, and aware of the importance and usage of technology in science and engineering.

Students completing the majors offered by the department will be prepared for careers in industry and scientific research or for graduate school.

ASTRONOMY

Coordinator: Dr. Jeannette M. Myers

MAJOR
No major in astronomy is offered.

MINOR
No minor in astronomy is offered.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in astronomy requires 12 hours, including Astronomy 201, 202, and 203. Astronomy 203, while earning credit toward graduation, will not satisfy any of the four hours of Natural Sciences in the General Education Requirements.

201 Introduction to Astronomy (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility to take Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or Mathematics 121) F, S, SU. A survey of astronomy, including historical observations and star maps; celestial motions of the sun, moon, planets and stars; electromagnetic radiation, including radiation laws and spectral classification; astronomical instruments and methods; the stars, including formation, evolution, properties, and types of stars; the universe, including the Milky Way Galaxy, other galaxies, theories of formation and evolution. The laboratory section for the class will include work at night in the FMU Observatory.

202 Voyage through the Solar System (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility to take Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or Mathematics 121) AS, SU. A survey of our Solar System, including formation models, orbital properties, and motions of its members; planetary features; asteroids, comets and meteors; comparisons of terrestrial to jovian planets; and planetary atmospheres. The laboratory section for the class will include work at night in the FMU Observatory.

203 Observational Astronomy (4:2-6) (Prerequisite: 201) AS. Introduction to observational astronomy, including telescope design and usage; star maps; constellation figures, bright members and deep sky objects. Attendance will be required each week for at least one night observing session in the FMU Observatory.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

Coordinator: Dr. Ginger Bryngelson

MAJOR
No major in physical science is offered.

MINOR
No minor in physical science is offered.

COLLATERAL
No collateral in physical science is offered.

Credit toward graduation may not be earned in both Physical Science 101 and any physics course.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE COURSES (PSCI)

101 Physical Science I: Basic Concepts of Physics and Astronomy (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Mathematics 105, 105E/105L, or eligibility to take Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or 121) F, S, SU. Topics include: astronomy, mechanics, heat, electricity and magnetism, waves and light.

102 Physical Science II: Basic Concepts of Physics and Chemistry (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Physical Science 101) S, SU. The wave and particle nature of light, optics, atomic structure and processes, including radioactivity and basic chemistry.

103 Physical Science: Basic Concepts of Earth Science (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: Physical Science 101 or Physics 215 or permission of the department) S. Study of the earth’s structure and our environment with an emphasis on the processes that shape them. The fundamental principles of geology, meteorology, and oceanography will be covered. Topics include rocks and minerals, the earth’s interior, earthquakes and tsunamis, weather and climate, the hydrosphere, natural resources, energy and environmental concerns.

150 Physical Science for Teachers (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: Mathematics 105, 105E/105L, or eligibility to take Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or 121) F. A course designed for middle level, elementary, and early childhood education majors which covers mechanics, electricity, magnetism, waves, light, and optics. The course focuses first on helping students understand content knowledge but also models scientific inquiry.
MAJOR

Students pursuing a major in physics can select a concentration in Computational Physics or a concentration in Health Physics.

A. Computational Physics Concentration

A concentration in computational physics requires completion of:

1. Physics 200, 201, 202, 220, 301, 302, 314, 320, 401, 406, 410, and 419
2. Mathematics 201, 202, 203, 301, and 306
3. Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, and 112L
4. Computer Science 190 or 226 or Mathematics 213

In addition to these courses, Mathematics 304, Engineering 310, Mathematics 312, Physics 316, and Mathematics/Computer Science 425 are highly recommended.

B. Health Physics Concentration

A concentration in health physics requires completion of:

1. Physics 200, 201, 202, 210, 220, 314, 316, 416, 417, 418, and 419
2. Biology 105 and 115 or 107 and 106 or 108, 415 and one course from Biology 301, 401, 402, or 406
3. Mathematics 201, 202, 203, 301, and 306
4. Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, 112L, 201, and 203
5. Computer Science 226 or Mathematics 213
6. Engineering 310

In addition to the course requirements above, the student majoring in health physics is required to complete one summer of supervised training at a previously approved, professionally related site off campus. No additional minor or collateral is required.

The minimum number of semester hours required in physics courses for the computational physics concentration is 36. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for a computational physics concentration is 120. Students desiring to take additional hours in physics are strongly encouraged to do so.

No additional minor or collateral is required.

The minimum number of semester hours required in physics courses for the health physics concentration is 36. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for a health physics concentration is 120.

MINOR

A minor in physics requires 18 semester hours, including Physics 200, 201, 202, and 314. Physics 215 and 216 may not be counted toward the minor.

COLLATERAL

A collateral in physics requires 12 semester hours, including Physics 200, 201, and 202 or 215 and 216.

OTHER INFORMATION

Credit toward graduation may not be earned in both Physical Science 101 and any physics course.
applied to various problems in electrostatics, magnetostatics, electromagnetic fields, and waves. Particular emphasis will be placed on radiation fields with applications to optics. Electric and magnetic properties of materials will also be discussed briefly.

312 Lasers and Optics (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 202 or 216. Corequisite: Mathematics 201 or permission of department) AS. Introduction to lasers and optics. Laser topics include laser emission, holography, fiber optics, laser spectroscopy, and laser applications. Optics topics include geometrical and physical optics with an emphasis on the wave properties of light, such as diffraction, interference, and polarization. Students will operate many types of lasers, including a diode laser, helium-neon laser, nitrogen laser, Nd:YAG laser, and dye laser.

314 Modern Physics (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: 202 and Math 202 or permission of department) S. Introduction to relativity and the quantum theory including their historical background, the experimental basis of these theories, and applications to atomic and molecular structure.

315 Special Topics in Modern Physics (3) (Prerequisite: 314) AS. Topics to be covered will be chosen from a variety of fields of physics: elementary particle physics, solid state physics, statistical physics, astrophysics and general relativity, cosmology, molecular structure, Gauge field theories, and the four vector formulation of special relativity. Topics chosen will depend upon student interest, but it is intended that several topics will be introduced in any given course.

316 Nuclear Physics (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 314 or permission of department) F. Topics include: natural and artificial radioactivity, nuclear reactions, nuclear models and structure, particle accelerators and detectors, neutron physics and reactors, and an introduction to elementary particles.

318 Environmental Radiation Physics (3) (Prerequisite: 202 or 216) F. Introduction to the sources and characterization of radiation, the properties of radioactive materials and the effects of radiation and radioactive materials on the environment.

320 Computational Statistical and Thermal Physics (3) (Prerequisites: 220, 301, 314, Math 203, and a programming course [CS 190 or 226 or Math 213] or permission of the department) S. Analysis of the properties of many-particle systems at finite temperature using both analytical and numerical methods. Topics include heat, work, temperature, pressure, entropy, the laws of thermodynamics, engines, refrigerators, phases of matter, and phase transitions. These macroscopic phenomena will be described from a microscopic perspective using basic probability concepts, Monte Carlo and Molecular Dynamics methods, statistical ensembles, classical and quantum distribution functions, the partition function, and free energy.

397 Research in Physics (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) F, S, SU. In conjunction with a physics faculty advisor, each student will complete one or more research projects in physics, health physics or astronomy. The projects are developed as a result of consultation between the student and the advisor. Students will be expected to complete a written report and give an oral presentation. A maximum of four credit hours may be earned towards graduation.

401 Quantum Mechanics (3) (Prerequisites: 220 and 314 or permission of department) AS. Methods of quantum theory including quantum state vectors, operators, eigenvalue equations, and expectation values. The Schrodinger Equation and applications to quantum spins, bound particles, free particles, and scattering. Three-dimensional problems including the hydrogen atom. Perturbation theory and its application to atoms and molecules. Modern applications of quantum mechanics such as quantum cryptography, quantum computing, and magnetic resonance.

406 Advanced Computational Physics (3) (Prerequisites: 220, 301, 302, 314, Math 301, and a programming course [CS 190 or 226 or Math 213] or permission of department) F. A survey of advanced topics in computational physics including chaotic motion, mechanical and electromagnetic waves, diffusion, and fluid dynamics. Problems are solved using numerical methods involving ordinary and partial differential equations, linear algebra, and fast Fourier transforms. High-performance computing techniques are introduced to solve problems using multi-core and many-core computer architectures.

410 Advanced Laboratory in Physics (1:3) (Prerequisite: 220, 314 and permission of department) AF. Students will learn experimental skills in physics by performing advanced undergraduate physics experiments that involve laser spectroscopy, interferometry, resonance, Fourier methods, digital oscilloscopes, and single photon tests of quantum mechanics. Students will learn methods for communicating scientific results in the form of formal laboratory reports, including the appropriate scientific content, style, format, clarity, and analysis. Students will also learn oral presentation skills by preparing and delivering an oral presentation on one of the advanced undergraduate physics experiments.

415 Radiation Biology (3) (Prerequisite: Physics 316 and Biology 106, or permission of department) AS. Topics include the fundamental physical, chemical, and biological mechanisms that lead to radiation-induced biological damage. The course will begin with interactions and responses at a molecular level and progress towards cellular and systemic responses to the damage. Methods for assessing the dose to biological systems and the corresponding risk will be addressed.

416 Nuclear Radiation Physics (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 310 and 316) S. Topics to be covered include the interaction of radiation with matter, gas and scintillation counters, semiconductor detectors; counting statistics, special electronic circuits, and the literature of radiation detection.

417 Principles of Health Physics (4:3-3) (Prerequisite: 416) F. Topics include the biophysical basis for radiation protection, environmental and personnel monitoring, dosimetry and dose calculations, shielding, standards for radiation exposure, waste treatment and disposal, emergency procedures, government regulations, and safety procedures.

418 Practical Applications of Health Physics (3) (Prerequisite: 417 or permission of department) S. This course will cover applications and more in-depth analysis of health physics principles presented in PHYS 417. Advanced topics will be presented, and the implementation of these principles to real-world applications will be discussed. Emphasis on practical applications of radiological protection principles including design of a radiation safety program, special considerations for various radiation-generating facilities, current trends in waste management, response to radiological incidents, risk assessment, and homeland security.

419 Senior Seminar in Physics (1) F. This course will help to prepare seniors both for their future careers and for further post-baccalaureate study. Topics will include preparing resumes; finding, interpreting, and applying to job ads; interviewing; and applying to graduate schools. Students will practice reading scientific papers, and will learn strategies to better understand these papers. For the final project, each student will pick a topic that is relevant to their future plans and will produce both a written report and an oral presentation.

420 Senior Research in Physics (1:3) (Prerequisite: Senior status and permission of department) F. In conjunction with a physics faculty adviser, each student will complete one or more research projects in physics. The projects assigned will be determined based on the interest of the student. The culmination of this course is a detailed written report and an oral presentation.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) F, S. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. Academic Committee approval required for each seminar and practicum. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING
Coordinator: Dr. Lorna R. Cintron-Gonzalez

MAJOR
Industrial engineers analyze and evaluate methods of production and help organizations improve systems and processes that improve quality and productivity. They work to eliminate any waste of time, money, materials, energy, and other commodities. An industrial engineering graduate will be prepared for a career in business, healthcare, consulting, government, or manufacturing. The industrial engineering program provides students with a rigorous study of the theory of the industrial engineering discipline, including areas of physics, mathematics, and business.

A major in industrial engineering requires completion of the following:

1. Engineering 101, 201, 220, 252, 301, 310, 320, 330, 350, 356, 373, 420, 467, 468, 470, and 480
2. Physics 200, 201, 202, and 220
3. Mathematics 201, 202, 203, 304, and 306
4. Chemistry 111 and 111L
5. English 318
6. Economics 203 and 204

In addition to the course requirements above, the student is encouraged to pursue a summer of supervised training at a professionally related site off campus. No additional minor or collateral is required.

The minimum number of semester hours required in engineering courses is 51. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the industrial engineering degree is 122.

Upon earning credit toward graduation (grade of D or better) in ENGR 252, industrial engineering majors receive the designation of “Upper-Level Engineering Student”. Upper-Level Engineering Students are subject to higher tuition for their remaining semesters of studies (normally their last 4 semesters) as detailed in the University’s Tuition & Fees publication.

MINOR
No minor in industrial engineering is offered.

COLLATERAL
No collateral in mechanical engineering is offered.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
Coordinator: Dr. Rahul Renu

MAJOR
Mechanical engineers apply the physics of motion (force, energy, and kinematics) to design equipment, devices, and machines. Mechanical engineers work in a variety of design and manufacturing industries, including aerospace, automotive, construction, energy, and robotics.

A major in mechanical engineering requires completion of the following:

1. Engineering 101, 201, 220, 250, 301, 310, 320, 330, 350, 370, 400, 401, 402, 411, 468, and 482
2. Physics 200, 201, 202, and 220
3. Mathematics 201, 202, 203, 301, and 306
4. Chemistry 111 and 111L

In addition to the course requirements above, the student is encouraged to pursue a summer of supervised training at a professionally related site off campus. No additional minor or collateral is required.

The minimum number of semester hours required in engineering courses is 52. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the mechanical engineering degree is 123.

Upon earning credit toward graduation (grade of D or better) in ENGR 250, mechanical engineering majors receive the designation of “Upper-Level Engineering Student”. Upper-Level engineering students are subject to higher tuition for their remaining semesters of studies (normally their last 4 semesters) as detailed in the University’s Tuition & Fees publication.

MINOR
No minor in mechanical engineering is offered.

COLLATERAL
No collateral in mechanical engineering is offered.

ENGINEERING COURSES (ENGR)

101 Introduction to Engineering (3) (Prerequisite/Corequisite: Mathematics 132 or 137 or permission of department) S. Introduction to the engineering profession, applications of engineering principles and approaches, integrated systems approach to problem solving, overall goals and components of the engineering programs, career opportunities, development of engineering work skills, and communication skills. In addition, the course covers the importance of professionalism, ethics, contemporary challenges, and lifelong learning.

201 Engineering Graphics (3) S. Students are introduced to the fundamental principles of engineering graphics – sketching, line drawing, projections, and solid modeling. Students will learn how to apply engineering graphics principles to generate and interpret technical drawings and solid models. Computer Aided Design software (e.g., AutoCAD®, SolidWorks®) will be used.

220 Materials Engineering (3) (Prerequisites: Physics 201 and Chemistry 111 and 111L) S. This course is designed to introduce students to the structures and properties of metals, ceramics, polymers, and composites. In addition, students will gain an understanding of the processing and design limitations of these materials, as well as being introduced to new classes of materials being developed to meet the ever-expanding range of material requirements. Use in manufacturing is emphasized.

250 Mechanics of Materials (3) (Prerequisite: 101, 301; Prerequisite/corequisite: Mathematics 301) S. The course covers determination of stresses, deflections, and stability of deformable bodies. The course will include methods to identify, formulate, and solve problems related to the effect of forces on deformable bodies. An emphasis will be placed on the behavior of beams and columns.

252 Operations Analysis and Management (3) (Prerequisites: 301 and Mathematics 202) S. Students are introduced to principles, tools, and models for analyzing, engineering, and managing manufacturing and service operations. The course focuses on the application of project management methods, value stream mapping, line balancing, and queueing theory for manufacturing and service industries. Emphasis is also given to discrete-event simulation models of operational dynamics, including analysis of cycle time, throughput, and inventory.

301 Engineering Mechanics (3) (Prerequisite: Physics 201; Corequisite: Mathematics 202) F. An introduction to statics and dynamics. Topics include static equilibrium of particles, rigid bodies, and trusses; rotational motion; torque; moment of inertia; Newton’s Laws of Motion; linear and angular momentum methods; work and energy methods; kinematics of particles and
rigid bodies; applications of vector analysis; and structural analysis of joints and trusses.

310 Electronics and Instrumentation (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: Physics 202 and Physics 220) F. This class provides an introduction to analog and digital electronics with specific application to instrumentation used in scientific and engineering applications. Topics include analog signal processing, power supplies, sensors (theory and interpretation of sensor data), and microcontrollers with heavy emphasis on design projects to achieve practical results and to give insights on troubleshooting electronic equipment used in the workplace.

320 Statistics for Engineers (3) (Prerequisite: 250 or 252; Prerequisite/corequisite: Physics 220) F. This course will introduce students to the theories and engineering applications of statistical methods, data analysis, experimental design, and data visualization. A major objective of this course is to develop students' capabilities to analyze datasets, including the visualization and communication of observations in addition to the application of statistical, mathematical, and probabilistic analytical methods, to engineering challenges.

330 Engineering Economy (3) (Prerequisite: 250 or 252) S. Concepts and techniques of analysis for evaluating the value of products/services, projects, and systems in relation to their cost. A major objective of this course is to develop the students' understanding of economic equivalence, the time value of money, financial uncertainty and financial risk, and the way that these concepts can and should be embedded within engineering decision-making.

350 Manufacturing Processes (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: 250 or 252; 220, 301, and Mathematics 202) F. An overview of manufacturing processes primarily for metals and alloys, focusing on fabrication and joining processes. Emphasis will be placed on process capabilities and limitations, with calculation of process parameters for select processes. Also includes topics in additive manufacturing, heat treatment, product design and process planning, design-for-manufacture/assembly, numerical control, and inspection. The laboratory experience will provide manual and computer-aided process techniques, including assembly, machining, casting, welding, sheet metal forming, powder metallurgy, and inspection.

356 Quality Control (3) (Prerequisite: 320 or permission of department) S. Study of statistical quality control and fundamentals of design of experiments. Applications in manufacturing and service industry. Topics include: process variability, six sigma, control charts, process capability, analysis of variance, hypothesis testing, factorial designs.

370 Fluid Mechanics (3) (Prerequisite: 250, 301, Mathematics 301, Mathematics 306, Physics 200) S. The course introduces the concepts and applications of fluid mechanics and dimensional analysis with an emphasis on fluid behavior, internal and external flows, applications of conservation equations to different engineering systems, and analysis of engineering applications of incompressible pipe systems.

373 Operations Research (3) (Prerequisite: 252, Prerequisites/Corequisites: Mathematics 304 and Physics 220 or permission of department) S. This course exposes students to linear and integer programming using optimization (e.g., Simplex, Excel Solver, CPLEX) and heuristic techniques (e.g., Greedy, Genetic). A wide array of standard optimization problems such as Knapsack, Traveling Salesman and Cutting Plane will be discussed using applications from a variety of fields (health care, energy, logistics/transportation, social networking, etc.). Extensions to mixed integer programming and non-linear programming will be introduced in the later stages of the course.

397 Undergraduate Research in Engineering (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisites: 320) F, S. This course will be open to students in their junior or senior year. Working with an engineering faculty member, each student enrolled will be assigned to one or more engineering research project(s). The project(s) assigned will be determined based on the interest of the student. The number of hours will be based on the complexity of the project and the time required to complete the project(s). The culmination of this course will require a written report and a formal oral presentation.

400 Thermodynamics and Heat and Mass Transfer (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: 250, 370, Physics 200, Mathematics 301) S. The course covers applications of the laws of thermodynamics to closed and open systems. Topics include steady state one-dimensional conduction, lumped parameter analysis, convection, radiation, and diffusion.

401 Design of Mechanisms (3) (Prerequisites: 201, 250, 301, Mathematics 301) F. The course focuses on the function, classification, position, velocity, acceleration, and dynamic forces of multi-element mechanical linkages. Furthermore, the course discusses design methods and practical information about common mechanisms and mechanism components, including four-bar linkages, gears, gear trains, and cams.

402 System Dynamics and Controls (3) (Prerequisites: 250, 301, 310, Mathematics 301) S. The course covers dynamic modeling and simulation of systems with mechanical, hydraulic, thermal, and/or electrical elements. Topics include frequency response analysis, stability, and feedback control design of dynamic systems.

411 Design for Manufacturing and Assembly (3) (Prerequisite: 350 Prerequisite/corequisite: 401) F. The course is based on concurrent engineering techniques to link product design to manufacturing and assembly process design. The course will introduce students to manufacturing and assembly process design techniques used to reduce costs. Course topics include geometric dimensioning and tolerancing, design for manufacturing principles, design for assembly principles, and other design for X principles.

420 Human Factors Engineering (3) (Prerequisite: 252) F. Study of work design, human factors, and ergonomics. Provides students with tools and techniques used to design, analyze, and improve working stations, with the goal to improve efficiency and productivity. Topics include: time measurement, workplace ergonomics, environmental design, introduction to cognitive ergonomics, and workplace health and occupational standards.

467 Supply Chain Engineering (3) (Prerequisite: 373, Prerequisite/Corequisite: 468 or permission of department) F. This course will introduce students to the theories and applications of supply chain engineering. Students will learn about supply chain components and metrics as well as how to develop and solve mathematical models to obtain solutions to supply chain challenges. The course will cover supply chain engineering comprehensively and will include discussions on forecasting, transportation, supplier selection, risk, and globalization. Methods in optimization and simulation will be used to implement and integrate these topics into supply chain decision-making.

468 Production Planning (3) (Prerequisite: 250 or 252) F. This course provides an in-depth study of the full spectrum of activities of production managers. Topics covered include forecasting, independent demand inventory management, just-in-time inventory management, materials requirement planning, capacity planning, production activity control, and master production scheduling. Emphasis will be given to the use of personal computers to support decision making. Credit cannot be received for both Engineering 468 and Management 468.

470 Facility Design (3) (Prerequisites: 350, 373 and 468) S. Theory and concepts involved in model formulation for design and analysis of facility plans. Includes facility layout, facility location, and material handling system design. Application of quantitative tools and techniques for flow analysis, layout planning, and automated material handling system design.

480 Industrial Engineering Senior Design (4) (Prerequisites: 310, 420 and 467; Prerequisites/corequisites: 330, 356 and 470) S. The capstone design course for industrial engineering majors. Survey of methods, tools, and techniques used to plan, communicate, manage and control projects, and work on teams. Students work in teams to develop a proposal for, and implement, an industrial engineering design project for an actual manufacturing or service industry client.

482 Mechanical Engineering Senior Design (4) (Prerequisites: 370, 411) S. This course serves as the capstone design experience for mechanical
engineering students. The course involves the design and development of solutions to real-world mechanical engineering problems. Students will demonstrate the ability to work in teams and solve problems, which include multiple realistic constraints and require the application of engineering standards and codes.

497 Special Topics in Industrial Engineering (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisites: 101 and permission of department) F, S. Study of topics not found in other courses. Open to sophomores, juniors or seniors majoring in Industrial Engineering. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. Academic Committee approval required for each seminar and practicum. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement

PRE-ENGINEERING CURRICULUM

Coordinator: Dr. Derek W. Jokisch

A student who wishes to spend the first two years of his/her academic career studying a pre-engineering program at FMU is advised to take the following courses: Physics 200, 201, 202, 220, 314; Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, and 112L; English 101 (or English 101E plus English 101L), English 102; and any two courses from English 250, 251, 252; Math 201, 202, 203, 301, 306; twelve hours of social science and humanities electives, including Economics 203, 204; and six to nine hours of free electives, such as Speech Communication 101 or English 318.

This curriculum represents the maximum number of non-engineering credit hours which are required of pre-engineering students at most non-engineering institutions. It is not expected or required that FMU students complete this entire program prior to transferring to an institution offering four-year baccalaureate programs in engineering. After transferring, the student could expect to complete the requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree in an engineering discipline (except chemical engineering) after completing two to two-and-one-half years of additional study.

Students interested in this curriculum should plan their program based on the catalog requirements of the institution to which they plan to transfer. The advisers for pre-engineering are assigned from the Department of Physics and Engineering.

ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY (CIVIL, ELECTRONICS, & MECHANICAL)

Coordinator: Dr. Derek W. Jokisch

The Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering Technology is a cooperative program with South Carolina Technical Colleges, whereby the technical college provides the Engineering Technology coursework that will prepare students for immediate employment, and Francis Marion provides additional coursework that will prepare students for long-term career advancement. Students pursuing this degree must select a concentration in either Civil Engineering Technology (CET), Electronics Engineering Technology (EET), or Mechanical Engineering Technology (MET) and must complete all of the course requirements for an Associate in Applied Science degree in their respective concentration (either CET, EET, or MET) from a South Carolina Technical College. As a part of this cooperative arrangement, students may be simultaneously enrolled in courses on both campuses.

The total number of credits required for graduation is 120. Approximately 50 of these credits must be completed at a South Carolina Technical College in order to satisfy that institution’s CET/EET/MET course requirements. The Francis Marion course requirements comprise the remaining credits, which are listed below.

Francis Marion University course requirements (71 credits):
- 6 credits of Mathematics: Mathematics 134 and at least one of the following: Math 132, 137, or 201.
- 16 credits of Science: Physics 215 and 216 (or 200, 201, and 202); Chemistry 111/111L; Biology 105 and 115L.
- 4 additional upper-level credits: English 318 and Physics 419.
- 18 credits for a Minor in Business: Students must complete a minor in Business as described later in this catalog (within the School of Business section).
- 27 credits of General Education (A total of 48 hours are required for General Education, but 21 of these credits are already included in the requirements listed above.)

In addition to the course requirements above, Engineering Technology students are encouraged to take CS 150.

Since students are required to complete the Francis Marion General Education Requirements (listed earlier in this catalog), they are not required to also complete the general education requirements from the technical college. For the list of courses required from the technical college, students should consult the course catalog for that institution. For example, at the time of this writing, Florence Darlington Technical College requires 47 credits for CET, 49 credits for EET, and 48 credits for MET (not including General Education requirements), as listed here: https://www.fdtc.edu/academics/programs/catalog

DUAL-DEGREE PROGRAM IN ENGINEERING WITH CLEMSON UNIVERSITY

Coordinator: Dr. Derek W. Jokisch

Students enrolled in a liberal arts or science program at FMU who wish to prepare for a career in engineering may do so through a cooperative program between FMU and Clemson University. Under this program, it is anticipated that a student will spend three years at FMU in a special pre-engineering curriculum and two years at Clemson University studying an engineering discipline. Upon successful completion of this program, the student will receive a Bachelor of Science degree in an engineering discipline from Clemson University and a Bachelor of Science (or Arts) degree in an appropriate field from FMU. A student with grades no lower than “C” in all courses in the dual-degree program, and a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.7/4.0, is assured of admission into most Clemson engineering programs. Some Clemson engineering departments may require a higher cumulative grade point for admission and students must meet the intended department’s standard for acceptance.

Upon transfer to Clemson University, the following engineering majors are available to students who participate in the Dual Degree Program in Engineering With Clemson University:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biological Engineering</th>
<th>Electrical Engineering</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computer Engineering</td>
<td>Industrial Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>Material Science and Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
<td>Mechanical Engineering</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. A minimum of 86 hours must be completed with a grade of C or above in each course. (A course may be retaken to improve the grade to C or better, but grades in all courses will be considered by Clemson University in determining a student's grade point average.)

B. All General Education Requirements at Francis Marion University must be met. However, in order to simultaneously satisfy a General Education Requirement at Clemson University, one of the following courses should be taken at FMU: Music 101; History 105; or Philosophy and Religious Studies 202.

C. In addition, the following courses must be completed (some of these...
D. A minimum of seven hours of electives must be selected in consultation with advisers at Clemson University and Francis Marion University.

The selection will be influenced by the student's choice of engineering major. Recommended courses include the following:

1. Physics 200, 201, 202, 220, 314
2. Mathematics 201, 202, 203, 301, 306
3. Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, and 112L
4. Computer Science 226
5. Economics 203, 204

During the first two years at FMU, a student participating in the dual-degree program must complete a form titled, "Intention to Pursue the Dual-Degree Program at Clemson University," and send it to the Transfer Coordinator in the College of Engineering at Clemson University. The Coordinator will act as the Clemson academic advisor for the student and will contact the student with program information. Formal application for admission to Clemson University should be made during the fall semester of the third year at FMU. In order to smooth the transition into engineering and to prepare the student to finish an engineering degree in two years at Clemson, it is recommended that the student complete two courses in engineering (selected in consultation with advisers at Clemson University and FMU) during one summer session at Clemson University before transferring.

Upon completion of an engineering curriculum at Clemson University and upon the student's submitting a satisfactory transcript of grades to FMU, the student will be awarded a Bachelor of Science degree in an engineering discipline from Clemson University and a Bachelor of Science (or Arts) degree in an appropriate field from FMU.
### GEOGRAPHY COURSES (GEOG)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Cultural Geography</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Study of humans and their interrelationships with the environment as well as the development of differing cultures. The diffusion of knowledge and similarities between cultures is stressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Study of the regions of the world; their cultures, physical resources, populations, and economies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
<td>Physical Geography</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Study of the development and spatial distribution of land forms, climates, soils, minerals, and water resources. Interrelationships among the elements of the physical environment and regional patterns formed by these elements are analyzed against the background of human exploitation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201</td>
<td>Economic Geography</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Study of the elements involved in economic production of agricultural and industrial products throughout the world. Transportation systems and locational theory are also studied.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>204</td>
<td>Political Geography</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Prerequisite: 101 or 102) The physical and cultural factors of various countries and regions have greatly influenced the political relations among these countries. Study of the development of the modern state and the relationships between political blocs in this context.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>205</td>
<td>Geography of South Carolina</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>An introductory-level course in the geography of South Carolina. Includes a section on the physical setting of the state (landforms, climate, soils, and vegetation) as well as a study of the contemporary situation with respect to population, urbanization, and industrialization. It should be especially helpful to those planning to teach in the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>210</td>
<td>Geography of North America</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Geographical study of the United States and Canada. Climate, landforms, soils, vegetation, population, industry, and economic resources are studied, as well as the trade and communications networks of the region.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>215</td>
<td>Introduction to Mapping and GIS</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Students learn to understand and utilize Geographic Information Sciences/Systems (GIS), which are used to visualize and analyze environmental, social, political, and/or economic phenomena for a location. The course explores GIS technologies through mapping software programs that students will use to collect, organize, manipulate, analyze, and display geographic data as maps. The course also explores issues of privacy and cybersecurity in the collection and publication of geographic information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300</td>
<td>Special Topics in Geography</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(2) (1) (Prerequisite: One previous geography course or permission of department) In-depth study of an area of interest in geography. Different areas of study offered on a rotating basis. May be taken twice for academic credit with department approval.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>302</td>
<td>Geography of Europe</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Prerequisite: 101 or 102) A regional survey of the European continent with a later study of the individual countries. The importance of natural resources and the role of cultural diversity in their development are stressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>303</td>
<td>Geography of Latin America</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Prerequisite: 101 or 102) Geographical study of Latin America with emphasis on population, settlement, climate, landforms, agriculture, and industry. The growth of communications, trade and urbanization is also examined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304</td>
<td>Geography of Asia</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Prerequisite: 101 or 102) General survey of the physical and cultural elements of Asia with particular emphasis on agricultural and economic developments of Asian States.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>305</td>
<td>Geography of Central America</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Prerequisite: 101 or 102) Study of the countries between Mexico and Panama as well as the major Caribbean islands. Considers the differing uses of physical and human resources during the past five centuries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>306</td>
<td>Geography of Subsaharan Africa</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Prerequisite: 101 or 102) Introductory analysis of the geography of Africa, with particular emphasis upon cultural diversity and social organization, environmental perception, agricultural systems, economic development, and political instability.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307</td>
<td>Geography of the Middle East and North Africa</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Prerequisite: 101 or 102) Geographical study of North Africa and the Middle East which includes physical and cultural factors. Special emphasis is on the Arab and Israeli conflicts of the area and the significance of the petroleum deposits there.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>355</td>
<td>Global Environmental Policy and Politics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Prerequisite: Political Science 101 or 103 or Geography 101 or 102) (Same as Political Science 355 and Environmental Science and Studies 355) Students examine how environmental processes interact with social, political, and economic processes and institutions around the world. This course traces the historical and theoretical perspectives that influence global environmental policy and management, explores how multiple identities (e.g. gender, culture, race, and nation) impact the experience of environmental politics, and applies these theoretical and experiential perspectives to contemporary environmental issues (e.g. climate change, resource use, energy policy, and agriculture). Credit cannot be received for both POLI 355/GEOG 355 and ENVIR 355.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POLITICAL SCIENCE

**Coordinator:** Dr. Dillon Tatum

**MAJOR**

### POLITICAL SCIENCE GENERAL TRACK

A major in political science requires the following:

1. Political Science 101, 103, 277, 285, 295, and 24 semester hours of additional course work which must include at least two courses from each of the following groups:
   - Comparative Politics/International Relations: Political Science 203, 205, 240, 301, 312, 314, 315, 316, 324, 326, 327, 328, 329, 333, 341, 355

2. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a) two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses is 37. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for a major in political science is 120.

### POLITICAL SCIENCE CRIMINAL JUSTICE TRACK

A major in political science with a concentration in criminal justice requires the following:

1. Political Science 101, 103, 277, 285, and 295
2. Eighteen hours of criminal justice course work distributed as follows:
   - Six hours of core courses:
     - Political Science 230 (Introduction to Criminal Justice)
     - Sociology 341 (Criminology)
   - Nine hours of political science selected from:
     - Political Science 322 (Civil Rights and Civil Liberties)
     - Political Science 323 (Rights of the Accused)
A minor in political science requires 18 semester hours, including Political Science 101 and 103.

MINOR
A minor in political science requires 18 semester hours, including Political Science 101 and 103.

POLITICAL SCIENCE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS TRACK
A major in political science with a concentration in international affairs requires the following:

1. Political Science 101, 103, 277, 285, and 295

2. Eighteen hours of international affairs course work distributed as follows:
   - Six hours of core courses:
     - Political Science 203 (International Relations)
     - Political Science 205 (Comparative Government)
   - Twelve hours of international politics selected from:
     - Political Science 204 (Political Geography)
     - Political Science 240 (Introduction to Political Economy)
     - Political Science 301 (Political Movements and Revolutions)
     - Political Science 312 (International Law and Institutions)
     - Political Science 314 (United States Foreign Policy)
     - Political Science 315 (Politics of War and Security)
     - Political Science 316 (Violence and Politics)
     - Political Science 324 (Asian Politics)
     - Political Science 326 (Latin American Politics)
     - Political Science 327 (Middle Eastern Politics)
     - Political Science 328 (Soviet and Russian Politics)
     - Political Science 329 (Western European Politics)
     - Political Science 333 (Central and East European Politics)
     - Political Science 341 (International Political Focus)
     - Political Science 355 (Global Environmental Policy and Politics)

3. Six hours of additional coursework in political science

NOTE: Three of the twelve hours in international politics may be substituted with suitable interdisciplinary coursework from upper-level international geography courses or with upper-level coursework in a different department, with the approval of the department chair.

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses is 37. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for a major in political science is 120.

POLITICAL SCIENCE COURSES (POLI)

101 United States Government (3) An examination of United States political institutions with particular attention to the principles, processes, structure, and functions of the national government. This course includes an examination of the Declaration of Independence, the U.S. Constitution, the Emancipation Proclamation, and other documents pertinent to the founding of the United States and the African American freedom struggle.

103 Introduction to Political Science (3) Introductory study of the normative origins of government, structure and function of different political systems, relations between nation states, and various methods and approaches to the study of politics. This course includes an examination of the Declaration of Independence, the U.S. Constitution, the Emancipation Proclamation, and other documents pertinent to the founding of the United States and the African American freedom struggle.

200 Contemporary Political Issues (3) Study of current governmental and political problems of national or international scope. Students are required to report on readings from current news periodicals.

201 Political Participation in America (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to political participation, emphasizing voting, public opinion, political socialization, and the development of political cultures and subcultures in the U.S.

202 State and Local Government (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Survey of the functioning and problems of state and local government in the United States, with illustrations from South Carolina jurisdictions.

203 International Relations (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Examines the major factors underlying international relations, methods of conducting foreign relations, foreign policies of the major powers, and the means of avoiding or alleviating conflicts.

204 Political Geography (3) (Prerequisite: Geography 101 or 102) (Same as Geography 204) The physical and cultural factors of various countries and regions have greatly influenced political relations among these countries. Study of the development of the modern state and the relationships
between political blocs in this context.

205 Comparative Government (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) This course introduces students to the comparison of political systems outside of the United States. The course examines theories of state formation and development, usage of the comparative method as an analytical tool in political science, and some possible dimensions for comparison across both democratic and non-democratic forms of government.

206 Introduction to the Law (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) An introduction to the legal process, including the origins and evolution of the American legal system, legal reasoning, the role of the courts in the judicial process, law as a profession, and civil and criminal procedure.

215 Introduction to Public Administration (3) (Prerequisite POL 101 or POL 103) (POL 215 is same as IPHC 215) Study of the nature of public administration in the United States with attention to policies of organization and management and to fiscal, personnel, planning, and public relations practices. Credit cannot be received for both POL 215 and IPHC 215.

230 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Survey of the fundamental concepts, institutions, and structures of the American criminal justice system.

240 Introduction to Political Economy (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) This course provides a survey of the political economy subfield within political science from both a comparative and an international relations perspective. Topics include key theoretical debates in the study of political economy, the creation of domestic monetary and fiscal policies, competing approaches to trade, the international monetary system, the creation of international financial institutions, and globalization.

250 Introduction to Environmental Law (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) (Same as Environmental Science and Studies 250) This class introduces students to the major statutes and policies used to protect humans and the environment, including current challenges related to climate change. The class will additionally look at enforcement issues, the role of the market, and constitutional issues related to environmental regulation. Credit cannot be received for both POLI 250 and ENVR 250.

277 Sophomore Seminar: Careers in Political Science (1) (Prerequisite/ Corequisite: 101 or 103; for declared political science majors, or permission of the department; does not count toward General Education Requirements or the political science minor or collateral) This course introduces political science majors to and prepares them for the variety of careers open to them after graduation. It emphasizes skills they should master as political science majors for successful careers, including research and writing, analytical thinking, resume preparation, interviewing, and networking. It will also highlight opportunities at FMU, such as internships, international programs, and student organizations.

285 Political Theory (3) (Prerequisite: Political Science 101 or 103) This course examines questions about social and political life raised by major works in the history of political thought. It considers the ways in which thinkers have responded to the problems of their times and the ways in which they contribute to a broader conversation about human nature, justice, government, and the proper relationship of the individual to the state.

295 Methods of Political Science (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Examination of the history of the study of politics; the development and scope of political science; and the methods of conducting political research.

301 Political Movements and Revolutions (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Consideration and analysis of the major political ideologies of the modern world: socialism, fascism, communism, anarchism, nationalism, and democracy.

305 Political Parties and Organizations (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Description and analysis of the role and function of political parties, lobbying groups, and political action committees. The impact of these organizations on American political life is of particular interest.

311 Southern Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Examination of selected aspects of change and continuity in Southern politics from Reconstruction until the present.

312 International Law and Institutions (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to central issues in international law, institutions, and organizations. Special attention is given to theoretical approaches to international cooperation, the history of international law, and the function of post-war international organizations.

314 United States Foreign Policy (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) The principles and machinery of the conduct of American foreign relations. Primary emphasis is on United States foreign policy since World War II.

315 Politics of War and Security (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Study of the causes and conduct of war. Topics include grand strategies, military doctrines, nuclear and conventional deterrence, and terrorism.

316 Violence and Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to central debates about political violence, its place in society, and its public deployment. Special attention is given to theoretical approaches to violence, the roots and experiences of genocide, terrorism, ethnic conflict, and collective trauma.

317 The United States Congress (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Comprehensive study of the American legislative process emphasizing the development and operation of the U.S. Congress. The interaction of Congress with other political institutions will also be examined.

319 The American Presidency (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Examination of the office of President with attention to its historical and constitutional development, to presidential selection, and to the various roles, powers, functions, and problems attendant to the contemporary Presidency.

320 Constitutional Law (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Study of the institutional aspects of American constitutional law. Topics include judicial review, separation of powers and federalism.

322 Civil Rights and Civil Liberties (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Study of civil rights in the American constitutional context with emphasis on freedom of religion and expression, freedom of association, privacy rights, and protection against discrimination.

323 Rights of the Accused (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Focuses on the rights of persons suspected or accused of crimes with particular emphasis on criminal legal procedure, the constitutional protection against unreasonable search and seizure, the rights of the accused before and during the trial, and rights of those convicted of crimes.

324 Asian Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to the political systems of Asian countries, particularly China and Japan. It examines their political institutions and processes, their social dynamics, the impact of tradition, and the demands of modernization.

326 Latin American Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to the political dynamics and government structures of Latin America—a highly complex and diverse region that includes a variety of sub-regions and ethnic groups. Special emphasis is given to exploring and understanding its chronic economic problems and their relation to political development in the region.

327 Middle Eastern Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to the Middle East and North Africa from a comparative perspective. It
examines the geography, political structure, social structure, economic conditions, and a brief history of each state in the region. Issues such as authoritarian rule, development, conflict, human rights, and the role of Islam are examined.

328 Soviet and Russian Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to the study of the former Soviet Union and contemporary Russia, including the stages of communist rule, the causes of the collapse of communism, and its implications for Russia and the rest of the world. Special emphasis is given to government structures and political processes in post-Soviet Russia.

329 Western European Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to the study of modern democracy in Western Europe since the end of the Second World War. Special attention is given to the political institutions of the region, the formation of the supranational European Union, as well as contemporary social and political debates prevalent in the region.

330 Central and Eastern European Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduction to major political and economic developments in Central and Eastern Europe since the end of the Second World War. Special attention is given to the theoretical roots and empirical legacies of communism in the region, regime change and the politics of transition, and continued problems in state capacity building and democratization in the region.

336 Politics of Sports (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) This course explores the intersection of politics and sports, both amateur and professional, at the local, state, national and international levels. Topics covered relate to equality in sports (i.e., race, gender, class, age, ability), political activism, management-labor relations, government support and government regulation of sports, nationalism in and international relations via sports, and sports governing bodies, such as the National Collegiate Athletic Association and International Olympic Committee.

338 Politics and Film (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Focuses on the relationship between films and components of the American political system. Primary emphasis is on the political messages, symbols, and values contained within particular well-known films. Additional emphasis is on theoretical approaches for studying political films.

340 U.S. Political Focus (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) In-depth examination of selected topics dealing with institutions, processes, or phenomena in U.S. politics. Students may earn up to nine hours of academic credit in focus courses bearing the 340/341 designation.

341 International Political Focus (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) In-depth examination of selected topics dealing with comparative politics, international relations, or foreign policy. Students may earn up to nine hours of academic credit in focus courses bearing the 340/341 designation.

346: Criminal Justice and Public Policy (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Introduces students to the creation, implementation, and analysis of criminal justice policies. Special attention is given to public policy issues related to law enforcement, criminal courts, and corrections.

347: Politics of Crime and Justice (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) Explores the idea of “criminal justice” and the “criminal justice system” as elements of the overall political system. Focus is given to political phenomena related to crime, policing, rehabilitation, and justice.

351 U.S. Environmental Policy and Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) (Same as Geography 351 and Environmental Science and Studies 351) Examines the governmental institutions (federal, state, and local), the non-governmental actors and organizations, and the governmental and political processes that interact to shape and create environmental public policy in the United States. Credit cannot be received for both POLI 351 and ENVR 351.

355 Global Environmental Policy and Politics (3) (Prerequisite: 101 or 103) (Same as Geography 355 and Environmental Science and Studies 355) Students examine how environmental processes interact with social, political, and economic processes and institutions around the world. This course traces the historical and theoretical perspectives that influence global environmental policy and management, explores how multiple identities (e.g., gender, culture, race, and nation) impact the experience of environmental politics, and applies these theoretical and experiential perspectives to contemporary environmental issues (e.g., climate change, resource use, energy policy, and agriculture). Credit cannot be received for both POLI 355/GEOG 355 and ENVR 355.

477 Applied Politics (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Completion of 18 hours in political science and departmental approval at least two weeks prior to the beginning of the semester in which credit is to be received. Students are limited to a total of 3 hours in Political Science 477 and may not enroll in Political Science 487). Students work for a legislative, governmental, or political organization, and are expected to complete reading and writing assignments.

487 Public Administration/Criminal Justice Internship (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 18 hours in political science and departmental approval at least two weeks prior to the beginning of the semester in which credit is to be received. Students enrolling in Political Science 487 may not enroll in Political Science 477.) Students work for a public or non-profit agency in an administrative capacity and are expected to complete reading and writing assignments.

497 Special Studies (6), (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) Open to either (A) Honors students accepted into the Washington Semester program (six hours maximum), or (B) juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses (three hours maximum). A research product in Track B may be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

Chair: Dr. Crystal R. Hill-Chapman
Faculty: Christopher Bullock, Anna Carolina Chinnies, Antonio Cooper, Jennifer Haddock, Megan Haggard, Matthew Hagler, Teresa Herzog, Crystal Hill-Chapman, Jamia Montgomery, Jesse Sargent, Charlene Wages, Stephanie Williams, Erica Young

MISSION STATEMENT

The Department of Psychology offers an undergraduate psychology major along with a minor and collateral. The purpose of the undergraduate major is to provide students with an understanding of psychology as the science of behavior and experience including the major theories and issues within psychology; to emphasize the role of the liberal arts in higher education and personal development; to promote an appreciation for individual and cultural diversity; to develop critical thinking skills; to develop competence with methods of scientific research and data analysis; to assure that students have the necessary research experiences and coursework to undertake graduate education; and to assist students in developing their skills in library research, scientific writing, public presentations, and computer applications. Psychology majors will become aware of the various career options related to the major. The program also provides opportunities for internships in applied settings. A major in psychology will provide students with a broad-based education that will equip them for entry-level positions in business, government, and a wide variety of human service organizations. The major also prepares students who wish to pursue further education in areas such as law, medicine, business, or seminary, as well as psychology. The department also offers a graduate program.

MAJOR

A major in psychology requires 38 semester hours to include the following:
1. Psychology 206, 216, 220, 302, 303, 304, 336, and 499
2. At least one course from the Psychology of Individuals and Groups Core courses of Psychology 319, 325, 326
3. At least one course from the Developmental Core courses of Psychology 315, 316, 334
4. One course from the Integrative Experiences courses of Psychology 470 and 498
5. Nine hours of psychology electives, with a minimum of eight hours at the 300-level or higher
6. Biology 105/115 or 104
7. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a. Two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b. An 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

A psychology major may only count Psychology 206 and 216 towards the General Education Requirements (Sciences). When fulfilling the General Education Requirements for Mathematics, it is recommended that psychology majors take Mathematics 134. Also, psychology majors should attempt to gain a strong background in the science areas, as that coursework will benefit them in their major studies.

The minimum number of semester hours required in psychology courses for a major in psychology is 38 (plus an additional four hours in Biology). The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in psychology is 120.

**MINOR**

A minor in psychology requires 18 semester hours, including Psychology 206.

**COLLATERAL**

A collateral in psychology requires 12 semester hours, including Psychology 206.

**PSYCHOLOGY COURSES (PSYC)**

206 Introductory Psychology (3) F, S, SU. Survey of the biological, experimental (including sensory processes, learning, memory, and motivation), social, personality, and developmental processes. In addition to these content areas, an understanding of scientific methodology will be studied.

216 Introductory Psychology Laboratory (1:3) (Prerequisite/corequisite: 206) F, S. The course is designed to provide hands-on experiences with scientific methodology used in psychology including observation of phenomenon, data collection, data analysis, critical analysis of findings, and report writing.

220 Careers in Psychology (1) (Prerequisites: 206 and 216; for declared psychology majors only; does not count toward General Education Requirements or the psychology minor or collateral) F, S. Provides general knowledge concerning careers that may be pursued in Psychology. Topics include strategies in making career decisions, how to apply to graduate schools, and how to seek entry-level jobs with a bachelor's degree. Entry-level evaluation of the major will occur.

270 Beginning Supervised Student Research (1:3) (Prerequisite: Instructor approval, permission of department, and PSYC-206) F, S, SU. This introduction to the laboratory practice of research methods in psychology provides students with familiarity in the basic techniques of data entry and conducting research protocols in the context of ongoing department research. Regular weekly lab meetings will include discussions of special topics. Students may earn a maximum of three-credit hours in 270/370 combined.

302 Quantitative and Psychometric Methods (3) (Prerequisite: 206, 216, completion of General Education Mathematics Requirement, Prerequisite/corequisite: 220 or permission of the department) F, S, SU. The student will become familiar with fundamental descriptive and inferential statistics as used in psychology. Topics will also include reliability, validity, confidence intervals, and measures of effect size. In addition, students learn APA-style reporting of statistics and become familiar with SPSS.

303 Research Methodology (3:2-2) (Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in Psychology 302) F, S, SU. Introduction to the experimental method in the study of behavior, with laboratory exercises to provide practical knowledge and skill in experimental design and technical writing. Advanced inferential statistics.

304 Brain and Behavior (3) (Prerequisite: 206, Biology 104 or 105 and 115) F, S. Study of the role of the nervous system in the generation of behavior, feelings, and thoughts. Attention will be given to methodologies used by neuroscientists—particularly physiological psychologists—to study the nervous system and behavior. Primary emphasis will be on the role of neuronal activity in "normal" behavior; however, problems (e.g., addiction, amnesia, mental illness) will be studied as examples of some products of a malfunctioning nervous system.

305 Introduction to Behavioral Genetics (3) (Prerequisites: 206 and Biology 105 and 115 or permission of department) SU. This course is an introduction to the interdisciplinary field combining behavioral sciences and genetics to study roles of the genes and other factors involved in a variety of complex behaviors of humans. Emphasis is placed on the use of genetic designs and methods to address psychologically relevant questions concerning the nature and etiology of individual differences in behavior. Methods to be covered include traditional methodologies like twin and adoption studies as well as linkage and association studies. In addition, special emphasis on the interaction between genotype and environment during development is discussed. Other current issues in behavioral genetics will be discussed including Mendelian Genetics, Intelligence, Personality Disorders, Psychopathology, Antisocial Behavior, and Substance Abuse. Students successfully completing the course should be able to evaluate critically the primary behavioral genetic research.

306 Pediatric Psychology (3) (Prerequisites: 206 and Biology 105 or 115 or permission of department) SU. This course is a general introduction to pediatric psychology. Information about etiology and developmental course of a variety of medical conditions will be reviewed with focus on the impact of medical conditions on children's school, family, and social-emotional functioning. Students successfully completing the course should be able to evaluate critically pediatric research.

310 The Psychological Focus (3) (Prerequisite: 206) F, S, SU. In-depth study of an area of interest within psychology, including literature review and consideration of the relevant applications to contemporary society. May be taken twice with departmental approval.

312 Human Sexuality (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of department) S. Survey of important issues in sexuality including sexual development, reproductive sexuality, social issues in sexuality, and dimensions of sexual expression.

314 Health Psychology/Behavioral Medicine (3) (Prerequisite: PSYC 206 or permission of Psychology department) (IPHC 314 is same as PSYC 314) Introduction to the affective, behavioral, and cognitive aspects of health and illness. Topics include such issues as lifestyle change, stress management, and chronic pain, as well as a survey of specific physical diseases which are known to involve a dominant psychological component. Credit cannot be received for both IPHC 314 and PSYC 314.

315 Child Behavior: Growth and Development (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or major in Education or permission of the department) F, S, SU. Study of theory and research focusing on the psychological development of infants and children. Topics covered include maturation, intelligence, academic achievement, classical and operant conditioning, observational and social
learning, language acquisition, and methodological advances in the study of child psychology. Neuropsychological development and models of gene-environment interaction, including the biopsychosocial perspective and neuropsychological bases of behavior, also will be discussed.

316 Adolescent Behavior: Growth and Development (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or major in Education or permission of the department) F, S, SU. Study of the adolescent today, including cognition and reasoning; neuropsychological development; attitudes and values toward sex, family, school, and peers; delinquency and substance use; activism and work; and personality development. Models of gene-environment interaction, including the biopsychosocial perspective and neuropsychological bases of behavior, will be covered. Transitions from childhood to adolescence (middle school years) and adolescence to adulthood (high school and college years) will also be explored.

317 Applied Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 206) F. Overview of current research in experimental and applied behavior analysis directed toward the understanding of simple and complex animal and human behavior. Review of applications of behavior analysis in such applied areas as parenting, education, and psychological treatment of disabilities and disorders.

318 Educational Psychology (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of department) F, S, or SU. Theory and research in cognition, learning, motivation, personality, developmental and social psychology applied to the instructional setting.

319 Social Psychology (3) (Prerequisite: 206) F, S. An overview of classic and contemporary research in social psychology. A wide range of topics will be covered that relate to everyday social life drawn from the areas of attitudes and persuasion, social cognition and self-processes and interpersonal relationships.

325 Introduction to Psychopathology (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of department) F, S, or SU. Historical survey of various forms of mental illness and maladjustment, focusing on diagnosis in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual. Methods of therapy, research, and theoretical concerns are emphasized.

326 Theories of Personality (3) (Prerequisite: 206) F, S, SU. Survey of biological, intrapersonal, and social theories of personality. Research methodology and assessment techniques as they relate to theories are reviewed.

327 Psychology of Gender (3) (Prerequisite: 206) F, S, SU. Overview of the major areas and findings regarding gender in the field of psychology. Topics addressed include gender theory, gender identity development, history of gender, gendered communication, and competition between and within the sexes.

332 The Psychology of Relationships (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of department) F, S, or SU. This course is designed to an exploration of psychological theories and research methods used in the study of couple and family relationships. Perspectives covered may include clinical, developmental, health, learning, motivational, cognitive-behavioral, and evolutionary psychology. The psychological study of couple and family relationships will be covered, processes within these relationships will be examined, and empirically-based strategies used for couple and family intervention and relationship enhancement will be explored.

334 Life Span Development (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of department) F, S, or SU. Survey of major theories of development across the life span. Includes physical, cognitive, emotional, social, and moral aspects of development and issues presented in a developmental context. Research methods and empirical results of significant studies are covered.

336 Learning and Cognition (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of the department) F, S, or SU. Theory and research in the areas of learning and cognition with a particular focus on the application of learning theory to behavioral interventions and cognitive processes such as visual and auditory perception, memory, attention, reasoning, and intelligence.

337 Sensation and Perception (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of the department) F, S, or SU. Study of human sensory and perceptual processes, including mechanisms by which the various sensory systems (vision, hearing, taste, touch, and smell) receive information from the environment. The student will gain an understanding of how humans interpret sensory information, and how that information subsequently impacts human behavior. Theoretical foundations and current research strategies will be explored.

338 Motivation and Emotion (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of the department) F, S, SU. Survey of current perspectives on theory and research in the areas of emotion and motivation. The basic nature of emotion and its functions are covered, and both primary and secondary motivational systems are discussed. Neurobiological, physiological, developmental, cultural, and social influences are explored, and current theoretical and empirical approaches are introduced.

346 Cognitive Neuroscience (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of department) F, S, SU. Overview of psychological, physiological, and computational methodologies used to understand the neural basis of cognitive processes such as vision and attention, learning and memory, reading and language, meaning and semantics, and the organization and control of action. The emphasis will be on how the application of converging methodologies (brain imaging - EEG and fMRI, recordings from individual neurons, studies of brain-injured patients) leads to important insights into the nature of cognition that would be difficult to obtain through any one methodology alone.

347 Advanced Applied Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 317) Continuation of Psychology 317 covering advanced methods and applications of operant, respondent, and observational learning principles and procedures used to develop and implement therapeutic behavior modification strategies in a variety of clinical, educational, family, and community settings with various populations (child and adult) to reduce maladaptive behaviors and increase adaptive behaviors. Topics include advanced methods and applications, ethical considerations, behavioral systems support, selection of appropriate intervention strategies, and the measurement, display, and interpretation of behavioral data in the evaluation of behavioral research and intervention outcomes.

350 Forensic Psychology (3) (Prerequisite: 206 or permission of department) This course provides an introduction to forensic psychology. Students will understand how the fields of psychology and law intersect in individual and public policy domains. Topics covered include roles of forensic psychologists, criminal responsibility and competence to stand trial, malinger, and trial consulting.

370 Intermediate Supervised Student Research (2-6) or (1-3) (Prerequisite: Instructor approval, permission of department, and PSYC-206) F, S, or SU. Directed research in psychology guides students in detailed laboratory work such as behavioral coding of intervention research projects. Regular weekly lab meetings will include discussions of special topics and allow students to develop their own research questions. Students may earn a maximum of three credit hours in 270/370 combined.

390 Psychological Testing (3) (Prerequisite: 206) F. A review of psychometric principles and a survey of tests dealing with intelligence, special aptitudes, personality, and attitudes.

470 Senior Research (3) (Prerequisite: Instructor approval, permission of department, PSYC-302, and senior standing) F, S, or SU. Directed psychological research under the supervision of faculty member. Research
FOUR YEAR PLAN FOR PSYCHOLOGY MAJORS

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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*Mathematics 134 is the math course preferred for psychology majors.*
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

Chair and Coordinator: Dr. Jessica Doucet
Faculty: Jessica Burke, Todd Couch, Jessica Doucet, Lisa Eargle, Kiley Molinari, Russell Ward

MISSION STATEMENT
The Department of Sociology offers a major, minor, and collateral in sociology. The program operates in accord with the general purpose of Francis Marion University by providing an educational program within the liberal arts tradition by presenting a balance of theoretical views and varied analytical orientations. The bachelor's degree in sociology provides students with an understanding of sociology as the scientific study of human social life. The degree focuses on applying objective and systematic methods of investigation to identify patterns of social life and to understand the processes by which these patterns are established and changed. The program prepares students to learn to think critically, to communicate effectively, to appreciate individual and cultural diversity, and to develop their skills in computer applications. The program also provides students with opportunities for internships in applied settings. A major in sociology provides students with skills that will prepare them for graduate school or careers that require investigative methods, critical observation, and attention to diversity.

MAJOR

SOCIOLOGY GENERAL TRACK
A major in sociology requires the following:

1. Sociology 201, 302, 303, 339, 403, and 496
2. Twenty-one semester hours of additional sociology course work as follows:
   a) Five courses in General Sociology: 306, 310, 311, 315, 327, 331, 333, 334, 361, 374, 375, 376, 381, 382, 384, 387, 388, 389
   b) One course in Crime and Deviance: 341, 342, 343, 344, 346, 347, 348, 349, 351, 352, 353
   c) One additional sociology course numbered 300 and above
3. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a) two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in sociology is 37. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in sociology is 120.

SOCIOLOGY CRIMINAL JUSTICE TRACK
A major in sociology with a concentration in criminal justice requires the following:

1. Sociology 201, 302, 303, 339, 403, and 496
2. Eighteen semester hours of criminal justice course work as follows:
   a) Sociology 341 and Political Science 230
   b) Three sociology courses selected from: Sociology 342, 343, 344, 346, 347, 348, 349, 351, 352, 353
   c) One political science course selected from: Political Science 322, 323, 346, 347
3. One additional sociology course numbered 300 and above
4. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a) two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in sociology is 37. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in sociology is 120.

SOCIOLOGY HEALTH TRACK
A major in sociology with a concentration in health requires the following:

1. Sociology 201, 302, 303, 339, 403, and 496
2. Eighteen semester hours of health-related sociology course work as follows:
   a) Sociology 375
   b) Three sociology courses selected from: 334, 344, 347, 376, 381, 387, 388
   c) Two sociology courses selected from: 310, 311, 315, 327, 331
3. One additional sociology course numbered 300 and above
4. Minor/collateral requirements (two options)
   a) two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser
   b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in sociology is 37. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in sociology is 120.

MINOR
The minor in sociology requires 18 hours, including Sociology 201. No more than six of these hours can be earned from courses below the 300 level.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in sociology requires 12 semester hours, including Sociology 201. No more than six of these hours can be earned from courses below the 300 level.

SOCIOLOGY COURSES (SOCI)

201 Principles of Sociology (3) F, S, SU. Introduction to the concepts and methods of sociology. Investigation of socialization, group processes, social institutions, and social change.

205 Marriage and Family Relations (3) Gender roles, stages of committed relationships, power and conflict in family life, work and family roles, parenting, divorce and remarriage.

301 Sociological Focus (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) In-depth study of one sociological subject emphasizing interpretations, methodologies, and relevant applications to contemporary society. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

302 Methods of Sociology (3) (Prerequisite: 201 and declared sociology major or permission of department) F, S. Introduction to understanding how research methods help us answer important social questions, appreciating why our limited perceptions of social processes can be wrong, and acquiring critical skills necessary for evaluating research and communicating it to others; emphasis on the advantages and limitations of different data collection strategies.

303 Social Statistics and Data Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 201, Mathematics 134, and declared sociology major, or permission of department) F, S. Introduction to statistical concepts; determining levels of measurement; calculating and interpreting descriptive and inferential statistics, including z-scores and confidence intervals; conducting hypothesis tests; determining associations between variables; regression and correlation analysis; data analysis using SPSS.

306 Social Problems (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of the department) Critical review of problems resulting from social inequality (distribution of wealth, racial and ethnic relations, gender relations, sexism, healthcare), violations of social norms (substance abuse, violence, and property crime), and social change (population growth, food, urbanization, environment).

310 Race and Society (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) A theoretically grounded examination of how racial groupings are created, inhabited, transformed, and eliminated. Topics explored in this course include theoretical models for understanding racial difference, the social implications of racial hierarchies, and the significance of racial coalitions in
promoting social change.

311 Economic Inequality (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of the department) Examines the impact of economic structures in shaping the lived experience of the individual. Topics explored in this course include theoretical explanations of inequality, the impact of inequality on daily life, and societal responses to inequality.

315 Gender and Society (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Study of feminine and masculine roles and lifestyles, with emphasis upon socialization experiences in settings such as home and school; expression of gender roles in family, work, spiritual, artistic, and recreational activities; inequalities of opportunities and rewards, cultural influences upon preferred gender roles.

327 Sociology of Aging and Later Life (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) An introduction to gerontology as a social phenomenon with an emphasis on theories of aging, the composition of the elderly population, family relationships, living arrangements, work and retirement, the welfare state, end-of-life care and dying, and aging and inequality.

331 Environment and Society (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) An introduction to the study of the relationship between human society and the physical environment, with an emphasis on the relationships among population growth, economic development, systems of inequality, and control and use of the natural environment. Local, regional, and global approaches will be used to understand environmental issues. An emphasis is placed on how the allocation of environmental resources (kind, amount, and quality) varies by race/ethnicity, gender, class, and nationality, and the different responses that these groups have to environmental problems/issues.

333 Urban Sociology (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Historical and current urban growth patterns, theoretical perspectives regarding urban structure and change, distribution of power and other resources in urban settings, urban cultural and social forms, problems of urban areas, and strategies of urban planning. The United States and other nations are examined. Explores how gender, racial/ethnic, class, age, nationality, and other group relations affect urban processes and life.

334 Population and Society (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Scientific study of population size, composition and distribution; analysis of trends and differentials in birth rates, death rates, and migration by race/ethnicity, gender, class, age, and nationality; consideration of actual and potential pressures of population on natural resources; the interrelationship of population and social structure as it varies by race/ethnicity, class, gender, age, and nationality.

339 Sociological Theory (3) (Prerequisite: Sociology 201 or permission of department) F, S. Selective survey of major theorists and sociological perspectives with emphasis upon their applications to contemporary research.

341 Criminology (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Examines how social structures and participation in social networks influence the likelihood and nature of criminal activities. Also examines how individuals and groups react to crime. Includes a critical review and application of theoretical explanations of crime and criminal behavior.

342 Social Deviance (3) (Prerequisites: 201 or permission of department) Introduces several theoretical perspectives from which deviant behavior is analyzed, following a basic distinction between "kinds of people" theories versus explanations focused upon society and culture. Current research on several forms of deviance - violence against persons, sexuality, substance use, organizational crime, economic crime.

343 Juvenile Delinquency (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Critical examination of alternative theoretical explanations of juvenile delinquency and the various programs developed to prevent and control, with consideration of their assumptions, arguments, and research support.

344 Violence in Society (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Exploration of the various forms of violence, with attention given to how the reporting of and reactions to violence are shaped by the way it is defined and measured; causes of violence are framed in terms of culture and social structure.

346 Crime and Organizations (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Exploration of the types of crime committed within, by, and against organizations, characteristics of crime perpetrators, their activities, and impacts on society, as well as explanations for why these crimes exist and approaches used to combat these crimes.

347 Alcohol, Drugs and Society (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Drug use/abuse as a social phenomenon, with attention given to illegal drugs, legal drugs and alcohol. While there will be an emphasis on theoretical application, patterns of drug use/abuse among various populations (race, class, sex, education, etc.) will be examined, as well as society's responses to drug use/abuse in the form of drug policies and regulatory attempts.

348 Family Violence (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) An exploration of family violence from a sociological and criminological lens. Specific types of violence that occur in the family setting (spousal abuse, child abuse, elder abuse, and dating violence) are examined, including patterns based on gender, social class, race, age, culture, and religion. Prevention and intervention measures are discussed, along with public policy implications.

349 Hate Crimes and Terrorism (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) A critical examination of hate crimes and terrorism, including their similarities and differences, types of perpetrators and victims, perpetrator activities and tactics used, and societal impacts, as well as explanations for why these crimes occur and approaches used to impede these crimes. Major hate crime cases and terrorism incidents within the US and abroad are also reviewed.

351 Environmental Crime (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) An in-depth exploration of the types of environmental crime activities, including major crime cases, their perpetrators and victims, methods used to combat these crimes.

352 Rural Crime (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Examines critical issues related to crime in the rural context, including offending and victimization. Explores the types of crimes committed in rural areas, including those that are unique to this setting. Critiques criminological theories and their ability to explain rural crime. Analyzes the issues that rural police and agents of the criminal justice system face in dealing with criminal matters.

353 Human Trafficking (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of the department) An in-depth examination of what human trafficking is, including the many different forms in which it appears, and human trafficking's pervasiveness within the US and around the world. Examines for why human trafficking occurs, how victims are recruited and entrapped, who is likely to become a perpetrator, and how societies are investigating and responding to these crimes. Societal responses include political policies towards complicit nations, criminal justice system responses to traffickers, and prevention and aftercare for trafficking victims.

361 Self and Identity in Society (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Examines the core principles of sociological social psychology with an emphasis on symbolic interaction and dramaturgy; provides an overview of the development of the self and identities; explores related topics including emotions, self-esteem, influence, attitudes, and personality from a social context.

374 Work in Society (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Patterns and organization of work; the theories and methods associated with studying work; how work varies across social and demographic groups; and
375 Sociology of Health and Medicine (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of the department) Trends and group differences in health and illness; theoretical perspectives on health; the sick role; seeking and using health services; patient-practitioner relationships; caregiving issues; social organization of healthcare systems; international and cultural differences; medicalization of chronic conditions; current issues and problems.

376 Sociology of Mental Health & Illness (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of the department) This course examines issues of mental health and illness from a sociological lens. The main objective is to understand mental health and illness from a social, cultural, and institutional standpoint as opposed a medical or psychological context. Several topics will be explored: theoretical perspectives on mental health and illness, research methodology, social patterns and trends, the importance of social factors that contribute to mental illness, social stressors, stigma and labeling, and treating mental illness.

381 Sociology of Sport (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Scientific study of sports to better understand how they are practiced and what those practices mean. Using various theoretical approaches, the focus will be on topics as they relate to sports such as: identity, ideology, children, gender, race and ethnicity, the media, economics, politics, globalization, drugs and violence.

382 Sociology of Families (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Examines sociological theories used to study the family. Explores current and historic American family trends, how society and various social institutions shape the family, and the internal dynamics of the family as a social group in society.

384 Sociology of Education (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of the department) This course examines the structure and operation of the education system, primarily in the United States. Several issues will be addressed including: theoretical perspectives on education's role in society; how schools interact with other social institutions, such as the family, economy, politics, and religion; funding sources and variety of educational institutions; factors affecting student performance; issues of access and inequality among different social and demographic groups; and public policies affecting educational outcomes.

387 Death and Dying in Social Contexts (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) An overview of the perspectives on death in different cultures, social influences on those perspectives, death in relation to modern health care systems and related ethical issues, models of grief and its expression, last rites, consequences for survivors, suicide, contemporary risks of death.

388 Disasters and Extreme Events (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of department) Types of disasters and extreme events; stages in the disaster process; theories and methods used to study disasters; how disaster vulnerability and resilience varies across social and demographic groups; how social institutions respond to disasters; disaster prevention and mitigation efforts.

389 Sociology of Religion (3) (Prerequisite: 201 or permission of the department) Examines the role of religion in developing, transforming, and redefining the social world. Topics explored in this course include the origin of religious life and its implications for the individual and society, the utility of religion for promoting social change, trends in religious practice, and new religious movements.

403 Survey Methodology (3) (Prerequisite: eighteen hours of Sociology including 302, 303, and 339; senior standing; declared sociology major; and permission of department). F. S. The focus of this course is an individual research project that involves using survey research methodology. In this course, students select a research problem and develop testable hypotheses drawing from published studies. Students also learn sampling, measurement, data collection, creating a data file, and conducting data analysis using statistical software. Finally, students are required to participate in the Institutional Review Board (IRB) process and present their findings to the class.

496 Sociology Capstone Experience (1) (Prerequisite/Corequisite: 403; Prerequisite: Senior standing; declared sociology major, and permission of department) F.S. This course will be used as the final step towards preparing seniors for the job market or graduate school. An examination of potential careers, professional goals, application materials, and employment/graduation school searches will occur. Students will also participate in an assessment of learning outcomes via an exit exam.

497 Special Studies (3, 2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

ANTHROPOLOGY

Coordinator: Dr. Jessica Doucet

MAJOR
No major in anthropology is offered.

MINOR
A minor in anthropology requires 18 hours, including Anthropology 100.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in anthropology requires 12 hours, including Anthropology 100.

ANTHROPOLOGY COURSES (ANTH)

100 Introduction to Anthropology (3) An introduction to the anthropological way of thinking about language, human and animal interactions, culture, prehistory, the rise of civilization, evolution, and fossil hominins, among other areas. This course will touch on the four subfields of anthropology: archaeological and biological, cultural, and linguistic anthropology.

205 Introduction to Biological Anthropology (3) An introduction to the subfield of biological anthropology. This course explores evolution, fossil hominins, primate behavior, and biocultural adaptations. Students will be provided the foundation on key concepts within the field, and introduced to current debates and topics within biological anthropological research in the field. Students will learn the strategies employed in the investigation of archaeological remains as well as issues of explanation, interpretation, and public engagement. Students will also receive an introduction into historical anthropology. Credit cannot be received for both ANTH 210 and HIST 210.

215 Language and Culture (3) An introduction to linguistic anthropology with an emphasis on the cultural aspects of language use, thought, and
learning. This course examines similarities and differences within societies, cultures, and languages around the world. By exploring the structure of language, different accents, dialects, and forms of communication, students will get a glimpse into the linguistic diversity that takes place not only in the United States, but also in other countries.

220 Native Peoples of North America (3) An examination of the history, culture, and contemporary lives of Native American and First Nations peoples in North America. This course explores decolonization through Indigenous film, music, art, and literature while studying contemporary issues facing Native American and First Nations peoples and their communities.

230 Cultural Anthropology (3) An introduction to the diversity of human behavior, organization, and worldviews, including religious practices, social organization, gender and kinship systems, art, and globalization. Students will learn and apply the theories and methods of anthropology to the identification of similarities and differences in humans across a variety of cultural groups. This course includes an ethnographic field research component.

300 Anthropological Focus (3) (Prerequisite: 100, any 200-level anthropology course, or permission of the department) This course serves as an in-depth study of one anthropological subject emphasizing the methodologies, interpretations, literature, and primary sources surrounding one of the four subfields. It may be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

343 Archaeology of the Southeastern United States (3) (ANTH 343 is the same as HIST 343) (Prerequisites: One 100-level history course or permission of department) This course focuses on the historical archaeology of the Southeastern United States, with an emphasis on South Carolina. From the Contact, Antebellum, and Postbellum periods this course centers on the role that material culture played in the past. Particular attention is placed on the importance of slavery and race as foundational institutions in the Southeast. Additionally, students will have an opportunity to gain hands-on experience learning how to process, analyze, and preserve artifacts from Friendfield village, a 19th-20th century African-American community in Hobcaw Barony, Georgetown, SC. One 100-level history course or permission of department is prerequisite to all history courses above the 299 level. Credit cannot be received for both ANTH 343 and HIST 343.
Dean: Dr. Hari K. Rajagopalan
Associate Dean: Dr. Johnathan Munn
MBA Director: Kay Lawrimore-Belanger
Faculty: Joe Aniello, Kenneth Araujo, Siddharth Baswani, Kay Lawrimore-Belanger, Smriti Bhargava, Scott Dell, Marie DeVincenzo, Mary Dittman, Michael Hughes, Ana Iglesias, Brad Johnson, Ben Kyer, Jody Lipford, Bryan McLeod, Jonathan Munn, Caroliniana Padgett, Kay Poston, Hari Rajagopalan, Padmaja Rao, Neil Riley, Steven Rubin, Jan Serrano, Hubert Setzler, Elizabeth Sharer, Yong Shin, Pam Turner, Regina Yanson

VISION STATEMENT
The FMU School of Business strives to be recognized as a leader in business education and become the resource for business and leadership expertise in our region.

MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of the Francis Marion School of Business is to serve our region by offering high-quality educational programs at the undergraduate, graduate, and professional levels that prepare individuals to compete on a regional, national, and global level. We develop faculty whose teaching, service, and research benefits students, community members, and colleagues. We engage in student-focused education experiences to develop a comprehensive foundation, so that they may craft for themselves fulfilling successful careers and lives.

VALUES
People – Community through caring.
- We treat all people with compassion, respect, and collegiality.
- We believe students of all backgrounds deserve a high-quality education and future.
- We value and develop quality faculty and staff who work diligently to achieve our common mission.
- We recognize that our success is built upon the tireless efforts of committed individuals working together.

Principled – The right things, the right way.
- We act with integrity and practice intellectual honesty.
- We see beyond our own interest and seek to have a lasting impact on those around us.
- We recognize and embrace that improvement must be continuous.
- We employ a transparent, evidenced based decision-making process.

Purposeful – Excellence ensures success.
- We value quality in all our efforts.
- We embrace challenges and opportunities with passion and diligence.
- We promote pedagogical modernization.
- We seek to respond and provide value to all our stakeholders.

OBJECTIVES
Within this mission, the School of Business recognizes four key objectives:

1. Ensure student success by providing high-quality learning opportunities with emphasis upon the development of students who think logically, communicate effectively, develop an understanding and empathy for diversity, and follow high ethical standards.
2. To recruit, retain and support high quality faculty who are vested to our student focused mission.
3. To increase community engagement with local businesses, organizations and institutions for feedback and support.
4. To continue to grow and develop our graduate and undergraduate programs consistent with the mission of the School and University.

The School of Business offers programs which lead to the following degrees:
- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Science in Computer Science
- Bachelor of Science in Healthcare Informatics

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM
The degree of Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) offers a major in accounting, business economics, management information systems, finance, general business, management, or marketing.

Students seeking a B.B.A. degree enter as pre-business students. Students advance from pre-business to a major in the School upon meeting the following requirements:

1. Completion of Accounting 201, Business 150, and Economics 203 with a grade point average of 2.0 or higher in these courses. For enrollment in any 300- or 400-level business course, students must have completed at least 36 hours of academic credit or have permission of the School.
2. Completion of 36 hours of undergraduate credit.
3. Completion of all undergraduate courses taken at FMU with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher.

Students will be informed by email to their University email account upon completion of these requirements and asked at that time to select a major. An adviser in the major will be assigned.

As a requirement for graduation with a Bachelor of Business Administration, a student must have:

1. Attained an overall grade point average of 2.0 or higher in all courses taken at the University, a grade point average of 2.0 or higher in the courses taken in the Department of Business Administration and Economics, and a grade point average of 2.0 or higher in major courses.
2. Completed the program assessment examination required in all majors in the School of Business.
3. Completed at FMU at least 50 percent of the business credit hours required for the B.B.A. degree.
4. Complete 8 non-academic credits in approved Professional Activities to include
   a. A minimum of 1 credit in Self Evaluation and Career Exploration
   b. A minimum of 1 credit in Business Etiquette
   c. A minimum of 2 credits in Career Preparation
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Other Professional Activities must be approved by the School of Business and can count toward the 8 non-academic credits.

All students seeking the Bachelor of Business Administration degree must complete the following:

1. **General Education Requirements** .......................... 48 hours
   - Includes requirement of Mathematics 134, Economics 203, Economics 204, Political Science 101 or 103, and Speech Communication 101

2. **Additional hours of electives** ................................. 6 or 15 hours*  
   - *Accounting majors in Certified Public Accountant track need to complete only 6 hours

3. **Common Business Core Requirements** ......................... 39 hours
   - Business 150 Fundamentals of Business .......................... 3
   - Computer Science 150 Microcomputer and Software Applications I .......................... 3
   - Accounting 201 Financial Accounting .......................... 3
   - Accounting 202 Managerial Accounting .......................... 3
   - Economics 203 Introduction to Microeconomics  
     (In General Education)
   - Economics 204 Introduction to Macroeconomics  
     (In General Education)
   - Business 206 Legal Environment and Business Ethics 3
   - Business 305 Applied Statistics for Economics and Business .......................... 3
   - English 305 Business Writing .......................... 3
   - Management Information Systems 327 3
   - Information Systems Fundamentals .......................... 3
   - Marketing 331 Principles of Marketing .......................... 3
   - Finance 341 Financial Management .......................... 3
   - Management 351 Management of Organizations .......................... 3
   - Management 355 Operations and Supply Chain Management .......................... 3
   - Business 458 Strategic Management 3

4. **Major Requirements** ................................................. 18 to 27 hours  
   - **Accounting** ................................................... 27 hours
     - Eighteen or twenty-seven semester hours from one track option: 
       - General Accounting or Certified Public Accountant Track

     **General Accounting Track** ........................................ 18 hours
     - Accounting 320 Accounting Information Systems .......................... 3
     - Accounting 323 Financial Reporting I .......................... 3
     - Accounting 324 Financial Reporting II .......................... 3
     - Accounting 325 Cost Accounting .......................... 3
     - Accounting 328 Federal Taxation I .......................... 3
     - Accounting 428 Federal Taxation II .......................... 3

     **Certified Public Accountant Track** ................................ 27 hours
     - Accounting 320 Accounting Information Systems .......................... 3
     - Accounting 323 Financial Reporting I .......................... 3
     - Accounting 324 Financial Reporting II .......................... 3
     - Accounting 325 Cost Accounting .......................... 3
     - Accounting 328 Federal Taxation I .......................... 3
     - Accounting 421 Concepts of Auditing .......................... 3
     - Accounting 428 Federal Taxation II .......................... 3
     - Accounting Electives (2) which must be selected from: .......................... 6
       - Accounting 422 Financial Reporting III .......................... 3
       - Accounting 423 Accounting for Governmental and Not-for-Profit Organizations 3
       - Accounting 424 Special Topics in Accounting .......................... 3
       - Accounting 429 Tax Research .......................... 3
       - Business 475 Internship in Business (Accounting) 3

     **TOTAL REQUIRED HOURS** ........................................... 120 hours

To become licensed as a Certified Public Accountant (CPA) in South Carolina, an individual must hold a baccalaureate degree and have a minimum of 150 semester hours from a college or university, which must include:

- 24 semester hours of accounting in courses taught at the junior level or above, that are applicable to a baccalaureate, master's, or doctoral degree, excluding principles or introductory accounting courses and
- 24 semester hours of business courses that are applicable to a baccalaureate, master's, or doctoral degree.

Students are strongly encouraged to apply for the MBA program to complete the additional hours needed for the 150-semester hour requirement.

Beginning in 2024, the CPA Exam will require a CPA Candidate to pass (1) three core sections ((a) Auditing and Attestation; (b) Financial Accounting and Reporting; and (c) Taxation and Regulation) and (2) one of three discipline specific sections ((a) Business Analysis and Reporting; (b) Information Systems and Controls; or (c) Tax Compliance and Planning). Students need to declare their major in one of the two tracks.

**b) Management** .................................................. 18 hours

Eighteen semester hours in one track option: 
- General Management Track, Supply Chain Management Track, Human Resource Management Track, Sports Management Track

**General Management Track** ........................................ 18

- Nine hours from:
  - Management 352 Organizational Behavior .......................... 3
  - Management 353 Human Resource Management .......................... 3
  - Management 356 Process Improvement and Quality Control 3
  - Management 357 Management of Service Operations 3
  - Management 358 The Nonprofit Sector: Structure and Dynamics 3
  - Management 373 Business Analytics 3

- Six hours from:
  - Management 452 Advanced Human Resource Management 3
  - Management 453 Managing Non-Profit Organizations 3
  - Management 454 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management 3
  - Management 460 International Management or Management 467 Supply Chain Analytics 3
  - Management 468 Production Planning and Control 3
  - Management 469 Strategic Human Resource Management 3
  - School Elective 3

**Human Resource Management Track** ................................ 18

- Management 352 Organizational Behavior .......................... 3
- Management 353 Human Resource Management 3
- Management 359 Employment Law and Labor Regulations 3
- Management 452 Advanced Human Resource Management 3
- Management 460 International Management or Management 469 Strategic Human Resource Management 3
- School Elective 3

**Supply Chain Management Track** .................................. 18

- Management 356 Process Improvement and Quality Control 3
- Management 357 Management of Service Operations 3
- Management 373 Business Analytics 3
- Management 467 Supply Chain Analytics 3
- Management 468 Production Planning and Control 3
- School Elective 3

**Sports Management Track** ......................................... 18

- Management 352 Organizational Behavior 3
- Management 353 Human Resource Management 3
- Management 373 Business Analytics 3
- Management 359 Employment Law and Labor Regulations 3
- Business 467 The Business of Sports 3
- Business 496 Sports Industry Capstone 3
- School Elective 3

**TOTAL REQUIRED HOURS** ........................................... 120 hours
1. School Elective for Sports Management Track can be any of the business electives or Sociology 381, Mass Communication 225, Mass Communication 475, and Physical Education 319. Other tracks require the School Electives to be Business Electives.

c) Marketing .................................................. 18 hours
Eighteen semester hours in one track option: Marketing Strategy, Sports Marketing, or Digital Marketing

Marketing Strategy Track ......................................... 18 hours
Marketing 333 Marketing Research ........................ ..... 3
Marketing 334 Consumer Behavior ............................. 3
Marketing 339 Marketing Communications .................. 3
Marketing 432 Marketing Management ........................ 3
Marketing Elective ............................................... 3
School Elective .................................................. 3

Sports Marketing Track ........................................... 18 hours
Marketing 334 Consumer Behavior ............................. 3
Marketing 339 Marketing Communications .................. 3
Business 467 The Business of Sports ......................... 3
Business 496 Sports Industry Capstone ..................... 3
Marketing Elective ............................................... 3
School Elective .................................................. 3

Digital Marketing Track .......................................... 18 hours
Marketing 334 Consumer Behavior ............................. 3
Marketing 336 Digital Marketing ............................... 3
Marketing 337 Digital Marketing Analytics ................... 3
Marketing 339 Marketing Communications .................. 3
Marketing 432 Marketing Management ........................ 3
School Elective .................................................. 3

TOTAL REQUIRED HOURS ...................................... 120 hours

1. School Elective for Sports Management Track can be any of the business electives or Sociology 381, Mass Communication 225, Mass Communication 475, and Physical Education 319. Other tracks require the School Electives to be Business Electives.

d) Finance ...................................................... 18 hours
Finance 347 Principles of Investments ........................ 3
Finance 442 Advanced Corporate Finance ................... 3

In addition, twelve hours from the following list, with at least six of the twelve from Finance 344, 348, 466, or 443.

Finance 344 Principles of Real Estate ........................ 3
Finance 348 Security Analysis and Portfolio Management .... 3
Finance 443 Financial Markets ................................. 3
Finance 466 Investments in Real Estate ....................... 3
Economics 321 Money and Banking .......................... 3
Accounting 323 Financial Reporting I ....................... 3
Accounting 324 Financial Reporting II ....................... 3
Accounting 325 Cost Accounting .............................. 3
Accounting 328 Federal Taxation I ............................ 3
Management 373 Business Analytics ......................... 3

TOTAL REQUIRED HOURS ...................................... 120 hours

e) Economics .................................................... 18 hours
Economics 310 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory ........ 3
Economics 320 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory ........ 3
Economics 450 Senior Seminar in Economics ............... 3
Economics Electives (any 300 or 400 level courses) .......... 6
School Elective .................................................. 3

TOTAL REQUIRED HOURS ...................................... 120 hours

f) Management Information Systems .......................... 18 hours
Eighteen hours in one track option:
Systems Management Track or Systems Design Track

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Systems Management Track
Management Information Systems 225 .......................... 3
Management Information Systems 337 .......................... 3
Business Systems Analysis and Design ....................... 3
Management Information Systems 378 .......................... 3
Business Decision Support Systems .......................... 3
Management Information Systems 447 .......................... 3
Database Management ............................................ 3
Management Information Systems 467 .......................... 3
E-Commerce ...................................................... 3
School or Computer Science Elective .......................... 3

Systems Design Track
School or Computer Science Elective .......................... 3
Nine Hours from:
Computer Science 190 Programming Fundamentals ........ 3
Management Information Systems 225 .......................... 3
Modern Programming .............................................. 3
Computer Science 226 Programming and Algorithmic Design ... 3
Computer Science 227 Programming and Algorithmic Design II ... 3
Six Hours from
Computer Science 313 Systems Design and Development .... 3
Computer Science 340 Software Design and Development .... 3
Management Information Systems 447 .......................... 3
Data Base Management ............................................. 3
Management Information Systems 467 E-Commerce ........ 3

Network Management Track
Students who have completed an Associates in Applied Sciences in Network Systems Management are eligible for the BBA-MIS-Network Management Track. They will take 63 credit hours at Francis Marion to complete their General Education and Business Core classes to graduate.

TOTAL REQUIRED HOURS ...................................... 120 hours

g) General Business ............................................. 18 hours
Any 300 Marketing course (except Marketing 331) .............. 3
Any 300 or 400 Management course (except Management 355 or Management 351) .......................... 3
Any 300 or 400 Finance course (except Finance 341) ............ 3
Economics 310 or above .......................................... 3
School Electives (Accounting, Economics, Finance, Management, Management Information Systems, Marketing) ............... 6

TOTAL REQUIRED HOURS ...................................... 120 hours

5. Total B.B.A. requirements .................................... 120 to 129 hours

BBA + MBA

Seniors with GPA of 3.5 or above can apply for the BBA + MBA program. If admitted, up to maximum of 9 credit hours of MBA course work may be earned towards the Bachelor of Business Administration. The MBA course work will be transferred to undergraduate as business electives.

SECOND DEGREE

Students seeking a second degree in a business major, whose first degree is not in business, must:
1. Complete a minimum of 25% of the credit hours required to complete the major in residence at FMU
2. Complete 30 credit hours at the 200 level or above from the Common Business Core Requirements
3. Complete all course requirements for the second major
Students seeking a second degree in a business major, whose first degree is in business, are deemed to have completed Common Business Core
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Requirements and must:
1. Complete a minimum of 25% of the credit hours required to complete the major in residence at FMU
2. Complete all course requirements for the second major

Students seeking second degrees may apply to the MBA program and use the courses from the MBA program to satisfy requirements from the Common Business Core.

MINOR

A minor in Business consists of Business 150, Accounting 201, and Economics 203 plus nine additional hours, which must be selected from:
- Accounting 323: Financial Reporting
- Accounting 328: Federal Taxation
- Business 305: Applied Business Statistics
- Economics 310: Intermediate Microeconomic Theory
- Economics 325: International Economics
- Finance 301: Finance Fundamentals
- Finance 341: Financial Management
- Management 351: Management of Organizations
- Management 355: Production and Supply Chain Management
- MIS 327: Information Systems Fundamentals
- MIS 337: Business Systems Analysis and Design
- Marketing 331: Principles of Marketing
- Marketing 334: Consumer Behavior

The prerequisites for these courses must be met. Students minoring in Business must declare their minor with the Dean of the School of Business before taking 300-level business courses. Minors must have a 2.0 grade point average in the six courses taken as their minor.

A minor in Accounting consists of 18 hours as follows:
- Accounting 201: Financial Accounting
- Accounting 202: Managerial Accounting
- Accounting 320: Accounting Information Systems
- Accounting 323: Financial Reporting
- Accounting 325: Cost Accounting
- Accounting 328: Federal Taxation

A minor in Economics consists of 18 semester hours as follows:
- Economics 203: Introduction to Microeconomics
- Economics 204: Introduction to Macroeconomics
- Economics 310 or 320: Intermediate Microeconomics or Intermediate Macroeconomics
- Economics Electives

A minor in Finance consists of 18 hours as follows:
- Accounting 320: Accounting Information Systems
- Accounting 323: Financial Reporting
- Accounting 341: Financial Management
- Finance 344: Principles of Real Estate
- Finance 347: Investments
- Finance 348: Security Analysis and Portfolio Management
- Finance 466: Investments in Real Estate
- Finance 442: Advanced Corporate Finance
- Finance 443: Financial Markets

A minor in Management Information Systems consists of 18 hours from the following courses:
- Management Information Systems 225: Modern Programming
- Management Information Systems 327: Information Systems Fundamentals
- Management Information Systems 337: Business Systems Analysis and Design
- Management Information Systems 347: Business Data Communications
- Management Information Systems 447: Database Management
- Management Information Systems 467: Data Driven Web Application Design

A minor in Management consists of 18 hours as follows:
- Marketing 331
- Plus 15 hours chosen from Marketing courses above 331.

A minor in Human Resource Management consists of 18 hours from the following courses:
- Management 351: Management of Organizations
- Management 352: Organizational Behavior
- Management 359: Employment Law and Labor Relations
- Management 452: Advanced Human Resource Management
- Management 460: International Management
- Management 469: Strategic Human Resource Management

A minor in Supply Chain Management consists of 18 hours from the following classes:
- Management 355: Operations and Supply Chain Management
- Management 356: Process Improvement and Quality Control
- Management 373: Business Analytics
- Management 467: Supply Chain Analytics
- Management 468: Production Planning and Control

COLLATERAL

A collateral in Economics consists of 12 semester hours as follows:
- Economics 203: Introduction to Microeconomics
- Economics 204: Introduction to Macroeconomics
- Economics Electives

For B.S. and B.A. seeking degree students no other collateral in business is offered.

For students seeking a B.B.A. degree, an Accounting collateral consists of 12 hours:
- Accounting 320: Accounting Information Systems
- Accounting 323: Financial Reporting
- Accounting 325: Cost Accounting
- Accounting 328: Federal Taxation

For students seeking a B.B.A. degree, a Finance collateral consists of 12 hours from:
- Finance 344: Introduction to Real Estate
- Finance 347: Investments
- Finance 348: Investments II
- Finance 466: Investments in Real Estate
- Finance 442: Advanced Corporate Finance
- Finance 443: Financial Markets

*Prerequisite for Finance 348 (Investments II) is Finance 347.
**Prerequisites for Finance 443 (Financial Markets) are Economics 321 and Finance 347.

For students seeking a B.B.A. degree, a Management collateral consists of 12 hours from:
- Management 352: Organizational Behavior
- Management 357: Service Operations Management
- Management 373: Business Analytics
- Management 460: International Management
- Management 467: Supply Chain Analytics
- Management 468: Production Planning and Control

For students seeking a B.B.A. degree, a Supply Chain Management collateral consists of 12 hours from:
- Management 356: Process Improvement and Quality Control
- Management 357: Service Operations Management
- Management 373: Business Analytics
Management 467  Supply Chain Analytics
Management 468  Production Planning and Control

For students seeking a B.B.A. degree, a Human Resource Management collateral consists of 12 hours in:
Management 352  Organizational Behavior
Management 353  Human Resource Management
Management 359  Employment Law and Labor Regulations
Management 452  Advanced Human Resource Management
Management 469  Strategic Human Resource Management

For students seeking a B.B.A. degree, a Marketing Information Systems collateral consists of 12 hours from:
Management Information Systems 225  Modern Programming
Management Information Systems 337  Business Systems Analysis and Design
Management Information Systems 347  Business Data Communications
Management Information Systems 447  Data Base Management
Management Information Systems 467  E-Commerce

For students seeking a B.B.A. degree, a Marketing collateral consists of 12 hours from:
Marketing 333  Marketing Research
Marketing 334  Consumer Behavior
Marketing 336  Digital Marketing
Marketing 337  Digital Marketing Analytics
Marketing 339  Marketing Communications

For B.B.A. seeking degree students a collateral is not required for graduation. The prerequisites for these courses must be met. Students taking collateral in Business must be admitted to the School of Business before taking 300-level business courses. Students must have a 2.0 grade point average in the courses taken as their collateral. Courses cannot be double counted towards a major, a minor, or a collateral.

## ACCOUNTING COURSES (ACTG)
Coordinator: Dr. Brad R. Johnson

201 Financial Accounting (3). The conceptual approach to financial accounting. The income statement, retained earnings statement, balance sheet, and cash flow statement are studied with emphasis placed on an understanding of the underlying assumptions, theories, and concepts, as well as a thorough understanding of the basic accounting equation.

202 Managerial Accounting (3) (Prerequisite: 201). Introduces the planning and control aspects of internal accounting. Topics include cost systems, cost behavior, direct costing, capital budgeting, decentralized operations, relevant costs, operations budgeting, differential cost, and variance analysis.

320 Accounting Information Systems (3) (Prerequisite: 201 with a grade of C or higher). An introduction to the design and implementation of a systematic structure for providing information for decision making for both management and others interested in an organization's operations. It includes data gathering, processing, preparing reports, and controls over the operations of the organization. It includes both manual and computerized systems with emphasis on internal controls.

323 Financial Reporting I (3) (Prerequisite: 201 with grade of C or higher). Reviews the accounting cycle, discusses the conceptual framework as a basis for accounting theory, and provides an in-depth study of GAAP in relation to preparation of financial statements. Topics include the time value of money and accounting for current (and non-current) assets.

324 Financial Reporting II (3) (Prerequisite: 323 with grade of C or higher or permission of the school). This course provides an in-depth study of GAAP in relation to preparation of financial statements, including (1) accounting for current (and non-current) liabilities and stockholders' equity and (2) calculating EPS. Special topics including accounting for investments, income taxes, pensions, and leases.

325 Cost Accounting (3) (Prerequisite: 202 with grade of C or higher). The planning, control, and decision aspects of internal accounting. Topics include cost accumulation and assignment, decentralized operations, and performance measurements.

328 Federal Taxation I (3) (Prerequisite: 201 with a grade of C or higher or permission of the school). Emphasizes the study of individual income taxation. Major topics revolve around the determination of taxable income, including filing status, gross income and exclusions, deductions, gains and losses. Other areas of study include the federal tax system and tax research.

421 Concepts of Auditing (3) (Prerequisite: 320 with grade of C or higher; prerequisite or corequisite: 324). The various concepts and techniques used to verify the amounts reported on the financial statement are covered, as well as the auditor's report, the concept of internal control, and the code of ethics.

422 Financial Reporting III (3) (Prerequisite or corequisite: 324). An in-depth study in specific accounting issues associated with the preparation of financial statements (e.g., business combinations, consolidated statements, and international operations) and some work in not-for-profit financial reporting (e.g., governmental fund accounting).

423 Accounting for Governmental and Not-for-Profit Organizations (3) (Prerequisite or corequisite: 324). An in-depth study of the financial accounting and reporting requirements and methods for state and local governments. Also the unique accounting and reporting practices of hospitals, academic institutions, human service organizations, and other non-business organizations are surveyed.

424 Special Topics in Accounting (3) (Prerequisites: 324 and 328, each with a grade of C or higher or permission of school). Using web-based research materials, an in-depth examination of three topical areas in law, tax, and accounting, with special relevance to graduating seniors.

428 Federal Taxation II (3) (Prerequisite: 328 with a grade of C or higher or permission of the school). Generally emphasizes the study of business income taxation. More specifically, it focuses on the application of federal law within the context of the income taxation of (a) regular “C” corporations and their shareholders, (b) “S” corporations and their shareholders and (c) partnerships and their partners. Topics include the income tax consequences of the formation, operation, consolidation, and termination of business entities.

429 Tax Research (3) (Prerequisite or corequisite: 328 or permission of the school). Focuses on applied research in Federal taxation. It examines (1) primary sources of the tax law (e.g., the Internal Revenue Code, Treasury Regulations and Supreme Court rulings) and (2) various tax research methodologies. It includes practical written assignments that (a) require application of specific primary sources and (b) must be completed using state-of-the-art, online, tax research databases to locate and interpret primary source materials.

## BUSINESS COURSES (BUS)
Coordinator: Dr. Johnathan Munn

101 Applied Business Concepts (1), (2), or (3). (Prerequisite: permission of the school). Any business topic that is needed critically for organizations or in the community for training and development. Students can take more than once. These courses are exclusively for non-degree seeking students and cannot be transferred into a degree.

150 Fundamentals of Business (3). Introduces the fundamental functions and activities of modern business organizations. Topics include: an overview of the economic system, accounting and record keeping, marketing, management, finance, information systems, legal issues, business ethics, and diversity and inclusion. In addition, careers in business and entrepreneurship are considered.
### ECONOMICS COURSES (ECON)

**203 Introduction to Microeconomics** (3). (Prerequisite: Eligibility to take MATH 111). Introduction to the role of individuals in economic decision-making, the determination of relative prices and output, and problems associated with resource allocation, monopoly, government regulation, and international trade.

**204 Introduction to Macroeconomics** (3). (Prerequisite: Eligibility to take MATH 111). Introduction to the operation and behavior of the economy as a whole. Primary focus is the determination of the level of gross domestic product, the inflation rate, and the unemployment rate. Additional topics include interest rates, monetary and fiscal policy, and an introduction to international economics.

**300 Economic History of the United States** (3) (Same as History 300). Development of business attitudes, institutions, organizations, and technology from the world of the colonial entrepreneur through stages of specialization and integration to the establishment of our modern industrial economy.

**310 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory** (3) (Prerequisite: 203). Application of economic analysis as it relates to decisions by individuals and firms under various market structures. Emphasis is placed on developing analytical skills and on applying consumer and producer theory to decisions of individuals, businesses and government.

**320 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory** (3) (Prerequisite: 204). Examines the Classical, Keynesian, and ISLM models of the macroeconomy. The use of monetary and fiscal policy to achieve low rates of inflation and unemployment, and an acceptable rate of economic growth are also studied.

**321 Money and Banking** (3) (Prerequisite: 204). Study of characteristics and functions of money in the modern economy, the Federal Reserve System, and an introduction to financial intermediation, institutions and monetary policy. Emphasis is placed on credit markets, the fractional reserve banking system, and its relationship to financial markets.

**323 Urban and Regional Economics** (3) (Prerequisite: 203). Study of the growth and development of urban and rural areas of the United States. Topics include industrial, agricultural, and business location; labor migration; urbanization; benefit-cost analysis; and regional objectives and policies.

**325 International Economics** (3) (Prerequisite: 203) International trade and monetary theory including commercial policy, trade restrictions and trade blocs, exchange rate determination, and the balance of payments. Emphasis is on applying economic analysis to international events and issues to improve understanding of how the world economy operates.

**340 Environmental and Natural Resources Economics** (3) (Prerequisite: 203) Examines the relationship between the market system and natural resources. Topics include: economic appraisal of energy policy; resource depletion; economic role of fisheries; pollution control of air, land, and water, regional and global air pollutants; and capital theory.

**341 Healthcare Economics** (3) (Prerequisite: 203). Examines how the behavior of consumers, producers, and insurers is affected by the unique nature of healthcare markets. Emphasis is placed on government intervention, the effects of uncertainty, asymmetric information, and the impact of externalities.

**397 Special Topics in Economics** (3) (Prerequisites: Previous economics course or permission of school). In-depth study of an area of interest in economics. May be taken twice for academic credit with departmental approval.

**400 Public Finance** (3) (Prerequisite: 203) Examines government spending and taxation as they relate to the provision of public goods, the redistribution of income, and the stabilization of the economy.

**405 Development of Economic Thought** (3) (Prerequisite: 203 and 204) Examines the history of economic thought from the Ancient Greeks to John Maynard Keynes, with special emphasis on Adam Smith, Karl Marx, the marginalist revolution, and Alfred Marshall.
410 Labor Economics (3) (Prerequisite: 203) Examines the nature of the labor market and problems dealing with labor groups. Topics include history of the labor movement, union structures, labor law, and collective bargaining.

450 Senior Seminar in Economics (3). (Prerequisite: 310, 320) This course is designed for seniors majoring in Economics and will focus on selected economic issues. Emphasis will be placed on reading, discussion, debate, and preparation of reports and papers on the topics chosen.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of school) As Needed. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

FINANCE COURSES (FIN)

Coordinator: Dr. Neil F. Riley

246 Investments and Personal Finance (3) As needed. Examines investment alternatives available to the individual. Insurance programs, real estate, and securities. Emphasis on the analysis of securities and the operation of the securities market.

301 Finance Fundamentals (3) Sources of personal income, saving and consumer spending patterns. Development of techniques for planning and budgeting consumption expenditures and saving, with special emphasis on the use of saving allocations to achieve personal goals; real property, insurance, financial investment, retirement, estate and tax planning, time value of money, and applied statistics. This course does not count toward a major in finance.

341 Financial Management (3) (Prerequisite: Mathematics 134 and Accounting 201) Study of the financial functions of economic entities including financial analysis, financial planning, current assets management, capital budgeting, obtaining funds from the capital markets, and international finance. Computer applications.

344 Principles of Real Estate (3) Study of basic real estate principles, including land economics and use, property evaluation and appraisal, and the legal, regulatory, and financial aspects of property sales, ownership and management.

347 Principles of Investments (3) (Prerequisite: 341) Topics include an introduction to various securities markets & instruments, investment media, and applications. Quantitative methods, including computerized techniques, are applied to risk-return, growth, and valuation analysis. Modern Portfolio Theory is applied.

348 Security Analysis and Portfolio Management (3) (Prerequisite: 341) This course will provide the student with the skills necessary to evaluate stocks, bonds, mutual funds, derivative securities and/or other securities and their impact on the investor's portfolio.

442 Advanced Corporate Finance (3) (Prerequisite: 341). Study of advanced financial problems encountered by a firm in investments, in management of assets, in obtaining of funds, and in special situations.

443 Financial Markets (3) (Prerequisite: 347) The application of financial principles to financial markets and key financial institutions. The course addresses the money, bond, stock, mortgage, forwards and futures, options and derivatives, and foreign exchange markets, along with the financial institutions that facilitate these markets. The course also investigates how the markets are integrated with each other and the impact of monetary policy and government decisions on market behaviors.

450 Cash Management (3). (Admission into the School of Business or permission of school) Designed to further the study of the financial management of a firm's current assets and current liabilities, this course completes the fundamental knowledge and skills required to be a cash manager in a modern business. Completion of this course is one of the requirements for a student to participate in the Certified Cash Management Associate Program.

451 Healthcare Finance (3) (Prerequisite: admission to HCA program.) This course will introduce and prepare students to manage the finances of a healthcare organization. Students will be exposed to financial statements and their analysis, time value of money and its use in decision making, and capital budgeting and its use in the ongoing financial process of the organization. The course will also cover topics designed to determine the viability of projects. This course does not count toward the Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) degree. Credit cannot be received for both Finance 451 and Interprofessional Healthcare 451.

466 Investments in Real Estate (3) (Prerequisite: 341) This course covers the aspects of owning and investing in real estate. The course examines the bundle of rights associated with real estate and the transfer of those rights. It focuses on legal instruments, real estate brokerage, financing methods and sources, and investment analysis. This course is useful to individuals seeking to invest in real estate. It is also useful to those seeking to take a real estate broker exam.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of school) As Needed. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

MANAGEMENT COURSES (MGT)

Coordinator: Dr. Hubert H. Setzler III

351 Management of Organizations (3). Principles of management, emphasizing the managerial functions of planning and decision-making, organizing, leading, and controlling, with a focus on ethical management practices and diversity. Fundamental principles of organizational behavior and organizational theory are presented with emphasis on how they affect the management of organizations.

352 Organizational Behavior (3) (Prerequisite: 351). Study of individuals and small groups within organizations. Topics include personality, leadership, motivation, decision making, groups and teams, behavioral effects of control systems and structural design, and organizational culture.

353 Human Resource Management (3) (Prerequisite: 351). A survey course providing students an introduction to the key functions in the field of human resource management. The course stresses the relevance of strategic HRM to organizational operation and its use in support of strategic organizational goals. Topics include legal issues, recruitment, selection, training, performance appraisal, compensation, benefits, and organizational discipline.

355 Operations and Supply Chain Management (3) (Prerequisite: Business 305). Study of the production and operations component of business. Topics include capacity and location planning, inventory management, scheduling of jobs and projects, and quality assurance and control. Use of quantitative methods.

356 Process Improvement and Quality Control (3) (Prerequisite: 355). A study of management philosophy, practices, and analytical processes implemented in quality planning and administration of products and services. Topics include corporate culture, quality design, human factors and motivation, quality auditing, service quality, quality assurance, quality circles, and conformance to design.
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357 Management of Service Operations (3) (Prerequisite: 355). This course focuses on the challenges of managing service operations. The major topics covered are those critical to achieving operational excellence, including the design and delivery of services, service productivity, revenue management, risk management, customer contact management, service quality, and customer retention, capacity management, and demand management.

358 The Nonprofit Sector: Structure and Dynamics (3) (Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of the program coordinator). Basic dimensions of the American nonprofit sector, review of theories for its development and its role in society, and overview of the financial and legal aspects of the sector. Examination of the various types of non-profits, including religious, social services, health care, education and research, advocacy, arts and culture, international, grant makers, and mutual benefit organizations. Identification of trends and likely future directions of American non-profits. Credit cannot be received for both Management 358 and Non-profit Management 358.

359 Employment Law and Labor Relations (3) (Prerequisite: Management 351 or permission of school). A study of employment laws that have a substantial impact on business and the workplace. The course will cover laws that prohibit discrimination in the workplace such as those under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act; protect employees under the Americans with Disabilities Act, the Family Medical Leave Act, and Occupational Safety and Health Act; and regulate the relationship between management and organized labor.

373 Business Analytics (3) (Prerequisite: Business 305). Applications of hypothesis testing, simple linear regression, and multiple linear regression. Coverage of the mathematical structure, the solution procedures, and the application of business analytics models, including linear programming, network modeling and simulation. Study of project management methods and techniques. Use of computer software to solve problems. Credit cannot be received for both Management Information Systems 373 and Management 373.

452 Advanced Human Resource Management (3) (Prerequisite: 353). Focuses on three subareas of Human Resource Management: 1) Equal Employment Opportunity, 2) Wage and Salary Administration, and 3) Recruitment and Selection. Course covers state and federal legislation impacting all topics and exposes students to mechanics of the three areas and how they operate within the firm.

453 Managing the Nonprofit Organization (3) (Prerequisite 358 or Non-profit Management 358). An introduction to managing and improving the performance of nonprofit organizations in an environment of pressure from stakeholders to rationalize management practices, show measurable outcomes and keep administrative costs low. Major topics include strategic planning, strategic management, fund raising managing, public relations, political support, international opportunities, information technology, financial management, human resource management, and management of legal processes. Credit cannot be received for both Management 453 and Non-profit Management 453.

454 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management (3) (Prerequisite: Finance 341, Marketing 331, Management 351, or permission of school). Study of the special problems of initiating and managing a small business. Integrates the functions of finance, marketing, and management and stresses the special discipline and characteristics required of the small business entrepreneur.

455 Current Issues in Management (3) (Prerequisite: 351) By arrangement. Exposure to the latest developments in the field of management. Current topics are pursued, including the areas of international business, social responsibility of business, entrepreneurship and small business, human resource management and labor relations, business strategy, and production and operations management.

456 Leadership in the Healthcare Environment (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Business or HCA program). This course is designed to prepare students to assume leadership roles in a dynamic healthcare environment.

It exposes students to the roles of leadership, organizational structure, and both organizational and industry-wide culture. Through assignments, self-assessments, and interactive/collaborative experiences, students gain insight into their own leadership and negotiating skills. Credit cannot be received for both MGT 456 and IPHC 456.

460 International Management (3) (Prerequisite: 351) This course is designed to provide students with an introduction to the managerial challenges of international business.

467 Supply Chain Analytics (3) (Prerequisite: 355). Focuses on the process of planning, implementing and controlling supply chain operations from initial raw materials to the finished product. Examines the analytical modeling of various aspects of a supply chain including product flows; the information flows; and the relationships among supply chain participants.

468 Production Planning and Control (3) (Prerequisite: 355). This course provides an in-depth study of the full spectrum of activities of production managers. Topics covered include forecasting, independent demand inventory management, just-in-time inventory management, materials requirement planning, capacity planning, production activity control, and master production scheduling. Emphasis will be given to the use of personal computers to support decision making.

469 Strategic Human Resource Management (3) (Prerequisite: 351) A study of current topics and trends in strategic human resource management. The course will cover topics such as compensation and benefits, worker safety, and the role of human resource.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of school) By arrangement. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS COURSES (MIS)

Coordinator: Dr. Hari K. Rajagopalan

Credit toward graduation will be granted only once in those courses in Computer Science and in Management Information Systems that carry identical course titles.

225 Modern Programming (3) (Prerequisite: MATH 111 or higher or permission of school) Provides an overview of the various tools available for writing and running Python programs. Hands-on coding exercises include use of commonly used data structures, writing custom functions, and understanding object-oriented methodology.

327 Information Systems and Data Analytics (3) (Prerequisite: Computer Science 150 or permission of the school) Study of the issues faced by managers during the selection, use, and management of information technology (IT). Topics covered include relational databases, webpage development, and decision support systems, an introduction to the use of analytics software, among others.

337 Business Systems Analysis and Design (3) (Prerequisite: 225). Study of systems integration, the analysis of existing systems, and the design of new systems. Uses the Systems Development Life Cycle (SDLC) framework as a conceptual basis for exploring traditional and modern approaches to software application systems development. Emphasis is placed on SDLC within the organizational and business context. Specific topics explored include project management, database management, systems modeling, development methodologies, software application acquisition strategies, oral and written communication, and human factors in design.
347 Business Data Communications (3) (Prerequisite: 327) Analysis of technical and management problems and issues associated with the use of computer and digital networks in business.

373 Business Analytics (3) (Prerequisite: Business 305). Applications of hypothesis testing, simple linear regression, and multiple linear regression. Coverage of the mathematical structure, the solution procedures, and the application of business analytics models, including linear programming, network modeling and simulation. Study of project management methods and techniques. Use of computer software to solve problems. Credit cannot be received for both Management Information Systems 373 and Management 373.

378 Business Decision Support Systems (3) (Prerequisite: 225) An analytical, data-based, approach to the process of management decision-making. Examination of decision-making productivity via the integration of business intelligence technologies and the use of information as inputs to quantitative and qualitative models for the purpose of aiding decision-makers. Specific topics include exploration of Standard Query Language (SQL), programming language support of analytics, and visualization of data.

447 Database Management (3) (Prerequisite: 327) Focuses on building student knowledge in a range of database-related topics including an overview of the relational data model and Structured Query Language (SQL), understanding entities and relationships, designing logical data models and database design using the process of normalization.

457 Management Information Systems (3) (Prerequisite: 327 or higher or permission of school) Analysis of problems in planning, developing, and administering information systems in business organizations.

467 Web Application Development (3) (Prerequisite: 225) Create a web-based application that carries out a business process and integrates web-based services. Learn conditional and loop statements, functions, data validation, responsive web design with server-side and client-side script languages.

477 Special Topics in Information Systems (3) (Prerequisites: permission of school) Applies the concepts of project management and techniques for estimating, planning, and controlling of resources to accomplish specific project goals. Students complete a team project requiring them to develop an innovative information system while utilizing project management techniques. Students analyze real business situations and develop IT-based innovative solutions.

497 Special Studies (3) (2) (1) (Prerequisite: permission of school) Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. May be taken for credit (three hours) towards the Honors degree by special arrangement.

**MARKETING COURSES (MKT)**

Coordinator: Dr. Marie DeVincenzo

331 Principles of Marketing (3). An exploration of the fundamental principles of marketing. Product, place, price, and promotion decisions are examined. An emphasis is placed on ethical decision making and the importance of serving diverse markets.

333 Marketing Research (3) (Prerequisite: 331 and Business 305). Research methods and procedures in the marketing process; emphasis on the sources of market data sampling, preparation of questionnaires, collection and interpretation of data, and the relation of market research to the policies and functions of the business enterprise are studied.

334 Consumer Behavior (3) (Prerequisite: 331). Study of the consumer decision process in the marketing context. Selected concepts from psychology, sociology, anthropology, and other behavioral disciplines are analyzed to develop the student's ability to understand and predict reactions of consumers to marketing decisions.

335 International Marketing (3) (Prerequisite: 331). Focuses on the role of marketing in today's global economy. Environmental differences among nations will be discussed and emphasis will be placed on the modifications of marketing thought and practices that these environmental differences require. While these important differences will be discussed, world markets where products are becoming standardized will also be emphasized. Topics include corporate organization for international marketing, the nature of marketing information and research in the international arena, and the challenges facing managers who must make international marketing decisions.

336 Digital Marketing (3) (Prerequisite: MKT 331 or permission of school) A study of digital marketing used for effective marketing communication. Students will learn the related creative, legal, ethical, and managerial issues affecting the use of digital marketing. Visual and audio media will be created and applied to web and mobile based platforms.

337 Digital Marketing Analytics (3) (Prerequisite: MKT 331 or permission of school) A study of digital marketing analytics. Students will learn the process for identifying, integrating, and evaluating digital marketing metrics for managerial decision-making.

338 Personal Selling and Sales Management (3) (Prerequisite: 331 or permission of school). Development of an understanding and appreciation of the personal selling process. Basic sales concepts, principles, and techniques are examined. Personal selling skills are enhanced through discussions, role playing, and sales presentations.

339 Marketing Communications (3) (Prerequisite: 331 or permission of school). A study of integrated marketing communication tools. Students will learn the process for designing, implementing, and evaluating the various promotion tools used to communicate with target audiences.

430 Field Experience in Applied Marketing (1) As Needed. Exposes students to the latest developments in the field of marketing. Emphasizes the role of a marketer as the organization's decision maker. Provides the students with interaction with professional business leaders and experience with the application of marketing theory.

432 Marketing Management (3) (Prerequisite: 331 and 333 or permission of school). This course is designed to address the challenges of marketing in a rapidly changing environment. Emphasis is placed on analyzing the internal and external marketing environments to extract useful information from raw marketing data. Students will learn to apply knowledge and concepts of marketing, such as product differentiation, market segmentation, and marketing research, in the development of a marketing plan.

440 International Marketing Strategy (3) (Prerequisite: 335) As needed. Through the use of case analysis and computer simulation, students experience firsthand the complexity of making detailed marketing decisions in a competively dynamic environment. Students assume responsibility for making decisions regarding prices, distribution, sales force management, and marketing research allocations. Emphasis is placed on integrating marketing research, corporate resources, and industry characteristics to respond to today's problems and to anticipate future problems and opportunities. Focus is on the global market.

497 Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Permission of school) As Needed. Open only to juniors or seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. All individual research projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines.
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NON-PROFIT MANAGEMENT COURSES (NPM)

Coordinator: Dr. Joseph A. Aniello

358 The Nonprofit Sector: Structure and Dynamics (3) (Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of the program coordinator). Basic dimensions of the American nonprofit sector, review of theories for its development and its role in society, and overview of the financial and legal aspects of the sector. Examination of the various types of non-profits, including religious, social services, health care, education and research, advocacy, arts and culture, international, grant makers, and mutual benefit organizations. Identification of trends and likely future directions of American non-profits.

453 Managing the Nonprofit Organization (3) (Prerequisite: 351). An introduction to managing and improving the performance of nonprofit organizations in an environment of pressure from stakeholders to rationalize management practices, show measurable outcomes, and keep administrative cost low. Major topics include strategic planning, strategic management, strategic marketing, fund-raising managing, public relations, political support, international opportunities, information technology, financial management, human resource management, and management of legal processes.

See page 179 for information on the NPM collateral.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Coordinator: Ms. Padmaja Rao

MAJOR
A major in computer science requires:

1. Major Core (36 semester hours)
   Computer Science 226, 227, 280, 310, 313, 318, 340, 350, 401, 410, 430, and 440

2. Six hours from Computer Science electives 330, 360, 420, 425, 437, 475

3. Six hours of Computer Science capstone 480, 482

4. English 318 (Technical Communication) which should be completed by the end of the sophomore year. Students should also consider English 418 (Advanced Technical Communication) upon successful completion of English 318.

5. A minor in applied mathematics consisting of Mathematics 201, 202, 230 (Math 230 should normally be taken before completing any computer science course at CS 280 level or higher), 312, and either 203 and 425 or 304 and 305.

6. In order to be eligible to register for computer science courses at the 300-level or above, students majoring in computer science must have obtained a grade point average of 2.25 or higher on all courses required in the computer science major or minor and must have an overall grade point average of 2.0 or better.

No additional minor or collateral is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
Students seeking a B.S. degree in computer science will enter as pre-computer science students. They will advance to being a computer science major upon completing:

1. Math 132 or Math 137 or Math 201 or higher

2. Computer Science 190 and Computer Science 190L

with a grade of C or higher in each of these courses or by permission from the department.

The minimum number of semester hours required in major courses for a major in computer science is 48. The minimum number of semester hours in all courses (major and non-major) required for the major in computer science is 120.

MINOR
A minor is offered in computer science and consists of:
   - Computer Science 190
   - Computer Science 226
   - Computer Science 227
   - And three additional courses chosen from Computer Science 280 or higher.

A minor is offered in the Software Engineering track and consists of
   - Computer Science 190
   - Computer Science 226
   - Computer Science 227
   - Computer Science 313
   - Computer Science 340
   - MIS 225 or Math 213 or an approved CS elective.

These courses cannot be counted towards more than one of a major, a minor, or collateral within the School of Business.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in programming requires 12 semester hours in computer science which consists of:
   - Computer Science 190
   - Computer Science 226
   - Computer Science 227
   - MIS 225 or Math 213 or Computer Science 318.

These courses cannot be counted towards more than one of a major, a minor, or a collateral within the School of Business.

OTHER INFORMATION
Credit toward graduation will be granted only once in those courses in Computer Science and in Management Information Systems that carry identical course titles, and in those courses in Computer Science and in Mathematics that carry identical course titles.

COMPUTER SCIENCE COURSES (CS)

150 Microcomputers and Software Applications I (3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility to take Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or 121 [or higher]) Introduction to microcomputer hardware and software. Topics include computer fundamentals, word processing, electronic spreadsheets, databases, and other microcomputer application areas. Solutions for several problems using microcomputers and commercial software will be required.

190 Programming Fundamentals (3) (Prerequisite: Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or Mathematics 121 [or eligibility to take a Mathematics course higher than Mathematics 121]) Introduction to problem-solving and algorithm development techniques based on the program development process. Study of basic computer concepts and computer systems; elementary data types and data structures; input and output processing; control structures; modular program design; elementary file processing; algorithm design and evaluation. Students will apply these ideas by analyzing specifications, designing solutions, and implementing programs based on this analysis and design.

190L Laboratory for CS 190 Programming Fundamentals (1:3) (Prerequisite: Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or Mathematics 121 [or eligibility to take a Mathematics course higher than Mathematics 121]; Corequisite: 190) Laboratory demonstrates the topics and principles presented in the lecture.
226 Programming and Algorithmic Design I (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 190 or permission of school). Introduction to problem-solving with algorithm and program development. Includes problem analysis, algorithm representation and verification, scalar and structured data types, file input and output, techniques for program design, coding, testing, and documentation and basic sorting, and searching algorithms.

227 Programming and Algorithmic Design II (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 226). Continuing study of algorithmic design, implementation, and analysis including object oriented design and implementation, abstract data types, stacks, queues, and linked structures.

280 Digital Systems Design (3) (Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in Mathematics 230 or permission of school) Starting from a description of digital circuits regarded as functional blocks, the course leads to a consideration of the logical design of combinational and sequential digital systems. Topics include binary representation of information, gate types, combinational circuit design, counters, registers, arithmetic circuits, sequential circuit design, and programmed logic. Students will gain practical experience by applying lecture material in a hands-on laboratory setting.

310 Computer Architecture and Organization (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 280) A study of hardware organization, memory addressing and structure, CPU-memory I/O relationships, organization of computer processors, memories, and interconnections. Students will look at processor control, data units, memory structure, microprogramming, the role of assembly language, timing, I/O design, current architectures, and alternate hardware designs.

313 Systems Design and Development (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Computer Science 226. Prerequisite/corequisite: Computer Science 227) Development of computerized systems focusing on structured systems analysis and its application to information system software development. Emphasis will be on problem analysis, correctness, reliability, and maintainability.

318 Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 227) An overview of the structure and implementation of data structures, including lists, trees, heaps, and tables, and an examination of searching, sorting, and other algorithms, including implementation and analysis of their efficiency.

330 Special Topics in Computer Science (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of school) As Needed. In-depth study of an area of interest in computer science. Different areas of study will be offered. Must have a 2.25 grade point average or higher in all courses which are required in the computer science major or minor. May be taken twice for academic credit only if special topics are different and with departmental approval.

340 Software Design and Development (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 313 or permission of school) Study of design techniques used in creating large program packages, organization and management of projects, and application of techniques in team projects.

350 Theory of Computation (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 318 and Mathematics 230). Introduction to the abstract concepts encountered in machine computation. Topics include finite automata, regular expressions, and formal languages, with emphasis on regular and context-free grammars. Questions related to decidability and undecidability are looked at by considering various models of computation including Turing machines, recursive functions, and universal machines.

360 Introduction to Computer Graphics (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 318; Mathematics 304 is strongly recommended). Principal topics include graphics devices, vector vs. raster graphics, lines and curves, animation, linear transformations, three-dimensional graphics and wire-frame models, and viewing objects with the synthetic camera.

401 Programming Languages (3) (Prerequisite A grade of C or better in 350) Study of formal language concepts, language syntax and semantics, language design and implementation, data types, data abstraction, control structures, procedure mechanisms, lexical analysis, parsing, and run-time organization as exemplified by a variety of programming languages and paradigms.

410 Operating Systems (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 310 and 318) Study of sequential processes and concurrent program concepts and their application to operating system design; synchronization constructs; monitors, conditional critical regions, and the use of semaphores; resource concepts, resource allocation and management; dynamic protection and the structure of operating systems.

420 Compiler Construction (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 318 and 350; prerequisite or corequisite: 401) Study of syntax and semantic analysis of source and target language; language translation and translators; a one-pass compiler model; phases of a compiler; lexical and syntax analysis; parsing; error recovery; intermediate code generation; code optimization; final code generation.

425 Numerical Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: Mathematics 203 and one of Mathematics 213 or CS 226) (Same as Mathematics 425). Study of techniques and types of errors involved in computer applications to mathematical problems. Topics include techniques for solving equations, systems of equations, and problems in integral calculus. Computer solutions for several problems will be required.

430 Data Base Management Systems Design (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 313 or permission of school) AS. Close study of the goals of DBMS, various data models and their implementations, normalization, file organization, security, and integrity.

437 Artificial Intelligence (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 318 and Mathematics 230; 350 is recommended.) An introduction to the fundamental principles of artificial intelligence: problem-solving methods, state-space representation, heuristic search, problem-reduction techniques, machine inference, game-playing, knowledge representation, and cognitive processes. Applications of these concepts to practical problems in society will be considered, looking at such areas as neural networks, expert systems, robotics, natural language processing, and computer vision.

440 Computer Networks (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in 310 and 318) A consideration of the technology and architecture of computer networks, emphasizing principles and concepts of both logical and physical connectivity and communication. Particular attention will be placed on network topology, transmission media, medium access, standards, Internetworking, and network management and security.

475 Internship in Computer Science (3) (Prerequisites: A 2.5 overall grade point average in the Computer Science major; approval by the student's adviser, program coordinator, faculty member responsible for the course administration, and department chair.) This course integrates a student's classroom studies with work-based learning related to the student's academic curriculum and/or career goals. At the work site, the student will engage in a number of supervisor-directed activities documented in a learning agreement that will subsequently be used as part of the student's evaluation for the course.

480 Capstone I (3) (Prerequisite: Senior status or permission of school) Students will bring together the knowledge and skills acquired over the course of their studies and apply them in a project which demonstrates an application of computer science. Students may work individually or in a small team. Students will work on project planning, software requirements analysis, design, and specification. Written reports and oral presentations will take place in a technical setting.
HEALTHCARE INFORMATICS (HCI)

Coordinator: Dr. Hari K Rajagopalan

MISSION STATEMENT
The Healthcare Informatics (HCI) major (Bachelor of Science) is offered by the School of Business in collaboration with the School of Health Sciences, the Department of Political Science, the Department of Psychology, and the Department of Sociology. The HCI baccalaureate degree will use the two track option to prepare knowledgeable and skillful professionals to assume leadership positions in private and public healthcare organizations. Within an organization, HCI graduates will be able to manage and administer health information systems that span across divisions, departments, and businesses and help analyze and interpret the data.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
The Healthcare Informatics major emphasizes the development of knowledge and skill in information management in private and public healthcare organizations. The required courses along with the general education curriculum will prepare graduates to advance to handling the multiple leadership roles in management of information and information technology within healthcare organizations. This program has two specific tracks; the Healthcare Informatics with Information Management (HCIM) track focuses upon human resource management, finance, operations and organization development, preparing students for healthcare information management, while the Healthcare Informatics with Information Technology (HCIT) track focuses upon information technology and systems, preparing students to build and use software and hardware systems to manage, retrieve, and analyze data to drive improvements in patient care.

MAJOR
A major in Healthcare Informatics requires:
1. 48 hours of General Education requirements which include PSY 206/216 as one of the science requirements, ECON 203 as social science requirements.


3. 30 hours of Healthcare Informatics: CS 150, MIS 225, BUS 305, MIS 327, MIS 337, MGT 351, MGT 355, MGT 356, MGT 357, MGT 373.

4. Majors pursuing Healthcare Informatics Information Management (HCIM) track are required to take 12 hours of PSY 302, MGT 352, MGT 353, MGT 359, MGT 452, ECON 341, MIS 347, MIS 447, and MIS 467.

5. Majors pursuing Healthcare Informatics Information Technology (HCIT) track are required to take 12 hours of CS 190, CS 226, CS 227, CS 313, CS 340, MIS 347, MIS 447, and MIS 467.
Interim Dean: Dr. Callum Johnston  
Associate Dean: Dr. Cynthia Nixon  
Faculty: Patricia Boatwright, Karen Fries, Jeanne Gunther, Polly Haselden, Daljit Kaur, Erik Lowry, Kimberly McCuiston, Lisa Midcalf-Carpenter, Tammy Pawloski, Kit SaizdelaMora, Lindsay Simmons, Krystin Williams

MISSION STATEMENT
Francis Marion University’s School of Education, where teaching and learning are the highest priorities, prepares competent and caring professional educators in the Pee Dee region and beyond, for a rapidly changing, complex, and diverse society through the acquisition of professional knowledge, skills, and professional dispositions.

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK
FMU School of Education prepares competent and caring teachers.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (CHECK POINT I)
A special note concerning licensure in South Carolina: South Carolina law states that students with prior criminal records may be prevented from receiving a teaching license. Students who feel that this may be a problem are encouraged to make appropriate inquiries in the School of Education (SOE) as early as possible. For more information on the School of Education’s requirements and procedures, please refer to the “News and Announcements” on the SOE webpage. Please note that a potential for field experience exists for any education course. A SLED check and Tuberculosis (TB) test will be required prior to field placement in a public school setting.

MAJOR
Students seeking an Education degree enter as Pre-Education students in one of the six majors (Early Childhood, Elementary, PreK-12Art, Secondary Biology, Secondary History, Secondary English, or Secondary Math). After meeting the requirements specified below, students are accepted and must complete the graduation requirements for the selected program. Students who are interested in teaching at the Middle Level are encouraged to major in a Secondary subject area (Biology, History, English, or Math) or Elementary Education and earn the Middle Level add-on certification for the desired Secondary subject area (Biology, History, English, Science, Social Studies) outlined by the South Carolina Department of Education.

Admission to the professional education program is a prerequisite for enrollment in any education course, as well as any Early Childhood (ECE), Elementary (ELE), and Middle Level (MLE) courses, excluding EDUC 190, 192, 310, 311, 322, 420, 421, 423, 425.

Students advance from Pre-Education to Education in the School upon meeting the following requirements:

1. Completion of Education 190 and Education 192 with a grade of C or better.
2. A cumulative grade point average of at least 2.75 in all undergraduate courses taken at FMU.
3. A passing score, as determined by South Carolina, on the selected state-approved tests in mathematics, writing, and reading.
4. Completion of at least 45 hours.
5. Appropriate dispositions ratings.
6. Submission and approval of the FMU School of Education Statement of Disclosure form and a current SLED (State Law Enforcement Division) Background Check.
7. Completion and submission of application for admission with accompanying documents to the School of Education office.

Students will be informed via their university email account upon completion of these requirements.

MINOR
A minor in Education requires 18 hours to include the following courses:
EDUC 190, 192, 201, 420, 421, and 423.

A minor in Autism and Neurodiversity includes the following courses:
EDUC 420, EDUC 426, EDUC 428, EDUC 430, SLP 407, PSYC 317, PSYC 347.

COLLATERAL
A Collateral in Autism and Neurodiversity includes the following courses:
EDUC 420, EDUC 426, EDUC 428, PSYC 317, PSYC 347.

ADMISSION TO STUDENT TEACHING (CHECK POINT II)

1. Admission to a Professional Education Program at least one full semester prior to the student teacher semester.
2. A cumulative grade point average of at least 2.75 at the end of the semester prior to student teaching.
3. Successful completion of ALL education courses with a grade of C or better, except for the Student Teaching Block of Education 487, 490, and 490A.
4. Positive recommendations from public school personnel, practica course instructors, and the appropriate program committee.
5. Acceptable dispositions ratings from practica course instructors and supervisors.
6. A passing score (EXAMINEE copy) on all required parts of the Praxis II Test (Subject Assessments/Specialty Area Test) and PLT (Principles of Learning and Teaching).
7. Attendance at a mandatory orientation meeting conducted by the Director of Student Teaching; held the semester prior to Student Teaching.
8. Complete and submit the FMU School of Education Application to Student Teach by the due date outlined in the “News and Announcements” webpage.
9. PRAXIS II and PLT scores must be submitted no later than Reading Day the semester prior to Student Teaching.

Francis Marion University Catalog
10. Complete and submit the South Carolina Department of Education (SCDOE) Application for Educator License (including updated background check and updated fingerprinting) and receive approval by the State of South Carolina by the deadline set by SCDOE.

**COMPLETION OF STUDENT TEACHING AND LICENSURE (CHECK POINT III)**

1. Successful completion of the FMU Student Learning Objective (SLO) project, ADEPT and other LiveText assignments required for student teaching.

2. Positive evaluations and recommendations by School of Education supervisors and public school personnel.

3. Acceptable dispositions ratings from Education 490 instructors.

4. Completion of appropriate paperwork for South Carolina licensure and School of Education.

5. Overall grade point average of 2.0 or higher.

**ART EDUCATION**

(SEE PROGRAM UNDER DEPARTMENT OF FINE ARTS.)

**EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

Coordinator: Dr. Kit SaizdeLaMora
Grades: Pre-Kindergarten – Third

A Bachelor of Science degree in Early Childhood Education requires the following:

**General Education** .......................................................... 48 or 49 hours

- Communications .......................................................... 9 or 10 hours
  - English 101 or English 101E/101L .................................. 3 or 4
  - English 102 .................................................................. 3
  - Speech Communication 101 ............................................ 3

- Social Sciences ................................................................. 9 hours
  - Geography elective ...................................................... 3
  - Political Science 101 OR 103 ......................................... 3
  - Additional three hours chosen from Economics, Geography, Political Science, Sociology, or Honors 250-259 .................. 3

- Humanities ...................................................................... 12 hours
  - Literature (elective) ...................................................... 3
  - History (elective) .......................................................... 3
  - Art 101, Music 101, or Theatre 101 ................................. 6

- Mathematics ................................................................. 6 hours
  - Mathematics 170 .......................................................... 3
  - Mathematics 270 .......................................................... 3

- Natural Sciences .............................................................. 12 hours
  - a. Biology 102 ............................................................. 4
  - b. Chemistry, Physics, or Physical Science ...................... 4
  - c. Astronomy 201 or 202 or Honors 280-289* ............... 4

**To satisfy the Natural Sciences requirement, students must take at least one course from a, at least one course from b, and at least one course from c above. Students are strongly encouraged to take Biology 102, Physical Science 150, and Astronomy 201 or 202 or Honors 280-289 to meet these 12 hours.**

*Credit toward graduation may not be earned in both Physical Science 101-102 and any chemistry course or physics course. Psychology does NOT count as science for Early Childhood Education teacher licensure.

Students cannot take both Biology 104 and 105.

**Pre-Professional Education** ........................................... 6 hours

**Graduation Education** .................................................. 3

**Professional Education** .................................................. 41 hours

- Early Childhood Education 329 ................................... 3
- Education 310 ............................................................. 3
- Education 311 ............................................................. 3
- Education 411 ............................................................. 3

**(Prerequisite to Block A and B courses)**

**Block A**

- Early Childhood Education 321 - Block A ...................... 3
- Early Childhood Education 335 - Block A ...................... 3
- Education 322 - Block A .............................................. 3
- Education 420 - Block A (Early Childhood) .................. 3
- Education 324 - Block A .............................................. 3

**Block B**

- Early Childhood Education 320 - Block B ...................... 3
- Early Childhood Education 336 - Block B ...................... 3
- Early Childhood Education 420 - Block B ...................... 3
- Education 326 - Block B .............................................. 3
- Education 391 - Block B .............................................. 2

**Student Teaching Block** .............................................. 15 hours

- Education 487 ............................................................. 3
- Education 490 ............................................................. 12

**Supporting Courses** .................................................. 15 hours

- Art Education 217 ....................................................... 3
- English 313 .................................................................. 3
- English 341 .................................................................. 3
- Mathematics 370 ......................................................... 3
- Psychology 315 ............................................................ 3

* All Block A courses must be taken together. All Block B courses must be taken together. All Student Teaching Block courses must be taken together.

Min. hours required for graduation ................................ 125 hours

**ADDITIONAL ENDORSEMENT TO AN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEGREE**

South Carolina licensure regulations provide for licensed educators to add on areas to the teaching license. Information about add-on licensure can be found in the South Carolina Licensure Manual https://www.ed.sc.gov/agency/se/EducatorServices/Licensure/documents/CertManual082013.pdf. For specific questions about add-on licensure, candidates are encouraged to contact the Office of Educator Services at 803-896-0325 or via email at certification@ed.sc.gov.

**ACCELERATED MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING WITH MAJOR IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

The Accelerated Master of Arts in Teaching with Major in Early Childhood Education is an accelerated graduate program where the student completes one full year of clinical experience while simultaneously earning a Master's degree. For more information on this program, see the section under Graduate Education Programs.

**ACCELERATED MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING WITH MAJOR IN ELEMENTARY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

The Accelerated Master of Arts in Teaching with Major in Elementary Education is an accelerated graduate program where the student completes one full year of clinical experience while simultaneously earning a Master's degree. For more information on this program, see the section under Graduate Education Programs.
**ELEMENTARY EDUCATION**

Coordinator: Dr. Patricia Boatwright
Grades: Two – Six

A Bachelor of Science degree in Elementary Education requires the following:

**General Education** ......................................................... 48 or 49 hours

Communications ............................................................. 9 or 10 hours
- English 101 or English 101E ........................................ 3 or 4
- English 102 .................................................................. 3
- Speech Communication 101 ......................................... 3

Social Sciences ................................................................. 9 hours
- Geography elective ....................................................... 3
- Political Science 101 or 103 .................................... 3
- Additional three hours to be chosen from anthropology,
  economics, geography, political science, sociology, or
  Honors 250-259 .......................................................... 3

Humanities ................................................................. 12 hours
- Literature (elective) ....................................................... 3
- History (elective)* ........................................................ 3
- Art 101, Music 101, or Theatre 101 ............................. 6

Mathematics ................................................................. 6 hours
- Mathematics 170 ........................................................ 3
- Mathematics 270 ........................................................ 3

Natural Sciences .......................................................... 12 hours
- Biology 102** ................................................................ 4
- Chemistry, Physics, or Physical Science .................... 4
- Astronomy 201 or 202 or Honors 280-289* ............... 4

*Students are strongly encouraged to take either History 101 or 102 to be
better prepared for the Elementary Praxis content exams.

**To satisfy the Natural Sciences requirement, students must take at least
one course from a, at least one course from b, and at least one course from
c above. Students are strongly encouraged to take Biology 102, Physical
Science 150, and Astronomy 201 or 202 or Honors 280-289 to meet these
12 hours.

***Must be a four credit hour course with laboratory

Pre-Professional Education ............................................... 6 hours
- Education 190 ............................................................. 3
- Education 192 ............................................................. 3

Professional Education  
(Requires Admission to the Program) ................................. 34 hours
- Education 310 ............................................................. 3
- Education 311 ............................................................. 3
- Education 313 ............................................................. 2
- Education 322 ............................................................. 3
- Education 324 ............................................................. 3
- Education 326 ............................................................. 3
- Education 392 ............................................................. 2
- Education 411 ............................................................. 3
- Education 420 ............................................................. 3

Elementary Education 315 ............................................. 3
- Elementary Education 316 ............................................. 3
- Elementary Education 317 ............................................. 3

Student Teaching Block* ........................................... 15 hours
- Education 487 ............................................................. 3
- Education 490 ............................................................. 12

Supporting Courses ...................................................... 15 hours
- Art Education 217 .................................................... 3
- English 315 ............................................................... 3
- English 341 ............................................................... 3
- Mathematics 370 ....................................................... 3
- Psychology 315 ........................................................ 3

Concentration (Approved by academic adviser) ............. 8-9 hours

This concentration requires eight (2 four hour courses) or nine (3 three
hour courses) hours of additional coursework beyond General Education
Requirements and support courses in one of the following areas of
concentration:

a. English (three courses) – Select from above English 200 literature
   and/or writing courses.

b. Foreign Language (three courses)

c. Learning Disabilities (three courses) – EDUC 421, 423, & 425

d. Mathematics (three courses) – Select from above Mathematics 131
   with at least one course above the 200 level. Mathematics 170, 270,
   and 370 will not count as part of this concentration.

e. Science (two courses) – Select from the physical sciences and/or
   biological science.

f. Social Studies (three courses) – Select from history, political science,
   geography and/or economics.

*All Student Teaching Block courses must be taken together.
Minimum hours required for graduation ............................ 126 hours

**Important – Obtaining an additional licensure is the sole responsibility of
the candidate. The School of Education is not responsible for changes in add-
on licensure requirements. State forms and requirements may be obtained
from ed.sc.gov/agency/se/Educator-Services/.

**ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ADDITIONAL LICENSURE**

**MIDDLE LEVEL EDUCATION**

For students interested in adding a certification area in a Middle Level
Education subject onto one of the six Education programs offered at FMU:
South Carolina licensure regulations provide for licensed educators to add
on areas to the teaching license. Information about add-on licensure can be
found in the South Carolina Licensure Manual https://www.ed.sc.gov/
For specific questions about add-on licensure, candidates are encouraged
to contact the Office of Educator Services at 803-896-0325 or via email at
certification@ed.sc.gov.

**SECONDARY EDUCATION**

Grades: Nine – Twelve

Majors in Biology, English, History, and Mathematics may complete
an approved program leading to South Carolina licensure. (For
degree requirements, please see the Teacher Licensure Options in the
DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY, DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH, MODERN
LANGUAGES AND PHILOSOPHY, DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY, and
the DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS.)

**EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN EDUCATION COURSES (ECED)**

A student must be admitted to the Professional Education Program before
enrolling in any of these courses.

320 Curriculum for Early Childhood Education - Block B (3) F, S.
Analyzes developmentally appropriate practices on the pre-school and
primary level. Includes extensive information about and application of
methods for emergent readers and the value of play situations in which
children begin developing logical mathematical understanding. Emphasizes
effective instructional assessments, screening devices and daily classroom

Francis Marion University Catalog
management techniques for early learners in diverse situations. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

321 Methods for Teaching and Assessing Primary Mathematics - Block A (3) F, S. This course is designed to introduce the undergraduate teacher candidate to the quantitative needs of primary students and to the structure of the primary mathematics curriculum. Candidates will develop pedagogical strategies and teaching techniques that address primary students' quantitative needs. Candidates will be introduced to a variety of hands-on and manipulative (concrete and virtual) materials to help primary students understand different mathematical concepts. Instructional methods will accommodate the learning styles of both teacher candidates and primary students, meeting their individual needs and helping them achieve respective learning goals. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

329 Clinical Experiences in Early Childhood Education (3) F, S. (Prerequisites: Admission to Professional Program in Early Childhood Education.) This course involves the study of content specific to Early Childhood settings and participation in those settings. Teacher candidates will observe, record, and assess the development and behaviors of children. This course will require a minimum of 50 field experience hours in a local public school setting. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

335 Teaching Social Studies in Early Childhood Education (3) F, S. (Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Education Program; Corequisite Block A). The study and application of instructional practices for social studies for young children as they relate to major social studies themes emphasized by South Carolina Social Studies Academic Standards and the National Council for the Social Studies, including the roles of children in citizenship, families and communities. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

336 Teaching Science in Early Childhood Education (3) F, S. (Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Education Program; Corequisite Block B). This course focuses on the study and application of teaching methods in science for young children. Students will learn how to emphasize methods for inquiry, discovery, and problem solving, thus utilizing the science process skills. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school setting. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

420 Methods and Materials for Early Childhood Education - Block B (3) F, S. Students are taught how to organize the classroom environment and select materials appropriate for early childhood education. Strategies for developing a positive learning environment and methods for managing the classroom are presented.

315 Methods of Instruction for Social Studies (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program and Education 311). F, S. This course is designed to prepare the prospective teacher of elementary students to teach social studies. The course will focus on content, methods, and materials. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

316 Methods of Instruction in Mathematics (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program and Education 311). F, S. This course focuses on the essential components of successful math instruction at the elementary grades: understanding modern mathematical practices, techniques, and current trends that are being used in today’s elementary classrooms. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

317 Methods of Instruction in Science (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program and Education 311). F, S. This course is designed to prepare the prospective teacher of middle-level students to teach science. The course will focus on content, methods, and materials. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

MIDDLE LEVEL EDUCATION COURSES (MLED)

A student must be admitted to the Professional Education Program before enrolling in any of these courses.

315 Methods of Instruction for Social Studies (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program and Education 311). F, S. This course is designed to prepare the prospective teacher of middle-level students to teach social studies. The course will focus on content, methods, and materials. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

316 Methods of Instruction in Mathematics (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program and Education 311). F, S. This course focuses on the essential components of successful math instruction at the middle-level grades: understanding modern mathematical practices, techniques, and current trends that are being used in today’s middle-level classrooms. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

317 Methods of Instruction in Science (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program and Education 311). F, S. This course focuses on the essential components of successful science instruction at the middle school level: science process skills, science curriculum, and selected instructional approaches. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school. A current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the "News and Announcements" webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION COURSES (ELEM)

A student must be admitted to the Professional Education Program before enrolling in any of these courses.
422 Middle Level Curriculum and Organization (3) (Pre-requisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program) A study of school organization and curriculum developmentally appropriate for middle level students. Specific topics include interdisciplinary teaching teams, flexible grouping and scheduling, activity and advisory programs, and community building.

EDUCATION COURSES (EDUC)

The following courses, EDUC 190, EDUC 192, EDUC 322, EDUC 324, EDUC 326 and EDUC 411, could require up to 10 field experience hours in a local public school setting. To complete the field experience hours, a current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the “News and Announcements” webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/.

190 Foundations of Education (3) F, S. This course is required of all candidates seeking licensure, including transfer students. Teacher candidates will be provided with current information about the cultural, legal, societal, and economic information and introduced to the Education and Economic Development Act that impact school systems and thus teachers and students. Class discussions will include the historical and philosophical roots of education and the function of schools in a culturally diverse society. Students who have SC Teacher Cadet credit are not required to take this course. The purchase of LiveText is a course requirement.

192 Foundations of Curriculum and Instruction (3) F, S, SU. This course provides foundations in learning and motivation theory, classroom management, and individual differences in students. Special emphasis is on cognitive functioning and classroom interaction as influenced by gender, community, and socioeconomic status. The purchase of LiveText is a course requirement.

201 Politics in Education (3) This course is for non-majors and examines the status of the U.S. Education system, past conflicts over education governance, ongoing policy debates, and the forces shaping current reform efforts. Emphasis will be placed on key institutions (e.g., school boards, state governments, Congress, executive branch agencies, and court(s) and actors (e.g. elected officials, parents, teachers, unions, and the general public) shaping the American PreK-12 education system. The course will explore how American society handles conflicting visions of what schools should and should not be doing, and what the specific changes in political and governance processes might improve public education.

310 Using Technology Effectively in the Classroom (3) (Pre-requisite: EDUC 190 and 192). F, S, SU. This course provides a hands-on approach for using technology to enhance classroom instruction. Students are introduced to microcomputer software applications, hardware and web applications. Topics include computer fundamentals, word processing, electronic spreadsheets, databases, and other microcomputer applications. Practical applications include planning instructional and teacher resources for a classroom setting utilizing a variety of software, hardware, and web applications. This course is aligned with International Society for Technology in Education standards – ISTE standards. This course could require up to 10 field experience hours in a local public school setting. To complete the field experience hours, a current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the “News and Announcements” webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/academics/news_and_announcements.

311 Foundations of Instructional Planning and Assessment (3). (Pre-requisite: EDUC 190 and 192). F, S, SU. This course is designed to develop an understanding of effective instructional planning, both long-range and short-range, to improve student achievement and classroom measurement of both general education and special education students and will differentiate instruction and assessment based on Individual Education Plans (IEPs). This course introduces students to designing and using standards-driven assessments using curriculum standards. Both informal and formal test interpretation are covered.

313 Field Experiences in Instructional Planning and Assessment (2) (Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Education Program; Prerequisite: EDUC 311) F, S. This field experience in the Professional Education Program requires students to spend extensive time during the semester in the public schools observing and gathering data related to instructional planning and assessment, teaching strategies, diversity, and classroom management. In addition, bimonthly seminars will be held on campus for reflection and discussion. This course requires a minimum of 50 hours in field experience in public schools. A SLED background check is required prior to field placement.

322 Foundations in the Instruction of Reading (3) (Pre-requisite: EDUC 190 and 192) (ECE majors must take this course in Block A). This course is an overview of reading-related theories, skills and instructional practices. Teacher candidates will receive an introduction to the five essential components of reading; phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, fluency, and comprehension. Home/school connections, diversity and the role of professional development will be emphasized throughout the course.

324 Reading Assessment (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Education Program; ECE majors must take this course in Block A) This course is designed to provide teacher candidates with the knowledge and experience of assessing PreK-12 students in reading. Interpretation of data and implications for instruction will be highlighted throughout the course.

326 Strategies for Reading Instruction PreK-12 (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to Professional Education Program; ECE majors must take this course in Block B). This course will examine the current trends and practices in the teaching of reading. In addition, teacher candidates will examine ways of accommodating students with varying reading levels.

391 Field Experience B: Early Childhood - Block B (2:1:3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program, EDUC 311 and ECE 329) F, S. Students are required to observe and teach preschool and primary level children at designated schools. More specifically, students are to record, analyze, and assess children's emotional, intellectual, physical, and social behaviors. Special attention is given to the diagnosis of emotional, intellectual, social, and physical problems. Using the collected data, each student plans and implements lessons that address a child's developmental needs in the emotional, intellectual, social, and physical areas. The unit should also include a number of activities through which children's language skills are developed. Students interact with individual and groups of parents, as well. This course requires a minimum of 50 hours in field experience in public schools. To complete the field experience hours, a current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the “News and Announcements” webpage (www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/) for specific SLED background check deadlines. This course is to be taken in the semester prior to student teaching.

392 Field Experience: Elementary (2:1:3) Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program; Prerequisite: EDUC 311 and EDUC 313; at least one elementary level methods course [Elementary Education 315, 316, or 317] must be a prerequisite or a corequisite F, S. This course is designed to provide elementary education majors with practical experiences in the public schools. Special emphasis will be on tutorial experiences utilizing diagnostic/prescriptive teaching and evaluation strategies. This course requires a minimum of 50 hours in field experience in public schools. To complete the field experience hours, a current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the “News and Announcements” webpage (www.fmarion.edu/education/soenews/) for specific SLED background check deadlines. This course is to be taken in the semester prior to student teaching.

393 Field Experience: Secondary (2:1:3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program; corequisite Education 420 to be taken in the semester prior to student teaching,) F. This course is designed to provide all secondary licensure students with practical experiences in the public
schools. Special emphasis in the school setting will be on tutorial experiences utilizing diagnostic/prescriptive teaching and evaluation strategies. Teaching reading skills appropriate to content will also be emphasized. Lectures and discussions will be devoted to analyzing school experiences and the teaching of reading skills. This course requires a minimum of 50 hours in field experience in a local public school setting. A SLED background check is required prior to field placement.

394 Field Experience: Middle Level (2-1-3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education program; Prerequisite: EDUC 311 and EDUC 313; at least one middle level methods course [Middle Level Education 315, 316, or 317] must be a prerequisite or a corequisite). This course is designed to provide middle level education majors with practical experiences in public middle schools. Middle level candidates will focus on examining how content can best be presented to early adolescent students and preparation for the Student Learning Objective (SLO) project. This course will require a minimum of 50 hours in field experience in public schools. To complete the field experience hours, a current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the “News and Announcements” webpage (www.fmarion.edu/education/newsandannouncements) for specific SLED background check deadlines. This course is to be taken in the semester prior to student teaching.

411 Reading and Writing in the Content Areas (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program or permission from the School of Education) This course is designed to prepare pre-service teacher candidates to teach reading and writing skills related to content subjects (i.e., Math, Science, Social Studies, English Language Arts) in an integrated manner. Methods and materials needed to promote reading achievement in content subjects will be examined by pre-service classroom teachers. This course will discuss the basic components of the reading and the writing processes and aid in the development of techniques to help students construct meaning from both expository and literature texts across the various disciplines.

420 Introduction to the Exceptional Learner (3) (Pre-requisite: EDUC 190 and 192) This course is designed to provide prospective teachers with background of learners with exceptionalities. It will provide an introduction and overview of the nature and needs of exceptional learners who are included in general education classrooms. Pre-service teachers will be exposed to theoretical bases and practical experiences to work with students with a variety of exceptionalities such as learning disabilities, intellectual disabilities, autism, attention deficit hyperactivity disorders, etc. Experiences will include exposure to, discussion of, and implementation of an IEP (Individualized Education Program), real-world case studies and scenarios, numerous podcasts and a variety of learning modules from a national center dedicated to improving education outcomes for all children through the use of effective evidence based practices and interventions. This course could require up to 15 field experience hours in a local public school setting. To complete the field experience hours, a current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the “News and Announcements” webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines: www.fmarion.edu/academics/newsandannouncements.

421 Behavior Management (3) (Prerequisite: EDUC 420). This course is designed for prospective teachers with a concentration in learning disabilities. The course focuses on preventing problem behaviors in the classroom by helping teachers structure the learning environment, build positive relationships with students, and provide effective instruction to reduce problem behaviors. Participants will also learn strategies to help students make better behavioral choices. Evidence-based prevention and intervention techniques will be discussed and participants will learn strategies for responding to inappropriate behaviors when they do occur in the classroom.

423 Characteristics of Learning Disabilities (3) (Prerequisite: EDUC 420). This course is designed for prospective teachers with a concentration in learning disabilities. It considers the academic, social, emotional, and behavioral aspects of learning disabilities, and how curriculum, instruction, and other forms of support might be theorized and organized in ways that are most supportive to students with learning disabilities. This course will also examine how services for students with learning disabilities are implemented in public school settings.

425 Methods/Procedures for Learning Disabilities (3) (Prerequisite: EDUC 420). This course is designed for prospective teachers with a concentration in learning disabilities. This course will provide a basic background in, as well as practical opportunities with, general methods and materials appropriate for working with students with disabilities. Emphasis will be placed on approaches to learning and teaching, specific teaching and learning strategies, and the role of the special educator in the school community. Participants will also explore the selection, adaptation, and development of instructional materials across curriculum areas, across student needs, and across school environments.

426 Seminar in Autism and Neurodiversity (1) (Corequisite: EDUC 428; PSYC 347). This course will provide students with the knowledge, understanding, and skills to engage with and advocate for neurodiverse individuals. In this seminar, we will explore the history and etymology of autism and neurotypes, current policy guiding services for neurodivergence, research and innovation with neurodiverse students, and portrayal of neurodiversity in media.

428 Practicum in Autism and Neurodiversity (2) (Corequisite: EDUC 426; PSYC 347). This course provides opportunities for pre-professionals to gain experience supporting autistic individuals and their families. Throughout this course, students will partner with autism advocacy and support groups to develop and assist with interdisciplinary autism educational and advocacy programs. Students complete at least 30 hours in a supported field experience and will regularly reflect on their experience.

430 Self-Regulated Learning (3). This course highlights research, theories, and practices for developing self-regulation skills in learners across the lifespan. Students will explore a multidimensional conceptual framework of self-regulated learning, including attachment, self-determination, resilience, and environmental factors. Throughout the course, students will apply principles of self-regulated learning to their future work context supporting learners across the lifespan.

434 Teaching English in the Secondary School (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program; corequisites Education 380 and 393 to be taken concurrently in the semester prior to student teaching) F. This course emphasizes the development of instructional practices, curricular materials, and technology appropriate for teaching English in secondary schools. Special attention will be placed on teaching language, reading, literature, and composition.

435 Teaching Social Studies in the Secondary School (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program; corequisites Education 380 and 393 to be taken concurrently in the semester prior to student teaching) F, S. Provides the student with the specific skills, methods, and materials required for teaching social studies in the secondary schools. Models of inquiry will be a special focus of this course, designed to meet the “Standards for Preparation of Social Studies Teachers” approved by the NCSS Board of Directors. Education 380, Education 393, and the appropriate methods course in the major field (either Education 434, 435, 436, 437, or 438) should be taken concurrently in the semester prior to student teaching.

436 Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary School (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program; corequisites Education 380 and 393 to be taken concurrently in the semester prior to student teaching) F. This course is designed for mathematics majors who are pursuing licensure in secondary mathematics. Students will investigate mathematics curriculum, teaching strategies, and evaluation techniques. Mathematics concepts, geometry, real world applications, the use of technology, and problem solving strategies will be emphasized.
The fundamentals of singles and doubles play.

104 Racquetball (1:2) F, S. Instruction in the basics of racquetball. Included are basic strokes, offensive and defensive shots, serves, court positioning, and the fundamentals of singles and doubles play.

110 Weight Training (1:2) F, S. Development and utilization of a weight training program with the emphasis on optimum development of strength and endurance.

112 Golf (1:2) F, S. Instruction in the basic elements of golf designed to develop interest and ability to play the game.

115 Weight Control and Fitness (1:2) F, S. To obtain knowledge of the health implications of physical activity and weight control through various exercise programs. To gain a minimum level of physical fitness and to obtain knowledge of factors causing weight gain and weight loss.

206 Intermediate Swimming (1:2) S. Designed to assist the swimmer in obtaining and/or increasing proficiency in a variety of swimming skills. Includes the proper execution of the four basic strokes, turning, and basic diving.

218 Principles and Problems of Athletic Coaching (3) (Prerequisite: Education 299) F. Overview of the areas of history and principles of physical education and coaching. Today's pertinent problems confronting physical educators and coaches will be thoroughly covered. The foundations of physical education in today's modern schools, including the aims, objectives, and goals, will be examined.

219 First Aid and Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries (3:2-2) F, S, SU. Study of American Red Cross First Aid materials and prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation of athletic injuries. The legal responsibilities of the administrator of emergency treatment and the trainer will be covered.

220 Yoga for Beginners (1) This course is designed to introduce the student to the fundamental philosophies, skills, and terms of Hatha yoga. Emphasis is placed on yoga for health and how to correctly practice yoga including Asanas (yoga poses), Pranayama (breathing), and meditation in everyday life. Subtopics include yoga for stress reduction, yoga for neck and back pain, yoga for weight management, and yoga for relaxation.

301 Advanced Lifesaving and Senior Lifesaving (1:2) S. Leads to American Red Cross certification as an advanced lifesaver. Designed to equip the student with knowledge and skills to help prevent aquatic accidents and to give assistance to victims. An additional fee of approximately $90 is required by the American Red Cross.

306 Water Safety Instruction (1:2) (Prerequisite: 301 or Red Cross Advanced Lifesaving Certification) S. Designed to cover teaching procedures from the beginning swimmer through the teaching of a lifesaving course. Leads to American Red Cross Certification as a water safety instructor.

318 Kinesiological Foundation of Coaching (3) (Prerequisite: Biology 106 or permission of school) F. Study of human neuromuscular system and how the human body performs anatomically and mechanically.

319 The Physiological Basis of Exercise (3:2-2) S. Designed to help the student to understand and apply physiological principles to the fields of physical education and athletics. The emphasis of the course is to study the effects of exercise and various training programs on cardiovascular endurance, strength, flexibility, and other factors affecting health and performance.
401 Physical Education in the Elementary School (3) F, S. Establishes the place of physical education in the total educational picture, its relationship to educational theory and laws of learning. Students will participate and assist as observers with limited responsibility for the planning and conducting of class in conjunction with an experienced physical education teacher.

418 Theory and Techniques of Coaching I (3:1-4) (Prerequisite: 318 and 319 or permission of school) F. General methodologies for teaching and coaching fall sports, coaching practicum at FMU, proficiency in officiating, knowledge of rules, and satisfactory completion of intermediate-level competency-based performance in sports assigned.

419 Theory and Techniques of Coaching II (3:1-4) (Prerequisite: 318 and 319 or permission of school) S. General methodologies for teaching and coaching spring sports, coaching practicum at FMU, proficiency in officiating, knowledge of rules, and satisfactory completion of intermediate-level competency-based performance in sports assigned.
Dean of the School of Health Sciences: Dr. Karen Gittings  
Chair of the Nursing Department: Dr. Rhonda Brogdon  
Chair of Speech-Language Pathology: Dr. Frances A. Burns  
Chair of Healthcare Administration: Dr. Sarah Kershner  
Director of the FNP and DNP Options: Dr. Deborah L. Hopla  
Coordinator of the RN-to-BSN Option: Dr. Nina Russell  
Coordinator of the Nurse Educator Option: Dr. Dorie Weaver  
Coordinator of the PMHNP Option: Dr. Tiffany Pressley  
Faculty: Afua Agyapong, Meagan Bennett, Rhonda Brogdon, Frances Burns, Anna Freeman, Tracy George, Karen Gittings, Deborah Hopla, Julia (Marty) Hucks, Sarah Kershner, Kellie Middleton, Allison Munn, Michele Norman, Tiffany Phillips, Tiffany Pressley, Nina Russell, Gabrielle Scott, Rebekah Wada, Megan Wayne, Dorie Weaver  
Administrative Staff: Sidney Coker, Kelly Heavner, Genien James, Benjamin Johnson, and Whitney Moore  

MISSION STATEMENT  
The School of Health Sciences at FMU is committed to providing interprofessional learning opportunities to a diverse student body. The faculty strives to inspire students to become lifelong learners and competent and caring healthcare professional leaders who use evidence-based practice to deliver safe, ethical, and value-based care to diverse patient populations.

The School of Health Sciences is active in teaching, scholarship/research, and service, and the majority hold terminal degrees. Many faculty hold certifications in specialties recognized by national professional healthcare organizations. The School of Health Sciences programs require a variety of targeted clinical experiences in many different healthcare environments. The School of Health Sciences promotes diversity, tolerance, and respect among faculty, students, and healthcare partners.

The key values adopted by the School of Health Sciences include:
- Caring and compassion
- Interprofessional collaboration
- Healthcare technology and innovation
- Evidence-based practice
- Ethical decision-making
- Integrative healthcare policy and leadership

The School of Health Sciences offers programs which lead to the following degrees or certificates:
- Healthcare Administration (BS)  
- Nursing (BSN, RN-to-BSN, MSN/FNP, MSN/PMHNP, MSN/Nurse Educator, Post-masters Nurse Educator Certificate, and Doctor of Nursing Practice)  
- Speech-Language Pathology (MSLP)

HEALTH COURSES (HLTH)

301 Health Promotion in the 21st Century (3) S. This course is designed for gender study minors and any student who is interested in the knowledge and skills essential for health promotion in the 21st century. Emphasis is placed on healthy behavior change through practice. Subtopics will include managing stress, improving sleep, promoting sexual health, and enhancing healthy eating. Technology and health, environmental health, the Affordable Health Care Act, and healthy beverage consumption will also be discussed.

HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION (HCA)  
Chair: Dr. Sarah Kershner  

MISSION STATEMENT  
The Healthcare Administration (HCA) major (Bachelor of Science) is offered in collaboration with Nursing, the Department of Political Science, Department of Psychology, and the School of Business. The Healthcare Administration major prepares graduates as leaders in healthcare organizations and endeavors to prepare graduates for career advancement, lifelong learning, and graduate education.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION  
The Healthcare Administration major emphasizes the development of knowledge and skill in healthcare management, leadership, education, research, and practice. The required courses, along with the required general education curriculum, will prepare graduates to advance to leadership roles within healthcare organizations or within their own specific allied health discipline. This program places high value on management, leadership, teaching, research, education, and advanced practice. The clinical capstone course is designed to apply upper-level skills by requiring students to develop a leadership project for implementation specific to the student’s healthcare interest or allied health discipline. The program emphasizes lifelong learning appropriate to the changing nature of the healthcare system and prepares graduates for a number of career paths, including but not limited to management, leadership, teaching, research, advanced practice, and graduate school.

The program is applicable to all undergraduate students interested in healthcare careers as well as allied health professionals who hold an associate’s degree (Respiratory Care, Radiologic Technology, Medical Laboratory Technology or a certified or licensed healthcare discipline deemed applicable by the School of Health Sciences).

The Healthcare Administration major has two courses that are cross-listed Nursing courses. Healthcare Administration majors, both General and Clinical, are not allowed to enroll in any other Nursing courses without admission to the Francis Marion University Nursing program. All Healthcare Administration majors are required to complete all Francis Marion University General Education Requirements.

MAJOR  
General Track: A major in Healthcare Administration requires the following:

1. Interprofessional Healthcare (IPHC): IPHC 215, IPHC 301, IPHC 314, IPHC 334, IPHC 380, IPHC 445, IPHC 448, IPHC 451, IPHC 456, and IPHC 457. All courses in the major are offered online.

2. Major/Minor/collateral requirements (three options)
   a) double major in Healthcare Informatics (Information Management
160 - School of Health Sciences

or Information Technology track)

b) an 18-hour minor approved by the faculty adviser

c) two 12-hour collaterals approved by the faculty adviser

3. The minimum number of semester hours (major, all General Education Requirements, major in Healthcare Informatics or a minor or two collaterals, general electives) is 120.

Clinical Track (available only to students having completed an applicable associate's degree in Respiratory Care, Radiologic Technology, Medical Laboratory Technology, or a certified or licensed healthcare discipline deemed applicable by the School of Health Sciences):

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS**

**Clinical Track Only**

Applicant's previous overall academic success is the primary factor considered for admission to the School of Health Sciences. In addition, the School of Health Sciences seeks to assure diversity among its applicants and student body. Prior clinical experience and a commitment to healthcare are also valued. To be considered for admission, applicants must have a completed FMU application file including the following:

1. A copy of the student’s acceptance to the University

2. Three professional references (preferably instructors and employers)

3. An official transcript verifying an associate's degree in an allied health profession

4. A copy of the applicant's current unencumbered license or certificate

Applications are available online at www.fmarion.edu.

A major in Healthcare Administration, Clinical Track requires the following:

1. Sixty semester hours of transfer credit (towards FMU General Education Requirements and as general electives) from an associate's degree in the allied health professions of Respiratory Care, Radiologic Technology, Medical Laboratory Technology or a certified or licensed healthcare discipline deemed applicable by the School of Health Sciences.

2. IPHC 215, IPHC 301, IPHC 314, IPHC 334, IPHC 380, IPHC 445, IPHC 448, IPHC 451, IPHC 456, and IPHC 457. All courses in the major are offered online.

3. The minimum number of semester hours (transfer credits, major, general electives, all Francis Marion University General Education Requirements) is 120.

**MINOR**

No minor in Healthcare Administration is offered.

**COLLATERAL**

No collateral in Healthcare Administration is offered.

**INTERPROFESSIONAL HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION COURSES (IPH)**

215 Introduction to Public Administration (3) (Prerequisite: Political Science 101 or 103) (Interprofessional Healthcare 215 is same as Political Science 215) Study of the nature of public administration in the United States with attention to policies of organization and management and to fiscal, personnel, planning, and public relations practices. Credit cannot be received for both IPHC 215 and POL 215.

301 Professional Role and Practice (3) This course explores the past, present, and future of professional healthcare roles. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking and lifelong learning, professional values and philosophies, socialization and role development of the healthcare professional, as well as the legal and ethical aspects of practice. This course will allow the students to develop career goals and a professional portfolio and to establish a focus for a student of a healthcare profession.

314 Health Psychology/Behavioral Medicine (3) (Prerequisite: PSY 206 or permission of psychology department) (IPHC 314 is same as PSY 314) Introduction to the affective, behavioral, and cognitive aspects of health and illness. Topics include such issues as lifestyle change, stress management, and chronic pain, as well as a survey of specific physical diseases which are known to involve a dominant psychological component. Credit cannot be received for both IPHC 314 and PSY 314.

334 Research in Practice (3) (IPHC 334 is same as NRN 334) Examines the steps of the research process, and provides the student with the basic skills and knowledge to evaluate research. Emphasis is on the review and critique of published research with consideration of the utilization of research findings to develop evidence-based practice. Ethical considerations in research are addressed. Credit cannot be received for both IPHC 334 and NRN 334.

380 Introduction to Public Health (3) This course is designed to introduce the basic theories, applications, current statistics and definitions of public health, including integrating public health with other health professions. It will provide a history of public health, current events and an overview of how historical events and threats to public health have informed the evolution of public health. Students will compare public health in the United States to other countries to realize the global nature of the discipline. Students will learn how public health researchers and practitioners work to prevent disease and promote global health through scientific research, policy development, and health education. This course will also provide an introduction to biostatistics, epidemiology and using Excel to interpret data trends.

445 Population-Focused Care (3) Designed to develop the student's knowledge and skills in applying health promotion and disease prevention frameworks, and public health concepts, epidemiology, and environmental health issues with populations in the community. Content and clinical experiences are based on healthy people. Emphasis is placed on public health as a health partner; community assessment strategies; community partnerships; the design, implementation and evaluation of interventions for health promotion and/or disease prevention; social justice; and health policy implications.

448 Healthcare Policy Development (3) (IPHC 448 is same as NRN 448) This course offers the student the opportunity to discuss health care policy and explore political system operations. Disparity in care and social inequity for vulnerable populations such as the uninsured, elderly, physically or cognitively disabled, and terminally ill are discussed. Current healthcare issues such as quality of care are analyzed. Funding of the US health care system, both private and public, is evaluated. Comparisons are made to other industrialized nations’ healthcare systems. Value systems are analyzed as they impact healthcare reform. Emphasis is placed on professional’s role as a change agent in the political arena and healthcare system. Credit cannot be received for both IPHC 448 and NRN 448.

451 Health Care Finance (3) (Prerequisite: admission to Healthcare Administration program) (IPHC 451 is same as FIN 451). This course will introduce and prepare students to manage the finances of a healthcare organization. Students will be exposed to financial statements, and their analysis, time value of money and its use in decision making, and capital budgeting and its use in the ongoing financial process of the organization. The course will also cover topics designed to determine the viability of projects. This course does not count toward the Bachelors of Business Administration (B.B.A.) degree. Credit cannot be received for both IPHC
451 and FIN 451.

456 Leadership in the Healthcare Environment (3) (Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Business or HCA program) (IPHC 456 is same as MGT 456) This course is designed to prepare students to assume leadership roles in a dynamic healthcare environment. It exposes students to the roles of leadership, organizational structure, and both organizational and industry-wide culture. Through assignments, self-assessments, and interactive/collaborative experiences, students gain insight into their own leadership and negotiating skills. Credit cannot be received for both IPHC 456 and MGT 456.

HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION PLAN OF STUDY - MAJOR COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester One</th>
<th>Semester Two</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IPHC/POL 215 Introduction to Public Administration (3)</td>
<td>IPHC 445 Population-Focused Care (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPHC 301 Professional Role and Practice (3)</td>
<td>IPHC 448 Healthcare Policy Development (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPHC/PSY 314 Health Psychology/Behavioral Medicine (3)</td>
<td>IPHC 451 Healthcare Finance (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPHC 334 Research in Practice (3)</td>
<td>IPHC 456 Leadership in the Healthcare Environment (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPHC 380 Introduction to Public Health (3)</td>
<td>IPHC 457 Professional Capstone Course (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HEALTHCARE COURSES (IPHC)

The Interprofessional Healthcare (IPHC) courses listed below do not lead to a major or a minor.

200 Spirituality in Healthcare (1) This elective course will explore the relationship between health and spirituality and the process of spiritual development across the lifespan. Current research in these areas will be stressed. Various religions and their impact on healthcare practices will be examined. Means of conducting the spiritual assessment and the healthcare provider’s role in spiritual care will be analyzed.

213 Safe Dosage Calculations for Interprofessional Healthcare Providers (3) This elective course is for those who plan a career in healthcare and may need a more specialized focus on safe dosage calculations. This course will focus on identifying methods of calculations used when determining a safe dose for administering medications through various routes such as injections, oral, and intravenous (IV). This course can also be taken by those who may need remediation in dosage calculation. This course does not take the place of any required math courses as established by the University or Nursing.

302 Understanding Veteran Culture and Health (3) (Prerequisite: Junior or senior status) This elective interprofessional course provides the learner with the knowledge needed to understand aspects of veteran culture and healthcare needs through exposure to sociopolitical elements of the veteran population.

303 Understanding Sexual Health in Healthcare Settings (3) (Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Status) This course will analyze and synthesize information centering on a number of current sexual and reproductive health issues across the lifespan. This course is designed to build student’s knowledge of sexual health terms and topics including HIV, sexually transmitted infections (STIs), contraceptive methods and cultural perspectives of sexuality from birth through late adulthood. The course will also develop the student’s knowledge and comfort in working with sexual minority populations (Lesbian, Bisexual, Gay, Transgender, Questioning) in healthcare settings. Students will come away from the course with a working knowledge of the terminology and history related to sexual health and sexual minority populations. Students will apply health promotion and disease prevention frameworks, and public health concepts, epidemiology, and environmental health issues specific to sexual minority populations in the community. Students will better understand how stigma influences patient behavior and quality of care, and ultimately the costs of negative health outcomes. Emphasis is placed on how the clinical and allied health community can support and better serve patients who identify as a sexual minority, through a better understanding of the health disparities among sexual minority populations.

400 Interprofessional Healthcare Internship (3) (Must be Junior or Senior status and enrolled in the Healthcare Administration major). This course is designed to provide opportunities for students to interact with public health professionals, participate in activities related to community health, and improve understanding of public health theory and application in real world scenarios. Students will gain experience using relevant technology in healthcare and increase understanding of public competency, confidentiality, and diversity in healthcare. Students will be required to complete 90 hours during the internship period.

450 Healthcare Informatics (3) This course will provide an overview of health information management including computer technology, information management and distribution, and practice implications. Students will explore technological resources designed to improve communication, education, and delivery of healthcare and evaluate legal
and ethical issues related to health information systems. Additionally, students will employ information technology to improve healthcare delivery by designing support tools to improve clinical practice, promote public health, and enhance disease management.

500 Rural Healthcare (3:1-6) (Prerequisite: Junior or senior status with approval of course coordinators or graduate student status. The enrollment in the class is limited to 12 students) This service-learning course provides the learner interested in rural healthcare the theoretical foundation and skills to engage in healthcare screening clinics for at-risk populations. The course content emphasizes understanding and appreciation of rural healthcare consumers’ culture. Healthcare disparities experienced by rural populations will be addressed. There is a six (6) hour practicum to complete every week in order to apply theoretical concepts directly into practice.

545 Guided Graduate Health Sciences Elective (3, 2, or 1) (Permission of the Program Chair/Coordinator) This course provides graduate students with an opportunity to exercise initiative, independence, and creativity in pursuing an area of interest in an advanced health sciences area. The learning goals, proposed schedule, site and method of evaluation, as well as the preceptor, are chosen by the students with the approval of the instructor. Graduate students may not use a certification review courses as a Guided Health Sciences Elective. A maximum of four credit hours may be earned toward graduation.

**NURSING**

**MISSION STATEMENT**

FMU Nursing prepares graduates to function competently as caring, professional nurses in a variety of healthcare settings. The program endeavors to instill in students the value of lifelong learning.

**PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

The Department of Nursing offers pre-nursing, an upper division pre-licensure baccalaureate degree in nursing, and an RN to BSN degree. The pre-nursing and upper division pre-licensure curricula prepare graduates to function competently as skilled practitioners in a variety of healthcare settings. The department places high value on knowledge, skills, and caring in nursing practice. Clinical experiences in the pre-licensure course of study are designed to afford students opportunities to apply knowledge gained in the classroom as well as in the simulation and skills laboratory. The program emphasizes lifelong learning as a basis for personal and professional growth. Graduates of the program are prepared to enter a number of career paths in nursing as well as to enter graduate study.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (BSN)**

Nursing offers a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. This type of program is often called a 2+2 program because applicants must complete 59 semester hours of pre-nursing coursework which includes general education and prerequisites prior to enrollment in the pre-licensure (upper division) nursing curriculum. The 59 semester hours for pre-nursing include general education requirements and other required courses specific to the BSN degree. A grade of C or better must be achieved in all of the courses making up the 59 pre-nursing course hours. The student must also maintain an overall 3.0 grade point average or better on a 4 point scale for this same list of pre-nursing courses making up the 59 hours. The student must also demonstrate strong academic performance in the core science courses as shown by maintaining a 2.6 grade point average or better on a 4 point scale. The science courses considered core are human anatomy, physiology, and microbiology. If a student takes a core science course twice, the higher of the two grades will be used to calculate the core science GPA and overall GPA in nursing prerequisites; any subsequent/additional course attempts will not be considered in calculating the core science and overall GPA in nursing prerequisites.

The qualified pre-nursing student must then apply and be accepted by Nursing in order to enroll in nursing courses except for NURS 210, NURS 211, and NURS 212. NURS 101 and NURS 102 are designated as pre-nursing required courses; successful completion of these courses does not guarantee admission to the upper division nursing program. If more students apply for admission into the nursing program than space allows, admission will be based on rank order using cumulative grade point average. If the cumulative grade point averages and positive references of the students applying for admission are equal, then the student with the earliest initial enrollment in the first nursing course will be given priority.

Prerequisite courses taken at approved schools may be accepted for transfer if the course meets the content requirements and a grade of C or better is earned. Prerequisite course work is listed under the Nursing Plan of Study and again in this section. All prerequisite work must be completed before entering the pre-licensure BSN track.

**PRE-NURSING**

**GENERAL EDUCATION AND REQUIRED COURSES**

The following is the list of required courses for students applying to the BSN program who do not have a bachelor’s degree:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 101 (or English 101E/L)</td>
<td>3 or 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech Communication 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 101 or 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Psychology 334</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature (any language)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 101, Music 101 or Theatre 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 111 (111E) or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 134</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Biology 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 205</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 215 or 311</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 236</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 111 and 111L</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing 101</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing 102</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**TOTAL.</td>
<td>59-60 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Not required for RN to BSN students

**RN to BSN students may take a social science elective in place of Psychology 334.

The following is the list of required courses for students applying to the BSN program who have a bachelor’s degree:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lifespan and Human Growth and Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Anatomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Elective</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**TOTAL.</td>
<td>22 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE UPPER DIVISION BSN DEGREE PROGRAM**

Applications to Nursing for admission to the BSN program may be made during the sophomore year. To be eligible to apply for admission a student must:

Francis Marion University Catalog
1. Complete 59 hours of required courses and general education.

2. Have an overall grade point average of at least 3.0 or better with a minimum grade of C in all general education and required courses.

3. Have an overall grade point average of at least 2.6 or better in core science courses.

4. Meet the SAT or converted ACT requirements for admission to FMU.

For spring admission, application deadline is October 1. Fall applications must be received by March 1. Applications may be obtained online at www.fmarion.edu/healthsciences/nursing/applicationsandforms/bsn/.

After admission to nursing, students complete an additional 61 semester hours of Upper Division course work and demonstrate competency in math skills and calculation of medication dosages by taking a medication mathematics test. If a student scores less than 90% on this test, the student will be required to complete remediation. A new test will be given and if the student does not achieve 90% on the repeat medication mathematics test, the student must withdraw from all nursing courses. In order to progress in the nursing program, students must achieve a grade of C or higher in all nursing courses. In addition, students are expected to meet standardized testing criteria established by nursing faculty throughout the program to ensure success on the NCLEX-RN (the National Council Licensure Examination for Registered Nurses).

Each student admitted to the upper division program will have online access to a copy of the FMU Nursing Student Handbook. Students should consult the handbook for information on academic policies and procedures specific to Nursing. These policies and procedures are subject to change without prior notice.

DISMISSAL FROM THE PROGRAM
Failure to achieve a minimum grade of C in two nursing courses or unsafe clinical practice results in dismissal from the nursing program.

NURSING COURSES (NURS)

UPPER DIVISION
B.S.N. DEGREE PROGRAM

101 Introduction to the Profession of Nursing (2) (Must be eligible for Math 111 or higher or permission of the department) This course will introduce the pre-nursing student to the professional nurse as a provider of patient-centered care, member of the healthcare team, and patient advocate. A brief overview of the history of nursing and its theorists that contributed to the profession of nursing will be discussed. This course will also develop the learners’ knowledge related to basic nutritional concepts, principles, and requirements. The focus will be on the function of nutrients in health promotion and wellness across the lifespan, cultural considerations, and the interrelationship between food choices, the environment and impact of an individual’s health status. In addition, students will be given instruction in recognizing and formulating medical terms frequently used within the profession. Students will gain a foundational understanding of basic rules of building and analyzing medical terms associated with the body as a whole. Completion of this course does not guarantee admission to the upper division nursing program.

102 Introduction to Professional Clinical Nursing (2) (Prerequisite: NUR 101 or permission of the department) This course will introduce the pre-nursing student to the role of the professional nurse in clinical practice with a focus on acquiring knowledge and developing proficiency for accurately computing medication dosages for various methods of administration to patients across the lifespan. Medication Dosage Calculations (MDC) emphasize critical thinking techniques to effectively and accurately calculate safe dosages of medications through reading, interpreting, and solving calculation problems encountered in the preparation of medication administration. Learners will review basic math skills, learn systems of measurement, equivalents and conversions, selected approved medical abbreviations, and calculate dosages of medications through Dimensional Analysis. This course also explores professional values, ethics, legal issues, and theoretical standards related to the role and the profession of nursing. Completion of this course does not guarantee admission to the upper division nursing program.

210 Women's Health and Society (3) (Prerequisite: Sophomore status or higher) This elective course discusses the historical, physiological, social, cultural, emotional, and spiritual issues affecting women's health. It integrates current healthcare findings including a maturational perspective with a systems approach. The course will explore empowering and emancipating ways to utilize healthcare services and develop a proactive wellness agenda.

211 Healthcare Terminology (1) (Prerequisite: NURS 210 or higher) This elective course will assist the learner to gain and demonstrate a thorough understanding of healthcare language. Knowledge of the construction and use of terms is acquired. The course teaches basic principles of healthcare word building. Once the basic principles of word building are learned, the learner will be able to apply them to develop an extensive healthcare vocabulary. Intensive effort is devoted to the recognition of the basic elements, which form healthcare words, as well as the use of dictionaries and other references. This course is helpful to anyone entering a health-related field.

212 Care of Children in Abusive and Neglectful Environments (1) (Prerequisite: Sophomore status or higher) This elective course is designed to develop and improve knowledge about child abuse and neglect. It will promote knowledge development through online discussions, reflections, case studies, and critical thinking activities. The topics will focus on children and issues involved in maltreatment, risk factors for the victims and perpetrators, assessment findings, cultural beliefs and customs within families, mandatory reporting, and the care/safety of suspected abuse victims.

301 Health Assessment (4:3-3) (Prerequisites or Corequisites: NURS 317 and 320. Corequisite: NURS 309). Skills to conduct a comprehensive health assessment of individuals are learned and practiced. The major focus is on assessment of the healthy adult client, with inclusion of common variations. Assessment of the elderly is also addressed. Communication skills, physical assessment skills, and use of the functional health pattern assessment tool are emphasized. Students analyze assessment data for common risk factors and identify strategies for health promotion. Beginning professional nursing behaviors are learned and practiced. Strategies for performing health assessment of the family are discussed.

306 Nursing Research in Practice (3) (Prerequisite: NURS 307 or 321 is strongly recommended) The course examines the steps of the research process, and provides the student with the basic skills and knowledge to evaluate research. Emphasis is on the review and critique of published nursing research with consideration of the utilization of research findings in clinical practice. Ethical considerations in nursing research are addressed.

307 Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: NURS 301, 309, 317, and 320. Prerequisites or Corequisites: 306, 318, and 321) This course utilizes the nursing process to address the nursing care needs of individuals who have psychiatric and mental health disorders. Predisposing biological, psychological, and sociocultural factors contributing to
the development and continuation of these disorders are examined. Precipitating stressors, coping resources, and coping mechanisms are evaluated in relation to an individual's pattern of response. Nursing interventions for these disorders based on the crisis, acute, maintenance, and health promotion stages of treatment are analyzed. The impact of psychiatric illness on the family and other social systems is also explored. Foundational elements of the course include the therapeutic use of self, effective communication skills, critical thinking, and evidence-based practice.

309 Fundamentals of Nursing (6:3-9) (Prerequisites or Corequisites: NURS 301, 317, and 320) This is the first of four sequential courses to introduce students to the role of critical thinking and the nursing process as a mechanism to synthesize knowledge and master basic nursing skills needed to promote, maintain and restore health in hospitalized patients. The course will integrate the nursing process, principles of communication, decision-making, and basic nursing skills necessary for applying pathophysiological concepts, health assessment and nutritional data to the experience of health and illness of patients across the lifespan with diverse ethnic, cultural and geographical backgrounds. Clinical experience includes but is not limited to acute inpatient settings and nursing centers for the geriatric population. Learning activities are designed to facilitate transition into the role and responsibilities of the professional nurse.

311 Human Nutrition Elective (3) (Prerequisite: Admission into the Upper Division Nursing Program or the permission of the department) This course introduces students to the principles of human nutrition. This course includes the study of nutrients, including carbohydrates, protein, lipids, vitamins, minerals, and water and their role in health maintenance. Nutrient requirements of the body throughout the lifespan will be studied. Nutrition for patients with chronic diseases, including gastrointestinal disorders, cardiovascular disorders, diabetes mellitus, renal disorders, cancer, and HIV/AIDS will be studied.

317 Nursing Pharmacology I (2) (Corequisites: NURS 301, 309, and 320) This course introduces the student to basic pharmacological concepts of pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, adverse effects, and drug-drug interactions. Drug laws, standards, and the medication approval process will be discussed. There will be an emphasis on the study of broad classifications of medication, their effects on the human body and nursing implications related to the peripheral nervous system, drugs that affect the hematologic and immune systems, including the treatment of infectious and parasitic diseases. Drug therapy for the skin, eyes, and ears will also be included. The considerations related to genetics, ethics, culture, and economics are addressed throughout the course. This course lays the foundation for nursing pharmacology and prepares the student for Nursing Pharmacology II.

318 Nursing Pharmacology II (2) (Prerequisites: NURS 301, 309, 317, and 320. Corequisites: 306, 307, and 321 or Permission of the Department) This course expands on the basic concepts of pharmacology presented in Nursing Pharmacology I, with emphasis on the study of broad drug classifications and their related nursing implications. The mechanism of action, therapeutic uses, side effects, adverse effects, interactions, and contraindications of medications that affect the central nervous system, cardiovascular, respiratory, endocrine, musculoskeletal, gastrointestinal, and reproductive systems are discussed. The considerations related to genetics, ethics, culture, and economics are addressed throughout the course.

320 Principles of Pathophysiology and Clinical Nutrition (4) (Corequisites: NURS 301, 309, and 317) This course examines the physiologic mechanisms underlying selected alterations in health that occur throughout the life cycle. Relationships between physiologic responses and environmental influences are explored as these factors interact adversely on the functioning of body systems. Coping and adaptation, as normal human responses to potential or actual problems, are emphasized as well as selected diseases, diagnostics, clinical manifestations, and selected treatments. The course will also develop the learners' knowledge of nutrition and diet therapy in nursing. Topics will focus on the basics of nutrition, health promotion across the lifespan, herbal and dietary supplements, nutritional standards, and alterations in nutrition along with nutritional assessment and screening. Cultural considerations will be incorporated throughout. Specific dietary requirements/restrictions will be correlated with the various pathophysiological conditions.

321 Adult Health I (6: 3-9) (Prerequisites: NURS 301, 309, 317, and 320. Prerequisites or Corequisites: 306, 307, and 318) This is the second of four sequential courses to introduce students to the role of critical thinking and the nursing process as a mechanism to synthesize knowledge needed to promote, maintain, and restore health in hospitalized patients with alterations in fluid/electrolytes, acid-base balance, respiratory, cardiovascular, endocrine, musculoskeletal, and sensorineural systems. This course will integrate the nursing process, principles of communication, decision-making, and basic nursing skills necessary for applying pathophysiology concepts, health assessment, and nutritional data to the experience of health and illness of patients across the lifespan with diverse ethnic, cultural, and geographic backgrounds. Clinical experience includes but is not limited to acute inpatient settings and community-based healthcare centers. Learning activities are designed to facilitate transition into the role and responsibilities of the professional nurse.

400 Transcultural Nursing (3:1-6) (Prerequisites: NURS 301, 305, 309, and 312) This elective course is designed to provide an opportunity to study healthcare systems and cultural values surrounding healthcare using transcultural nursing theory in countries outside the U.S.

407 Adult Health II (6: 3-9) (Prerequisites: Completion of all required 300-level NURS courses. Corequisites: None.) This is the third of four sequential courses to introduce students to the role of critical thinking and the nursing process as a mechanism to synthesize knowledge needed to promote, maintain and restore health in hospitalized patients with alterations in renal/genitourinary, male reproductive, gastrointestinal/metabolic, neurological, hematological, and integumentary systems. This course will integrate the nursing process, principles of communication, decision-making, and nursing skills necessary for applying pathophysiology concepts, health assessment and nutritional data to the experience of health and illness of patients across the lifespan with diverse ethnic, cultural and geographic background. Clinical experience includes but is not limited to acute inpatient settings and community-based health care centers. Learning activities are designed to facilitate transition into the role and responsibilities of the professional nurse.

411 Adult Health III and Nursing Knowledge: Synthesis Practicum (6:3-9) (Prerequisites: Completion of all required 300-level NURS courses, 407, 416, and 417. Prerequisites or Corequisites: NURS 418 and 420). This is the fourth of four sequential courses to introduce students to the role of critical thinking and the nursing process as a mechanism to synthesize knowledge needed to promote, maintain and restore health in hospitalized patients with critical alterations in respiratory, cardiovascular, endocrine, immune, neurological, and integumentary systems. This course provides the student opportunities to explore advanced concepts, bioterrorism, and disaster preparedness and experience the roles of the nurse as provider of care for multiple patients across the lifespan in acute care/critical care settings, as well as a coordinator of care; applying the nursing process, principles of communication, decision-making, nursing skills, and pathophysiology concepts, health assessment and nutritional data. Critical thinking skills are applied, with an emphasis on continuity of care, effective communication with diverse patients and disciplines, and collaboration with interdisciplinary team members to provide a comprehensive plan of care for optimal patient outcomes. Learning activities are designed to facilitate transition into the role and responsibilities of the professional nurse.

412 Senior Seminar in Nursing (3) (Prerequisite: NURS 409 and 410) This course will review test-taking skills, provide testing practice, and critical thinking exercises. Emphasis will be placed on prioritization and delegation of nursing care. Learners will review critical nursing concepts and content needed for their success as professional nurses. Computerized testing will
be used to gauge learners' mastery of professional nursing concepts and content. This course may be taken up to two times.

416 Nursing Care of Children and Their Families (5:3-6) (Prerequisites: Completion of all required 300-level NURS courses) This course is designed to focus on children as unique individuals with different capacities and vulnerabilities according to developmental level and health status. Children have the potential for a variety of responses in health and illness situations. Children's abilities to respond to changes in health status are examined within the context of their environment with an emphasis on the family. Nursing interventions that promote, maintain, or restore health and optimal functioning are explored in relation to the children and their families. Clinical experiences focus on care of children and families in a variety of healthcare settings.

417 Women's Health Nursing (4:3-3) (Prerequisites: Completion of all required 300-level NURS courses) This course covers the healthcare needs of the woman throughout the lifespan as unique individuals with different capacities and vulnerabilities according to developmental level and health status. There is a specific focus on pregnancy, childbirth, and the neonatal period. Nursing's role in promoting health and fostering positive parenting is presented. Clinical experiences focus on care of the childbearing woman, newborn, and families in a variety of health care settings.

418 Population-Focused Nursing & Healthcare Policy (5:4-3) (Prerequisites: Completion of all required 300-level NURS courses, 407, 416, and 417) This course is designed to develop learners' knowledge in applying health promotion and disease prevention frameworks, nursing and public health concepts, epidemiology, and environmental health issues in working with populations in the community. Health policy and issues that affect consumers of healthcare are examined. Emphasis is placed on community assessment strategies, community partnerships, and the design, implementation, and evaluation of interventions for health promotion and disease prevention. The organization of the American healthcare system and the policymaking process are explored, and the legal, political, economic, social, and environmental influences are analyzed. Content and practicum experiences are based on Healthy People, ANA Scope & Standards of Public Health Nursing, and ACHNE Essentials of Baccalaureate Education for Community Health Nursing. Clinical experiences will include the application of theory in the development of a community or population health project with a vulnerable population and advocacy to influence policy change, as well as a variety of experiences in clinics, schools, home health agencies, and other community organizations.

419 Leadership, Management, and Professionalism in Nursing (3) (Prerequisites: Completion of all required 300-level NURS courses, 407, 416, and 417. Prerequisites or Corequisites: NURS 411, 418, and 420) This course provides the learner an opportunity to explore the organizational structures, management roles, and leadership behaviors within healthcare systems. Organizational frameworks that impact nursing care decisions are examined related to issues such as employee management, budgeting, communication, interprofessional teamwork, quality improvement, and ethical decision-making within healthcare organizations. Emphasis is on delegation, organizational structure, prioritization, legal responsibilities, and implications for professional nursing practice. This course also explores professional values, ethics, legal issues, and theoretical standards related to the role and the profession of nursing.

420 Clinical Decision-Making for Nurses (1) (Prerequisites: Completion of all required 300-level NURS courses, 407, 416, and 417. Prerequisites or Corequisites: NURS 411, 418, and 419) This course is designed to develop and improve nursing learners' clinical decision-making skills. This course will use unfolding case studies and lecture on focused topics to promote knowledge development through classroom discussion and critical thinking activities. Topics will be medical-surgical nursing content-derived including, but not limited to, cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal, neurological, musculoskeletal, endocrine, immunological, and hematological healthcare issues. Leadership principles of prioritization and delegation will also be emphasized.

445 Guided Nursing Elective (3), (2), or (1) (Permission of the program chair) This course provides students with an opportunity to exercise initiative, independence, and creativity in pursuing an area of interest in nursing. The learning goals, proposed schedule, site and the method of evaluation, as well as the preceptor, are chosen by the student with the approval of the instructor. Students may not use an NCLEX Review as a Guided Nursing Elective. A maximum of four credit hours may be earned toward graduation.

RN-TO-BSN DEGREE PROGRAM

Coordinator of the RN-to-BSN Degree Program: Dr. Nina Russell

The RN-to-BSN option is for registered nurses seeking a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. This option is available based on enrollment of sufficient numbers of students to fill a class. The nursing courses in this track are offered in an online format.

The RN-to-BSN track assists registered nurses in gaining new knowledge regarding roles and responsibilities of the professional nurse in a rapidly changing healthcare environment and in building on their previous education. Graduates will be prepared to apply for advanced degree programs. Learning focuses on enhancing critical thinking, understanding scientific bases for decision-making, and developing leadership qualities and skills. Faculty members strive to maximize each student's potential for professional development. The RN-to-BSN option may be completed on a part-time basis, but all course work must be completed within five calendar years.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR RN TO BSN DEGREE TRACK

Applicant's previous overall academic success is the primary factor considered for admission to Nursing. In addition, Nursing seeks to assure diversity among its applicants and student body. Prior nursing experience and a commitment to healthcare are also valued. To be considered for admission, applicants must have a completed FMU application file including the following: (1) three professional references (preferably instructors and employers) and (2) a copy of the applicant's active RN license. The applicant should be working in a healthcare role to complete practicum requirements.

Applications are available online at www.fmarion.edu/healthsciences/ nursing/applicationsandforms/bsn/.

RN-TO-BSN OPTION

NRN 302 Principles of Pathophysiology (3) This course examines the physiologic mechanisms underlying selected alterations in health that occur throughout the life cycle. Relationships between physiologic responses and environmental influences are explored as these factors interact adversely on body system functioning. Coping and adaptation, as normal human responses to potential or actual health problems, are emphasized as well as selected diseases, evaluation, and treatment processes.
NRN 320 Geriatric Nursing Elective (3) Designed to develop the student's knowledge and skills in applying concepts of aging which include physical, psychological, socio-cultural and spiritual variables. The impact of the aging population on the healthcare system will be applied to nursing practice with the older adult client.

NRN 332 Professional Nursing and Nursing Practice (3) Explores the past, present, and future of professional nursing. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking and lifelong learning, professional values and philosophies, socialization and role development of the professional nurse, and the legal and ethical aspects of nursing practice.

NRN 333 Health Assessment and Promotion in Nursing Practice (5:3-6) This course provides the RN-to-BSN student the opportunity to refine and validate therapeutic nursing skills and interventions necessary to provide culturally sensitive physical assessment, health promotion, and health protection to patients across the lifespan. Emphasis is placed on communication, teaching-learning, critical thinking, diagnostic skills in relation to clinical decision-making, and the delivery of evidence-based nursing interventions. The practicum for this course is designed to strengthen the RN’s clinical judgment and assessment skills.

NRN 334 Research in Practice (3) (Nursing RN-to-BSN 334 is same as Interprofessional Healthcare 334) Examines the steps of the research process, and provides the student with the basic skills and knowledge to evaluate research. Emphasis is on the review and critique of published research with consideration of the utilization of research findings to develop evidence-based practice. Ethical considerations in research are addressed. Credit cannot be received for both Nursing RN-to-BSN 334 and Interprofessional Healthcare 334.

NRN 445 Population-Focused Nursing Care (5:4-3) This course is designed to develop the RN-to-BSN student's knowledge and skills in applying health promotion and disease prevention frameworks, nursing and public health concepts, epidemiology, and environmental health knowledge in providing care for populations in the community. Emphasis is placed on community assessment strategies, community partnerships, and the design, implementation, and evaluation of interventions for health promotion and disease prevention. The practicum of this course is designed to challenge the critical thinking and clinical decision-making skills of the RN, as the RN will analyze and synthesize data to develop health promotion and disease prevention strategies for that specified population within the community.

NRN 446 Cultural Care in Nursing Practice Elective (3) This course offers the learner an opportunity to explore the cultures of a variety of populations. The course is designed to provide the learner with tools to effectively deliver healthcare to people of different cultures. Emphasis is placed on cultural communication, assessment, and evidence-based practice related to cultural care.

NRN 448 Healthcare Policy Development (3) (NRN 448 is same as IPHC 448) This course offers the student the opportunity to discuss healthcare policy and explore political system operations. Disparity in care and social inequity for vulnerable populations such as the uninsured, elderly, physically or cognitively disabled, and terminally ill are discussed. Current healthcare issues such as quality of care are analyzed. Funding of the US healthcare system, both private and public, is evaluated. Comparisons are made to other industrialized nations’ healthcare systems. Value systems are analyzed as they impact healthcare reform. Emphasis is placed on the professional’s role as a change agent in the political arena and healthcare system. Credit cannot be received for both NRN 448 and IPHC 448.

NRN 449 Leadership and Management in Nursing (5:4-3) This course provides the RN-to-BSN student the opportunity to explore the organizational structures, management roles, and leadership behaviors within healthcare systems. Systems theory is utilized, and relevant issues such as employee management, budgeting, communication, interprofessional teamwork, quality improvement, and ethical decision-making within organizations are addressed. Group process and change theory are also emphasized. For the practicum of this course, the RN will synthesize the application of theory, evidence-based practice, nursing management, and leadership.

### NURSING PLAN OF STUDY LOWER DIVISION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester I</th>
<th>Semester II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sem. Hours</td>
<td>Sem. Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 101 (or English 101E/L)</td>
<td>3 or 4</td>
<td>English 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 111 (or 111E) or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics 134</td>
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<td>Biology 105</td>
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<td>Chemistry 111 and 111L</td>
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<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social Science (Elective)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Nursing 101*</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>15-16</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
</tr>
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*It is recommended that students complete Nursing 101 during the second semester of their freshman year and Nursing 102 during their sophomore year.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester III</th>
<th>Semester IV</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sem. Hours</td>
<td>Sem. Hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speech Communication 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Biology 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 215 or 311</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Psychology 334</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology 205</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Nursing 102*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Art 101, Music 101, or Theatre 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>14</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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</table>

**TOTAL - 59 Semester Hours**
## RN-TO-BSN PLAN OF STUDY

### Semester One (Fall)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRN 333 Health Assessment and Promotion in Nursing Practice</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRN 334 Research in Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRN 445 Population-Focused Nursing Care</td>
<td>5</td>
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### Semester Two (Spring)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRN 302 Principles of Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRN 448 Healthcare Policy Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRN 449 Leadership and Management in Nursing</td>
<td>5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Semester Three (Summer I)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRN 332 Professional Nursing and Nursing Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPHC 450 Healthcare Informatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Hours - 30 Semester Hours**

Thirty semester hours will be awarded as transfer credit for previous nursing course work.

The applicant must have completed 60 hours of undergraduate course work which includes general education requirements in addition to the nursing courses.

A total of 120 semester hours of undergraduate course work is required for graduation.
MINOR
A minor in Speech-Language Pathology requires 18 hours to include the following courses:
SLP 401, 404, 407, 410, 415, and 509.

Junior and senior level students can pursue a minor in Speech-Language Pathology to complete the pre-requisite courses in the Department of Speech-Language Pathology graduate program.

Junior and senior level students interested in pursuing a minor should contact the department administrative assistant. Because admission to the graduate program is through competitive application, completion of the minor does not guarantee admission.

Students interested in pursuing a graduate degree in the future are encouraged to select general education courses in the following areas: Math-Based Statistics, Biological Sciences; Physical Sciences (Physics or Chemistry); and Social/Behavioral Sciences. Details are located in the graduate section of this catalog.

Students in the minor who are seniors may also take SLP 520: Structured Observation (1) for additional experiences.

401: Anatomy and Physiology of the Speech and Hearing Mechanism (3)
This course provides an overview of the anatomical and physiological bases of human communication, including respiration, phonation, resonation, articulation, and basic neurological concepts.

404 Speech and Language Disorders Across the Lifespan (3) This course is a survey of speech and language disorders in pediatric and adult populations. Students will be introduced to the fundamental nature of various disorders.

407: Speech and Language Development (3) This course addresses the theory and evidence associated with the development of phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, and pragmatics, as well as cultural and linguistic variations in children.

410: Introduction to Communication Disorders (3) This course is an introduction to various disorders of speech, language, cognition, hearing, and swallowing in pediatric and adult populations. Students will gain knowledge of the speech-language pathologists' scope of practice.

415: Phonetics (3) This course is an introduction to the speech sounds used in the production of American English. Emphasis is placed on sound to symbol transcription using the International Phonetic Alphabet.

509: Introduction to Audiology (3) This course provides an overview of the structure and function of the auditory and vestibular systems, the physics and psychophysics of sound, audiometric evaluation and screening procedures, types and causes of hearing loss, and an overview of audiologic intervention tools. (Seniors Only)

520: Clinical Observation (1)* This course provides guided clinical observations and simulation experiences under the supervision of an American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA) Certified Speech-Language Pathologist. This course will help prepare students for working with pediatric and adult populations with communication and swallowing disorders. (This course is not required for the Minor. Seniors Only)
The Bachelor of General Studies (B.G.S.) Program is offered for the benefit of certain students who, for specific reasons, are unable to complete a traditional program in the academic disciplines. Students accepted into the B.G.S. program at FMU choose from one of the following areas of concentration: Arts and Humanities, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Science and Mathematics, Management Technology, Health Studies, or Educational Studies. Students earn a Bachelor of General Studies degree (rather than a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree).

APPLICATION
Students must complete an application for admittance into the Bachelor of General Studies (B.G.S.) Program. The application form, along with the documentation specified in the application, must be submitted to the Bachelor of General Studies Coordinator. Documentation includes a written statement explaining the rationale for entering the B.G.S. Program and a proposed area of major concentration. This documentation must also include proof of meeting with the B.G.S. Coordinator for initial advisement and a letter from a faculty member stating their willingness to serve as the student's capstone course instructor (faculty must come from their proposed concentration area). Application forms are available from the Office of the Provost or the program coordinator.

Prior to applying to the B.G.S. Program, (1) students must be enrolled at FMU, (2) have earned a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0, (3) have completed all of their General Education Requirements, and (4) Meet with the B.G.S. Coordinator. No student may enroll in the General Studies Capstone Experience (496) prior to being accepted to the program.

ADVISING POLICY
The B.G.S. Coordinator will serve as the academic advisor of record once the student has been accepted into the program. Upon acceptance, the student is required to submit, in writing, a proposed course schedule to the B.G.S. Coordinator. The student is officially admitted as a B.G.S. student once the B.G.S. Committee has approved acceptance into the program. If the student does not enroll the following semester, he or she must reapply to the B.G.S. Program. Students must report any proposed change in their course of study to the B.G.S. Coordinator for approval.

CURRICULUM
A Bachelor of General Studies student is required to:

1. Meet all General Education Requirements for either a Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degree.

2. Have a minimum 30 credit hours above the 299 level with designation in one of the following areas of concentration:
   a. **Arts and Humanities:**
      - Art, English, History, Modern Languages, Music, Philosophy and Religious Studies, Theatre
   b. **Social and Behavioral Sciences:**

3. Complete the General Studies Capstone Experience course (see below). This one credit hour course may only be taken during the student's senior year.

4. Select, in consultation with the B.G.S. Coordinator, a sufficient number of elective hours to satisfy graduation requirements.

A student must earn grade point averages of at least 2.0 for the cumulative grade point and the grade point average in the area of concentration. A Bachelor of General Studies student must meet the same general requirements for graduation, including a total of 120 credit hours, as students in any major offered by the University.
CADET TROOP LEADER TRAINING

throughout the United States during either summer or winter recesses. All training is voluntary and conducted at army posts.

Selected cadets may have the opportunity to attend Air Assault School, Mountain Warfare School, Northern Warfare School, and/or Scuba School. All training is voluntary and conducted at army posts.

CADET PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING

The purpose of LTC is to provide instruction in basic leadership and technical competencies and confidence. Tactical training exercises to enhance leadership development.

This is a required program for cadets who are in the ARNG or USAR and are in the advanced course. When cadets enter the SMP, they become officer trainees in their guard or reserve unit and are paid as sergeants (E-5), while performing duties commensurate with the grade of second lieutenant.

MILITARY SCIENCE COURSES (MILI)


102 Introduction to the Army (2:1-2) History, organization, mission, and role of United States Army in national defense. Components of total Army structure. Emphasis on group dynamics and communication skills.


202 Fundamentals of Military Decision Making (3:2-2) Soldier skills, including map reading and land navigation. Introduces Army troop-leading procedures through practical exercises and principles of war using historical events.

301 Advanced Military Decision Making (4:2-2) Small group leadership through practical applications. Individual leadership skills with emphasis on problem analysis, decision formulation, and steps of decision making.

302 Applied Military Leadership (4:2-2) (Prerequisite: 301 or permission of Military Science Program) Continues development of leadership competencies and confidence. Tactical training exercises to enhance leadership development.

401 Leadership and Management Seminar I (4:2-2) (Prerequisite: 301 or permission of Military Science Program) Current Army leadership, tactical, and training doctrine. Military law in context of peacekeeping/enforcement operations. Overview of Army’s role in joint operations.
PRE-PHARMACY CURRICULUM
Coordinator: Dr. Kristofoland Varazo

The University offers a pre-pharmacy curriculum, which will prepare a student for transfer to the S.C. College of Pharmacy at either the Medical University of South Carolina or the University of South Carolina. The adviser for pre-pharmacy is assigned from the Department of Chemistry. The program leads to the Doctor of Pharmacy degree, requiring four years of study at each school.

Required courses for admission to the S.C. College of Pharmacy are the following:

1. Biology 105 and 115 or 107 and 106 or 108 ............ 8 hours
2. Biology 205, 406 ........................................ 8 hours
3. Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, and 112L ....................... 8 hours
4. Chemistry 201 and 202 .................................... 8 hours
5. Economics 204 ............................................. 3 hours
6. English 101 (or English 101E/L) and 102 ............... 6 or 7 hours
7. Mathematics 132, 134, and 201 ......................... 9 hours
8. Physics 215-216 ........................................... 8 hours
9. Psychology 206 ............................................. 3 hours
10. Speech Communication 101 ............................. 3 hours
11. Electives: Social Sciences and Humanities ............. 6 hours

Other courses that are recommended for preparation for Dental School are:

- Anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, cell biology, developmental biology, genetics, immunology, finance, accounting, sociology, and psychology.

In order to apply to most Dental Schools, students must take the Dental Admissions Test (DAT) and complete the American Association of Dental Schools Application Service (AADSAS) process. The earliest this can be done is during the year prior to graduation from FMU, though there is no penalty for waiting until after graduation. Dental Schools have indicated that students need a 20 or above on each section of the DAT and a 3.5 or above GPA if they want to be competitive during the application process. It is also necessary for pre-dental students to obtain significant practical experiences in a professional setting in order to gain valuable exposure to the dental profession.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

The University offers a curriculum which will prepare a student for transferring to another state-supported institution for completion of degrees in several areas. The curriculum is either General Education Requirements or a highly scientific program, depending upon the degree the student seeks. The coordinator of the particular program should be consulted for details.

PRE-DENTAL CURRICULUM
Coordinator: Dr. Tim Shannon

Each student should acquaint himself/herself with the specific requirements of the Dental Schools to which he/she plans to apply for admission. Each student planning a career in dental medicine should register with the Pre-Dental Coordinator (Department of Biology, Leatherman Science Facility). Pre-dental students typically major in biology or chemistry, but need not major in science.

The following courses, as part of a bachelor’s degree, meet the minimal requirements of most Dental Schools:

- English Composition and Literature ...................... 6 hours
- Mathematics .................................................. 6 hours
- General Biology (BIOL 105 and 115 or 107 and 106 or 108) .................. 8 hours
- Biology Electives ........................................... 8 hours
- General Chemistry (CHEM 111, 111L, 112, and 112L) .................... 8 hours
- Organic Chemistry (CHEM 201, 202) ...................... 8 hours
- Physics (PHYS 215, 216) .................................. 8 hours

Other courses that are recommended for preparation for Dental School are:

- Anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, cell biology, developmental biology, genetics, immunology, finance, accounting, sociology, and psychology.

In order to apply to most Dental Schools, students must take the Dental Admissions Test (DAT) and complete the American Association of Dental Schools Application Service (AADSAS) process. The earliest this can be done is during the year prior to graduation from FMU, though there is no penalty for waiting until after graduation. Dental Schools have indicated that students need a 20 or above on each section of the DAT and a 3.5 or above GPA if they want to be competitive during the application process. It is also necessary for pre-dental students to obtain significant practical experiences in a professional setting in order to gain valuable exposure to the dental profession.

PRE-LAW CURRICULUM
Coordinator: Dr. David R. White

Law schools are seeking students with outstanding academic records, not students who have majored in one particular discipline. The University offers majors as indicated elsewhere in the FMU Catalog. Any of these majors would be acceptable to a law school, provided a student has a demonstrated proficiency in the use of the English language as well as a high grade point average. However, the Supreme Court of South Carolina advises students that the Court has found the following subjects highly beneficial in taking the bar examination and for the pursuit of a career as an attorney:

1. English Composition
2. English Public Speaking
3. United States History
4. Accounting
5. Economics
6. Logic
7. Literature
8. Political Science
9. Philosophy

Introductory levels of four of these courses (composition, history, literature, and political science) are required as general education subjects. Students interested in going to law school should try to take the other five as well and should consider taking upper-level courses from some areas, in addition to the introductory-level courses. For further information, students can contact a coordinator.

COLLATERAL IN LEGAL STUDIES

Students interested in the law may want to pursue a collateral in Legal Studies. More information can be found on page 124 under the political science program.

PRE-MEDICAL CURRICULUM
Coordinator: Dr. Ednaliz Rodriguez-Medina

Each student should acquaint himself/herself with the specific requirements of the Medical Schools to which he/she plans to apply for admission. Each student planning a career in medicine should register with the Pre-Medical Coordinators (Department of Biology, Leatherman Science Facility). Pre-medical students typically major in biology or chemistry, but need not major in science.

The following courses, as part of a bachelor's degree, meet the minimal recommendations of most Medical Schools:
172 - Other Academic Programs

English Composition and Literature ............................................. 6 hours
General Biology (BIOL 105 and 115 or 107 and 106 or 108) ........ 8 hours
General Chemistry (CHEM 111, 111L, 112, and 112L) ............... 8 hours
Organic Chemistry (CHEM 201, 202) ........................................ 8 hours
Physics (PHYS 215, 216) ....................................................... 8 hours

Other courses that are recommended for preparation for Medical School are:
- anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, cell biology, developmental biology, genetics, immunology, sociology, and psychology.

In order to apply to most Medical Schools, students must take the Medical College Admissions Test (MCAT) and complete the American Medical College Application Service (AMCAS) process. The earliest this can be done during the year prior to graduation from FMU, though there is no penalty for waiting until after graduation. Medical Schools have indicated that students need a score in the top quartile and a 3.5 or above GPA if they want to be competitive during the application process. It is also necessary for pre-medical students to obtain significant practical experiences in a professional clinical setting in order to gain valuable exposure to the practice of medicine.

PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY CURRICULUM
Coordinator: Dr. Lorianne Turner

Each student should acquaint himself/herself with the specific requirements of the Physical Therapy Schools to which he/she plans to apply for admission. Each student planning a career in physical therapy should register with the Pre-Physical Therapy Coordinator (Department of Biology, Leatherman Science Facility). Pre-Physical Therapy students typically major in biology or chemistry, but need not major in science.

The following courses, as part of a bachelor's degree, meet the minimal recommendations of most Physical Therapy Schools:

- General Biology (BIOL 105 and 115 or 107 and 106 or 108) .... 8 hours
- Human Anatomy (BIOL 205) .............................................. 4 hours
- Human Physiology (BIOL 406) .......................................... 4 hours
- General Chemistry (CHEM 111, 111L, 112, and 112L) .......... 8 hours
- Physics (PHYS 215, 216) ................................................... 8 hours
- Psychology (PSYC 206, 325) ............................................. 6 hours
- Statistics (MATH 134) ....................................................... 3 hours

In order to apply to most Physical Therapy Schools, students must take the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) and complete the Central Application Service for Physician Assistants (CASPA) process. In order to apply to most programs in Physician Assistant Studies, students must take the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) and complete the Central Application Service for Physician Assistants (CASPA) process. The earliest this can be done is during the year prior to graduation from FMU, though there is no penalty for waiting until after graduation. Physician Assistant Programs have indicated that students generally need to score in the 60th percentile and have a GPA above 3.6 if they want to be competitive during the application process. Many programs also require significant practical experiences under the supervision of a practicing physician assistant or medical doctor to provide clinical exposure to the profession.

PRE-VETERINARY CURRICULUM
Coordinator: Dr. Tamatha R. Barbeau

The pre-veterinary program at FMU is administered through the Biology Department. FMU offers all the required courses and recommended advanced courses for admission to the College of Veterinary Medicine at the University of Georgia in Athens and at other out-of-state veterinary medicine programs. Other requirements for admission to the UGA program include satisfactory performance in the general GRE and biology GRE and a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in a baccalaureate degree.

There is no college of veterinary medicine in South Carolina, but each year up to 17 students are accepted to the UGA College of Veterinary Medicine at "in state" tuition rates under an agreement between South Carolina and Georgia.

Each student should acquaint himself/herself with the specific requirements of the school of veterinary medicine to which he/she plans to apply for admission. Students are strongly advised to register with the coordinator of the pre-veterinary program, Dr. Tamatha Barbeau.

The pre-veterinary program of study is normally undertaken within a Bachelor of Science degree with a biology major and a chemistry minor (including biochemistry, comparative anatomy, vertebrate physiology and microbiology).

Minimum program for pre-veterinary students includes:
- English ................................................................. 6 hours
- Humanities or Social Sciences ......................... 14 hours
- Inorganic Chemistry ........................................ 8 hours
- Organic Chemistry ........................................ 8 hours
- Biochemistry .................................................. 3 hours
- Physics ......................................................... 8 hours
- General Biology ........................................... 8 hours
- Advanced Biology ...................................... 8 hours
- 63 semester hours

All courses must be completed with a minimum grade of C.

GRADUATE PROGRAM PREPARATION

Students should discuss prospective graduate school aspirations with their adviser as early as possible in their degree program. Different graduate programs at FMU or at other institutions may have specific prerequisites that need to be included in the undergraduate plan of study.
Undergraduate cooperative majors are offered with South Carolina Technical Colleges in engineering technology, with Clemson University in the area of engineering, with McLeod Regional Medical Center or other accredited programs in the area of medical technology, with MUSC and USC Colleges of Pharmacy for Pharmaceutical Studies, and with other institutions in various majors on an individual basis.

**ARRANGEMENT WITH THE COLLEGES OF MEDICINE AND DENTAL MEDICINE AT MUSC: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY: PREPROFESSIONAL STUDIES OPTION**

This arrangement provides an accelerated pathway to either Medical School or Dental School at MUSC. FMU students, meeting all program requirements, may apply for admittance to MUSC's doctorate programs after completing 90 semester hours of undergraduate education at FMU. Matriculation into MUSC is not guaranteed and admission decisions are made solely by MUSC. If admitted into the doctorate program, FMU accelerated students are held to the same standards of progress guidelines as all other students in the programs. After successful completion of the first year of professional school (as defined by MUSC's academic standards), FMU will award a student an earned Bachelor of Science in Biology: Pre-professional Studies Option. Admission into this program is highly selective. In order to apply, a student must have completed 22 hours of math and science courses and have a cumulative GPA of 3.5 or above. In order to apply, the student must submit an "Intent to Participate Form" to the Registrar's Office. Signatures are needed from the student, the appropriate Academic Advisor, and the Chair of the Biology Department.

The 90 hours of work required at FMU to earn a Bachelor of Science in Biology: Pre-professional Studies Option includes the following:

1. A minimum of 39 semester hours are needed to fulfill the General Education Requirements and Total Hour Requirements of FMU.
   - Composition [English 101 (or 101 E/L), 102] .......................... 6 or 7
   - Speech Communication (Speech 101) ........................... 3
   - Political Science (Political Science 101 or 103) ....................... 3
   - Sociology 201 .................................................. 3
   - Social Science Elective (One course from Political Science, Geography, Economics, Sociology, Anthropology) ..................... 3
   - Literature (One course) ........................................ 3
   - Fine Arts Appreciation (Art 101, Music 101, Theatre 101) ........ 3
   - History (One course) ........................................... 3
   - Humanities Elective (One course from Art, History, Literature, Music, Philosophy and Religious Studies, Theatre) ................. 3
   - Mathematics (Math 111, 132, or higher) ............................... 6
   - Psychology 206 .................................................. 3

2. A minimum of 51 semester hours of core science requirements for a Biology: Pre-professional Studies Option major and a Chemistry minor (recommended by MUSC) including courses required for admission into the MUSC doctorate programs.
   - General Biology (Biology 105, 115, 106) ............................ 8
   - Cellular Block (Choose one from Biology 301, 302, 407) ............ 4
   - Genetics Block (Biology 401) ...................................... 4
   - Biology Electives (Choose two from Biology 205, 311, 406, 301, 302, 407) ........................................... 8
   - Chemistry (Chemistry 101, 102, 201, 202, 404) .................... 19
   - Physics (Physics 215, 216) ........................................ 8

3. Students are expected to gain significant experiences in a clinical setting to inform their decision to pursue a professional health career. While not required, it is recommended that students gain these experiences through the independent planning of an FMU Pre-Health Internship (Biology 494). In the summer of the sophomore year and following, students are required to apply to the appropriate professional program at MUSC, gain admittance and successfully complete the first year. This process will involve the following:
   1. Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA above a 3.5 for admission.
   2. Students must take the appropriate Admission Test (MCAT for Medical School/DAT for Dental School). The MCAT score must fall in the top quartile. The minimum DAT score needed is a 20 on each section of the DAT.
   3. Students must submit an application to MUSC using the appropriate Application Service procedures (AMCAS for Medical School/AADSAS-Dental School).
   4. In addition to the letters of recommendation needed for the standardized Application Service, students must have a letter from their Academic Advisor or the Chair of the Biology Department outlining why they are prepared for the rigors of the accelerated program.
   5. Once students are accepted and successfully completes (according to MUSC's academic standards) the first year of the medical/dental curriculum, he/she must submit an official transcript to the Registrar's Office at FMU for conferral of the Bachelor of Science in Biology: Preprofessional Studies Option degree.
   6. If students desire to participate in one of FMU's commencement ceremonies (December or May), he/she must submit an Application of Degree before the appropriate deadline. If students decide to withdraw from this program, they must submit their decision in writing to their Academic Advisor, the Chair of the Biology Department, and the Registrar. If a student leaves MUSC before successfully completing (according to MUSC's academic standards) the first year of Medical/Dental School, the student may return to FMU to complete a normal Bachelor of Science in Biology. This will require at the minimum, an ecology course, a plant biology course, senior seminar and enough transfer/elective hours to reach the 120 total hours needed for graduation.

**ARRANGEMENT IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY WITH MCLEOD REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER SCHOOL OF MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY**

Coordinators: Dr. Gregory S. Pryor and Dr. Lorianne S. Turner
MRMC School of Medical Technology faculty: S. Mitchell, A. Orange

Medical technologists usually serve as technical assistants to pathologists, performing clinical laboratory procedures helpful to physicians in the determination of the nature, course, and treatment of disease. A Bachelor of Science degree in biology with emphasis in medical technology at FMU is awarded after successful completion of 120 hours to include the following:

1. A minimum of 90 semester hours including the General Education Requirements and the following required courses:
   - Biology - 24 semester hours
     - General Biology (Biology 105 and 115 or 107 and 106 or 108) .............. 8 hours
     - Microbiology (Biology 311) ..................................... 4 hours
     - Immunology (Biology 407) ..................................... 4 hours
     - Genetics (Biology 401) ......................................... 4 hours
     - Biology Elective ................................................. 4 hours
   - Chemistry - 16 semester hours
     - General Chemistry (Chemistry 111, 111L, 112, & 112L) 8 hours
     - Organic Chemistry I (Chemistry 201) .......................... 4 hours
     - Organic Chemistry II (Chemistry 202) or Quantitative Analysis (Chemistry 203) ................................. 4 hours
   - Chemistry Minor (or Second Collateral) ................................
     - 3-4 (or 12) semester hours
   - Chemistry Minor ..................................................... 3-4 hours
   - (or Collateral) ....................................................... (12 hours)
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ARRANGEMENT IN PHARMACEUTICAL STUDIES WITH USC AND MUSC COLLEGES OF PHARMACY - THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHARMACEUTICAL STUDIES

Coordinator: Dr. Kristofoland Varazo

This arrangement allows students who have completed their initial pre-pharmacy program at FMU and are subsequently admitted into the Doctor of Pharmacy program at USC or MUSC Colleges of Pharmacy to complete their baccalaureate degree at Francis Marion University after completion of the first year at either College of Pharmacy. This program is governed by an agreement between FMU and the two institutions and is only open to those students accepted into the Doctor of Pharmacy program at USC or MUSC Colleges of Pharmacy.

A student can complete the requirements for the degree to become a medical technologist in four years. The student is then eligible to take the National Certification Exam from the ASCP or NCA.

2. Completion of a 30-hour clinical curriculum in a medical technology program approved by FMU.

McLeod affiliation - FMU is currently affiliated with the School of Medical Technology of the McLeod Regional Medical Center, Florence, SC. A limited number of Francis Marion students will be admitted to the McLeod program on a competitive basis, upon application during the junior year or later.

a. They have completed 3 nine-month academic years (or the equivalent) of undergraduate study detailed in Item 1 including all of the General Education Requirements.
b. They have a minimum grade point average of 2.6 in the biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, and computer science courses.
c. They have a 2.5 overall grade point average.

A student will then be awarded a Bachelor of Science Degree in Pharmaceutical Studies from Francis Marion University. The student will then be awarded a Bachelor of Science Degree in Pharmaceutical Studies from Francis Marion University. These same thirty hours will also count toward the student's Pharmacy degree at USC or MUSC Colleges of Pharmacy.

African and African American Studies (AAAS)

Coordinator: Dr. Shayna Wrighten

MISSION STATEMENT

The African and African American Studies (AAAS) program at Francis Marion University is designed to offer students an interdisciplinary and multifaceted approach to the study of people of African descent and their experiences in Africa, America, and the rest of the African Diaspora. Through a minor or collateral and through extra-curricular offerings, the program allows students of all backgrounds to broaden their knowledge of the history and cultures of people of African descent, hone their skills of analysis and expression, and cultivate an ethic of human equality and social justice. The program complements all majors in that it helps prepare students for the workplace and citizenship in a diverse country and an interconnected world.

MINOR

Complete 18 semester hours, including the following:

I. Complete the following 3 requirements:
   A. Complete the following course:
      AAAS 200: Introduction to African and African American Studies
   B. Complete 1 course from the following:
      ENGL 348: African-American Literature
      HIST 311: History of Black America to 1865
      HIST 312: History of Black America since 1865
      HIST 370: African History
   C. Complete 9 semester hours from the following (no more than one course from any one discipline):
      ARTH 360: Islamic and African Art
      ECON 323: Urban and Regional Economics
Complete 12 semester hours, including the following:

COLLATERAL
Complete 12 semester hours, including the following:

I. Complete the following 2 requirements:
   A. Complete the following course:
      AAAS 200: Introduction to African and African American Studies
      Complete 1 course from the following:
      ENGL 348: African-American Literature
      HIST 311: History of Black America to 1865
      HIST 312: History of Black America since 1865
      HIST 370: African History

II. Complete 6 semester hours from the following (no more than one course from any one discipline):
   ARTH 360: Islamic and African Art
   ECON 323: Urban and Regional Economics
   ECON 410: Labor Economics
   ENGL 348: African-American Literature
   ENGL 384: African-American Film History
   ENGL 448: Advanced Study in African-American Literature
   GEOG 205: Geography of South Carolina
   GEOG 306: Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa
   GEOG 307: Geography of the Middle East and North Africa
   HIST 310: Representations of Race
   HIST 311: History of Black America to 1865
   HIST 312: History of Black America since 1865
   HIST 313: The American Civil Rights Movement
   HIST 316: South Carolina History
   HIST 339: The Atlantic World
   HIST 344: The Old South, 1660 to 1865
   HIST 345: The New South, 1865 to the Present
   HIST 346: Civil War America
   HIST 370: African History
   HIST 420: Archaeology in South Carolina
   POLI 311: Southern Politics
   POLI 322: Civil Rights and Civil Liberties
   PSYC 319: Social Psychology
   SOCI 306: Social Problems
   SOCI 310: Race and Society
   SOCI 331: Environment and Society
   SOCI 333: Urban Sociology
   SOCI 334: Population and Society
   SOCI 349: Hate Crimes and Terrorism
   SOCI 382: Families Public and Private

Special topics courses may also be counted for credit towards the program with the approval of the African and African American Studies Committee.

AFRICAN AND AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES COURSES (AAAS)

200 Introduction to African and African American Studies (3) This course provides an interdisciplinary overview of African and African American Studies. Students will develop an appreciation for the historical and contemporary status and concerns of peoples of African descent in Africa, the United States, Latin America, and elsewhere. This course serves as the foundation for additional coursework leading to a minor or collateral in African and African American Studies. It may be counted toward the Humanities or Humanities/Social Sciences elective of the general education requirement.

201 Special Topics in African and African American Studies (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: AAAS 200 with grade of C or higher or permission of coordinator) Individual research project under the guidance of a faculty member. Research projects must be approved by the African and African American Studies Committee and are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. Open only to juniors and seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. May be taken for credit (3 hours) toward the Honors degree by special arrangement.

497 African and African American Studies: Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: African American Studies 200 or permission of coordinator) Individual research project under the guidance of a faculty member. Research projects must be approved by the African and African American Studies Committee and are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. Open only to juniors and seniors with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. May be taken for credit (3 hours) toward the Honors degree by special arrangement.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Coordinators: Dr. Dillon Tatum (Political Science) and Dr. Jessica Doucet (Sociology)

An 18-hour concentration in criminal justice is available to political science and sociology majors. For details, see the description of the major in political science or the major in sociology.

GENDER STUDIES

Coordinator: Dr. Rachel Spear

MISSION STATEMENT

The Gender Studies Program at FMU is designed to provide students with an interdisciplinary lens through which to examine human conditions and experiences; gender role development; and legal, political, economic, social, and cultural systems. Gender awareness benefits individuals, communities, organizations, and institutions because gender operates as an organizing factor on social, political, and familial institutions and policies. Comprehension of gender dynamics, biases, and patterns can improve study in many disciplines. The Gender Studies Program infuses insights from an array of disciplines as part of the process of examining questions thematically and developing more inclusive perspectives.

Francis Marion University Catalog
Gender Studies courses may address such issues as femininity and masculinity theories; the social construction of gender; gender and the body; gender and culture; the biology and psychology of sex and sexuality; the dynamics of gender, language, representation, and interpretation; current and historical inquiries into the relationships between the sexes; institutional operation and development; gender role development; sexual orientation; sexual identity politics; queer theory; intersexuality theory; and other intersections of sex, gender, race, class, and sexuality.

MINOR
A minor in Gender Studies consists of 18 hours of courses listed under the Gender Studies Program to include Gender Studies 200 and 15 additional hours, with no more than two courses from any one discipline.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in Gender Studies consists of 12 hours of courses listed under the Gender Studies Program to include Gender Studies 200 and 9 additional hours, with no more than two courses from any one discipline.

GENDER STUDIES COURSES (GNDR)
200 Gender Studies (3) Offers an interdisciplinary and introductory survey of basic concepts and scope of gender, including intersections of sex, gender, race, class, and sexuality. This course may be taken for General Education credit as a Humanities or Humanities/Social Sciences elective.

301 Special Topics in Gender Studies (3), (2), or (1) Focuses on a specific topic, theme, and/or area within the field of gender studies and/or offers innovative opportunities to study issues/concepts related to gender studies. May be taken twice for academic credit with program approval. May be applied as elective credit in applicable major and/or general education credit with permission of chair/dean.

497 Gender Studies: Special Studies (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Gender Studies 200 or permission of coordinator) Individual research project under the guidance of a faculty member. Research projects must be approved by the Gender Studies Committee and are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. Open only to juniors and seniors with grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. A maximum of three semester hours may be earned. May be taken for credit (three hours) toward the Honors degree by special arrangement.

Courses eligible for the Gender Studies minor and collateral include the following:

- Biology 213: Biology of Sex
- English 250G: Introduction to Literature: Examining Depictions of Gender
- English 350N: American Women Writers
- English 385: Sex, Gender, and Literature
- English 421: Gender and Public Rhetoric
- History 321: Family and Gender in World History
- History 324: History of Traditional East Asia
- History 346: Civil War America
- History 357: The History of the Future
- History 362: The United States Between the Wars, 1918-1941
- Healthcare 303: Managing Health Care Settings
- Psychology 312: Social Psychology
- Psychology 319: Psychology of Gender
- Psychology 327: Psychology of Gender
- Psychology 332: The Psychology of Relationships
- Sociology 205: Marriage and Family Relations
- Sociology 306: Social Problems
- Sociology 315: Gender and Society
- Sociology 331: Environment and Society
- Sociology 333: Urban Sociology
- Sociology 334: Population and Society
- Sociology 344: Violence in Society
- Sociology 348: Family Violence
- Sociology 353: Human Trafficking
- Sociology 381: Sociology of Sport
- Sociology 382: Sociology of Families

Special topics courses may also be counted for credit towards the program with the approval of the Gender Studies Committee.

LEGAL STUDIES
Coordinator: Dr. Dillon Tatum (Political Science)

A 12-hour collateral in legal studies is available to all majors. For details, see the description of a collateral in legal studies listed under the political science major.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
Director: Dr. J. Mark Blackwell

MISSION STATEMENT
Today's citizens need to know as much as possible about this complex world in which all nations are so interdependent. Many academic disciplines contribute to that goal. The International Studies program is multidisciplinary and focuses attention on two areas in particular: international politics and the international economy. Within that framework students may concentrate on geographic areas: Europe, Latin America, or Africa, Middle East, Asia. Also, we work closely with the International Exchange Program are strongly urged to spend a semester abroad at one of our partner institutions. Students may take a minor or collateral in International Studies simply to learn more about the interconnected world in which they live. More likely, they will minor in order to prepare for careers in business, government, international agencies, and education or to prepare for further study.

MINOR
A minor in International Studies requires 18 hours, no more than six of which may be below the 300 level. Specific requirements are as follows:

a) Introduction to International Studies Area A: .............. 3 hours*
b) Primary Concentration
Area B: International Politics or ................. 6 hours*
Area C: International Economics and Business ........ 6 hours*
c) Secondary Concentration
Area D: Africa, Middle East, Asia or .......... 6 hours*
Area E: Europe or ................................ 6 hours*
Area F: Latin America ................................ 6 hours*
d) Electives
Areas A-G .............................................. 3 hours*

*A course listed in more than one area may not be counted toward requirements in more than one area.

It is strongly recommended that students seeking a minor in International Studies complete at least 12 hours of a foreign language, especially if they intend to apply for employment or graduate study in this field.

COLLATERAL
A collateral in International Studies requires 12 hours, no more than six of which may be below the 300 level. Specific requirements are as follows:

a) Introduction to International Studies
Area A: ............................................. 3 hours*
b) Primary Concentration
Area B: International Politics or ................. 6 hours*
Area C: International Economics and Business ........ 6 hours*
c) Secondary Concentration
*A course listed in more than one area may not be counted toward requirements in more than one area.

International Studies Program courses are three hour courses unless otherwise noted. For full course descriptions, see the listing under the respective departments and schools. Students should pay close attention to course prerequisites, since they must either take the prerequisites or obtain the permission of the department/school before they may enroll in the course.

**Area A. Introduction to International Studies**
- Geography 102: World Regional Geography
- Political Science 203: International Relations
- History 105: Introduction to World History

**Area B. International Politics** (no more than six hours in one discipline)
- Geography 204: Political Geography
- History 307: History of the United States in World Affairs
- History 330: Europe and the World Since 1945
- History 332: British Empire
- Political Science 203: International Relations
- Political Science 205: Comparative Government
- Political Science 314: United States Foreign Policy
- Political Science 315: Politics of War and Security

**Area C. International Economics and Business**
- Economics 325: International Economics
- Economics 340: Environmental and Natural Resources Economics
- Economics/History 300: Economic History of the United States
- Economics 397: Special Topics in Economics
- Economics 405: Development of Economic Thought
- Geography 201: Economic Geography
- Marketing 335: International Marketing
- Management 460: International Management

**Area D. Africa, Middle East, Asia**
- Geography 306: Sub-Saharan Africa
- Geography 307: Middle East and North Africa
- History 341: Modern China
- History 342: Modern Japan
- Political Science 324: Asian Politics
- Political Science 325: African Politics
- Political Science 327: Middle Eastern Politics
- Philosophy and Religious Studies 311: The Muslim Experience

**Area E. Europe** (no more than six hours in one discipline)
- Geography 302: Geography of Europe
- History 308: Russia and Eastern Europe
- History 320: Modern Germany
- History 330: Europe and the World since 1945
- History 331: Modern British Isles
- Political Science 328: Soviet and Russian Politics
- Political Science 329: Western European Politics

**Area F. Latin America** (no more than six hours in one discipline)
- Geography 303: Geography of Latin America
- Geography 305: Geography of Central America
- History 305: Empires and Nations in Latin America

**History 306**
- Latin America: Tradition and Change

**History 340**
- History of Modern Mexico

**Political Science 326**
- Latin American Politics

**Area G. Elective Courses**
- Art History 390: Twentieth Century Art
- Art History 400: Contemporary Art since 1980
- English 363: World Literature: Beginnings to 1650
- English 364: World Literature: 1650 to Present
- English 466: Advanced Study in International Literature

**FOREIGN LANGUAGE: 3-6 hours above 299 level**
- Geography 101: Cultural Geography
- History 309: Europe, 1814-1914
- History 324: Traditional East Asia
- History 329: Europe in the Era of the World Wars
- International Studies 98-299: International Studies: Travel Seminars
- International Studies 400: International Studies: Senior Project
- International Studies 497: International Studies: Special Studies

**Sociology 334**
- Population and Society

**INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (INTS)**

**298-299 International Studies: Travel Seminars** (3+3) Students may earn three hours credit for each of two travel seminars conducted by FMU faculty or travel seminars conducted by faculty from other universities or colleges approved by the International Studies Committee. Students may also earn three hours credit (S/U) for INTS 299 by successful completion of a semester in an official FMU International Exchange Program. The three hours credit will count toward the minor but will not be calculated in the student's grade point average.

**400 International Studies: Senior Project** (3) It includes examination of current issues in international relations and a major research project.

**497 International Studies: Special Studies** (3) (2) (1) Individual research project under the guidance of a faculty member. Research projects must be approved by the International Studies Committee and are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. Open only to juniors and seniors with grade point average of 3.0 or higher in their major courses. (May be used as a substitute for a required program course with the permission of the International Studies Committee.

**FMU HONORS**

Director: Dr. Jon Tuttle

The mission of FMU Honors is to provide the University’s highest-performing, most accomplished and motivated students with a unique curriculum and enhanced educational opportunities that reward inquiry, stimulate learning, and promote community outreach initiatives. FMU Honors reflects the University’s commitment to innovative instruction, a low student-to-faculty ratio, and out-of-classroom service and experience.

FMU Honors is open to students with strong academic records who submit acceptable applications. (Other students may petition for admission to a specific Honors Course.) First-semester freshman applicants should submit information—including any combination of high school GPA, test scores, extra-curricular involvement, volunteerism, etc.—they feel best reflects their preparedness for Honors. Second-semester freshmen must have earned a grade point average of 3.25 or above to become or remain eligible for Honors. Sophomores, juniors and seniors with an overall grade point average of 3.25 or above are eligible to apply for admission to Honors. Transfer students...
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whose applications are approved may petition for up to 12 hours of transfer Honors credit from NCHC-affiliated institutions. Exchange students from FMU’s international exchange partners are eligible for Honors and may register for Honors courses (as available).

The Honors curriculum consists of Honors sections of regular courses, Honors Special Topics courses, 1-hour Honors Symposia, an interdisciplinary Honors Colloquium, and an Honors Independent Study. Each carries regular academic credit and is designated as an Honors Course on the student’s University records.

Students who wish to receive a Bachelor of Arts, a Bachelor of Business Administration, a Bachelor of General Studies, or a Bachelor of Science degree “With University Honors” must fulfill the following requirements:

1. All regular University and departmental or school requirements.

2. An overall grade point average of 3.25 or above, including transfer courses. All work taken at FMU and all work taken at other institutions and considered transferable will be included in computing a student’s grade point average for Honors.

3. Completion of a minimum of 21 hours in Honors Courses with a minimum grade point average of 3.25 in all Honors Courses taken. These must include the Honors Colloquium (397) and the Honors Independent Study (491-499) or acceptable substitutes, as described below. Grades below B in the Honors Colloquium and the Honors Independent Study do not count toward credit for the Honors degree, although they do count toward regular degree requirements. If necessary, the Honors Committee may accept substitutes for specific three-hour requirements through the “Honors Contract” option.

4. Up to nine hours of Honors credit may be allowed to Honors students taking courses at one of FMU’s international exchange partners, provided that such students are Honors students during the study-abroad semester, that those courses are approved in advance by the Honors Director and Coordinator of International Programs, and that grades earned in all such courses are the equivalent to at least a B. International Studies 299 may not be counted for Honors credit.

5. Honors credit may be allowed to a student transferring from another NCHC-affiliated institution for courses that are accepted by FMU for full or elective credit. To receive the degree “With University Honors,” a transfer student must meet all requirements for the degree (see above), take a minimum of nine hours of Honors courses at FMU, including the Honors Colloquium and the Honors Independent Study. Honors credits transferred from other institutions will be included in computing the student’s grade point average in Honors courses.

Honors students should complete Honors hours as follows in order to maintain eligibility:

- Of the first 15 hours, at least 1-3 should be Honors at 3.0 grade point average or higher
- Of the first 30 hours, at least 6 should be Honors at 3.25 grade point average or higher
- Of the first 60 hours, at least 12 should be Honors at 3.25 grade point average or higher
- Of the first 90 hours, at least 18 should be Honors at 3.25 grade point average or higher

HONORS GPA APPEAL POLICY

Any FMU Honors member, having completed all the requirements necessary to graduate With University Honors save for the 3.25 GPA, may petition the Honors Committee for exception to the GPA policy. Petitions will take the form of clear, well-edited letters to the Honors Director and Committee that present compelling reasons for such exceptions. Petitions will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Petitions must arrive no later than one hour after the posting of final senior grades, usually 1:00 pm on the Monday before Commencement. Decisions about appeals must be made within 48 hours, or no later than noon on Wednesday before Commencement. This policy does not apply to the grades (A and B) necessary to receive Honors credit for the Independent Study thesis.

For further information, contact the Director of FMU Honors.

HONORS COURSES (HNRS)

200 Honors Science Symposium (1) Requires students to prepare for, attend, and respond in writing to the weekly Science Symposium. Carries elective, but not General Education, departmental, or school credit. Offered fall and spring semesters. May be taken twice for credit.

201 Honors Humanities & Social Sciences Symposium (1) Requires students to meet once a week to discuss a recent art/cultural event (plays, concerts, Humanities/Social Science lectures, etc.), or interview area artists/humanists/artists administrators. Carries elective, but not General Education, departmental, or school credit. Offered fall and spring semester. May be taken twice for credit.

202 Honors Leadership Symposium (1) Requires students to meet once a week with local civic/government leaders, entrepreneurs, university donors or other area leaders and/or to discuss relevant topics (downtown development, taxation, philanthropy, etc.). Carries elective, but not General Education, departmental, or school credit. Offered fall and spring semester. May be taken twice for credit.

203 Honors Service Symposium (1) Requires students to meet once a week with local community service or charitable foundation leaders (for instance, Special Olympics, Habitat for Humanity or Humane Society) to discuss and create opportunities for involvement and volunteerism, and to select and perform community service. Carries elective, but not General Education, departmental, or school credit. Offered fall and spring semester. May be taken twice for credit.

250-259 Honors Special Topics in Social Sciences (3) Course topics may be interdisciplinary and cover innovative, non-traditional topics within the Social Sciences. May be taken for General Education credit as a Social Sciences elective. May be applied as elective credit in applicable major with permission of chair or dean.

260-269 Honors Special Topics in Humanities (3) Course topics may be interdisciplinary and cover innovative, non-traditional topics within the Humanities. May be taken for General Education credit as a Humanities elective. May be applied as elective credit in applicable major with permission of chair.

270-279 Honors Special Topics in the Behavioral Sciences (3) Course topics may be interdisciplinary and cover innovative, non-traditional topics within the Behavioral Sciences. May be taken for General Education credit as an Area 4: Humanities/Social Sciences elective. May be applied as elective credit in applicable major with permission of chair or dean.

280-289 Honors Special Topics in the Natural Sciences (3 or 4) Course topics may be interdisciplinary and cover innovative, non-traditional topics within the Natural Sciences. May be taken for General Education credit as a Natural Sciences elective. May be applied as elective credit in applicable major with permission of chair.

350 The Model UN Experience (3) See page 179 of the catalog for more information. May be taken for credit no more than twice.

391 Honors Independent Study Workshop (1) (Prerequisite: Completion of 12 or more hours of Honors courses or permission of Honors Director.) Optional for students planning to complete HNRS 491 (the Honors
397 Honors Colloquium (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 12 or more hours of Honors courses or permission of Honors Director.) Deals with special topics from an interdisciplinary point of view and provides Honors students with the opportunity to examine subjects which do not fall completely within the purview of any one department or school. Carries elective but not departmental or school credit. May be taken for credit no more than twice. Grades below B do not count toward credit for the Honors degree, although they do count toward regular University degree requirements. Honors Nursing majors may take IPHC 500 Rural Healthcare or IPHC 380 Introduction to Public Health as a substitute for Honors 397 Colloquium. Honors Education majors may take Education 411/Reading & Writing in Content Areas with an Honors Contract course component as a substitute for Honors 397 Colloquium. Honors students successfully completing a study-abroad semester may apply 3 upper-division transfer hours toward the 397 Colloquium with permission of the Director of FMU Honors.

491-499 Honors Independent Study (3) (Prerequisite: Completion of 12 or more hours of Honors courses or permission of Honors Director.) Allows the Honors student to pursue independent academic work, normally in the area of major concentration, under the guidance of a faculty member. Usually takes the form of a senior research thesis or creative project. Topics must be approved by both the appropriate chairperson or dean and the Honors Committee. Projects are reviewed by three faculty members from two different disciplines. Grades below B do not count toward credit for the Honors degree, although they do count toward regular University degree requirements. May be taken a second time in a second discipline.

497 Special Studies (3) In various disciplines, PRS 499 Advanced Study (3), or Nursing 445 Guided Nursing Elective (3) may be taken for Honors credit, by special arrangement, in place of HNRS 491-499. Having successfully proposed an Honors thesis topic the semester before, Honors Education majors may count 3 of the 9 hours earned in Education 490/Directed Teaching as Honors hours during their final semester. The thesis will be graded separately (P/F) by the student’s thesis committee; that grade will not apply toward the grade the student earns in Education 490. The thesis grade will instead satisfy (or not) the Honors thesis requirement necessary for graduating With University Honors. Students who successfully complete the Washington Semester Program may count three credit hours of POL 497-H WS, ENG 498-H WS, or PSY 310-H WS in place of Honors 491-499. Grades below B do not count toward credit for the Honors degree, although they do count toward regular degree requirements.

THE MODEL UN EXPERIENCE

This three-hour course provides a history of, and information on the workings of, the United Nations. Additionally, it prepares students for the National Model United Nations (NMUN) conference, held each year in New York City. Students who take this course will learn about the League of Nations and the origins of the United Nations, the policies of the country to which FMU is assigned for that particular year, the development of position papers, the importance of caucusing and diplomacy to achieve one's goals, and the process of both writing a working paper and turning it into a resolution. Students will take quizzes, participate in in-class simulations, practice writing position and working papers, and demonstrate that they have prepared themselves for the NMUN conference.

Students who wish to participate in the Model UN Experience must first submit an application packet, which will include an essay and a letter of recommendation from an FMU faculty member. Students who apply need not be Honors eligible; if accepted, non-Honors students will receive Honors credit upon completion of the course.

Students should take note that this course is offered only in the spring semester of each year. Moreover, they must be prepared to take a week off from classes to participate in the NMUN conference. In past years, the conference has fallen on Easter weekend; in such an event, students should be willing to spend Easter away from home.

For more information about the Model UN Experience and the application process, contact the Model UN advisers.

WASHINGTON SEMESTER PROGRAM

FMU Honors students are eligible to apply for a fellowship in the Washington Semester Program, which is administered by the University of South Carolina Honors College to live in the heart of Washington, D.C., and gain valuable work experience in federal government or private sector offices while earning 15 hours of Honors academic credit.

Honors students at any South Carolina institution of higher education are eligible to apply for the Washington Semester Program. Fellows must be degree-seeking students and are usually juniors. The program operates in both the spring and fall semesters.

FMU Honors students accepted into the Washington Semester Program must register as transient students at the University of South Carolina and pay USC tuition for that semester. They will earn academic credit, with Honors, for the following courses:

- POI 497-H Special Studies: Washington Semester (6)
- ENGL 498-H English Internship: Washington Semester (3)
- PSYC 310-H The Psychological Focus: Leadership; Washington semester (3)
- THEA 101-H Introduction to Theatre: Washington Semester (3)

For further information about the Washington Semester Program and the application process, contact the FMU Honors Director.

NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT (NPM)

Coordinator: Dr. Joseph A. Aniello

MISSION STATEMENT

The collateral in nonprofit management is designed first to introduce students to the contemporary nonprofit sector in terms of its structure and its role in American society, and second, to provide students with understanding of the management processes and current management issues related to nonprofit organizations. In addition, students gain hands-on experience in nonprofit organizations through visits to non-profits and through a one-semester internship in a nonprofit organization.

COLLATERAL

A collateral in nonprofit management consists of 12 hours of courses and requires the following:

1. NPM 358 The Nonprofit Sector: Structure and Dynamic . . . . . . 3
2. NPM 453 Managing the Nonprofit Organization . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3
3. One course (3 hours) chosen from:
   - POI 215 Introduction to Public Administration . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3
   - PSYC 300 (also listed as SOCI 360) Leadership and
180 - Other Academic Programs

Group Dynamics .................................................. 3
SOCI 306 Modern Social Problems ......................... 3

4. Internship: (Approved by Coordinator of Nonprofit Management Program): BUSI 475, POLI 487, PSYC 498, SOCI 498 or other). 3

NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT COURSES (NPM)

358 The Nonprofit Sector: Structure and Dynamic  (3) (Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of the program coordinator) F. Basic dimensions of the American nonprofit sector, review of theories for its development and its role in society, and overview of the financial and legal aspects of the sector. Examination of the various types of nonprofits, including religious, social services, health care, education and research, advocacy, arts and culture, international, grant makers, and mutual benefit organizations. Identification of trends and likely future directions of American nonprofits. Credit cannot be given for both MGT 358 and NPM 358.

453 Managing the Nonprofit Organization (3) (Prerequisite 358 or MGT 358) S. An introduction to managing and improving the performance of nonprofit organizations in an environment of pressure from stakeholders to rationalize management practices, show measurable outcomes and keep administrative costs low. Major topics include strategic planning, strategic management, fund raising managing, public relations, political support, international opportunities, information technology, financial management, human resource management, and management of legal processes. Credit cannot be given for both MGT 453 and NPM 453.

UNIVERSITY LIFE

Coordinator: TBA

The University Life Program at FMU is designed to help students learn the necessary academic, cultural, social, and technological skills and strategies needed to succeed in the university environment. Classes in the program are taught in sections by specially trained faculty from all areas of the University. Students who successfully complete University Life courses receive elective credit towards graduation. Courses cannot be taken more than once for credit.

UNIVERSITY LIFE COURSES (UNIV)

100 First-Year Seminar (1) (Prerequisite: first-semester student or permission of coordinator) Students will be introduced to skills and strategies for studying, test-taking, note-taking, and time management to enhance their study habits and ability to succeed in their academic careers. Students will become familiar with the university's support resources to help solve academic, personal, and social problems. Some discipline-specific sections will provide first-year students with an early introduction to the specific needs and expectations of their respective degree programs.

102 Planning for Success (1) (Prerequisite: permission of coordinator) F, S. Students will develop a plan to manage academic work. Skills such as study methods, note taking, and time-management will be emphasized. Students will use resources on campus to improve their academic performance.
ADMINISTRATION

Dr. William D. Carswell
Associate Provost and Director of Graduate Programs
Dr. Karen K. Gittings
Dean, School of Health Sciences
Dr. Rhonda Brogdon
Chair, Department of Nursing
Dr. Frances A. Burns
Chair, Department of Speech-Language Pathology
Dr. Kay L. Belanger
Director, Master of Business Administration
Dr. Cynthia Nixon
Director of Graduate Studies and Special Programs, School of Education
Coordinator, Teaching and Learning (M.Ed.)
Coordinator, Learning Disabilities Programs, (M.Ed.) & (M.A.T.)
Dr. Deborah L. Hopla
Director, Family Nurse Practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice Programs
TBA
Coordinator, Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner
Dr. Tiffany Pressley
Coordinator, Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner
Dr. Dorie Weaver
Coordinator, MSN/Nurse Educator Program
Dr. Rachelle Lydell
Director, Occupational Therapy Doctorate Program
Dr. Erica James
Coordinator, Clinical/Counseling Psychology
Dr. Crystal R. Hill-Chapman
Coordinator, School Psychology

HISTORY

Founded in 1970, Francis Marion University is one of South Carolina's 13 state supported universities. Classified by the Carnegie Foundation for Education as a comprehensive university, FMU takes pride in providing a strong liberal arts education in a broad range of undergraduate majors. The University also offers three professional schools in education, business, and health sciences.

The University has been offering graduate coursework since 1974, and today about 10 percent of the total student body is enrolled in graduate programs. Graduate degree programs are offered in business, education, nursing, psychology, and speech-language pathology.

The University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS), and a number of its departments or programs are accredited by specialized accrediting agencies.

GRADUATE COUNCIL

The Graduate Council coordinates all graduate programs at the University. Responsibilities of the Council are to (1) review admission data on each graduate program, (2) notify the faculty of all graduate curricular proposals prior to Council action, and (3) advise the Faculty Senate on all graduate curriculum matters, including proposed courses, course changes, or new academic programs.

GRADUATE FACULTY

All full-time and part-time faculty teaching graduate courses (other than Educational Professional Development (EDPD) 525 courses) will (a) hold the terminal degree in their disciplines or in unusual cases have demonstrated exceptional scholarly or creative activity or professional experience and do not hold the terminal degree, (b) demonstrate scholarship appropriate for graduate instruction, and (c) show evidence of professional characteristics appropriate for graduate instruction. The graduate courses which they teach must be in the field of their respective expertise. Credentials of both annual and continuing graduate faculty are evaluated annually by their respective department chairs. Deans make appropriate recommendations regarding graduate faculty status to the Provost. Faculty teaching Education 525 courses, which are workshop courses designed to meet specific needs in a school system, do not necessarily require that the faculty member hold the terminal degree, depending on the nature and purpose of the specific 525 course.

Continuing Membership – The Graduate Continuing Faculty is comprised of the President, the Provost, the Deans of all schools, the chairpersons of all academic departments, and all who hold at the University the rank of full professor. It also is comprised of all with academic rank who both regularly teach courses carrying graduate credit and have been recommended by their respective department chairperson or school dean and by the Graduate Council to the Provost and approved by the President. Each department or school has the right to establish additional membership criteria which, once approved by the President upon the recommendation of the Graduate Council and the Provost, must be met by the Graduate Continuing Faculty in the respective department or school. Annual Memberships – Faculty members at any academic rank who have not been designated as continuing members of the Graduate Faculty are members of the Graduate Faculty during any academic year including the preceding summer session in which they teach at least one course numbered 500 or above. Such members may participate fully in Graduate Faculty meetings. The extent of their participation in department/school graduate affairs is determined by the department/school concerned.

Functions – Graduate faculty meetings may be called at the recommendation of the Graduate Council, a department/school, the Provost, or the President. The Provost shall serve as the regular presiding officer. The Graduate faculty reviews graduate regulations and related academic matters brought to it.
**GRADUATE DEGREES**

The graduate academic programs at FMU are offered through the following schools and department:

**School of Business**
- Master of Business Administration in Business Administration [MBA]
- Master of Business Administration in Healthcare Executive Management [MBA-HEM]

**School of Education**
- Accelerated Master’s Program (Master of Arts in Teaching in Montessori Early Childhood Education)
- Master of Education: Montessori Education Concentration
- Master of Education: Montessori Early Childhood Education
- Master of Education: Montessori Elementary Education
- Learning Disabilities (Master of Arts in Teaching [M.A.T.] and Master of Education [M.Ed.])
- Multi-Categorical Special Education (Master of Arts in Teaching [M.A.T])
- Teaching and Learning (Master of Education [M.Ed.])

**School of Health Sciences**
- **Nursing**
  - Doctor of Nursing Practice (D.N.P)
  - Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner
    (Master of Science in Nursing [M.S.N.])
  - Family Nurse Practitioner (Master of Science in Nursing [M.S.N.])
  - Nurse Educator (Master of Science in Nursing [M.S.N.])
  - Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner
    (Master of Science in Nursing [M.S.N.])
  - Certificate in Nursing Education (Post-masters)
- **Doctor of Occupational Therapy – Program begins Fall 2024**
  - (Occupational Therapy Doctorate [O.T.D.])
- **Speech-Language Pathology**
  - (Master of Speech-Language Pathology [M.SLP.])

**Department of Psychology**
- **Psychology (Master of Science in Applied Psychology [M.S.] and Specialist in School Psychology [S.S.P.])**
- **Doctor of Psychology (Psy.D.) - Program begins Spring 2024**

**COURSE LISTINGS & NUMBERING**

For University courses, the following information is indicated:
- Course number
- Course title
- Semester hour value of course
- Number of clock hours required per week in course
- Statement of prerequisites and/or other restrictions on enrollment
- Term(s) offered
- Brief course description
- Restriction of credit

When two courses are listed under a single title, a hyphen (−) between the course numbers indicates that the first is prerequisite to the second. A comma (,) between the course numbers indicates that the first is not a prerequisite to the second.

Courses are classified by numbers, which indicate the class level at which they are most often taken. Class levels and number sequences are as follows:

- **Freshman Courses** 100-199
- **Sophomore Courses** 200-299
- **Junior Courses** 300-399
- **Senior Courses** 400-499
- **Senior or Graduate Courses** 500-599
- **Graduate Courses** 600-799

With written departmental/school approval, seniors may take courses numbered 500-599 for either undergraduate or graduate credit. Designation of credit as undergraduate or graduate must be made at registration. With written departmental/school approval and with an overall grade point average of 3.0 or better, seniors may take courses numbered 600-799 for graduate credit. All seniors taking courses for graduate credit must submit a graduate application for admission. Some programs require formal admission before enrolling in any course numbered 600 or above. Work taken for graduate credit may not be used to meet undergraduate requirements. Any senior permitted to enroll for graduate credit will be classified as a non-degree student until the student has attained regular admission to a graduate degree program. No more than 12 hours of graduate work may be completed prior to the completion of baccalaureate degree requirements and admission to the graduate program as a graduate degree student.

The figures enclosed in parentheses immediately following the title of a course are, in order of appearance, indications of the following:
1. Number of semester hour credits given for the course.
2. Number of lecture hours normally scheduled each week for one semester in the course.
3. Number of laboratory hours normally scheduled each week for one semester in the course.

If there is one figure only, there are as many class meeting hours per week as there are semester hours credit for the course. A two-number sequence, such as (3:4), means that the course carries three semester hours credit but meets four class hours each week. A three-number sequence, such as (3:2:3), means that the course carries three semester hours credit but meets two lecture hours and three laboratory hours each week.

Terms Offered Key:
- F = Fall
- S = Spring
- SU = Summer
- AF = Alternating Fall Terms
- AS = Alternating Spring Terms

The University reserves the right to withdraw any course for insufficient enrollment. In certain cases and with the approval of the Provost, classes may be offered with fewer than the required number of students in order to meet specific needs.

**ADMISSION TO GRADUATE STUDY**

Students interested in applying for admission to graduate programs at FMU should consult the fmarion.edu/graduate programs for information. Completion of an application process does not guarantee admission to a graduate program.

The University encourages all qualified students to apply. Equal educational opportunities are offered to students regardless of race, religion, color, national origin, sex, physical disability, sexual orientation, or age.

For information on specific admission requirements, please consult the information pertaining to each “Graduate Program” in this section of the catalog.
ADMISSIONS DECISIONS
A committee in each school or department offering a graduate program makes admission decisions. Each committee will consider candidates with completed application packets. Incomplete packets will be reviewed at the discretion of the selection committee for that graduate program.

ADMISSION APPEALS
Students who are denied admission to a graduate program may appeal the decision to the Provost. To submit an appeal, the applicant should prepare a typed letter addressed to the attention of the Provost. The letter should explain why reconsideration of the admissions decision is warranted and should clearly describe any extenuating circumstances that will help determine the applicant's suitability for admission.

LEGAL RESIDENT DEFINED
Charges for tuition and fees depend upon the student's status as a resident or non-resident of South Carolina. A non-resident pays a higher rate of tuition and fees than a legal resident of South Carolina.

For fee purposes, the state's Code of Laws defines South Carolina residents as independent persons who reside in and have been domiciled in South Carolina for a period of no less than 12 months with the intention of making a permanent home therein, and their dependents. Those who meet these criteria may be considered eligible to pay general university fees at state-supported higher education institutions at in-state rates. Eligibility begins with the next academic semester after expiration of the required 12 months.

Exceptions to the 12-month requirement may be made for independent persons and their dependents who locate in South Carolina for full-time employment and for military personnel and their dependents. A student who believes he/she meets the state criteria should contact the Graduate Admissions Office at least two weeks prior to registration.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS
International graduate students must have a proficiency in the English language that will enable them to succeed at FMU. The following steps must be completed in order for international students to be considered for admission to the graduate program:

1. Graduate Application Form – Prospective students must submit a graduate application for admission, two letters of recommendation, a personal statement, and a nonrefundable application fee. All application materials must be sent directly to the Graduate Office at FMU.

2. Exam Scores – An applicant must submit scores on the entry exam required by the intended program of study. See the individual department headings in the “Graduate Section” of the catalog for details.

3. Financial Certification – An applicant must provide proof of his or her ability to pay for cost of attendance at the University. This sum includes graduate tuition, room, food, books, and miscellaneous expenses. Support can come from the applicant's family or sponsor. The University requires an official statement from a bank, employer, or sponsor or some other official affidavit of support. Financial certification must be sent to the University before an I-20 can be sent to the student. The student can expect to use one-half of the total each semester. Financial certification should come directly from the source. No facsimiles will be accepted.

4. Transcripts – An applicant should request a transcript from each college or university attended at both the undergraduate and graduate level. To be considered official documents, all transcripts must be sent directly from the institution to the Graduate Office at FMU. No facsimiles will be accepted. Student who have completed university work from institutions located outside the U.S. must have those transcripts certified by either the World Education Services (WES) or by International Education Consultants (Josef Silny and Associates). More information is available at www.wes.org and www.jsilny.org.

5. Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) – The TOEFL is required of all applicants except those whose native language is English. For graduate admission, the required level of proficiency on the TOEFL is a score of at least 550 on the paper-based version, 213 on the computer-based version, or 79 on the Internet version. Note: Appropriate scores on the International English Language Testing System (IELTS) may be used in lieu of TOEFL scores.

Information about the TOEFL can be found at many schools or at U.S. embassies, consulates, or offices of the United States Information Service. If information is not available in the applicant's country, it can be obtained by writing to TOEFL, Box 6161, Princeton, NJ 08541-6161, U.S.A.

Undergraduate students who have completed an undergraduate degree from an accredited postsecondary institution in the United States will be allowed to waive the TOEFL requirement.

TRANSPORT STUDENTS
Degree-seeking students enrolled in graduate studies at institutions other than FMU and who wish to take graduate courses at FMU must complete the following requirements:

1. Submit a graduate application for admission and pay the nonrefundable graduate application fee.

2. Submit a transient permission form from the Academic Officer or Registrar of that institution.

Professional Development Courses (EDPD or PDPD courses), whether taken at FMU or at another institution, cannot be applied toward the Master of Education, Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Science in Applied Psychology, or Specialist in School Psychology programs (see pages 213 and 216).

SENIOR CITIZENS
Applicants 60 years or older wanting to take graduate courses for credit or personal enrichment (audit status) need to contact the Office of Financial Assistance for the requirements for being classified as a senior citizen. Although general University fees are waived for eligible senior citizens, all other fees must be paid.

REGISTRATION PROCEDURES
1. Students should consult with faculty adviser to select courses to be taken.

2. Students must confirm schedules and pay fees in the Cashier's Office.

Registration procedures are outlined in the class schedule for each session.

FEES & OTHER EXPENSES
All fees and other expenses, housing and meal plan costs, payment deadlines and refunds applicable to graduate students are explained in the section on “Financial Information” of this catalog.
**GRADE APPEALS POLICY**

**MEMBERSHIP:** The Grade Appeals Committee will consist of five faculty members to be elected by the faculty at large. The committee will elect the chair.

**FUNCTION:** The committee will hear final course grade appeals not resolved at the level of the academic unit.

**GROUNDS FOR APPEAL:** Unless the faculty member has acted in an arbitrary or capricious manner in the assignment of the final course grade in question, or unless the instructor's grading policy is in violation of the guidelines established by the University or his/her own policies as noted in the syllabus or other written documents, it is the right of the instructor to determine whether or not the final course grade should be changed.

**PROCEDURES:** The committee will meet as necessary and is called by the Committee Chair. Appeals for grade changes may not be made after 60 days from the date the grade was given. The following procedures will be followed:

1. The student will first attempt to resolve the issue by consulting with the instructor.
2. If the issue is unresolved after consultation with the instructor, the student will then consult with the department chair/school dean to attempt a resolution.
3. If the matter is not resolved after consultation with the instructor and the chair/dean, then the student may petition the chair/dean, who will forward the matter to the Grade Appeals Committee. The petition must include the following items: a completed petition form signed by the instructor of the course (unless the instructor is no longer a member of the FMU faculty), the student's adviser, and the chair/dean of the academic unit that offered the course; a letter explaining the basis for the grade appeal; and if applicable, supporting documents and a list of any other evidence to be presented. The student's argument will be limited to statements from the student and the evidence delineated in the petition.
4. Upon receipt of a completed grade appeal petition, the chair of the Grade Appeals Committee will promptly inform the faculty member, the appropriate department chair/school dean, and the Provost. The Committee Chair will also make available to the faculty member a copy of the petition and the supporting documentation.
5. The Grade Appeals Committee, upon receipt of a student's grade appeal petition, might seek additional information and advice, as it deems necessary. In some cases, the committee may conduct a hearing, as when the student, faculty member, and committee members might ask for one. Because this hearing is for informational purposes only, it should not replicate judicial proceedings. No legal counsel shall be permitted to appear.
6. Within 10 workdays after a decision, the Chair of the Grade Appeals Committee will notify the student, the faculty member, and the appropriate department chair/school dean of the committee's findings and recommendations. If the Grade Appeals Committee, through its inquiries and deliberations, determines that the grade should be changed, it will request that the instructor make the change, providing the instructor with a written explanation of its reasons. Should the instructor decline, he or she will provide an explanation for refusing.
7. If after considering the instructor's explanation the Grade Appeals Committee concludes that it would be unjust to allow the original grade to stand, the Committee may then recommend to the appropriate department chair/school dean that the grade be changed. The chair/dean in consultation with the instructor will assign the appropriate grade. Only the chair/dean, upon the
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written recommendation of the Grade Appeals Committee, has the authority to effect a change in grade over the objection of the instructor who assigned the grade.

REPEATING COURSES
For information, see “Course Repetition” in the respective graduate sections. Once a student has completed, either successfully or unsuccessfully, a course at FMU, he/she may not repeat that course at another institution for transfer credit to FMU. When a student repeats a course, all grades appear on the transcript. A grade of W is not used in the calculation of grade point average and is not counted in the repeat regulations.

ACADEMIC STANDING
Graduate Student Progression – Continuation in graduate studies requires satisfactory progress toward a graduate degree (Masters, Specialist, or Doctorate). Evidence of such progress includes maintenance of a minimum 3.0 cumulative grade point average. While in a graduate program at Francis Marion University, should the student’s cumulative grade point average fall below 3.0 or the student receive an F for a graduate course, that student will be placed on academic probation.

Dismissal – Receiving a second F will result in dismissal from the program, even if the first F has been replaced with a higher grade.

Stipulations:
1. All Graduate Students may only repeat up to (2) two courses.
2. All Graduate Students must repeat a grade of F at the next available course offering.
3. All Graduate Students must have a minimum 3.0 cumulative grade point average to graduate from Francis Marion University.

**Please Note** Additional stipulations may be imposed by specific graduate programs for continue eligibility in the program. Please see various programs for those specifics.

Readmission After Dismissal – A graduate student may not continue taking courses after being dismissed from a program because of poor academic performance. Application for readmission to a graduate program after dismissal is made by petition to the school or department admission selection committee. To submit a petition for readmission, the student should prepare a typed letter addressed to the attention of the school dean or department chair. The letter should explain why readmission is warranted and should clearly describe any extenuating circumstances that will help the student’s suitability for readmission. The student will receive a written response indicating the readmission decision from the school dean or department chair.

In the event the petition for readmission is denied by the school or department admission selection committee, a final petition for readmission may be submitted in writing to the Provost. The decision of the Provost is final in all cases of petitions for readmission to the University that involve dismissal because of violations of ethical standards, the FMU Honor Code, the Code of Student Conduct, or the applicable department or school handbook.

The decision of the Provost is final in all cases of petitions for readmission to the University that involve dismissal because of violations of ethical standards, the FMU Honor Code, the Code of Student Conduct, or the applicable department or school handbook.

In addressing the needs of an ever-changing society, the curriculum offered by FMU continues to evolve. Continuously enrolled students may elect to meet the graduation requirements stated either in the University Catalog of the year in which they first entered FMU or in the University Catalog of the year in which they are graduated from the University. Students returning to FMU after an absence of one year or more will be expected to meet the graduation requirements stated either in the University Catalog of the year in which they returned to FMU or in the University Catalog of the year in which they are graduated.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
To receive a graduate degree from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:
1. Complete the number of graduate hours and specific courses required in the student's approved program.
2. Achieve a 3.0 cumulative grade point average on all graduate studies applicable to the student's particular program and a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses. (See
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exclusions under “Time Limit” and under “Course Repetition” in the respective graduate program.) Credits transferred from accredited institutions are not used in computing a student's grade point average.

3. Satisfactorily complete all the other requirements of the particular program in which the student is enrolled.

APPLICATION FOR DEGREE

The Application for Degree is available for graduate students from their graduate programs and by contacting the registrar. December graduates must complete and submit the form by October 1. May graduates must complete and submit the form by March 1. Summer graduates must complete and submit the form by June 10. The application fee should be paid when the student is notified. Failure to meet the stated deadline will result in a delay in the time of graduation.

All students are expected to attend the ceremony. Those students desiring to graduate in absentia should complete the appropriate information on the degree application.

Upon recommendation of the adviser and with permission of the department/school, a maximum of six semester hours may be transferred from a regionally accredited institution. Only courses completed at an NCATE/CAEP-accredited institution will be considered for transfer credit by the School of Education. Only courses completed at an AACSB-accredited institution will be considered for transfer credit by the School of Business. All transfer credits must be verified by an official transcript from the institution at which the graduate study was undertaken. Students should consult with the respective graduate programs concerning the permission process.

No graduate course work may be transferred to FMU for which grades lower than B are achieved, and grades transferred from other institutions will not be included in the student's grade point average at FMU. No credit will be transferred for correspondence courses or courses taught on a pass/fail or satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading scale. Grades of S, U, P, or F will NOT be accepted.

Professional Development Courses (EDPD courses), whether taken at FMU or at another institution, cannot be applied toward the M.Ed. or M.A.T. programs (see page 190).

TRANSIENT CREDIT

An FMU student desiring to take courses at some other institution either during the summer session or the regular session and wishing to have courses transferred back to FMU to apply toward a degree must have in advance the approval of department chairperson or school dean, and the Registrar before registering for the courses. Students should consult with the respective graduate programs concerning the permission process.

All transient credit must be from a regionally accredited institution and must be verified by an official transcript from the institution at which the graduate study was undertaken. A maximum of six semester hours may be transferred from a regionally accredited institution upon recommendation of the adviser and with permission of the department/school. No graduate coursework may be transferred to FMU for which grades lower than B are achieved. Grades of S, U, P, or F will NOT be accepted. The grades earned in courses at other institutions will not be included in the student's grade point average at FMU. Only those students who are in good academic standing (that is, those with cumulative grade point averages of 3.0 or above) can be approved to take courses at other institutions. No credit will be transferred for correspondence courses or courses taught on a pass/fail or satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading scale. Forms are available in the Office of the Registrar.

It is the student's responsibility to have an official transcript sent to the Office of the Registrar upon completion of the course(s) but no later than one month prior to the date he/she is scheduled to complete degree requirements.

AUDITING COURSES

A graduate student admitted to FMU as either a graduate degree student or a graduate non-degree student may elect to audit one or more graduate courses. Audited courses do not carry credit, but any courses audited are noted on the student's official University record. Audited courses are considered part of the course load of graduate students in determining overload approval but may not be used to satisfy any prerequisite for a graduate course or any requirement for financial assistance (for instance, the determination of full-time status).

Students who audit a course should adhere to the class policies including attendance. Students who do not adhere to the stated policies may be dropped from the course for not attending.

No credit may be established for an audited course by an examination subsequent to the auditing of the course.

Audited courses are charged at the same rate as courses taken for credit. Changes from audit to credit are not permitted after the regular change of schedule period has ended. Change from credit to audit is permitted after change of schedule period has ended only if the student is doing passing work in the course and only upon the approval of the Provost.

CLASS ATTENDANCE POLICIES

It is the responsibility of the instructor to inform students, at the beginning of each graduate course, of all attendance policies. The instructor, at his/her discretion, may utilize a warning of excessive absences or compulsory attendance. Attendance policies will be outlined on the class syllabus. If a student violates the stated attendance policy, the instructor will notify the Office of the Registrar to drop the student from the class with the appropriate grade.

DROPPING COURSES

Graduate students may drop courses through the last day of classes for any term (students may not drop classes on Reading Day or during examinations). A student who drops a course(s) after completion of one-third of the semester receives in each course a grade of W or F based on his/her academic average at the time of withdrawal.

WITHDRAWING FROM THE UNIVERSITY

Complete withdrawals must be initiated by the student at the Registrar's Office. A Complete Withdrawal Grade Report will be completed. Failure to file the Complete Withdrawal Grade Report Form with the Registrar's Office may result in the grade(s) of F for the course(s). A student who withdraws from the University after completion of one-third of the semester receives in each course a grade of W or F based on his/her academic average at the time of withdrawal.

The effective date of a student's complete withdrawal from the University will be the date that the student initiates the withdrawal and a Complete Withdrawal Grade Report Form is filed.
COURSE LOAD
A full-time course load for graduate students is six or more semester hours during a regular semester and six semester hours during any summer term. A full-time course load for graduate students is three or more semester hours during the Late Spring Term.

Off-campus courses (transient or correspondence) and any resulting overload must be approved prior to enrolling in the course(s).

The maximum load for a graduate student during a regular fall or spring semester is 12 hours, except for Speech-Language Pathology students who may take up to 15 hours in any semester as required by the curriculum.

GRADE REPORTS
At the end of each semester and each summer term, grade reports are made available to students. Study of reports is encouraged, and inquiry concerning them is invited.

Faculty members must give students an opportunity to make an informed decision on their academic performance prior to the last date to withdraw without academic penalty. Faculty will receive a class roll prior to the last date for withdrawal to verify those enrolled in and attending the class.

TRANSCRIPTS
Official transcripts, those bearing the University seal, will only be issued with the written consent of the student. A transcript will not be released if the student is indebted to the University. Forms for requesting transcripts may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar or through the University’s website. A fee of $6.00 must accompany each individual transcript request. The request must be returned to the Office of the Registrar after fee payment is made.

STUDENT’S EVALUATION OF COURSE & INSTRUCTOR
Every semester students are provided the opportunity to evaluate each course and its instructor so that educational quality may be maintained and enhanced. All students are encouraged to respond to the evaluation with honesty, sincerity, and a sense of confidentiality.

These evaluations are completely anonymous, and faculty members do not receive any feedback until grades have been turned in to the Registrar. Upon noting that these procedures of evaluation have not been followed, a student may contact the Office of the Provost in order to confidentially inform the administration of such failure to follow procedures.

GRADUATE BUSINESS PROGRAM (BUSI)

501 Accounting Topics (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business). Study of the topics relating to the financial and managerial accounting processes relevant to the organization's decisions. Students can take these classes more than once.

502 Economics Topics (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business). Study of contemporary microeconomics and macroeconomics topics within the context of a free enterprise economy, such as unemployment, inflation, environmental issues, international trade, and money and banking. Students can take these classes more than once.

503 Business Analytics Topics (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business). An introduction to the basic concepts and methodology in data analytics including descriptive analytics, predictive analytics and prescriptive analytics. Students can take these classes more than once.

504 Topics of Business Law (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business). Review of the important aspects of common law, contract law, and the other legal aspects affecting companies and businesses. Students can take these classes more than once.

505 Financial Management Topics (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business). Study of the contemporary tools and techniques used in corporate financial management for planning, assets management, capital budgeting, capital markets, and international finance. Students can take these classes more than once.

506 Information Systems Topics (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business). Study of the organizational and management issues related to the application of information systems technology into the firm and the management of information systems technology in business organization. Students can take these classes more than once.

507 Management Topics (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business). A review of the concepts of management and its role in the development and implementation of business strategy. Students can take these classes more than once.

508 Special Topics in Business (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business) A study of the current research findings and management practices in a specific area of business administration. Students can take these classes more than once.

509 Marketing Topics (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business). Study of the current marketing issues in development and implementation of business strategy. Students can take these classes more than once.

605 Business Tools for the MBA (3), (2), or (1) (Prerequisite: Admission to the MBA Program or approval of the Dean of the School of Business) This course will provide the fundamental knowledge necessary to enter the MBA curriculum. Subject matter includes managerial principles, foundational accounting, applied statistics, finance, and business software applications.

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Director: Dr. Kay Lawrimore Belanger

The Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) degree program is designed to prepare students for careers in business, non-profit, and government institutions. Students with diverse undergraduate degrees including nursing, biology, history, sociology, engineering, and business are eligible. Francis Marion University’s School of Business M.B.A. program is nationally accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB), which further proves that the program is taught by faculty committed to excellence in teaching and research. Students may start the program in the spring, fall, or summer semesters. The Master of Business Administration degree program offers a Concentration in Healthcare Executive Management. This program has the same admissions requirements as the regular Master of Business Administration program. The 18 required M.B.A. hours cover a variety of business areas and are taught by graduate school faculty members of the FMU School of Business. The 12 hours of healthcare courses are taught by the graduate school faculty members of the FMU Master of Science in Nursing. The Master of Business Administration degree with a Concentration in Healthcare Executive Management program is designed
ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

To be considered for admission, the applicant must submit the following materials to the M.B.A. School of Business:

1. The Graduate Application for Admission and non-refundable graduate application fee.
2. Official transcript(s) of all undergraduate and graduate work from accredited institutions which indicates the candidate has earned a baccalaureate degree from a regionally-accredited institution.
3. An official Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT) or Graduate Records Examination (GRE) score. At the discretion of the M.B.A. Admission Committee, the GMAT/GRE requirement may be waived for applicants with advanced degrees and/or professional qualifications.
4. At least one, but preferably two or more, letter(s) of recommendation.
5. A 500 to 700 word personal statement indicating one's career goals and reasons for seeking admission to the M.B.A. program.
6. Resumé.
7. A Test on English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) score for all international applicants for whom English is not their native language.

The application process is provided online: https://www.fmarion.edu/graduateprograms/.

It is the applicant's responsibility to gather all materials to complete his/her application. Only completed applications (with all materials) will be reviewed by the School of Business M.B.A. Committee. The M.B.A. Admission Committee reviews all application material for evidence of preparation for graduate education in business and for promise of success as a graduate student. The M.B.A. Admission Committee will review each applicant's admission material for evidence of competency in the areas of foundational accounting, applied statistics, finance, and business software applications. Competency is typically demonstrated by academic course(s) or professional certificates. Upon review of the student's admission material, the M.B.A. Admission Committee may require the graduate foundation course, Business 605, or appropriate undergraduate course(s) to be completed. Personal interviews with the Director and/or the M.B.A. Admission Committee may also be required.

For more information, please visit www.fmarion.edu/academics/mba/ or phone the School of Business at 843-661-1419. To discuss the waiver option for the GMAT/GRE score, please contact the M.B.A. Director.

REQUIREMENTS FOR MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DEGREE

To receive a Master of Business Administration Degree from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete the foundation course, Business 605, or appropriate undergraduate course(s) with a grade of C or better. This requirement may be waived at the discretion of the M.B.A. Admission Committee.
2. Complete the required 30 semester hour M.B.A. program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MBA 700</td>
<td>Accounting Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 705</td>
<td>Economic Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 710</td>
<td>Business Analytics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 715</td>
<td>Systems Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 720</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 725</td>
<td>Applied Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 730</td>
<td>Leadership and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 735</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 740</td>
<td>Applied Corporate Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 745</td>
<td>Strategic Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Although there is no specified order for these courses, there is a strongly recommended course sequence that students should follow to ensure that they possess the entry-level knowledge and understanding assumed by certain M.B.A. courses. For more detail, students should consult the M.B.A. website and/or the Director of the M.B.A. program.

3. The student must maintain a 3.0 cumulative grade point average on all graduate courses applicable to the particular program and a 3.0 grade point average for all graduate courses (see the exceptions under “Course Repetition” and under “Time Limit”).
4. The student must successfully complete all steps and meet all requirements as outlined for graduate students.
5. The student should make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course(s) will be taken.

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DEGREE WITH CONCENTRATION IN HEALTHCARE EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MBA 700</td>
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<td>Contemporary Issues in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 730</td>
<td>Leadership and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA 740</td>
<td>Applied Corporate Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APRN 503</td>
<td>Advanced Research and evidence-based Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APRN 504</td>
<td>Health Policy and Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APRN 506</td>
<td>Health Systems and Risk Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APRN 713</td>
<td>Executive Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To receive a Certificate of Healthcare Executive Management from FMU, a student must have completed a M.B.A degree from an AACSB-accredited institution and achieve a minimum average of 3.0 in the following courses: APRN 503, APRN 504, APRN 506 and APRN 713.

ACADEMIC STANDING

Stipulations:

1. An M.B.A. student is allowed to repeat a maximum of one course for the purpose of improving the grade.
2. An M.B.A. student must repeat a grade of F at the next available course offering.
3. Receiving a second F will result in dismissal from the program, even if the first F has been replaced with a higher grade.
4. Receiving a third C will result in dismissal from the program, even if a C has been replaced with a higher grade.
5. Only a grade lower than B can be raised by repetition of a course; a reexamination is not permitted.
6. Any course that is repeated must be retaken at FMU.
700 Accounting Analysis (3) An integrated approach to the use of accounting information to support external and internal users’ decision-making activities. Topics include financial statement format and content; the effects of operating, financing, and investing activities on a firm's income, financial position, and cash flows; and the use of accounting information for planning, control, and evaluation purposes. The focus is on understanding the differences between the needs of external and internal decision makers and determining what accounting information is appropriate in particular decision contexts.

705 Economic Analysis (3) This course focuses on market analysis, both microeconomic and macroeconomic, for business decision making. Topics include the theories of demand and supply, perfect competition, monopoly, international trade and the foreign exchange market, the money market and monetary policy; and the theories of public goods and externalities.

710 Business Analytics (3) This course will enable decision makers to construct models and analyze decisions using data in today's business environment. Quantitative methods will be used to construct models with emphasis placed on representing real world problems and gaining insight and understanding of the decision making process. Specific models developed may include, but are not limited to, statistical fundamentals and probability for decision making, linear programming applications, multiple regression and forecasting models, and simulation. The course will be spreadsheet-based.

715 Systems Design (3) Study of problems and issues encountered in managing information systems technology within the firm, including database management, networking and telecommunications, project management, and systems design and development.

720 Contemporary Issues in Business (3), (2), or (1) This course provides students with the opportunity to study issues relevant to the changing business environment. Topics will vary. This course may be repeated for credit. Three credit hours are required for graduation.

725 Applied Marketing (3) This course examines the marketing management decision making process. Focus is upon the critical thinking related to the role of marketing within an organization. Topics include customer research, segmentation, target marketing, positioning, the marketing mix, and marketing metrics.

730 Leadership and Management (3) Examines the philosophy and practice of managing organizations and their people in the context of a rapidly changing environment. Course focus will be upon management and leadership philosophies to managing oneself, others, and groups or organizations. Critical thinking skills will be engaged to determine when to employ different strategies based on common situations and personality types. Emphasis is on application of ideas through case studies, research papers, and in-class or online exercises. International management strategies are reviewed.

735 Operations Management (3) All organizations have operations where inputs are transformed into outputs. Topics typically include the following: forecasting; aggregate planning; inventory management; scheduling of workers, jobs, tasks, or projects; and quality assurance. Managerial problems are solved through the use of quantitative methods and models. A manufacturing setting is used for illustrative purposes.

740 Applied Corporate Finance (3) Corporate financial theory and application are studied and then applied in competitive team projects. The corporate investment decision is addressed, along with working capital management, financial security valuation, costs of raising capital, capital structure decisions, and dividend policy. Contemporary financial matters and the economic environment, both from domestic and international perspectives, are also addressed.

745 Strategic Planning (3) Applying concepts learned in accounting, economics, marketing, finance, management, management science, and statistics through case analysis. Focus on increasing analytical, synthesizing, communicative, and evaluative skills in both individual and group problem-solving contexts. Several cases on multinational firms introduce the international dimension.
the master’s degree program chosen. The School of Education will determine whether any coursework taken is appropriate to apply to a degree program. Only those courses deemed appropriate will be applied to a master’s degree.

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

To be considered for admission as a Master of Education (M.Ed.) or a Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) degree student, an applicant must complete the following steps:

1. Submit a graduate application for admission and pay the non-refundable graduate application fee.
2. Submit official transcript(s) from a regionally accredited institutions, of all undergraduate and graduate work (the undergraduate transcript must show the completion of a bachelor’s degree). The academic record should show promise of success as a graduate student.
3. Submit current (within the last five years) passing scores on the appropriate test for the degree program applied:
   a. M.Ed. Learning Disabilities: current teaching license
   b. M.Ed. Teaching and Learning: GRE, Miller’s Analogy, or current teaching license
   c. M.A.T. Learning Disabilities: GRE, Miller’s Analogy, or Praxis II (PLT)
4. Submit two letters of recommendation from professional associates or former professors who can attest to the academic potential of the applicant.
5. Submit a written statement of your philosophy of education, 300 to 500 words in length. Please include one's interests and potential of the applicant.
6. Submit current (taken within the last five years) passing scores on the appropriate test for the degree program applied:
   a. M.Ed. Learning Disabilities: current teaching license
   b. M.Ed. Teaching and Learning: GRE, Miller’s Analogy, or current teaching license
   c. M.A.T. Learning Disabilities: GRE, Miller’s Analogy, or Praxis II (PLT)
7. The application process is provided online: https://www.fmarion.edu/graduateprograms/

Acceptance is on the basis of the evaluation of the applicant's total academic profile.

**ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATE NON-DEGREE STATUS**

To be considered for admission as a graduate non-degree student, an applicant must complete the following steps:

1. Submit a graduate application for admission and pay the non-refundable graduate application fee.
2. Submit official transcript(s) of all undergraduate and graduate work. The student may submit a copy of a valid teaching license or a copy of the college/university diploma in place of the official transcript(s).

The application process is provided online: https://www.fmarion.edu/graduateprograms/

**GENERAL REGULATIONS - ADVISING - EDUCATION**

Each graduate program has a program coordinator who will provide specific information regarding that area of study to interested persons. The program coordinator will guide the enrolled students studying in that major.

**COURSE REPLICATION**

Only one course repetition within a graduate student’s program is permitted. With the approval of the Dean of the School of Education, a course in which a grade of C or F has been attained may be repeated once. The course must be repeated at FMU, and only the higher grade for the repeated course will be calculated in the student's grade point average.

**COURSE REVALIDATION**

The FMU School of Education will not re-validate courses for the purpose of state licensure renewal.

**MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING - EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (ACCELERATED MASTER’S PROGRAM)**

**PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

The Accelerated Master of Arts in Teaching with Major in Early Childhood Education is an accelerated graduate program where the student completes one full year of clinical experience while simultaneously earning a Master’s degree. These two programs begin with the Spring semester of senior year at the undergraduate level and are completed at the end of the following year. The curriculum for these two programs is focused on providing a more in-depth look at concepts introduced in the undergraduate level, such as understanding educational programs for children of poverty, working with culturally and linguistically diverse students, and developing and implementing action research.

**APPLICATION**

Accelerated Master’s Degree Admission Criteria:

Applicant must have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or greater, must be a current undergraduate student at FMU, and must submit the following:

1. Accelerated Master’s Degree Program Application
2. Undergraduate Early Childhood Education Program Sheet, completed with all grades for courses taken and signed by advisor
3. Two (2) letters of recommendation from university professors

Note: Passing PRAXIS scores by Reading Day of Fall semester of senior year are required for admission.

**PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

The Accelerated Master of Arts in Teaching with Major in Elementary Education is an accelerated graduate program where the student completes one full year of clinical experience while simultaneously earning a Master’s degree. These two programs begin with the Spring semester of senior year at the undergraduate level and are completed at the end of the following year. The curriculum for these two programs is focused on providing a more in-depth look at concepts introduced in the undergraduate level, such as understanding educational programs for children of poverty,
working with culturally and linguistically diverse students, and developing and implementing action research.

**APPLICATION**

**Accelerated Master’s Degree Admission Criteria:**
Applicant must have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or greater, must be a current undergraduate student at FMU, and must submit the following:

1. **Accelerated Master’s Degree Program Application**
2. Undergraduate Elementary Education Program Sheet, completed with all grades for courses taken and signed by advisor
3. Two (2) letters of recommendation from university professors

Note: Passing PRAXIS scores by Reading Day of Fall semester of senior year are required for admission.

**MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING - MULTI-CATEGORICAL SPECIAL EDUCATION**

**PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:**
The Francis Marion University (FMU) Multi-Categorical Special Education (Master of Arts in Teaching – M.A.T.) degree is a graduate program with a curriculum focused on preparing entry level practitioners to teach in multi-categorical special education settings who are competent and capable of working with students with mild/moderate high-incidence disabilities, such as Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities; Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities, including Autism Spectrum Disorders; and/or Specific Learning Disabilities. Curricular themes include the following areas of focus:

a. Commitment to utilizing and implementing research to practice which strongly reflects the ever-changing nature of the profession’s history while subscribing to high standards for incorporating emerging approaches.

b. Promotion of student-centered (pre-K – 12) concerns to include family-based programming, especially as students transition to a post-secondary environment.

c. Advancement of literacy, mathematics, life-skills, and community skills across diverse populations of students with mild/moderate disabilities.

d. Application of research dissemination, including evidence-based practices and high-leverage practices in special education.

e. Utilization of current technology, including assistive technology, to support the learning of diverse populations of students with mild/moderate disabilities.

**APPLICATION**

Multi-Categorical Special Education M.A.T. Admission Criteria:
Applicant must have earned a Bachelor’s degree in any field and must complete the following steps:

- Graduate Application for Admissions
- Graduate Application fee paid
- Official Academic Transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
- GRE or Miller Analogies Test or Praxis II (PLT) qualifying score submitted
- Two positive letters of recommendation addressing the candidate's strengths and ability to succeed in the program
- Written philosophy statement of 300-500 words

**COURSE REPETITION**

Progression policies in the Multi-Categorical Special Education M.A.T. program will be in compliance with the FMU catalog for graduate programs. In order for a student to successfully progress through the Multi-Categorical program, the student must complete his or her degree within a six-year period; achieve course grades of C or better; and maintain a 3.0 cumulative grade point average for all graduate courses. Only one course repetition within a graduate student's program is permitted. With the approval of the Dean of the School of Education, a course in which a grade of C or F has been attained may be repeated once. The course must be repeated at FMU, and only the higher grade for the repeated course will be calculated in the student's grade point average.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-CATEGORICAL M.A.T. PROGRAM**

The curriculum is designed for students who have a bachelor's degree. To receive a Multi-Categorical Special Education M.A.T. degree from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

- Complete 51 graduate credit hours, including 6 hours of Education Foundation Core, 10 hours of Literacy Preparation, and 35 hours of Multi-Categorical Professional Preparation. Of these 51 hours, four courses will be comprised of practicum hours completed in the PK-12 field working with students with mild/moderate disabilities.
- Achieve a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses.
- Make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course will be taken.

**PROGRAM FOR MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING WITH MAJOR IN MULTI-CATEGORICAL SPECIAL EDUCATION**

(Coordinator: Dr. Cynthia Nixon

Students must complete 51 graduate hours

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<thead>
<tr>
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<td>PSY 663</td>
<td>Learning Disabilities: Formal and Informal Assessment (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 624</td>
<td>Behavior Management of Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Literacy Preparation</th>
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<td>EDUC 638</td>
<td>Assessment of Reading (3)</td>
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<td>EDUC 639</td>
<td>Practicum: Assessment of Reading (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 737</td>
<td>Content Area Reading and Writing (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 745</td>
<td>Teaching Reading and Written Language to Exceptional Learners (3)</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Multi-Categorical Professional Preparation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 759</td>
<td>IEP Development &amp; Transition for Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 760</td>
<td>Introduction to Exceptionalities and Legal Foundations (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 761</td>
<td>Learning Disabilities: Foundations, Characteristics and Effective Strategies (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 702</td>
<td>Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities: Foundations, Characteristics and Effective Strategies (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 703</td>
<td>Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities: Foundations, Characteristics and Effective Strategies (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 762</td>
<td>Instructional Planning and IEP Implementation for Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MASTER OF EDUCATION DEGREE & MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING DEGREE

To receive the Master of Education or Master of Arts in Teaching degree from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete the number of graduate hours, prerequisites and corequisites where applicable, and specific courses required in the student's approved program.
2. Achieve a 3.0 cumulative grade point average on all graduate studies applicable to the student's program and a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses. (See exceptions under “Repeating Courses” and “Time Limit”).
3. Satisfactorily complete all other requirements as outlined for graduate students earlier.

SOUTH CAROLINA LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS

1. Completion of an approved program.
2. Passing scores set by the state of South Carolina on the appropriate examinations (PRAXIS II) – Specialty Area, and (PRAXIS II) – Principles of Learning and Teaching. Scores from these exams must be received by the School of Education prior to the beginning of the supervised internship (EDUC 770, 772, 773 and 774).
3. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 for graduate courses.

PROGRAM FOR MASTER OF EDUCATION DEGREE IN TEACHING AND LEARNING

Coordinator: Dr. Cynthia Nixon

Students must complete 30 graduate hours.

** Program can be completed in 5 semesters (includes summer school).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 763</td>
<td>Teaching Mathematics to Students with Exceptionalities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 712</td>
<td>Methods for Mild/Moderate Disabilities, Grades K-6 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 713</td>
<td>Practicum: Methods for Mild/Moderate Disabilities, Grades K-6 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 718</td>
<td>Methods for Mild/Moderate Disabilities, Grades 7-12 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 719</td>
<td>Practicum: Methods for Mild/Moderate Disabilities, Grades 7-12 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 772</td>
<td>Multi-Categorical Special Education: Clinical Experience Internship (6)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Education 629 Classroom Management and Supervision (3)

MASTER OF EDUCATION: MONTESSORI EDUCATION CONCENTRATION

Coordinator: Dr. Cynthia Nixon

Student must complete 30 hours.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The Master of Education (MEd): Montessori Education Concentration is a graduate program where the student completes 30 hours to lead to Montessori add-on certification. This program is designed for students who already hold a teaching degree AND Montessori certification and would like to acquire a Master’s degree in Montessori Education. The program includes courses in Project-Based Learning, Classroom Leadership and Philosophy, Creating a Learner-Friendly Environment for all Learners, Methods for Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students, Teaching Children of Poverty, etc. This program is designed for current in-service teachers and can be completed in five semesters including summer semesters.

APPLICATION

Master of Education: Montessori Education Concentration Admission Criteria:

Applicant must have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher, hold a current Montessori Endorsement/Certificate, pay the Graduate Application fee, and submit the following:

- Master of Education: Montessori Education Concentration Program Application
- Official undergraduate transcript/s
- A copy of Montessori Endorsement/Certificate
- A copy of current South Carolina Teaching Certificate
- Two letters of recommendation
- A personal statement/philosophy of education to include rationale for interest in Montessori education (300-500 words)

Montessori Courses (Summer only) 12 hours

- EDUC 531 Philosophy/Classroom Leadership (3)
- EDUC 560 Introduction to Project-Based Learning (3)
- EDUC 537 Applications of Project-Based Learning in Curriculum and Instruction (3)
- EDUC 690 Differentiated Instruction for a Learner-Friendly Environment (3)

Montessori Electives Choose 18 hours (6 classes)

- EDUC 530 Methods and Strategies for Teaching and Assessing Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students in the Mainstream Classroom (3)
- EDUC 562 Practicum in Project-Based Learning (3)
- EDUC 555 Introduction to Educational Programs for Children of Poverty (3)
- EDUC 621 Understanding Learning Differences (3)
- EDUC 648 Educational Research (3)
- EDUC 760 Exceptionalities: Characteristics and Legal Foundations (3)
- EDUC 761 Learning Disabilities: Characteristics, Identification & Placement (3)

Francis Marion University Catalog
Master of Education: Montessori Elementary Education Concentration

Admission Criteria:
Applicant must have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher, hold a current Montessori Endorsement, pay the Graduate Application fee, and submit the following:

- Master of Education: Montessori Education Concentration Program Application
- Official undergraduate transcript/s
- A copy of Montessori Endorsement/Certificate
- A copy of current South Carolina Teaching Certificate
- Two letters of recommendation
- A personal statement/philosophy of education to include rationale for interest in Montessori education (300-500 words)

Montessori Core Courses (Summer only) . 12 hours
EDUC 531 Philosophy/Classroom Leadership (3)
EDUC 536 Mathematics Geometry I Curriculum (3)
EDUC 537 Language and Geometry II Curriculum (3)
EDUC 538 Cultural/Science/Fine Arts Curriculum (3)

Montessori Electives . Choose 12 hours (4 classes)
EDUC 530 Methods and Strategies for Teaching and Assessing Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students in the Mainstream Classroom (3)
EDUC 555 Introduction to Educational Programs for Children of Poverty (3)
EDUC 621 Understanding Learning Differences (3)
EDUC 624 Behavior Management (3)
EDUC 648 Educational Research (3)
EDUC 760 Exceptionalities: Characteristics and Legal Foundations (3)
EDUC 761 Learning Disabilities: Characteristics, Identification & Placement (3)
EDUC 745 Teaching Reading and Writing to Exceptional Students (3)
EDUC 690 Differentiated Instruction for a Learner-Friendly Environment (new class) (3)

Montessori Internship . 6 hours
EDUC 699 Internship: Montessori

PROGRAM FOR MASTER OF EDUCATION DEGREE WITH MAJOR IN LEARNING DISABILITIES

Coordinator: Dr. Cynthia Nixon
Students must complete 36 graduate hours.

Education Foundation Core . 12 Hours
Education 611 Solving Instructional Problems Using Technology (3)
Education 622 Assessment of Learning and Behavior (3)
Education 624 Behavior Management of Students with Disabilities (3)
Education 648 Educational Research (3)

Literacy Preparation . 7 Hours
Education 638 Assessment of Reading (3)
Education 639 Practicum: Assessment of Reading (1)
Education 745 Teaching Reading and Written Language to Exceptional Learners (3)
**194 - Graduate Academic Programs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program for Master of Arts in Teaching - Early Childhood Education (Accelerated Master's Program)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coordinator: Dr. Cynthia Nixon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students must complete 44 hours.</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Semester Senior Year ........................................ 14 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 529           Classroom and Behavior Management (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 530           Methods and Strategies for Teaching and Assessing Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students in the Mainstream Classroom (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 533           Play and Social Development of Children (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 534           Observation &amp; Progress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 548           Educational Research for the Accelerated Master's Program (3)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer Prerequisites (choose 2 of 4) .................................. 6 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 621             Understanding Learning Differences (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 622             Assessment of Learning and Behavior (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 624             Behavior Management of Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 628             Planning for Classroom Teachers (3)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accelerated Master's Clinical Year .................................. 24 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 555             Introduction to Educational Programs for Children of Poverty (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 773             Accelerated Master's Program Clinical Experience 1 (9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 649             Accelerated Master's Program Capstone (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 774             Accelerated Master's Program Clinical Experience 2 (9)</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program for Master of Arts in Teaching - Elementary Education (Accelerated Master’s Program)</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Coordinator: Dr. Cynthia Nixon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Students must complete 44 hours.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Disabilities Professional Preparation .................................. 17 Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 746        Practicum: Teaching Reading and Written Language to Exceptional Learners (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 759        IEP Development and Transition for Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 760        Introduction to Exceptionalities and Legal Foundations (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 761        Learning Disabilities: Foundations, Characteristics, and Effective Strategies (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 762        Instructional Planning and IEP Development for Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 763        Practicum – Teaching Mathematics to Exceptional Learners (3)</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>EDUC 530           Methods and Strategies for Teaching and Assessing Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students in the Mainstream Classroom (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 533           Play and Social Development of Children (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 534           Observation &amp; Progress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 548           Educational Research for the Accelerated Master's Program (3)</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer Prerequisites (choose 2 of 4) .................................. 6 hours</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>EDUC 774             Accelerated Master's Program Clinical Experience 2 (9)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program for Master of Arts in Teaching with Major in Learning Disabilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coordinator: Dr. Cynthia Nixon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students must complete 48 graduate hours.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education Foundation Core ........................................ 12 Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 611        Solving Instructional Problems Using Technology (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 621        Understanding Learning Differences (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 622        Assessment of Learning and Behavior (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 624        Behavior Management of Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 648        Educational Research (3)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literacy Preparation ........................................ 10 Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 637        Foundations of Reading (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 638        Assessment of Reading (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 639        Practicum: Assessment of Reading (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 737        Content Area Reading and Writing (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Disabilities Professional Preparation .................................. 26 Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education 745        Teaching Reading and Written Language to Exceptional Learners (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 746        Practicum: Teaching Reading and Written Language To Exceptional Learners (1)</td>
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<td>Education 759        IEP Development and Transition for Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education 762        Instructional Planning and IEP Implementation for Students with Disabilities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 763        Teaching Mathematics to Exceptional Learners (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Education 764  Practicum – Teaching Mathematics to Exceptional Learners (1)
Education 770  Learning Disabilities: Clinical Experience Internship (9)

EDUCATION COURSES (EDUC)

Practicum Courses (EDUC 639, EDUC 746 and EDUC 764) require field experience hours in a SC public school setting, as specified in corresponding course descriptions. To complete the field experience hours, a current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the “News and Announcements” webpage for specific SLED background check deadlines. Please note that EDUC 746 and 764 require M.Ed. – LD and M.A.T.-LD program participants be placed in a classroom that provides instruction to students with specific learning disabilities, but allows participants to choose either a K-6th grade level or 7-12th grade level setting, with each grade level setting used only once for a practicum course (746 or 764). EDUC 639 requires completion of hours in a PK-12 classroom that provides instruction to at-risk learners and/or students with specific learning disabilities in reading.

529 Classroom and Behavior Management (3) This course is designed for teacher candidates in the Accelerated Master's Program. The course is focused on teaching candidates to approach the classroom with a comprehensive plan for implementing positive and proactive classroom management strategies to prevent problem behaviors in the classroom such as structuring the learning environment, building positive relationships with students, and providing effective instruction. Participants will also learn evidence-based intervention techniques and strategies for responding to student behaviors.

530 Methods and Strategies for Teaching and Assessing Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students in the Mainstream Classroom (3) This course is designed to introduce students to concepts and strategies that will prepare them to meet the unique needs of culturally and linguistically diverse (CLD) students in the mainstream classroom. Participants in this course will study second language acquisition and development, models of teaching (including sheltering and scaffolding) and assessing ELLs, principles of culturally and linguistically responsive teaching, and strategies for engaging families of CLD students. Emphasis will be on developing a repertoire of practical, evidence-based, pedagogical strategies for teaching CLD students in the mainstream classroom through differentiation of instruction to accommodate the educational needs of CLD students.

531 Montessori Philosophy and Classroom Leadership (3) This course will provide the adult learners/teacher candidates with the background knowledge of the Montessori philosophy of instructing children, managing the classroom, ways to enhance grace and courtesy in the classroom, and history of the development of the method. The Montessori philosophy of education has a proven record for more than 100 years. The philosophy behind the development of the method taught by Dr. Maria Montessori will be examined. Articles from studies completed comparing the Montessori method to traditional methods will be read and discussed. Management of the classroom using the philosophy of Dr. Maria Montessori will be taught with examples and studies. Further studies will show the long term effectiveness of the method of learning on children as they mature into adulthood.

532 Montessori Practical Life and Sensorial Curriculum (3) This course will give the adult learners/teacher candidates the knowledge and skills to teach everyday practical and intellectual skills to young children using Montessori materials. The Practical Life curriculum provides adult learners/teacher candidates with activities which teach gross and fine motor skills, self-care skills, environmental care skills, social skills and general control of movement. The Sensorial curriculum provides activities that adult learners/teacher candidates can introduce to young children which increase their abilities intellectually. The games and activities allow young children to experience mathematical thinking and language, scientific perception and language, and physical classification of materials and language in their environment.

533 Play and Social Development of Children (3) This course provides current and prospective teachers with an overview of the social and emotional development of children and strategies to promote the acquisition of social/emotional skills necessary for participation in a variety of settings. The course will include information in creating learning environments that promote positive interactions and provide for positive experiences, as well as active participation. The course will provide an understanding of play, what it is, and why it is important for young children in their social development, and how it contributes to children’s learning and understanding of the world.

534 Observation & Progress Monitoring Practicum (2) This course is designed for teacher candidates in the Accelerated Master's Program. The goals of the course are to provide opportunities for teacher candidates to observe K-6 students in their learning environments with a focus on the classroom management techniques being applied and to observe strategies for progress monitoring in student behaviors and in ESL learning. Teacher candidates will be applying knowledge gained in the EDUC 529 and EDUC 530 during their observations.

536 Montessori Mathematics & Geometry Part I for Grades 1-3 (3) This course will include lecture, presentation and practice of math and geometry materials, observation of presentations, arrangement of classroom materials, and methods of assessment and planning. The course will assist adult learners/teacher candidates with using Montessori-designed mathematics and geometry materials. The course will focus on theoretical foundations of activities for elementary children, precision of presentation of materials, sequence of activities, material designs, and observation and assessment of children’s activity.

537 Montessori Elementary Language & Geometry Part II (3) This course will give the adult learners/teacher candidates the knowledge and skills to teach reading, grammar, comprehension, and geometry to elementary children (grades 1-3) using Montessori methods and materials. The Language course gives the sequence, materials and process used in teaching reading to the elementary child. The course also teaches grammar through identification of parts of speech in isolation and sentence analysis. The second part of the Language course is teaching reading comprehension and writing.

538 Montessori Elementary Cultural, Science and Fine Arts (3) This course will provide the adult learners/teacher candidates with the knowledge, curriculum guidelines, and methods to teach these subjects in a Montessori lower elementary (grades 1-3) school. The Cultural course is designed around the five cultural themes in Montessori philosophy. The themes are referred to as the Great Lessons. These lessons are an introduction to history, geography, cultural awareness, and science. The lessons are further enhanced with up-to-date knowledge of the aforementioned. Design of the lessons encourages further research on the part of the adult learners/teacher candidates and the children.

The Science course uses Montessori methods to teach all the science themes while incorporating them with the cultural lessons as opposed to teaching in isolation. The science meets and surpasses the state required standards and encourages exploration on the part of the student. Fine Arts
further enhances the cultural aspect of the cultural studies with materials and lessons to learn how arts are a fundamental need of man. The lessons celebrate art and artists around the world through time.

540 Nature and Needs of Gifted and Talented Students (3) This course is intended to introduce candidates to the major topics regarding the specialized nature of gifted and talented students along with the unique educational needs of the gifted learner. The major definitions, concepts, theories and theorists will be explored as well as the history of gifted and talented education. The course will also introduce differentiation of instruction and of curriculum to meet the needs of the gifted and talented learner. The course forms a firm foundation upon which candidates will develop a working knowledge of identifying the unique needs of gifted and talented students, as well as developing methods to better meet these needs.

544 Curriculum for the Gifted and Talented (3) This course is designed to prepare teachers to organize and deliver appropriate curriculum, instruction, and assessment to meet the needs of gifted and talented students. Teachers will explore the importance of curriculum, instructional strategies, and assessments to meet the specific needs and abilities of gifted and talented students. Current technology will be employed in researching, presenting, and writing lesson plans and units of study. The South Carolina Best Practice Manual for Gifted and Talented Students will provide the foundation for this course.

548 Educational Research for the Accelerated Master's Program (3) This course is designed to provide students an introduction to quantitative and qualitative research methods. Skills in understanding and critically analyzing professional educational research will be emphasized. Basics of statistical analysis will be introduced.

550 Montessori Mathematics and Science Curriculum PreK/K (3) This course will give the adult learners/teacher candidates the knowledge and skills to teach everyday practical and intellectual skills to young children using Montessori materials. The Mathematics Curriculum provides adult learners/teacher candidates of young children with activities based upon Montessori’s mathematics materials. Activities include: introduction to numbers 1 - 10; introduction to base 10 place value and the basic operations; introduction to numbers 11 - 99 in both concrete and abstract forms; introduction to memorization of math facts and fractions. The science curriculum introduces adult learners/teacher candidates to activities for the discovery of vertebrate animals, plants, earth science (weather, rocks, biomes) and physical science.

551 Montessori Language, Social Studies and Parenting (3) The language curriculum introduces adult learners/teacher candidates to activities for children to explore and learn basic speaking, reading, and writing. Oral language activities, phonics activities, beginning writing, beginning handwriting and early reading are covered in detail using Montessori-based manipulatives. The social studies curriculum introduces adult learners/teacher candidates to geography activities, concepts of time and diversity of the world around us. The parenting activities are introduced to help adult learners/teacher candidates guide parents of young children as they prepare their children for school and academic learning.

555 Introduction to Educational Programs for Children of Poverty (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of the Graduate School of Education). This course and its required field assignments are designed to provide graduate students with an initial study of issues associated with life in or of poverty and the potential impact absence of resources may have on teaching and learning. It includes a focused study of socio-emotional issues viewed through the lens of cognitive neuroscience. Graduate students develop, implement, and analyze a series of original action research studies centered on the impact of resources, stress and school success, classroom community, relationship-driven classroom management, and motivation. The role of teachers as learners, leaders, and advocates in schools serving large numbers of children in or of poverty is emphasized.

560 Introduction to Project-Based Learning (PBL) (3) This course is designed to introduce students to the theory behind PBL and the basics of designing, delivering and assessing PBL that supports student attainment of core academic content and such 21st-century skills as personal agency, critical and analytical thinking, collaboration, communication and technological proficiency. Credit is given to the Riley Institute and its partner institutions for the development of the endorsement coursework and related materials.

561 Applications of Project-Based Learning in Curriculum and Instruction (3). (Prerequisite: EDUC 560) This classroom and field-based course is designed to give teachers the experiences required to plan, create, facilitate, and integrate appropriate instructional methodologies and technology within a PBL unit of study that will support the academic achievement of students with diverse learning needs. During the course, teachers will observe PBL classrooms for no less than 10 hours. Teachers will learn to design and integrate key activities into their projects that promote the development of critical thinking, problem solving, and collaborative skills. Additionally, teachers will learn how to develop and implement a variety of authentic formative and summative assessments for the purpose of guiding instructional decision making. To successfully complete these projects and the course, the teachers will learn to appropriately select, apply, analyze, and reflect upon student performance data gathered using a variety of authentic assessments and data collection methods. Teachers will also learn how to examine the key roles of and identify methods for integrating community partners into the development and implementation of their PBL projects. Then, utilizing the content knowledge and experiences from EDUC 560, teachers will design and implement two PBL projects. The first will be a cross-disciplinary PBL unit developed collaboratively with peers in the classroom, and the second is a PBL unit of study that each student will create independently. This second PBL unit will also serve as the course's key assessment. The course will be taught using PBL methodologies that include the development of projects, analysis of student data, and reflection upon the development experience. Credit is given to the Riley Institute and its partner institutions for the development of the endorsement coursework and related materials.

562 Practicum in Project-Based Learning (3) (EDUC 560 and 561) This field-based practicum is designed to provide teacher/practitioners with experience and opportunities to demonstrate their knowledge, skills, and dispositions for implementing PBL into the regular classroom setting. This knowledge is demonstrated through planning for, implementing, and managing standards-based PBL and content instruction using a wide range of resources and technology effectively. The instruction is based on the use and interpretation of performance-based assessment tools and PBL techniques. The teachers will also have an opportunity to provide professional development and build partnership with colleagues. The course will consist of four monthly on-campus seminars and at least two field-based observations of teaching/PBL implementation. All other course procedures will take place in an online format. Credit is given to the Riley Institute and its partner institutions for the development of the endorsement coursework and related materials.

599 Teaching and Assessing Children of Poverty (3) (Prerequisite: EDUC 555 or Permission of the Graduate School of Education). This course and its required field assignments are designed to provide graduate students with a focused study of teaching and assessing viewed through the lens of the cognitive neuroscience and specifically in terms of the needs of under-resourced learners. Graduate students develop, implement, and analyze a series of original action research studies centered on the impact of key pedagogical issues, including background knowledge, formative feedback and summative assessments, motivation and mindsets, strategic questioning, differentiation and rigor, executive function, homework, and grading practices. The role of teachers as leaders, learners, and advocates in schools serving large numbers of children in or of poverty is emphasized.

611 Solving Instructional Problems Using Technology (3) F, S, SU. This course will enable students to develop skills in using technology in
instructional settings, and to determine appropriate technological tools for enhancing and extending learning. Competencies developed in this course will be utilized in other courses in the program, and in particular, the practicum and capstone seminars.

621 Understanding Learning Differences (3) F, S, SU. This course will present the student with contemporary approaches to topics including cognition, cognitive learning, brain functionality, language development, divergent learners, developmental milestones, social development, developmental prerequisites, and educational methodologies required of a contemporary educator. Emphasis will be placed on how, why, and when children learn and develop naturally, and will include those children with exceptionalities.

622 Assessment of Learning and Behavior (3) F, S, SU. This course addresses techniques and procedures for systematically observing and evaluating the behavior and achievement of general education and special education students and will differentiate instruction and assessment based on Individual Education Plans (IEPs). It examines the construction and validation of conventional measures (e.g., tests and rating scales), as well as alternative approaches to assessment, such as performance measures, rubrics, and portfolios, and how their validity and reliability can be assessed.

624 Behavior Management of Students with Disabilities (3) F, S, SU. This course examines research-supported techniques that teachers can use in working with learners who have exceptional learning needs and whose behavior interferes with their success. These students include children and adolescents with problems related to sustaining attention, hyperactivity, pragmatic language skills, aggression, and oppositional defiance. Participants will learn to: (1) differentiate behavior problems through understanding potentially contributory factors; (2) develop age-appropriate interventions suitable for use in classroom and small-group settings; (3) develop and apply Positive Behavior Intervention Plans and other data-driven decision-making techniques for evaluating the effectiveness of interventions; (4) collaborate with classroom teachers, counselors, school psychologists and parents in developing and implementing improvement plans. An understanding of professional ethical guidelines, relevant state and federal laws and regulations, and the importance of developing students' self-management skills will also be emphasized.

626 Concepts and Methods in Education (3) This course explores concepts in teaching and learning through curriculum and the application of theories and models suited to specific subject areas. Key concepts are examined using a problem-solving approach. How students learn specific concepts and what can be done to motivate and support this learning are emphasized. Concept development is traced through the grades, providing important insights for teachers. Topics in curriculum found in educational textbooks are also examined. Consideration of methods in the student's major content teaching field is emphasized.

628 Planning for Teachers (3) This course is designed to develop an understanding of effective instructional planning, both long range and short-range, to improve student achievement and classroom measurement. This course introduces students to designing and using standards-driven assessments using curriculum standards. Both informal and formal test interpretation are covered. Consideration of methods for planning in the student's major content teaching field is emphasized.

629 Classroom Management and Supervision (3) This course is designed for teacher candidates with minimal classroom experience. The course focuses on preventing problem behaviors in the classroom by helping teachers structure the learning environment, build positive relationships with students, and provide effective instruction to reduce problem behaviors.

Participants will also learn strategies to help students make better behavioral choices. Evidence-based prevention and intervention techniques will be discussed, and participants will learn strategies for responding to inappropriate behaviors when they do occur in the classroom. Consideration of methods in the student's major content teaching field is emphasized.

635 Family-School-Community Partnerships in High Poverty Schools (3) (Prerequisite: Education 555 or permission of the Graduate School of Education) F, S, SU. This course and its required field experiences are designed to provide graduate students with a focused study of the theory and practice of family, school, and community partnerships specifically in terms of the needs of under-resourced learners and their families. High impact approaches for organizing and sustaining school-initiated programs of family and community engagement are explored. Graduate students develop, implement, and analyze a series of original action research studies centered on the application of goal-oriented family, school, and community partnership practices in school and classroom settings. The role of teachers as learners, leaders, and advocates in schools serving large numbers of children in or of poverty is emphasized.

636 Language, Literacy, and Poverty (3) (Prerequisite: Education 555 or permission of the Graduate School of Education) F, S, SU. This course and its required field assignments are designed to provide graduate students with a focused study of theories of language and literacy issues viewed through the lens of cognitive neuroscience and the science of reading, specifically in terms of the needs of under-resourced learners. Graduate students develop, implement, and analyze a series of original action research studies centered on the application of language and literacy issues, including explicit reading instruction, reading and writing across the curriculum, and assessment practices that provide a basis for instructional decisions. The role of teachers as learners, leaders, and advocates in schools serving large numbers of children in or of poverty is emphasized.

637 Foundations of Reading (3) This course is an overview of reading-related theories, skills and instructional practices. Each major component of the reading process will be examined in light of recent research and curricular implications drawn. Oral and written language will be addressed as integral aspects of reading development. Home/school connections, diversity and the importance of professional development will be emphasized throughout the course.

638 Assessment of Reading (3) (Corequisite for M.Ed.-LD/MA.T.-LD only - EDUC 639) This course is designed to introduce the learner to reading assessment in terms of theories, specific measures and procedures, data interpretation and intervention implications.

639 Practicum: Assessment of Reading (1) (Corequisite for M.Ed.-LD/MA.T.-LD only - EDUC 638). This course provides practical experience with assessing PK-12 students in reading. Course participants will have the opportunity to demonstrate proficiency in interpreting data and developing interventions. This course requires the completion of a minimum of 15 hours in a South Carolina public school setting. M.Ed. – LD and M.A.T.-LD program participants must complete these hours in a PK-12 classroom that provides instruction to at-risk learners and/or students with specific learning disabilities in reading. To complete the field experience hours, a current SLED background check must be received and approved by the FMU School of Education. Students should check the “News and Announcements” webpage (www.fmarion.edu/education/somnews/) for specific SLED background check deadlines.

648 Educational Research (3) F, S, SU. This course is designed to provide students an introduction to quantitative and qualitative research methods. Skills in understanding and critically analyzing professional educational research will be emphasized. Basics of statistical analysis will be introduced.

649 Accelerated Master's Program Capstone (3) The capstone experience provides students the opportunity to demonstrate a culmination of the acquired knowledge in the program. The experience is offered with a field component to afford students the opportunity to work with P-12 students. In this course students demonstrate how the knowledge and skills learned in their accelerated master's program can be applied directly to improving
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690 Differentiated Instruction for a Learner-Friendly Environment
(3) This course will encourage the student to become a critical thinker, problem solver, and decision-maker as an advocate for all students with different learning needs and abilities. The course will provide the students opportunities to plan and implement lessons and an array of learning activities, integrating technology, to address PK-12 students’ prior experiences, multiple intelligences, readiness levels, and English Language Learners, in order to positively impact learning; apply culturally sensitive instruction to address the needs of PK-12 students from diverse socio-economic, cultural, linguistic backgrounds, and abilities; select appropriate, evidence based instructional strategies for addressing individual PK-12 student needs in meeting curriculum objectives; and apply skills in differentiated instruction for curriculum content, instructional processes, and student product for short- and long-term instructional goal planning.

699 Internship: Montessori (6) This course is a supervised field-based experience in which participants will demonstrate both knowledge and skills expected of educators who work with students in early childhood and elementary Montessori classrooms.

702 Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities: Foundations, Characteristics and Effective Strategies
(3) This course is focused on teaching candidates about basic assumptions, foundational theories/conceptual models, etiology, and specific conditions in the area of emotional and behavioral disorders. Participants will learn characteristics and the impact of varied social/emotional and learning needs, and examine effective strategies for addressing the varied academic and behavioral needs of students with emotional and behavioral disorders. The course will also highlight relevant special education laws, screening, identification, measurement, and assessment for instruction and intervention.

703 Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities: Foundations, Characteristics and Effective Strategies
(3) This course is focused on teaching candidates about basic assumptions, foundational theories/conceptual models, etiology, and specific conditions in the area of intellectual disabilities (ID), developmental disabilities (DD), and will also include autism spectrum disorders (ASD). Participants will learn characteristics and the impact of varied social/emotional and learning needs and examine effective strategies for addressing the varied academic and behavioral needs of students with ID, DD, and/or ASD. The course will also highlight relevant special education laws, screening, identification, measurement, and assessment for focused instruction.

712 Methods for Mild/Moderate Disabilities, Grades K-6
(3) This course is focused on instructional approaches, strategies, and materials essential to the teacher candidate's ability to address the varied academic and behavioral needs of students with mild/moderate, high-incidence disabilities in grades K-6. Building on an understanding of the foundations, characteristics, and effective strategies for students with mild/moderate disabilities, the course will examine explicit instruction, the use of evidence-based and high-leverage practices, that incorporate all necessary accommodations, modifications, strategies, techniques, instructional and assistive technologies to support student learning. In collaboration with a cooperating teacher, participants will have opportunities to demonstrate proficiency in instructional assessment, planning, delivery, and monitoring and assessment strategies, techniques, instructional and assistive technologies to support student learning.

713 Practicum: Methods for Mild/Moderate Disabilities, Grades K-6
(1) This course provides field-based and practical experience with supported application of instructional approaches, strategies, and materials essential to teacher candidates addressing the varied academic and behavioral needs of students with mild/moderate, high-incidence disabilities in grades K-6. Participants will develop and apply their knowledge of explicit instruction, through the use of evidence-based and high-leverage practices, that incorporate all necessary accommodations, modifications, strategies, techniques, instructional and assistive technologies to support student learning. In collaboration with a cooperating teacher, participants will have opportunities to demonstrate proficiency in instructional assessment, planning, delivery, and monitoring and assessment.

718 Methods for Mild/Moderate Disabilities, Grades 7-12
(3) The course will encourage the student to become a critical thinker, problem solver, and decision-maker as an advocate for students with mild/moderate disabilities. This course is focused on instructional approaches, strategies, and materials essential to the teacher candidate's ability to address the varied academic and behavioral needs of students with mild/moderate, high-incidence disabilities in grades 7-12. Building on an understanding of the foundations, characteristics, and effective strategies for students with mild/moderate disabilities, the course will examine explicit instruction, the use of evidence-based and high-leverage practices, and incorporating all necessary accommodations, modifications, strategies, techniques, instructional and assistive technologies to support student learning.

719 Practicum: Methods for Mild/Moderate Disabilities, Grades 7-12
(1) This practicum course provides field-based and practical experience with supported application of instructional approaches, strategies, and materials essential to teacher candidates addressing the varied academic and behavioral needs of students with mild/moderate, high-incidence disabilities in grades 7-12. Participants will develop and apply their knowledge of explicit instruction, the use of evidence-based and high-leverage practices, that incorporate all necessary accommodations, modifications, strategies, techniques, instructional and assistive technologies to support student learning. In collaboration with a cooperating teacher, participants will have opportunities to demonstrate proficiency in instructional assessment, planning, delivery, and monitoring and assessment strategies, techniques, instructional and assistive technologies to support student learning.

720 Educational Methods for Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities
(3) (Prerequisite: Psychology 601 or permission of school) S, SU. Review of the background information that will enable the teacher involved in the education of the child with intellectual and developmental disabilities to recognize the child's needs and to employ effective methods for meeting those needs.

721 Family, Community, and Early Childhood Education
(3) S, SU. A primary goal of this course is to provide opportunities for collaboration among teachers, other professionals, and members of a larger and diverse community. One of the outcomes of the course collaboration is a plan to address a concern, such as school-age child care. Course content encompasses topics that include family and community concerns and issues, such as anti-bias practices in schools; strategies to connect families...
to appropriate community services; and initiatives to assist family and community, such as mentoring school volunteers.

722 Curriculum Design for Early Childhood Programs (3) SU. One of the goals of this course is to have students design and use curriculum that is based on the most current research concerning children's development in all domains. A product of this course is a research paper including the implications of a proposed curriculum for a school or child care center. Course topics relate to innovative, pragmatic programs that are appropriate for children from birth through age eight and who reflect diverse demographics. Instructional methods for integrating the curriculum in language, math, science, social studies, health, and the arts are studied.

723 Early Intervention: Strategies for the Special Needs Child (3) SU. A goal of early intervention is to prepare students to effectively provide, at the earliest juncture possible, appropriate treatments and accommodations for children presenting special needs. This course addresses theory, practice, and federal and state legislative support for programs for special needs children during the pre-school and primary years. Emphasis is directed toward support services to families as well as the affected children. Attention is given to children who exhibit risk factors for or characteristics of mild to moderate developmental delays, high incidence disabilities (educable mental disability, learning disability, speech disorders), and low incidence disabilities (sensory losses, orthopedic disabilities). The needs of children who exhibit cognitive and other developmental traits above the normal range are also considered. Students analyze, interpret, and identify critical configurations of scores within psychoeducational and informal evaluations; consequent interventions are formulated.

725 Practicum in Instruction for the Exceptional Child (Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities) (3) (Prerequisite: Psychology 601 or permission of school; Prerequisite/corequisite: 720) F, S. Laboratory situation designed to provide the student with clinical experience with exceptional children (i.e., children with intellectual and developmental disabilities) in various educational settings.

737 Content Area Reading and Writing (3). This course is designed to prepare pre-service and in-service teachers in grades PK-12 to teach reading and writing skills related to content subjects (i.e., Math, Science, Social Studies, English Language Arts) in an integrated manner. Methods and materials needed to promote reading achievement in content subjects will be examined. This course will discuss the basic components of the reading and the writing processes and aid in the development of techniques to help students construct meaning from both expository and literature texts across the various disciplines.

745 Teaching Reading and Written Language to Exceptional Learners (3) F, S, SU. (Corequisite of EDUC 746 only for M.Ed.-LD and M.A.T.-LD) This course examines a range of evidence-based practices and methods for teaching reading and written language to at-risk learners and students with disabilities. Building on understandings of the cognition, memory, and language characteristics of divergent and exceptional learners, participants will learn about development of the following: essential components and foundational skills in reading through explicit instruction in phonemic awareness, alphabetic principle/phonological awareness, fluency, vocabulary, and comprehension; comprehension techniques for a variety of types of text; content area reading; and study skills. The course also covers the relationship between spoken and written language, and reading and writing; strategies for improving students’ prerequisite skills for written expression; fluency with skills in spelling, sentence structure, and components of the writing process. This course discusses effective early intervention approaches, strategies for increasing learner motivation and independence, and appropriate usage of technology to support and monitor improved learning outcomes in both reading and writing.

746 Practicum: Teaching Reading and Written Language to Exceptional Learners (1) (Corequisite of EDUC 745 only for M.Ed.-LD/M.A.T.-LD) F, S. This course provides practical experience with application of evidence-based practices and methods for teaching reading and written language skills to students with specific learning disabilities. In collaboration with a cooperating teacher, participants will have opportunities to demonstrate proficiency with instructional planning and assessment to support student learning, independence, and motivation, and to incorporate instructional and/or assistive technology supports as appropriate to enhance achievement and/or task completion. Participants will assess student needs; then select and apply an appropriate instructional strategy or technique; collect and analyze student performance data; and evaluate the effectiveness of the selected instructional approach or technique, making instructional adjustments accordingly. This course requires the completion of a minimum of 40 hours in a South Carolina public school setting. M.Ed. – LD and M.A.T.-LD program participants must be placed in a classroom that provides instruction to students with specific learning disabilities in grades K-6.

759 IEP Development and Transition for Students with Disabilities (3) (Co-requisite: EDUC 762; Prerequisites: EDUC 760 and 761, or permission of the school). This course will emphasize the basic principles of IEP development and transition practices for teaching students with disabilities which will include interpreting psycho-educational reports to develop appropriate goals and objectives for IEP development; understanding how differentiated instruction and best practices relate to IEP development and goal mastery for students with disabilities; creating and adapting appropriate student performance assessments for IEP goals; understanding how Universal Design for Learning relates to successful IEP goal mastery as a method of accommodating and modifying instructional strategies for teaching students with disabilities; and introducing common transition practices for students with disabilities.

760 Introduction to Exceptionalities and Legal Foundations (3) F, S. The course introduces the graduate student to the etiologies, theoretical foundations, and characteristics of the spectrum of exceptionalities ranging from giftedness to high incidence disabilities (learning disabilities, intellectual and developmental disabilities, emotional/behavioral disorders) to low-incidence disabilities (orthopedic, sensorimotor deficits). Among the topics addressed are: options for delivery of appropriate services, federal and state legislation and accompanying regulations governing service delivery, roles played by members of multidisciplinary teams, rights and procedural safeguards to insure that parents and individuals with disabilities participate in the decision-making process, financial basis and state regulations regarding distribution of funding.

761 Learning Disabilities: Foundations, Characteristics and Effective Strategies (3) (Prerequisites: Full acceptance to graduate program, Education 760, or permission of the school). This course focuses on classical and contemporary approaches to identifying students with learning disabilities, including issues related to definitions, disproportionate representation, and approaches to assessment and program planning. Problems with perception, memory, language, schematic/organizational learning, haptic learning, self-governance, and the impact of those problems on academic and non-academic learning will be examined. In addition, the special educator's role as collaborative consultant in placement and treatment is emphasized.

762 Instructional Planning and IEP Implementation for Students with Disabilities (3) (Co-Requisite: EDUC 759; Prerequisites: EDUC 760 and 761, or permission of the school). This course will emphasize the basic principles of instructional design as a part of IEP implementation for students with disabilities. With primary focus on the development of lesson plans and instructional units for both individual and group instruction, participants will learn to design instruction that targets both students' needs, as indicated by IEP goals, and state content standards for progress within the general education curriculum; use progress monitoring assessment results and data-based decision-making to guide instruction; and select, implement, and individualize appropriate instructional strategies for accelerating progress and improving learning outcomes of students with disabilities.
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763 Teaching Mathematics to Exceptional Learners (3) (Prerequisites: Education 760, 761, and 762, or permission of the school; Corequisite of EDUC 763 only for M.Ed.-LD/M.A.T.-LD) F, S, SU. This course examines a range of evidence-based practices and methods for teaching mathematics and quantitative reasoning to at-risk learners and students with disabilities. Building on understandings of the cognition, memory, and language characteristics of exceptional learners, participants will learn about development of the following: understanding size and spatial relationships, concepts of direction, place value, fractions, decimals, and time; and remembering math facts. The course also covers explicit instruction in skills related to number sense, number systems or counting, basic facts, place value, fractions as numbers, computation of fractions, and algebra. Strategies for increasing learner independence and for using technology appropriately to improve student learning will also be addressed.

764 Practicum: Teaching Mathematics to Exceptional Learners (1) (Prerequisites: Full acceptance to graduate program and Education 760, 761, and 762, or permission of the school; Corequisite of EDUC 763 only for M.Ed.-LD/M.A.T.-LD) F, S. This course provides practical experience with application of evidence-based practices and methods for teaching mathematics and quantitative reasoning to at-risk learners and students with specific learning disabilities. In collaboration with a cooperating teacher, participants will have opportunities to demonstrate proficiency with instructional planning and assessment to support student learning, independence, and motivation and to incorporate instructional and/or assistive technology supports as appropriate to enhance achievement and/or task completion. Participants will assess student needs, then select and apply an appropriate instructional strategy or technique, collect and analyze student performance data, and evaluate the effectiveness of the selected instructional approach or technique, making instructional adjustments accordingly. This course requires the completion of a minimum of 40 hours in a South Carolina public school setting. M.Ed. – LD and M.A.T.-LD program participants must be placed in a classroom that provides instruction to students with specific learning disabilities in grades 7-12.

765 Introduction to Early Childhood Special Education (3) SU. The purpose of this course is to provide the student with a broad perspective of the best practices, issues, and concerns facing individuals working in the field of early childhood special education. State and federal laws governing and regulating early childhood special education, program models, community resources, program development, and state agencies and organizations are addressed. Special emphasis is placed on providing the student with the knowledge of philosophies, roles and services of professionals involved with young children with special needs.

761 Learning Disabilities: Clinical Experience Internship (6) (Prerequisites: all required courses for the M.A.T. in Learning Disabilities and an overall GPA of 3.0 in the MAT-LD program) F, S. This course is a supervised clinical experience in which participants will demonstrate both knowledge and skills expected of educators who work with students who have learning disabilities. The experience provides multiple opportunities to accommodate the needs of individual learners, structuring both learning environments and activities to optimize performance and independence. Participants assess students’ learning needs, then plan, develop, and deliver appropriate instruction, while monitoring progress through an integral assessment strategy. Structuring and using supportive learning environments includes making effective use of appropriate technologies, grouping and collaborative arrangements, and available resources, such as paraprofessionals.

764 Accelerated Master’s Program Clinical Experience 1 (9). This internship is a planned sequence of experiences in the student’s area of specialization conducted in an approved school setting under the supervision and coordination of a university supervisor and a cooperating teacher. During internship the student must demonstrate the competencies identified for his/her specific teaching field in an appropriate grade level setting. In addition, the student participates in 8-10 seminars scheduled throughout the semester. Prerequisite Courses: Approval by Director of Graduate Studies, pre-requisite courses, passing Praxis scores, and a minimum overall 3.0 GPA as outlined in the FMU Catalog.

764 Accelerated Master’s Program Clinical Experience 2 (9). This internship is a planned sequence of experiences in the student’s area of specialization conducted in an approved school setting under the supervision and coordination of a university supervisor and a cooperating teacher. During internship the student must demonstrate the competencies identified for his/her specific teaching field in an appropriate grade level setting. In addition, the student participates in 8-10 seminars scheduled throughout the semester. Prerequisite Courses: Approval by Director of Graduate Studies, successful completion of EDUC 773.

770 Learning Disabilities: Clinical Experience Internship (6) (Prerequisites: all required courses for the M.A.T. in Learning Disabilities and an overall GPA of 3.0 in the MAT-LD program) F, S. This course is a supervised clinical experience in which participants will demonstrate both knowledge and skills expected of educators who work with students who have learning disabilities. The experience provides multiple opportunities to accommodate the needs of individual learners, structuring both learning environments and activities to optimize performance and independence. Participants assess students’ learning needs, then plan, develop, and deliver appropriate instruction, while monitoring progress through an integral assessment strategy. Structuring and using supportive learning environments includes making effective use of appropriate technologies, grouping and collaborative arrangements, and available resources, such as paraprofessionals.

771 Introduction to Early Childhood Special Education (3) SU. The purpose of this course is to provide the student with a broad perspective of the best practices, issues, and concerns facing individuals working in the field of early childhood special education. State and federal laws governing and regulating early childhood special education, program models, community resources, program development, and state agencies and organizations are addressed. Special emphasis is placed on providing the student with the knowledge of philosophies, roles and services of professionals involved with young children with special needs.

772 Multi-Categorical Special Education: Clinical Experience Internship (6) This course is a supervised field-based experience in which participants will demonstrate both knowledge and skills expected of educators who work with students who have mild-moderate disabilities. The experience provides multiple opportunities to accommodate the needs of individual learners, structuring both learning environments and activities, to optimize performance and independence. Participants assess students’ learning needs, then plan, develop, and deliver appropriate instruction, while monitoring progress through an integral assessment strategy. Structuring and using supportive learning environments includes making effective use of appropriate technologies, grouping and collaborative arrangements, and available resources, such as paraprofessionals.

773 Accelerated Master’s Program Clinical Experience 1 (9). This internship is a planned sequence of experiences in the student’s area of specialization conducted in an approved school setting under the supervision and coordination of a university supervisor and a cooperating teacher. During internship the student must demonstrate the competencies identified for his/her specific teaching field in an appropriate grade level setting. In addition, the student participates in 8-10 seminars scheduled throughout the semester. Prerequisite Courses: Approval by Director of Graduate Studies, pre-requisite courses, passing Praxis scores, and a minimum overall 3.0 GPA as outlined in the FMU Catalog.

774 Accelerated Master’s Program Clinical Experience 2 (9). This internship is a planned sequence of experiences in the student’s area of specialization conducted in an approved school setting under the supervision and coordination of a university supervisor and a cooperating teacher. During internship the student must demonstrate the competencies identified for his/her specific teaching field in an appropriate grade level setting. In addition, the student participates in 8-10 seminars scheduled throughout the semester. Prerequisite Courses: Approval by Director of Graduate Studies, successful completion of EDUC 773.

775 Partnerships in Early Childhood Special Education: Teaming with Parents and Professionals (3) S, SU. This course will prepare special educators and prospective special educators for the collaborative processes that are an integral part of early childhood special education. Specific information on building and maintaining partnerships with parents, school personnel, and service providers from outside agencies will be provided. Participants will have the opportunity to develop the skills necessary for effective teamwork, including the skills to promote active parental involvement on IFSP/IEP teams and in the transition process. This course provides an overview of the history of collaboration in special education. It also outlines the roles and responsibilities of families, school personnel, and community agencies in the educational process for young children with disabilities ages birth to six years.

780 Assessment of Young Children with Disabilities (3) S. This course will focus on assessment procedures for use with infants, toddlers and preschool children with disabilities. The course includes information on basic assessment issues, ethics and concerns, use of specialized assessment instruments, and recommended procedures for assessing young children with mild to moderate disabilities. The course is intended to familiarize students with a wide range of assessment approaches and to provide an understanding of the role of assessment in curriculum planning, writing classroom assessment and screening summaries and overall classroom/program evaluation.

784 Methods for Teaching Young Children with Disabilities (3) S. This course emphasizes planning, organizing, implementing, and evaluating programs for young children with special needs. Students will be provided with an understanding of developmentally appropriate programs and practices for young children with special needs. The emphasis of this course is on the actual process of planning, implementing, and monitoring programs for young children with diverse learning needs. Students will explore, plan, and implement curriculum and environments using individually responsive, age-related, and culturally appropriate methods and materials. Students will gain an understanding of the important role of play, active exploration, the construction and representation of knowledge, social interaction with peers and family members, and peers and families as significant others in children's intellectual and linguistic development.

788 Social/Emotional Development and Guidance for Young Children with Disabilities (3) SU. This course provides current and prospective teachers with an overview of the social and emotional development of
young children with mild to moderate disabilities and strategies to promote the acquisition of social/emotional skills necessary for participation in a variety of settings. The course includes an overview of basic classroom management theories; an overview of procedures for monitoring and evaluating the behavior of infants, toddlers, and preschool children with exceptional learning needs; a discussion of strategies to prevent and reduce inappropriate behavior; and strategies to promote conflict resolution. Additionally, the course will include information regarding the impact of teacher attitudes on the behavior of young children with exceptional learning needs, and provide experience in creating learning environments that promote positive interactions, positive cultural experiences, and active participation.

**EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT COURSES (EDPD)**

**525 Professional Development** (3, 2, or 1) F, S, SU. Professional development in various strategies and techniques to enhance Grades K-12 classroom instruction for a variety of disciplines and content areas. Courses are scheduled at the request of local school districts, educational agencies, or consortia, subject to the approval of the school. Graduate institutional credit (institutional credit means that the hours earned and the grade points are included only in the semester totals, which reflect total hours and credits earned. Neither the grade points nor the hours earned are reflected in the cumulative totals, which reflect total hours and credits toward degrees) may be earned, but EDPD 525 cannot be applied toward the M.Ed. or M.A.T. programs at FMU. Undergraduate institutional credit (see parenthetical explanation above) may also be earned.

**526 Strategies for Teaching Children of Poverty I** (3, 2, or 1) F, S, SU. This course is the first in a series that provides graduate education students with a study of theory and practice related to the education of students living in or of poverty, with poverty defined as limited access to financial, social, emotional, spiritual, cognitive, or physical resources. Content is grounded by the Center of Excellence to Prepare Teachers of Children of Poverty's six standards for teachers of children of poverty and selected pedagogy from the Center's 25 Best Practices. A lens of cognitive neuroscience is used to consider barriers that can result from life with limited resources, and students explore ways to apply the science of learning to teaching practices in order to remove those barriers that can negatively impact school and life success. Graduate institutional credit (institutional credit means that the hours earned and the grade points are included only in the semester totals, which reflect total hours and credits earned. Neither the grade points nor the hours earned are reflected in the cumulative totals, which reflect total hours and credits toward degrees) may be earned, but EDPD 526 cannot be applied toward the M.Ed. or M.A.T. programs at FMU. Undergraduate institutional credit (see parenthetical explanation above) may also be earned.

**527 Strategies for Teaching Children of Poverty II** (3, 2, or 1) (Prerequisite: EDPD 526) F, S, SU. This course is a continuation of the study of theory and practice learned in EDPD 526 related to the education of students living in or of poverty, with poverty defined as limited access to financial, social, emotional, spiritual, cognitive, or physical resources. Content is grounded by the Center of Excellence to Prepare Teachers of Children of Poverty's six standards for teachers of children of poverty and selected pedagogy from the Center's 25 Best Practices. A lens of cognitive neuroscience is used to consider barriers that can result from life with limited resources, and students explore ways to apply the science of learning to teaching practices in order to remove those barriers that can negatively impact school and life success. Graduate institutional credit (institutional credit means that the hours earned and the grade points are included only in the semester totals, which reflect total hours and credits earned. Neither the grade points nor the hours earned are reflected in the cumulative totals, which reflect total hours and credits toward degrees) may be earned, but EDPD 527 cannot be applied toward the M.Ed. or M.A.T. programs at FMU. Undergraduate institutional credit (see parenthetical explanation above) may also be earned.

**530 Principles of College and Career Readiness** (3, 2, or 1) F, S, SU. This course will include an in-depth study of key issues related to college and career readiness, with a particular emphasis on how these issues might impact classroom instruction. Participants will be encouraged to consider ways concepts can be implemented in their own schools and with their own students. Course assignments will include reading, online discussions of readings and their relationship to classroom practice, and a final project that connects the reading and discussions with the participants' teaching in a practical way. Graduate institutional credit (institutional credit means that the hours earned and the grade points are included only in the semester totals, which reflect total hours and credits earned. Neither the grade points nor the hours earned are reflected in the cumulative totals, which reflect total hours and credits toward degrees) may be earned, but EDPD 530 cannot be applied toward the M.Ed. or M.A.T. programs at FMU. Undergraduate institutional credit (see parenthetical explanation above) may also be earned.

**531 Advanced Study in College and Career Readiness** (3, 2, or 1) F, S, SU. In this course, students will be introduced to recent scholarly work about college and career readiness. Through reading, online discussions, interviews, and writing, students will conduct in-depth investigations of specific programs, pedagogies, and initiatives already in place at schools, evaluate their effectiveness, and create action plans for their schools. Graduate institutional credit (institutional credit means that the hours earned and the grade points are included only in the semester totals, which reflect total hours and credits earned. Neither the grade points nor the hours earned are reflected in the cumulative totals, which reflect total hours and credits toward degrees) may be earned, but EDPD 531 cannot be applied toward the M.Ed. or M.A.T. programs at FMU. Undergraduate institutional credit (see parenthetical explanation above) may also be earned.

**ENGLISH COURSES (ENGL)**

**516 English: Applied Composition Theory** (3) SU. Survey of theories of rhetoric and discourse appropriate for writing teachers. Includes workshop activities and practice making and evaluating assignments, and diagnosing writing problems. Includes modeling of appropriate pedagogy.

**517 English: Advanced Approaches to British Literature** (3) SU. Explores works of British literature with emphasis on works appropriate for high school teachers, including Empire and post-colonial perspectives. Includes discussion of various theoretical frameworks, age-appropriate secondary sources and the application of effective writing assignments. Includes modeling of appropriate pedagogy.

**518 English: Advanced Approaches to American Literature** (3) SU. Explores works of American literature with emphasis on works appropriate for high school teachers, including multicultural perspectives. Includes discussion on various theoretical frameworks, age-appropriate secondary sources and the application of effective writing assignments. Includes modeling of appropriate pedagogy.

**799 English: Capstone Practicum** (3) (Prerequisite: 12 hours in specialty core; corequisite: Education 798) SU. This course is designed to integrate and extend the subject matter covered in the preceding four specialty area courses. A special focus will involve the identification of and completion of one or more projects involving the specialty and education core, and/or exploration of a related topic. The project(s) should be designed so they can be used in an appropriate professional setting.
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MATHEMATICS COURSES (MATH)

516 Mathematics: Calculus for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of school) F, S, SU. Full development of limits, derivatives, and integrals. Concentration is on concepts and applications.

518 Mathematics: Probability and Statistics for Teachers (3) (Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree plus eligibility for licensure in mathematics or science, or senior status as a mathematics major, or permission of school) SU. Survey of areas of probability theory to include selected topics from sample spaces; combinatorial theory; random variables and their distribution; conditional probability; joint and marginal distributions; expected values and variances; and the Central Limit Theorem. Survey of descriptive inferential statistics to include selected topics from the use of tables, graphs, and formulas; sampling techniques; estimation and confidence intervals; hypothesis testing; decision making; and correlation and regression.

SCIENCE COURSES (SCI)

515 Science: Physical Science (3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility for licensure in science and bachelor's degree or permission of school) SU. This course will examine the physical principles that govern natural phenomena. Topics may include mechanics, heat, electricity and magnetism, waves, and light. Applications of science and technology, critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and experimental design will be emphasized.

516 Science: Chemistry in the World (3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility for licensure in science and bachelor's degree or permission of school) SU. This course will examine the role of chemistry in the world. The nature, interactions, and transformations of matter and energy will be addressed. Applications of science and technology, critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and experimental design will be emphasized.

517 Science: Earth and Space Science (3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility for licensure in science and bachelor's degree or permission of school) SU. This course will examine the processes, interactions, and changes of earth and space systems. Applications of science and technology, critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and experimental design will be emphasized.

518 Science: Human Biology (3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility for licensure in science and bachelor's degree or permission of school) SU. This course will examine the processes of life: characteristics and functions of organ systems, and the impact of human activity on the environment. Applications of science and technology, critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and experimental design will be emphasized.

519 Science: Environmental Science (3) (Prerequisite: Eligibility for licensure in science and bachelor's degree or permission of school) SU. This course will examine natural resources, interactions of organisms with environment, interactions between organisms with each other and their environments; and genetic diversity and continuity. Applications of science and technology, critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and experimental design will be emphasized.

799 Science: Seminar Practicum Capstone (3) (Prerequisite: Twelve hours in specialty core; corequisite: Education 798) SU. This course is designed to integrate and extend the subject matter covered in the preceding four specialty area courses. A special focus will involve the identification and completion of one or more projects involving the specialty and education core, and/or exploration of a related topic. The project(s) should be designed so that they can be used in an appropriate professional setting.

GRADUATE NURSING PROGRAM

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
To be considered for admission as a graduate degree student, an applicant must submit the following materials:

1. The graduate application for admission and nonrefundable application fee.
2. Official transcripts(s) of all undergraduate and graduate work from accredited institutions.
3. Three letters of confidential recommendation from professional associates or former professors who can attest to the academic potential of the applicant. One letter must be submitted from a current supervisor.
4. A current resume or curriculum vita (CV).
5. A written statement of the applicant's career goals, 300 to 500 words in length, including the applicant's interest and reasons for seeking admission to the designated track.
6. Current unencumbered license to practice nursing in South Carolina or other National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN) Nurse License Compact state license.
7. BSN earned from an accredited institution.

All of the above materials must be submitted electronically to: https://gradapply.fmarion.edu/
Completed applications are reviewed for merit by the Nursing Graduate Committee. Determination of merit is based upon consideration of all components of the application packet. In the admissions decision process, consideration is given to both the merit of each application received and to the number of slots available in the program at the time of application. Offers for admission are given to those applicants who show the most promise of success in graduate studies.

To be guaranteed timely consideration for acceptance, all of the above materials should be submitted one week before classes.

SOCIAL STUDIES COURSES (SOST)

516 Social Studies: History and American Government (3) SU. A study of the historical development of American society including such topics as tradition and change, the changing American family, the changing ethnic composition of the United States, the growing role of government in American society, critical developments in education, rural and urban trends, and the role of religion in shaping American society.

517 Social Studies: American Economy and Politics (3) SU. An examination of the principles and operation of the American economics and political systems.

518 Social Studies: The United States in Comparison/Contrast With the Rest of the World (3) SU. Topics to be considered include: culture, standards of living, rights and freedoms, environmental concerns, types of political systems, levels of economic development, historical experiences, religions, ethnic groups, and social classes.

519 Social Studies: Special Study of World Regions (3) SU. The study in terms of commonalities and differences among countries in the regions of Europe, Asia, Africa, Latin America, covering for each region society, history, economy, and politics.
TEST OF ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE (TOEFL) AND IELTS

The TOEFL is required of all international students except those whose native language is English. The Department of Nursing requires higher TOEFL scores for admittance into the nursing programs than those required by the University. The Department of Nursing adheres to the National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN) research, which has led to recommendations for a minimum English proficiency standard for nurses to practice safely and effectively at entry level in the U.S. An acceptable TOEFL score of at least 213 is required. In addition, a minimum speaking score of 26 in the TOEFL iBT is required. Appropriate scores on the IELTS (International English Language Testing System) may be used in lieu of the TOEFL.

Information about the TOEFL can be found at many schools or at U.S. embassies, consulates, or offices of the United States Information Service. If information is not available in the applicant’s country, it can be obtained by writing to TOEFL, Box 6161, Princeton, NJ 08541-6161, USA.

COURSE REPETITION

Progression policies in the MSN program will be in compliance with the FMU catalog for graduate programs. In order for a student to successfully progress through the MSN program, the student must complete his or her degree within a six-year period; achieve course grades of C or better; and maintain a 3.0 cumulative grade point average for all graduate courses. Students will be allowed to retake one course due to academic failure; no retaking of courses will be permitted for clinical failures.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING-ADULT-GERONTOLOGY ACUTE CARE NURSE PRACTITIONER (AGACNP)

Director of AGACNP: TBA

The FMU Master of Science in Nursing / Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner program option has been developed in response to the need to provide advanced nursing care across the continuum of healthcare services to meet the specialized needs of adult-gerontology patients (young adults, older adults, and frail elderly) with complex acute and/or chronic health conditions in the region and state. This program provides BSN-prepared registered nurses (RNs) access to a high quality graduate education in order to serve the healthcare needs locally and beyond. The MSN/FNP track has been developed in response to the healthcare need for primary care practitioners. This program provides BSN-prepared registered nurses (RNs) access to a high quality graduate education in order to serve the healthcare needs locally and beyond. The MSN/FNP track prepares graduates to be community-oriented primary care practitioners who care for patients across the lifespan. FNPs provide comprehensive health promotion, evaluation of presenting problems, and continuing care of acute and chronic conditions in a primary care setting. In addition to clinical practice, the track emphasizes epidemiological approaches to}

requirements for master of science in nursing degree/adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner (AGACNP)

To receive a Master’s Degree in Nursing as an Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner (AGACNP) from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete 56 graduate credit hours, which include over 500 practicum hours.
   a) Graduate Nursing Core Courses
      (All MSN program options) .......................... 12 Hours
      APRN 501 Advanced Practice Role: Theory and Knowledge Development
      APRN 502 Biostatistics
      APRN 503 Advanced Research and Evidence-based Practice
      APRN 504 Health Policy and Leadership
   b) Direct Care Core
      (All MSN NP program options) .......................... 19 Hours
      APRN 505 Population Health and Epidemiology
      APRN 506 Health Systems and Risk Management
      APRN 507 Patient Education and Advocacy
      APRN 601 Advanced Pathophysiology
      APRN 602 Advanced Pharmacology
      APRN 603 Advanced Physical Assessment and Health Promotion
   c) Functional Area Content
      (Specific to each MSN program option) .......................... 25 Hours
      APRN 707 Clinical Decision-making and Ethics
      APRN 714 Acute Care of Young Adults
      APRN 715 Acute Care of Adults
      APRN 716 Acute Care of Geriatric Patients
      APRN 717 Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Internship I
      APRN 718 Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Internship II

2. Achieve a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses.
3. Make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course will be taken.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING - FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER

Director of the Family Nurse Practitioner Track: Dr. Deborah L. Hopla

PROGRAM TRACK FOR MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING WITH MAJOR IN FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER

The FMU Master of Science in Nursing/Family Nurse Practitioner (MSN/FNP) program track has been developed in response to the healthcare need for primary care practitioners. This program provides BSN-prepared registered nurses (RNs) access to a high quality graduate education in order to serve the healthcare needs locally and beyond. The MSN/FNP track prepares graduates to be community-oriented primary care practitioners who care for patients across the lifespan. FNPs provide comprehensive health promotion, evaluation of presenting problems, and continuing care of acute and chronic conditions in a primary care setting. In addition to clinical practice, the track emphasizes epidemiological approaches to
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clinical problems, holistic care, family and community systems approach, use of technology, cost considerations, collaboration, consultation, referral processes, theory utilization, and evidence-based practice. Graduates will be eligible for licensure as Advanced Practice Registered Nurses (APRNs), and for certification by the American Nurses Credentialing Centers (ANCC) or the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners (AANP).

Enrollment in the MSN/FNP program track is limited. Students must be accepted as graduate degree students. Courses in the MSN/FNP track are offered one day a week, but practicum hours will generally occur during business hours at the primary care facility where the learner's clinical experience is scheduled. Courses are delivered in hybrid format using both traditional classroom instruction and online components. Practicum hours are extensive, and students should plan to allocate sufficient time to complete them. Advisement for this program track is done on an ongoing basis by the faculty of the program.

**Requirements for Master of Science in Nursing Degree/Family Nurse Practitioner**

To receive a Master's Degree in Nursing as a Family Nurse Practitioner from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete 55 graduate credit hours, which includes over 750 practicum hours.

   a) Graduate Nursing Core Courses (All MSN program options) ................. 6 Hours

   APRN 502 Biostatistics
   APRN 503 Advanced Research and Evidence-based Practice

   b) Direct Care Core (All MSN program options) ...................... 14 hours

   APRN 505 Population Health and Epidemiology
   APRN 507 Patient Education and Advocacy
   APRN 601 Advanced Pathophysiology
   APRN 602 Advanced Pharmacology
   APRN 603 Advanced Physical Assessment and Health Promotion

   c) Functional Area Content (Specific to each MSN program option) ............ 27 hours

   APRN 701 Primary Care of Adults
   APRN 702 Primary Care of Infants, Children, and Adolescents
   APRN 703 Primary Care of Women
   APRN 704 Primary Care of Geriatric Patients
   APRN 705 Internship I
   APRN 706 Internship II

   d) Doctoral Content ........................................ 8 Hours

   DNP 800 Doctoral Knowledge Development
   DNP 802 Doctoral Health Policy and Leadership
   DNP 803 The Role of Technology and Interprofessional Collaboration

2. Achieve a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses.
3. Make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course will be taken.

**Master of Science in Nursing-Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (PMHNP)**

Coordinator of PMHNP Track: Dr. Tiffany Pressley

The FMU Master of Science in Nursing/Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (PMHNP) program track has been developed in response to the mental health needs in the region and state. This program provides BSN-prepared registered nurses (RNs) access to a high quality education to serve a specific population of patients, families, and communities in rural settings. The MSN/PMHNP program prepares advanced practice registered nurses (APRNs) to be psychiatric mental health nurse practitioners for patients across the lifespan in acute and non-acute settings. In addition to clinical practice, this program option emphasizes epidemiological approaches to psychiatric and mental health issues, holistic care, family and community systems approaches, use of technology, value-based care, collaboration, consultation, referral processes, theory utilization, and evidence-based practice. Graduates will be eligible for certification as a PMHNP by the American Nurse Credentialing Centers (ANCC).

Enrollment in the MSN/PMHNP program option is limited. Students must be accepted as graduate degree students. Courses in the MSN program options are offered one day a week, but practicum hours will generally occur during business hours at the primary care facility where the learner's clinical is scheduled. Courses are delivered in hybrid format using both traditional classroom instruction and online components. Practicum hours are extensive, and students should plan to allocate sufficient time to complete them. Advisement for this program track is done on an ongoing basis by the faculty of the program.

**Requirements for Master of Science in Nursing Degree/Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (PMHNP)**

To receive a Master's Degree in Nursing as a Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete 55 graduate credit hours, which include over 750 practicum hours.

   a) Graduate Nursing Core Courses (All MSN program options) .................. 6 Hours

   APRN 502 Biostatistics
   APRN 503 Advanced Research and Evidence-based Practice

   b) Direct Care Core (All MSN program options) .................. 18 Hours

   APRN 505 Population Health and Epidemiology
   APRN 507 Patient Education and Advocacy
   APRN 601 Advanced Pathophysiology
   APRN 602 Advanced Pharmacology
   APRN 603 Advanced Physical Assessment and Health Promotion
   APRN 609 Neuroscience of Psychiatric Disorders
   APRN 610 Evidence-Based Psychopharmacology of the Advanced Practice Nurse

   c) Functional Area Content (Specific to each MSN program option) .......... 24 Hours

   APRN 719 Advanced Assessment, Differential Diagnosis, and Management of Psychiatric Disorders Across the Lifespan I
   APRN 720 Advanced Assessment, Differential Diagnosis, and Management of Psychiatric Disorders Across the Lifespan II
   APRN 721 Advanced Assessment, Differential Diagnosis, and Management of Psychiatric Disorders Across the Lifespan III
To receive a Master's Degree in Nursing as a Nurse Educator from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Achieve a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses.
2. Make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course will be taken.

### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING - NURSE EDUCATOR

**Coordinator:** Dr. Dorie Weaver

The FMU MSN/Nurse Educator track has been developed in response to national and regional needs for nurse educators. The MSN/Nurse Educator curriculum synthesizes cohesive educational theory and principles with the unique learning needs of professional nursing. Students will be taught strategies to facilitate learning in clinical, simulated, and didactic environments. This program provides baccalaureate-prepared Registered Nurses (RNs) access to a high-quality graduate education in order to serve regional and national nursing education programs as well as clinical partners. Nurse educators are needed in both the academic and clinical areas to promote quality healthcare. The graduates of this track will meet the core competencies for the Nurse Educator as outlined by the National League for Nursing (NLN).

Enrollment in the program is limited. Students must be accepted as graduate degree candidates. Courses are offered in an online format, but academic practicum hours will generally occur during the school hours of the academic unit. Clinical practicum hours may be more flexible, but may also occur during the traditional workday. Practicum hours are extensive and time for completing them should be considered by each student. Advisement for this program will be done on an ongoing basis by the director of the program.

To receive a Master's Degree in Nursing as a Nurse Educator from FMU, a student must meet the following requirements:

1. Complete 36 graduate credit hours, which include 360 practicum hours.
   a. **Graduate Nursing Core Courses** (All MSN programs) ......................... 6 Hours
      - APRN 502 Biostatistics
      - APRN 503 Advanced Research and Evidence-based Practice
   b. **Functional Area Content** ......................... 23 Hours
      - APRN 604 Teaching and Learning in Nursing
      - APRN 605 Curriculum Development and Program Evaluation
      - APRN 606 Advanced Assessment and Pharmacological Effects on the Pathophysiology of Body Systems
      - APRN 607 Assessment and Evaluation Strategies
      - APRN 608 Clinical Nursing Education
      - APRN 708 Academic Practicum (180 practicum hours/semester)
      - APRN 709 Clinical Practicum (180 practicum hours/semester)
      - APRN 710 Education Capstone Seminar

d) **Doctoral Content** ......................... 8 Hours
   - DNP 800 Doctoral Knowledge Development
   - DNP 802 Doctoral Health Policy and Leadership
   - DNP 803 The Role of Technology and Interprofessional Collaboration

To receive a Certificate in Nursing Education from FMU, a student must meet the following requirements:

1. Complete nine (9) graduate credit hours
   a. APRN 604 Teaching and Learning in Nursing
   b. APRN 605 Curriculum Development and Program Evaluation
   c. APRN 608 Clinical Nursing Education

2. Achieve a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses

### NURSE EDUCATOR CERTIFICATE

**Coordinator:** Dr. Dorie Weaver

Nursing offers a Nurse Educator Certificate. Students must be admitted into the FMU graduate program (see GRADUATE NURSING PROGRAM ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS; in addition to these requirements, students must hold a Master’s degree in nursing or be concurrently enrolled in one of FMU’s Nurse Practitioner programs). The Nurse Educator Certificate option provides graduate nursing students and advanced practice RNs access to foundational courses in the discipline of nursing education in order to serve in a clinical or academic nurse educator role. Students who have an M.S.N. and complete this certificate program are eligible to take the Certified Nurse Educator Examination (CNE) offered by the National League for Nursing (NLN). For all students completing the series of three (3) courses listed below, a certificate in nursing education will be granted and noted as a “Certificate in Nursing Education” on the student’s official FMU transcript. This certificate program will not be a stand-alone recognition during graduation ceremonies but will be noted when completed along with an M.S.N. degree at FMU.

To receive a Certificate in Nursing Education from FMU, a student must meet the following requirements:

1. **Complete nine (9) graduate credit hours**
   a. APRN 604 Teaching and Learning in Nursing
   b. APRN 605 Curriculum Development and Program Evaluation
   c. APRN 608 Clinical Nursing Education

2. Achieve a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses

### GRADUATE COURSES FOR NURSING (APRN)

**502 Biostatistics** (3) This course applies theoretical foundations and applications of hypothesis testing, simple linear regression, and multiple regression analysis. The learner will use computer software to analyze biophysical data for frequency distributions, clinical significance, and correlation of variables.

**503 Advanced Research and Evidence-based Practice** (3) (Permission of the department). This course explores quantitative and qualitative approaches to research issues in advanced healthcare practice. Theories, methods, designs, measurement, ethical conduct, and skills in critical research appraisal are emphasized, along with the use of research to improve practice and client outcomes.

**505 Population Health and Epidemiology** (2) This course focuses on different healthcare needs related to geographic, racial, and cultural differences in societies. The student will review local, national, and global healthcare needs, with emphasis on a needs assessment of a local region.

**506 Health Systems and Risk Management** (3). This course addresses quality assurance methodology and legal responsibilities of healthcare practice. Reporting systems, issues that affect the practice, financing, coding, and credentialing criteria will be discussed. Best practice protocols, the use of benchmarking, and safe work environments will be emphasized to ensure risk reduction for patients, families, and populations.
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507 Patient Education and Advocacy (2) This course focuses on developing patient education skills to advocate for patients, families and populations. The student will incorporate health literacy issues to determine appropriate technological and written tools for enhancing and extending patient learning. Competencies developed in this course will be utilized in other courses in the program, particularly in courses with a practicum component.

601 Advanced Pathophysiology (3). This course examines physiologic and pathophysiologic responses to disease and injury, the effects of disease and injury on cell and system function, host defense responses, the maintenance of vital functions, and responses to stress across the life span.

602 Advanced Pharmacology (3) This course examines principles of pharmacotherapeutic decision-making with applications to the clinical management of patients with primary care health issues. This course expands the understanding of pharmacological affects, drug-to-drug interactions, patient teaching, adherence to medication regime, and the use of complementary and alternative medicine.

603 Advanced Physical Assessment and Health Promotion (4:3-3) (45 laboratory hours). This course focuses on comprehensive physical assessment of patients throughout the lifespan. The learning expectations will include knowledge acquisition about screening examinations. This course applies the principles of diagnostic reasoning, clinical decision-making, and risk management to the assessment and management of common conditions in patients across the lifespan by synthesizing relevant health data, identifying appropriate therapeutic interventions, and providing education to patients, families, and communities through shared decision-making.

604 Teaching and Learning in Nursing (3). This course discusses teaching/learning theory in nursing education. It facilitates understanding of teaching strategies, classroom and clinical management, learner outcomes, syllabi development, and curriculum building. Developing and applying a lesson plan for learners or patients is a course expectation.

605 Curriculum Development and Program Evaluation (3). This course emphasizes different types of curricula used in nursing. It includes understanding of accreditation processes using program outcomes. This course will familiarize students with course sequencing, competency leveling, and learner outcomes. The content includes integration of current clinical standards from the Institute of Medicine, Quality and Safety in Nursing Education, and The Joint Commission.

606 Advanced Assessment and Pharmacological Effects on the Pathophysiology of Body Systems (3) This course discusses advanced physical assessment, physiology, and the pharmacological effects on specific body systems. Competencies for advanced practice nurses will be discussed, and patient manifestations will be linked to evidence-based interventions.

607 Assessment and Evaluation Strategies (3) This course presents methods for assessing and evaluating student learning outcomes in the classroom and clinical setting. Principles of test construction, methods for developing multiple choice and alternative format test items, and basic test analysis are addressed. Additional methods for evaluation in the clinical setting will be examined. Social, ethical, and legal issues of evaluation are included.

608 Clinical Nursing Education (3) This course discusses teaching/learning theory as it relates to clinical nursing education. It facilitates understanding of teaching strategies and methods of evaluation that can be utilized in the laboratory and/or clinical practice setting. Learners will develop skills needed by the clinical nurse educator in the academic environment and practice setting. This course is designed to prepare the learner for the role of clinical nurse educator.

609 Neuroscience of Psychiatric Disorders (2) This course provides advanced practice nursing students with essential scientific knowledge of the neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, neurochemistry, and neuropathophysiology of mental illness. Students will build on basics of cell physiology, neural structures, and neural transmission and their clinical applications to symptom presentation of psychiatric disorders across the lifespan. This course will prepare students for future clinical management of psychiatric symptoms and disorders.

610 Evidence-Based Psychopharmacology of the Advanced Practice Nurse (2) (Prerequisite: 602). This course builds on advanced practice nursing student knowledge of pharmacokinetics and pharmacotherapeutics of acute and chronic psychiatric conditions across the lifespan. Students are prepared to order, interpret, and apply appropriate laboratory diagnostic procedures in the treatment of psychiatric disorders and maintenance of psychiatric medications. Emphasis is placed on utilization of evidence-based clinical practice guidelines to select and monitor appropriate psychopharmacological interventions for patients across the lifespan.

701 Primary Care of Adults (6:3-12) (180 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for MSN/FNP Track: 502, 503, 507, 601, 602, 603. Prerequisites or Corequisites: 505). (Prerequisites for BSN-DNP Track: 502, 507, 601, 602, 603) This course provides the student with the opportunity for in-depth experience in the management of selected health problems in adults. The student's expectations include knowledge acquisition about primary care management and decision-making for acute and chronic healthcare needs of the adult. This course will also discuss health promotion and teaching of adult patients, families, and populations.

702 Primary Care of Infants, Children and Adolescents (5:3-8) (120 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for MSN/FNP Track: 502, 503, 505, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701. Corequisites: 703). (Prerequisites for BSN-DNP Track: 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701) This course provides the student with the opportunity for in-depth experience in the management of care for infants, children, and adolescents. The student's expectations include knowledge acquisition about primary care management and decision-making that is developmentally appropriate for the acute and chronic healthcare needs of infants, children, and adolescents. This course will also discuss health promotion and teaching of infants, children, and adolescent patients, families, and populations.

703 Primary Care of Women (3:2-4) (60 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for MSN/FNP Track: 502, 503, 505, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701, 702, 703). (Prerequisites for BSN-DNP Track: 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701, 702, 703). This course provides the student with the opportunity for in-depth experience in the management of selected health problems in women. The student's expectations include knowledge acquisition about primary care management and decision-making for acute and chronic healthcare needs of women. This course will also discuss health promotion and teaching of women, families, and populations.

704 Primary Care of Geriatric Patients (5:2-12) (180 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for MSN/FNP Track: 502, 503, 505, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701, 702, 703). (Prerequisites for BSN-DNP Track: 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701, 702, 703). This course provides the student with the opportunity for in-depth experience in the management of selected health problems in older adult patients. The student's expectations include knowledge acquisition about primary care management and decision-making for acute and chronic healthcare needs of the older adult. This course will also discuss health promotion and teaching of older adults, families, and populations.

705 Internship I (4:2-8) (120 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for MSN/FNP Track: 502, 503, 505, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701, 702, 703, 704) Corequisite: 706) This course provides the student with the opportunity for in-depth experience in the management of chronic health problems in patients across the lifespan. The student's expectations include complete primary care management and decision-making for chronic healthcare needs of patients. This course will also discuss health promotion, teaching, and disease prevention for patients, families, and populations living with chronic healthcare conditions.
717 Adult - Gerontology Acute Care Internship I (4:1-9) (135 clinical hours) (Prerequisites: 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 701, 702, 703, 714, 715, 716.) This course provides the learner with the opportunity for in-depth experience in the management of acute health care problems in young adult, adult, and frail elderly patients from rural populations. The learner expectations include complete care management and decision-making. This course will also discuss health promotion, teaching, and disease prevention for rural and underserved patients, families, and communities living with acute healthcare conditions.

718 Adult- Gerontology Acute Care Internship II (4:1-9) (135 clinical hours) (Prerequisites: 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 601, 602, 603, 714, 715, 716.) This course provides the learner with the opportunity for in-depth experience in the management of acute healthcare problems in young adult, adult, and frail elderly patients from rural populations. The learner expectations include complete care management and decision-making. This course will also discuss rural community health promotion and prevention of acute healthcare conditions.

719 Advanced Assessment, Differential Diagnosis, and Management of Psychiatric Disorders Across the Lifespan I (6:3-12) (180 clinical hours) (Prerequisites: 502, 503, 507, 601, 602, 603, 609, 610). This course provides didactic learning and clinical training in advanced skills for the assessment, differential diagnosis, and management of acute and chronic mental disorders. Students will develop and apply psychiatric interviewing skills and utilize screening tools, laboratory tests, and behavioral assessments. This course will also discuss community health promotion and teaching of adult rural and underserved populations across the lifespan.

720 Advanced Assessment, Differential Diagnosis, and Management of Psychiatric Disorders Across the Lifespan II (5:2-12) (180 clinical hours) (Prerequisites: 502, 503, 507, 601, 602, 603, 609, 610, 619, 719). This course provides didactic learning and clinical training in the full role of the psychiatric mental health nurse practitioner. This course builds on the first clinical course by expanding exposure to multiple roles, theories and models needed to refine diagnostic skills as well as pharmacological and non-pharmacological management of acute and chronic mental health issues. Emphasis is placed on individual, group and family psychotherapeutic case formulation and treatment planning in child and adolescent populations as well as in rural and underserved populations across the lifespan.

721 Advanced Assessment, Differential Diagnosis, and Management of Psychiatric Disorders Across the Lifespan III (6:3-12) (180 clinical hours) (Prerequisites: 502, 503, 507, 601, 602, 603, 609, 610, 719, 720). This didactic and clinical course focuses on integration and application of psychiatric mental health nurse practitioner knowledge, skills, and competencies in ethical, evidence-based mental health treatment including legal issues, mental health policy, care coordination, interprofessional collaboration, teamwork, and community partnerships. Emphasis is placed on older adult populations as well as in rural and underserved populations across the lifespan.

724 Advanced Practicum and Synthesis of Psychiatric-Mental Health Patients Across the Lifespan (6:2-16) (240 clinical hours) (Prerequisites: 502, 503, 507, 601, 602, 603, 609, 610, 719, 720, 721). This course provides the student with the opportunity for an in-depth experience in the management of acute and chronic psychiatric and mental health problems across the lifespan. During this synthesis experience, students will implement the role of the psychiatric-mental health nurse practitioner. Advanced practicum expectations include complete care management and decision-making for acute and chronic psychiatric and mental health needs of patients across the lifespan. This course will also discuss health promotion, teaching, and disease prevention for rural and underserved patients, families, and communities living with acute and chronic psychiatric and mental health conditions.

745 Independent Study (1-3) (60-180 clinical hours) This elective course is an independent study for MSN students, which can be used to obtain additional direct patient care clinical hours to meet the 750 direct patient care clinical hour requirement for an MSN program. This course can be taken multiple times.
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DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE PROGRAMS

Director: Dr. Deborah Hopla
The Francis Marion University (FMU) Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) degree prepares nurses to work in leadership practice roles that apply evidence-based practice to systems and populations with an emphasis on rural populations.

APPLICATION

The DNP Program will consist of two entry options: a direct BSN to DNP and a MSN to DNP. The direct entry BSN to DNP will not have an embedded MSN option. The following section will outline both admission criteria.

BSN TO DNP GRADUATE PROGRAM ADMISSION CRITERIA

To be considered for admission, the applicant must submit the following materials to the School of Health Sciences:

- graduate application
- official academic transcripts from all colleges and universities attended that indicates the applicant has completed a Bachelor of Science (Nursing) degree with a cumulative G.P.A. of 3.0 or greater
- copy of resume or curriculum vitae
- copy of current RN license or final BSN transcript
- three (3) letters of professional recommendation addressing the candidate's strengths and ability to succeed in the program.
- admission essay (approximately 500 words) in which the applicant must address the following:
  - Identify an area of interest (Advanced Practice).
  - Describe why you are interested in this area.
  - Discuss a topic that is relevant to the current healthcare environment.
  - Discuss how the topic can become an evidence-based practice leadership project.
  - Synthesize how the issue is relevant to the role of the DNP-prepared nurse and the implementation of evidence-based practice.

MSN TO DNP GRADUATE PROGRAM ADMISSION CRITERIA

To be considered for admission, the applicant must submit the following materials to the School of Health Sciences:

- graduate application
- official academic transcripts from all colleges and universities attended
- official academic transcripts from all colleges and universities attended that indicates the applicant has completed a Master of Science (Nursing) degree with a cumulative G.P.A. of 3.0 or greater
- copy of resume or curriculum vitae
- copy of current unencumbered RN license
- APRN (advanced practice registered nurse) certification.
- NBCRNA(National Board of Certification and Recertification for Nurse Anesthetists) certified nurses must also provide transcripts.
- three (3) letters of professional recommendation addressing the candidate's strengths, and ability to succeed in the program with one coming from a current supervisor.
- admission essay (approximately 500 words) in which the applicant must address the following:
  - Identify an area of interest (Advanced Practice).
  - Describe why you are interested in this area.
  - Identify a potential clinical issue that warrants an interventional plan.
  - Discuss how this issue is relevant to the current healthcare environment.
  - Elaborate on why the issue is an evidence-based practice subject.
  - Synthesize how the issue is relevant to the role of the DNP-prepared nurse and the implementation of evidence-based practice.

COURSE REPEITION

Progression policies in the DNP program will be in compliance with the FMU catalog for graduate programs. In order for a student to successfully progress through the DNP program, the student must complete his or her degree within a six-year period; achieve course grades of C or better; and maintain a 3.0 cumulative grade point average for all graduate courses. Students will be allowed to retake one course due to academic failure; no retaking of courses will be permitted for clinical failures.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DOCTOR OF NURSING (DNP) PRACTICE DEGREE

To receive a Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) degree from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

- Complete all graduate credit hours within their plan of study, which includes at least 1,000 clinical hours post-baccalaureate.
- Complete a DNP program of study:
  - Full-time option for APRNs to DNP
  - Full-time option for BSN to DNP - APRN program option
- Achieve a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses.
- Make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course will be taken.

GRADUATE COURSES FOR DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE (DNP)

800 Doctoral Knowledge Development (3) This course introduces the student to contemporary nursing knowledge, including theoretical and quality improvement models, the role and scope of the advanced practice nurse, and professional issues. Discussions related to the application of the nursing metaparadigms, philosophies, and theories will concentrate on linking those discipline specific foundational concepts to advanced practice.

801 Doctoral Research and Epidemiological Evidence-based Practice (3) This course prepares graduate students to appraise all levels of nursing and healthcare research and apply evidence in an advanced practice role. Statistical analysis of evidence will be discussed to ascertain the applicability to specific populations. In addition, knowledge about human rights in research will be an expected graduate student outcome.

802 Doctoral Health Policy, Finance, and Leadership (3) This course focuses on public policy in healthcare, consideration of the socioeconomic impact of the delivery of healthcare, and the role of the advanced practice provider as a leader in policy development. Health systems, finance, and benchmarking will be discussed. Students develop strategies to assume leadership roles and facilitate partnerships in quality care delivery to effect patient care outcomes.

803 The Role of Technology and Interprofessional Collaboration (2) This course focuses on technology and interprofessional collaboration to arrive at quality patient outcomes. Documentation systems and standards will be discussed along with interprofessional communication techniques.

804 IRB (1) This course teaches the student how to apply Institutional Review Board guidelines throughout the scholarship process and explores the ethical protection of human participants in research projects. Submission of the DNP Project to the IRB is an expected student outcome.
805 Project Development (3) This course assists the student to focus attention on the planning of an evidence-based DNP project. An expected outcome of this course is the development of a formal DNP project proposal.

806 Scholarly Writing and Grant Development (3) (Corequisite: 808). This course develops skills for students to engage in clinical scholarship including manuscript development and grant writing. In addition, discussion and information about effective presentation and public speaking will be explored.

807 Capstone 1 (3) This course focuses on the implementation and evaluation of an evidence-based DNP project. In addition, the students will begin to formalize a professional portfolio.

808 Capstone 2 (3) (Corequisite 806, Corequisite or Prerequisite 807). This course focuses on the evaluation of an evidence-based practice, quality improvement project. The culmination of this course will contain disseminated project results. In addition, the student will complete a professional portfolio.

809 Advanced Assessment and Pharmacological Effects on the Pathophysiology of Body Systems (3). This course discusses advanced physical assessment, physiological, and the pharmacological effects on specific body systems. Competencies for advanced practice nurses will be discussed, and patient manifestations will be linked to evidence-based interventions.

810 BSN-FNP/DNP Residency I (4:1-12) (180 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for BSN to FNP/DNP Track: APRN 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701, 702, 703, 704; DNP 800, 801, 802, 804, 805). This is the first of a series of three clinical courses for BSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan.

811 BSN-FNP/DNP Residency II (5:1-16) (240 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for BSN to FNP/DNP Track: APRN 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701, 702, 703, 704; DNP 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 810) This is the second of a series of three clinical courses for BSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan.

812 BSN-FNP/DNP Residency III (3:1-8) (120 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for BSN to FNP/DNP Track: APRN 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 701, 702, 703, 704; DNP 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 811) This is the third of a series of three clinical courses for BSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan.

813 BSN-PMHN/P/DNP Residency I (5:1-16) (240 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for BSN to PMHN/P/DNP Track: APRN: 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 609, 610, 719, 720, 721; DNP 800, 801, 802, 804, 805). This is the first of a series of three clinical courses for BSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan.

814 BSN-PMHN/P/DNP Residency II (4:1-12) (180 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for BSN to PMHN/P/DNP Track: APRN: 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 609, 610, 719, 720, 721; DNP 800, 801, 802, 804, 805, 813) This is the second of a series of three clinical courses for BSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan.

815 BSN-PMHN/P/DNP Residency III (3:1-8) (120 clinical hours) (Prerequisites for BSN to PMHN/P/DNP Track: APRN: 502, 507, 601, 602, 603, 609, 610, 719, 720, 721; DNP 800, 801, 802, 804, 805, 813, 814) This is the third of a series of three clinical courses for BSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan.

816 MSN-DNP Residency I (2:0-8) (120 clinical hours) This is the first of a series of three clinical courses for MSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan. These hours are intended to allow the MSN-prepared advanced practice registered nurse (APRN) to gain additional knowledge and clinical experience.

817 MSN-DNP Residency II (2:0-8) (120 clinical hours) (Prerequisite for MSN-DNP Track: DNP 816). This is the second of a series of three clinical courses for MSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan. These hours are intended to allow the MSN-prepared advanced practice registered nurse (APRN) to gain additional knowledge and clinical experience.

818 MSN-DNP Residency III (2:0-8) (120 clinical hours) (Prerequisite for MSN-DNP Track: DNP 816, 817). This is the third of a series of three clinical courses for MSN-DNP students to obtain direct patient care clinical hours through in-depth precepted experiences in the management of patients with acute and chronic conditions across the lifespan. These hours are intended to allow the MSN-prepared advanced practice registered nurse (APRN) to gain additional knowledge and clinical experience.

845 Independent Study (1-3) (60-180 clinical hours) This elective course is an independent study for MSN-DNP students, which can be used to complete DNP Projects or to obtain additional direct patient care clinical hours to meet the 1000 direct patient care clinical hour requirement for a DNP program. This course can be taken multiple times.

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**GRADUATE OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY PROGRAM**

**OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DOCTORATE (OTD)**

Director: Dr. Rachelle Lydell

The Francis Marion (FMU) Occupational Therapy Doctorate (OTD) Degree is a graduate program with a curriculum focused on preparing entry level occupational therapy practitioners who are competent, ethical, culturally sensitive, evidence-based advocates, and leaders. The curriculum is centralized on the following themes of practice:

1. Commitment to culturally effective, occupation-based practice, which strongly reflects the holistic nature of the profession and the profession’s history, while subscribing to a high standard for incorporating emerging approaches;
2. Promotion of service through client centered, community-based programming to address the health disparities of populations within the region;
3. Utilization of advanced clinical skills and proficient, therapeutic use of self;
4. Pursuit of the advancement of health literacy across diverse populations; and
5. Scholarship and the application of research towards knowledge translation and culturally responsive, evidence-based practice.

**ACCREDITATION STATEMENT**

The Entry Level Occupational Therapy Doctoral Program at Francis Marion University is accredited by the Occupational Therapy Accreditation Council (OTA).
210 - Graduate Academic Programs

Marion University is seeking accreditation from the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE) of the American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA). The accreditation process is used by ACOTE as a mechanism for ensuring the development of quality programs and providing feedback to new and developing programs, prior to the admission of the first class of students. The program will apply for CANDIDACY STATUS in December of 2023 as the first step in the three-step accreditation process for new programs.

For questions about accreditation, you may contact The Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE) via phone at (301) 652-AOTA or visit www.acoteonline.org. ACOTE is located at 616 Executive Boulevard, Suite 200, North Bethesda, MD 20852-4929.

CERTIFICATION/LICENSURE

Graduates will be eligible for certification as a registered and licensed Occupational Therapist (OTR/L) by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT) and state. The Board of Occupational Therapy in the state a graduate seeks to obtain licensure examines and issues licenses to qualified occupational therapists. A felony conviction may affect a graduate’s ability to sit for the national certification exam and attain state licensure. Students with a history of felonies and who are considering entering an occupational therapy educational program can have their background reviewed by NBCOT prior to applying to the program by requesting an Early Determination Review at https://www.nbcolt.org/Students/Services for a fee of $225.

VISION STATEMENT

Grounded in the liberal arts tradition, the Occupational Therapy Program strives to provide occupational therapy education of the highest quality, which offers students and faculty opportunities to actively engage in culturally diverse, innovative, collaborative, interdisciplinary, and occupation-based learning activities that serve the needs of the Pee Dee Region, and the state, to maximize health, well-being, and quality of life for all individuals, communities, and populations.

MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of the Occupational Therapy Program is to prepare competent, compassionate, and caring occupational therapists that have a sound understanding of ethical, culturally effective, medically relevant, evidence-based care.

We meet this mission by:

1. Offering a breadth and depth of knowledge within the professional curriculum to appreciate the creativeness of the human mind, and develop an awareness of the human and natural environment of the world;
2. Creating diverse, student-centered, internal/external service activities that promote the capacity to pursue a life of learning, understanding, and professional reasoning;
3. Promoting a holistic, client centered perspective within evidence-based practice and through occupational participation;
4. Exploring traditional and emerging areas of practice to develop a deep respect for human values and a strong sense of social/cultural responsibility; and
5. Fostering engagement in collaborative scholarship within the classroom experience and beyond to serve local and global communities and populations.

APPLICATION

OTD Admission Criteria

An applicant must have earned a bachelor’s degree in any field, with a cumulative G.P.A. of 3.0 or greater. Admission to the OTD program is open to all applicants regardless of race, disability, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, age, sex, sexual orientation/expression, marital status, veteran status, or genetic information. All applications to the program must be submitted online through the Occupational Therapy Centralized Application Service (OTCAS) or graduate admission application website for consideration. Applications are due February 15th each year. To apply for acceptance into the program, a prospective student must:

1. Have earned a bachelor’s degree. The degree achieved must be awarded from a regionally, nationally, or internationally accredited institution with a cumulative average of at least 3.0, based on a 4.0 grade point scale.
2. Pay the non-refundable graduate admission or OTCAS application fee.
3. Submit the following application materials via the FMU graduate admission portal or the OTCAS website:
   a. Official transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate work from accredited institutions.
   b. Three letters of recommendation from former professors and/or professional associates/ supervisors who can attest to the academic/clinical potential of the applicant.
   c. Verification forms for at least 20 hours of observation of occupational therapy services within the last two years.
   d. Personal statement describing how a personal experience or culmination of personal experiences in your life have shaped your choice to pursue a career in the field of occupational therapy.
   e. Resume outlining your academic achievements and the professional and personal experiences which illustrate why you will be successful both academically and clinically and what you would bring to the profession.

Completed applications, which are submitted through the graduate admissions portal or OTCAS, are reviewed for merit by the Occupational Therapy Admissions Committee. Determination of merit is based upon consideration of all components of the application packet. As part of the pre-admission selection process, successful applicants will be invited on campus for a pre-admission interview. The goal of the pre-admission interview is to observe the applicant in situations with simulated clients so that they may display their unique attributes and potential to be successful students both academically and clinically, and ultimately, in becoming registered occupational therapists. Offers for admission are given to those who show the most promise for successful achievement of the Registered and Licensed Occupational Therapist Certification (OTR/L).

PRE-REQUISITE COURSE REQUIREMENTS FOR PROGRAM ADMISSION

The curriculum is designed for students who have a bachelor’s degree. The following courses are a list of the preprofessional course requirements for admission to the doctorate program:

1. At least 9 credit hours of Psychology (including human/lifespan development and abnormal psychology)
2. At least 8 credit hours in Biological Sciences (including general biology, human anatomy and physiology)
3. At least 3 credit hours in a stand-alone mathematically based Statistics Course
4. At least 3 credit hours of Introductory Sociology
5. At least 3 credit hours of English Composition
6. At least 1 credit hour of Medical Terminology
7. All above-listed courses must be completed with a minimum grade of a B.

**COURSE REPETITION**

Progression policies in the OTD program will be in compliance with the FMU catalog for graduate programs. Only a grade lower than B can be raised by repetition of the course; a re-examination is not permitted. Any course that is repeated must be taken at FMU. A course may be repeated only once due to academic failure.

Occupational Therapy Doctoral students may repeat only one course. That one course may be repeated only with written approval from the OTD Program Chair.

Only the higher grade of the repeated course will be counted in the calculation of the grade point average. For a student to successfully progress through the OTD program, the student must complete his or her degree within a six-year period, achieve a C or better in all course grades, and maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 for all graduate courses.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DOCTORATE (OTD) DEGREE**

To receive an Occupational Therapy Doctorate Degree from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

- Complete all graduate credit hours within the plan of study with an overall grade point average of 3.0;
- Complete 960 hours of Level II Fieldwork Experiences, totaling a minimum of 24 weeks;
- Complete a 14-week Doctoral Capstone Experience, which totals up to 560 hours of in-depth exposure to a focused area of the occupational therapy profession;
- Complete all fieldwork and capstone experiences within 18 months of the didactic curriculum;
- Complete the core components of the curriculum within a period of 6 years;
- Demonstrate professional behaviors considered acceptable by faculty and fieldwork supervisors and in accordance with regulations of Francis Marion University and the OTD Program; and
- Apply for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course will be taken.

**GRADUATE COURSES FOR OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DOCTORATE (OTD)**

500 **Introduction to Occupational Participation Across the Lifespan: Basic and Applied** (3:2-3) This course will introduce foundational elements of occupational science across the lifespan. The history of the profession, professional standards, values, roles and responsibilities in various contexts/settings and current issues where occupational therapy may play a role for groups, individuals, and populations will be examined, emphasizing the American Occupational Therapy Association’s policies, official documents, practice models, and ethics.

501 **Human Development Across the Lifespan** (3) In this course, various approaches, including occupational science, will be used to frame the developmental process from birth to death. The role of occupations in impacting this developmental trajectory will be explored.

502 **Occupational Science, Assessment, and Analysis** (3:2-3) (Prerequisite: 500) This course will introduce the evaluation and assessment processes based in varied theoretical approaches utilized in occupational therapy throughout the lifespan. Historical and current trends from the occupational science literature will be incorporated including the application of the Occupational Therapy Practice Framework: Domain and Process (OTPF) to the engagement of persons, groups, and populations in meaningful occupations. The examination of occupational time use, balance, client factors, performance skills, performance patterns and contexts will be addressed through interview techniques, observations, non-standardized and standardized assessments, the evaluation of the environment, and the development and analysis of the occupational profile. Additionally, quantitative and qualitative analysis of data and the presentation of results integrating the principles of health literacy will be utilized.

503 **Conditions Impacting the Promotion of Health and Well-being** (3) This course will include content on the risk factors, etiology, characteristics, and prognoses for the conditions most commonly seen by occupational therapists, whether they are developmental or acquired. The primary manifestations of these conditions, as well as their impact on occupational performance and quality of life will be considered in the context of sociocultural, socioeconomic, and lifestyle choices. Epidemiological factors that impact the public health and welfare of populations will also be addressed.

505 **Professional Behaviors and Therapeutic Interaction Skills I** (1) This course will address the professional skills needed to be successful in all Level I Fieldwork Experiences under the supervision of various professionals within the local community. Using competency-based approaches, such as mindfulness, self-reflection, and skills training, this course focuses on the development of self-management, organizational, and communication skills to ensure that students are confident in their professional interactions and in the application of clinical skills.

510 **Clinical Neuroscience** (3:2-3) This course will cover the structure and function of the central and peripheral nervous systems and ways in which faulty processing in these systems can impact functional ability. A particular focus on sensory and motor systems, as well as cognitive and emotional processing will be incorporated. Application of content to clinical case studies and the administration of varied neurological assessments is included.

511 **Applications of Kinesiology and Biomechanics** (4) A detailed application of musculoskeletal anatomy in humans will assist the student in applying the principles of movement, alignment, joint structure, muscle actions, and motor planning as the foundation to assess typical and atypical movement during daily performance. The physics and biomechanical principles supporting occupational therapy interventions, including but not limited to ergonomics, body mechanics, strengthening, activity adaptations and modifications, will be addressed.

513 **Theories and Frames of Reference in Occupational Therapy** (3) This course will address the models and frames of reference utilized to guide assessment and intervention planning in occupational therapy for persons and groups. Integration of theoretical principles, clinical reasoning, and evidence-based practice, with respect for client-centered practice, will advance student skill in professional decision making.

514 **Intuitive Leadership, Management, and Advocacy in Occupational Therapy** (3) This course will explore intuitive leadership, management theories, and practices across service delivery environments so that students can become more effective mentors, advocates, and facilitators in occupational therapy practice to address societal needs. The innovation, promotion, development, implementation, and evaluation of therapy services in traditional and emerging areas will be addressed. Personnel and financial resource management, strategic planning, supervision of personnel, and the development of a professional development plan is addressed.
212 - Graduate Academic Programs

515 Assistive Technologies and Environmental Adaptations (3:2-3)
This course will focus on assessment and intervention recommendations for modifications in such areas as seating and positioning, environmental adaptations, community access, and assistive technology. Exploration of funding sources, instruction to caregivers and the promotion of interprofessionalism and health literacy will be included.

602 Sociocultural Perspectives in Occupational Therapy Practice (3)
This course will explore the contributory role of occupational therapy with populations in situations of social vulnerability. The concepts of health disparity, occupational justice, and deprivation from a global, national, and local level will be discussed. Students will analyze ways in which factors, such as education, poverty, climate, race, culture, location, and socio-political aspects, can be barriers to achieving health, wellness, and the right to pursue meaningful, satisfying, and productive lifestyles. A service-learning experience is associated with this course.

603 Psychosocial Interventions and Applications Across the Lifespan (3:2-3)
This course will examine the evidence-based strategies used within a psychosocial setting, including group development, facilitation, and strategies to measure outcomes. Theoretically guided interventions of psychosocial, behavioral, and interpersonal processes across various populations will be incorporated.

610 Occupational Therapy Intervention Process I (3)
This course presents intervention skills required by the occupational therapist. Students will also be exposed to a variety of contexts and settings which serve pediatric clients. A review of OT's Domain and Process, treatment implementation, referral to others, discontinuation of services, and documentation of services will be emphasized. Methods to promote client-centered, occupation-focused, and evidence-based interventions in a culturally relevant manner will be included. Interprofessional learning activities and a Level I Fieldwork experience, which exposes students to various contexts and serve clients across the lifespan, are associated with this course.

610FW Level I Fieldwork A (1) (Prerequisite: 503; Corequisite: 610 or permission of the department) This fieldwork experience will integrate course concepts to allow students to observe, conduct a needs assessment, and begin participating in the intervention process with clients experiencing occupational dysfunction. Under the supervision of a credentialed professional or through faculty-led service-learning experiences in the regional community, emphasis will be placed on underserved populations and/or at-risk populations across the lifespan.

611 Occupational Therapy Intervention Process II (3)
This course presents intervention skills required by the occupational therapist. Students will also be exposed to a variety of contexts and settings which serve adult clients. A review of OT's Domain and Process, treatment implementation, referral to others, discontinuation of services, and documentation of services will be emphasized. Methods to promote client-centered, occupation-focused, and evidence-based interventions in a culturally relevant manner will be included. Interprofessional learning activities and a Level I Fieldwork experience, which exposes students to various contexts and serve clients across the lifespan, are associated with this course.

612 Occupational Therapy Intervention Process III (3)
This course presents intervention skills required by the occupational therapist in a variety of contexts and settings. Students will also be exposed to a variety of contexts and settings which serve geriatric clients. A review of OT's Domain and Process, treatment implementation, referral to others, discontinuation of services, and documentation of services will be emphasized. Methods to promote client-centered, occupation-focused, and evidence-based interventions in a culturally relevant manner will be included. Interprofessional learning activities and a Level I Fieldwork experience, which exposes students to various contexts that serve clients across the lifespan, are associated with this course.

612FW Level I Fieldwork C (1) (Prerequisite: 503; Corequisite: 612 or permission of the department) This fieldwork experience will integrate course concepts to allow students to observe, conduct a needs assessment, and begin participating in the intervention process with clients experiencing occupational dysfunction. Under the supervision of a credentialed professional or through faculty-led service-learning activities in the regional community, emphasis will be placed on underserved populations and/or at-risk populations.

613 Professional Behaviors and Therapeutic Interaction Skills II (1) (Prerequisite OT503) This course will address the skills most applied in Level II fieldwork settings using a competency-based approach.

614 Academic and Clinical Competencies (2) The course will integrate experiences to apply curriculum content, as well as current resources in the field to synthesize didactic learning as entry level occupational therapists. A series of practice and content examinations designed to help prepare for the NBCOT Examination and the competency exam will be a focus.

615 Sensory, Neuromotor, and Cognitive Interventions (3:2-3)
This course will include current approaches to address sensory, neuromotor, and cognitive deficits across the lifespan that are trending in use and most likely will support student performance in Level II Fieldwork. Specific interventions chosen across semesters may be informed by practice in the area, feedback from clinical educators, students, and faculty. Interventions may include both entry level and specialized skills.

616FW Clinical Correlate: Community Based and Emerging Areas of Practice (1) (Prerequisite: 602FW, 610FW, 611FW, 612FW) This advanced service-learning experience will integrate course concepts to allow students to observe, conduct a needs assessment, and begin participating in the intervention process with clients experiencing occupational dysfunction. Under the supervision of a credentialed professional or through faculty-led service-learning activities, emphasis will be placed on providing students with opportunities to participate in nontraditional, emerging areas and community-based practice experiences with organizations and individuals that meet the needs of underserved and/or at-risk populations living in the community.

651 Evidence-Based Practice, Health Outcome Measurement and Research Applications (3:2-3)
This course presents the quantitative and qualitative approaches to research utilized in the Occupational Therapy profession including the critical analysis, summary, and dissemination of data to support scholarly research and clinical outcome measurement. Current practices in health literacy and knowledge translation are applied to the development of professional and clinical presentations and publications, so that the development of critical analysis skills in research design, reliability, validity, trustworthiness, ethics, instrument selection, and report writing will be facilitated. Students will also be exposed to the Institutional Review Board Process.

700 Doctoral Capstone Seminar I: Needs Assessment and Project Development (2) This course process will facilitate the completion of a systematic review and needs assessment to support a capstone project that aligns with the curriculum design and coincides with the experiential component that provides an in-depth experience in one or more of the following areas: clinical practice skills, research skills, administration, leadership, program and policy development, advocacy, education, and theory development.
701 Doctoral Capstone Seminar II: Proposal and Defense (2) (Prerequisite: 700) This course assists the student in developing an evidence-based, outcome-oriented capstone proposal that reflects the unique goals of their project and coincides with the curriculum design and needs of the particular setting where the project will be carried out. A capstone proposal defense attended by faculty and external mentors will be the primary outcome of this course.

702 The Doctoral Capstone Professional Development (2) Individualized preparatory objectives will be developed and achieved during this course so that students have the specialized knowledge, skills, and abilities required to be successful in their doctoral placement and to conduct their capstone project.

750 Program Development and Instructional Design (3) This course will focus on the development of skills to evaluate a process in a clinical setting and develop and implement a program. Skills that support grant writing and the identification of and competition for funding resources to support services and programming will be developed. Additionally, the skills and principles of teaching, learning, instructional design, instructional methods, and media needed for health professionals teaching in clinical or academic environments will be addressed.

751 Health Models, Public Policy, and Population Health (3) In this course, students will acquire a foundation in health models that address population health, global and national issues to examine the impact of professional, state, and federal healthcare delivery systems, public policy/ agencies, organizations, and regulation issues which affect health outcomes and occupational therapy practice. Communication, advocacy, advanced leadership characteristics, and skilled communication and collaboration will be promoted throughout the course. The role of occupational therapy practice in improving the health of populations will also be emphasized.

752 Advanced Practice: Specialized Knowledge and Clinical Skills (3) This course incorporates the development of specialized clinical skills. It requires the synthesis of prior clinical and didactic learning to advance professional insight and initiative to support the advanced scholarly and service provision skills required at the doctoral level. In addition, current and emerging advanced clinical skills required of an occupational therapist to work in the 21st century changing healthcare environment, as informed by the experiences seen in the Level II Fieldwork and Capstone Project settings, will be addressed.

753 Scholarly Dissemination and Knowledge Translation I (2) This course includes content which prepares the student to synthesize curricular projects and outcomes for presentation, publication, or program development in a variety of settings or venues. Examples include proposals for conference posters or presentations, grants, and submission to trade and scholarly journals.

754 Scholarly Dissemination and Knowledge Translation II (1) A scholarly presentation of the capstone project and experience is prepared and finalized concurrent with completion of the Doctoral Capstone Experience. A Capstone Conference at the completion of the doctoral experience provides an opportunity for graduating doctoral students to share their capstone project with the FMU community.

850 Level II Fieldwork A (10) This in-depth 12-week experiential course requires occupational therapy students to deliver occupational therapy services to clients under the supervision of an approved fieldwork educator with the outcome of producing a competent, entry-level, generalist occupational therapist who integrates evidence, clinical reasoning, and interprofessionalism in the delivery of client-centered, occupation-focused interventions. Communication with university faculty may occur through learning platforms throughout the experience as necessary.

851 Level II Fieldwork B (10) This in-depth 12-week experiential course, in a setting complementary to OT 850, requires occupational therapy students to deliver occupational therapy services to clients under the supervision of an approved fieldwork educator with the outcome of producing a competent, entry-level, generalist occupational therapist who integrates evidence, clinical reasoning, and interprofessionalism in the delivery of client-centered, occupation-focused interventions. Communication with university faculty may occur through learning platforms throughout the experience as necessary.

890 Doctoral Capstone Experience (9) The doctoral capstone experience is a 14-week culminating experience that coordinates with the student's capstone project and is an integral piece of the program's overall curriculum design. The intent of the doctoral capstone is to provide in-depth exposure to a focused area of the occupational therapy profession in clinical practice skills, research skills, administration, leadership, program and policy development, advocacy, education, or theory development. Objectives for the experience are largely individualized, and are collaboratively determined with the faculty, student, and capstone mentor, and founded in a series of clinical and scholarly preparatory activities.
must occur during the morning and early afternoon. Additionally, the internship must be a full-time experience as a school psychologist in a public school setting during the fall and spring semesters. Clinical/counseling students should be aware that their internship also requires an intensive, capstone internship experience that may require them to take a leave of absence from other employment.

After being admitted to the program and prior to enrolling in classes, students must contact the Graduate Coordinator of the Clinical/Counseling Psychology, or the Graduate Coordinator of School Psychology (as appropriate) in the Department of Psychology for advising.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
Students at the graduate level are accepted to graduate study in psychology as either graduate degree students or as graduate non-degree students. Graduate degree students in psychology are accepted into either the Clinical/Counseling Psychology Option or the School Psychology Option. Students accepted into the Clinical/Counseling Psychology Option are accepted into the Master of Science in Applied Psychology (MSAP), Clinical Counseling Psychology Option. Students accepted into the School Psychology Option are accepted into the Master of Science in Applied Psychology, School Psychology Option, with the expectation that they will complete the Specialist in School Psychology (SSP) degree program. However, MSAP, School Psychology Option students will only be admitted to the Specialist degree program upon approval by school psychology faculty. Approval will be based upon performance in the MSAP program. Applicants who previously have obtained a master’s degree in school psychology or a closely related field from another university and wish to improve their training to the specialist level may be accepted into the SSP degree program.

NOTE: Applicants with a master’s degree from another institution’s program must submit all materials required of students applying for graduate degree status, outlined below. Additionally, applicants with a master’s degree from another institution who are accepted into the SSP program may have additional coursework or practicum to be completed. Students who completed the school psychology option of the MSAP at FMU and received South Carolina certification at the level of School Psychologist II or who have obtained NASP NCSP status may not apply for the SSP.

Graduate non-degree students in psychology who do not seek a graduate degree at FMU and typically already possess a graduate degree may wish to take a specific course or courses only for professional growth, certification upgrade, or recertification/license renewal.

GRADUATE DEGREE STATUS
To be considered for admission as a graduate degree student, an applicant must complete the following steps:

1. Submit a graduate application for admission and pay the nonrefundable graduate application fee.
2. Submit official transcript(s) of all undergraduate and graduate work. Applicants must have earned an undergraduate degree from a regionally accredited institution as evidenced by the official transcript(s). The record should show promise of success as a graduate student, which requires maintenance of a minimum 3.0 grade point average throughout tenure within the program. Therefore, it is recommended that applicants have a 3.0 or higher grade point average in all undergraduate and graduate coursework completed at the time of application. Transcripts also are examined for relevance of undergraduate preparation for graduate education in psychology. All MSAP applicants must have completed an introductory or general psychology course, as well as a course in behavioral statistics. All SSP applicants with a master’s degree from another institution must document relevant master’s level training in school psychology or closely related field.
3. Submit scores on the Graduate Record Examination taken within the last five years. Only the General Test is required; the Psychology Subject Test is not required. On the original GRE, combined scores above 850 with a minimum of 400 on each of the Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning sections is recommended. On the revised GRE, combined scores above 290 with a minimum of 140 on each of the Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning sections are recommended.
4. Submit two letters of recommendation from former professors or professional associates/ supervisors who can attest to the academic potential of the applicant. Letters from faculty members in academic settings are preferred.
5. Submit a personal statement, 500 to 750 words in length, indicating one’s interests in clinical/counseling or school psychology, career goals, and reasons for seeking admission to the Master of Science in Applied Psychology and/or Specialist in School Psychology programs.
6. To be considered for departmental financial assistance and on-campus assistantships, applicants should submit a completed departmental application for scholarships and assistantships. This application can be downloaded from the website, or obtained from the Psychology Department or from the Graduate Office.

All of the above materials must be submitted in one packet to:

Psychology Department
Francis Marion University
PO Box 100547
Florence, SC 29502-0547

Completed applications are reviewed for merit by the Department of Psychology Graduate Committee. Determination of merit is based upon consideration of all components of the application packet. In the admissions decision process, consideration is given to both the merit of each application received and to the number of slots available in the program at the time of application. Offers for admission are given to those applicants who show the most promise of success in graduate studies.

To be guaranteed timely consideration for acceptance into the Master of Science in Applied Psychology program, all of the above materials must be submitted no later than February 15.

Complete applications are reviewed as received in a rolling admissions process until the above noted deadlines. Applicants should submit their application materials as early in the application cycle as they are able to assemble a complete application packet.

Application materials received after the application deadlines may still be considered for admission contingent upon the availability of positions within the program. It is the applicant’s responsibility to gather all materials to complete his/her application. Only completed applications (with all required materials) will be reviewed for possible admission.

To receive an application or for any questions, please call the FMU Graduate Office at 843-661-1284. For more information about the program and to view admissions data for recent incoming MSAP classes, please visit the Psychology Department webpage at www.fmupsychology.com.

GRADUATE NON-DEGREE STATUS
As stated above, graduate non-degree students typically already possess
a graduate degree and wish to take a specific course or courses only for professional growth, certification upgrade, or recertification/license renewal. To be considered for admission as a graduate non-degree student, one must complete the following steps:

1. Submit a graduate application for admission and pay the nonrefundable graduate application fee.
2. Submit official transcript(s) of all undergraduate and graduate work.
3. Provide the department with a written statement specifying the course(s) for which admissions is being sought and why. The granting of this request is entirely at the discretion of the department. Unless part of a program of study previously approved, step three must be repeated for each course.
4. Non-degree students must maintain a grade of B or better in each graduate course taken at FMU in order to take additional courses.
5. A graduate non-degree student who wishes to become a graduate degree student may apply toward the degree program only 12 hours of graduate work taken as a graduate non-degree student.

GRADUATE NON-DEGREE STATUS FOR APPLIED BEHAVIORAL ANALYSIS

Students who already possess a Master's degree in any field from a university accredited by a body approved by the US Department of Education and wish to pursue the 18 hours of required coursework (PSY 501, PSY 502, PSY 503, PSY 504, PSY 574 or PSY 674, and PSY 604) for the program in Applied Behavioral Analysis should complete the following steps:

1. Submit a graduate application for admission and pay the nonrefundable graduate application fee.
2. Submit official transcript(s) of all undergraduate and graduate work.
3. Non-degree students must maintain a grade of B or better in each graduate course taken at FMU in order to take additional courses.

COURSE REPETITION

Only a grade lower than B can be raised by repetition of the course; a re-examination is not permitted. Any course that is repeated must be retaken at FMU. A course may be repeated only once. Psychology graduate students may repeat only one course. That one course may be repeated only with written approval from the department chairperson. Only the students may repeat only one course. That one course may be repeated at FMU. A course may be repeated only once. Psychology graduate re-examination is not permitted. Any course that is repeated must be

ONLY A GRADE LOWER THAN B CAN BE RAISED BY REPETITION OF THE COURSE; A RE-EXAMINATION IS NOT PERMITTED. ANY COURSE THAT IS REPEATED MUST BE RETAKEN AT FMU. A COURSE MAY BE REPEATED ONLY ONCE. PSYCHOLOGY GRADUATE STUDENTS MAY REPEAT ONLY ONE COURSE. THAT ONE COURSE MAY BE REPEATED ONLY WITH WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE DEPARTMENT CHAIRPERSON. ONLY THE STUDENTS MAY REPEAT ONLY ONE COURSE. THAT ONE COURSE MAY BE REPEATED AT FMU. A COURSE MAY BE REPEATED ONLY ONCE. PSYCHOLOGY GRADUATE RE-EXAMINATION IS NOT PERMITTED. ANY COURSE THAT IS REPEATED MUST BE

Grading of this request is entirely at the discretion of the department. Unless part of a program of study previously approved, step three must be repeated for each course.

Non-degree students must maintain a grade of B or better in each graduate course taken at FMU in order to take additional courses.

A graduate non-degree student who wishes to become a graduate degree student may apply toward the degree program only 12 hours of graduate work taken as a graduate non-degree student.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY DEGREE

To receive a Master's Degree in Applied Psychology in Clinical/Counseling Psychology from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete a minimum of 60 graduate hours, which include nine (9) credit hours of practicum hours.

a) Basic Core Courses .............................................. 18 hours
PSYC 602 Biological Basis of Behavior
PSYC 605 Personality and Social Psychology
PSYC 615 Child/Adolescent Psychopathology

b) Applied Core Courses ........................................... 6 hours
PSYC 620 Psychopathology
PSYC 651 Professional/Ethical Issues in Counseling Psychology

b) Applied Specialty Courses .................................... 39 hours
CLINICAL/COUNSELING
PSYC 600/700 Practicum (minimum of nine (9) hours)
Specific practica (e.g., A, B, or C) are required concurrently with certain courses as indicated in the course descriptions.
### 216 - Graduate Academic Programs

**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY**

To receive a Master's Degree in Applied Psychology in School Psychology from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete a minimum of 45 graduate hours, which include six (6) credit hours of practicum hours.

   **a) Basic Core Courses** ........................................ 12 hours
   - PSYC 602 Psychological Assessment: Intelligence and Achievement Testing in Clinical/Counseling Psychology
   - PSYC 605 Psychological Assessment: Personality and Psychopathology
   - PSYC 634 Group Counseling and Psychotherapy
   - PSYC 635 Career and Lifestyle Counseling: Theory and Practice
   - PSYC 643 Individual Counseling and Psychotherapy
   - PSYC 644 Career and Lifestyle Counseling: Theory and Practice

   **b) Applied Core Courses** .................................... 9 hours
   - PSYC 601 Psychological Assessment: Intellectual, Developmental, and Neuropsychological Disabilities
   - PSYC 615 Counseling for Social Justice and Diversity
   - PSYC 650 Internship: Clinical/Counseling Psychology

   **c) Applied Specialty Courses** ............................... 24 hours
   - PSYC 600 Advanced Topics in Child and Adolescent Assessment and Diagnosis
   - PSYC 644 Psychological Consultation in Schools and Agencies

2. Achieve a 3.0 cumulative grade point average in all graduate studies applicable to the student's particular program and a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses. (See exceptions under "Time Limit" and "Repeating Courses").

3. Satisfactorily complete all other requirements for graduate students, as previously outlined.

4. Make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course(s) will be taken.

**SPECIALIST IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY**

**REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIALIST IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY DEGREE**

Coordinator of School Psychology: Dr. Crystal Hill-Chapman

To receive a Specialist Degree in School Psychology from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete a minimum of 45 graduate hours, which include six (6) credit hours of practicum hours.

   **a) Basic Core Courses** ........................................ 12 hours
   - PSYC 602 Biological Basis of Behavior
   - PSYC 605 Personality and Social Psychology
   - PSYC 634 Developmental Psychology
   - PSYC 635 Learning and Cognition
   - PSYC 643 Couple and Family Therapy
   - PSYC 644 Substance Abuse Counseling
   - PSYC 703 Counseling for Social Justice and Diversity
   - PSYC 699-A Internship: Clinical/Counseling Psychology

2. Achieve a 3.0 cumulative grade point average in all graduate studies applicable to the student's particular program and a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses. (See exceptions under "Time Limit" and "Repeating Courses").

3. Satisfactorily complete all other requirements for graduate students, as previously outlined.

4. Make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course(s) will be taken.

**SPECIALIST IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY**

**REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIALIST IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY DEGREE**

Coordinator of School Psychology: Dr. Crystal Hill-Chapman

To receive a Specialist Degree in School Psychology from FMU, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete the MSAP (School Psychology Option) from FMU, or possess a documented master's degree in school psychology or closely related field from another university, and be accepted as a SSP degree seeking student in school psychology.

2. Complete the following group of courses, practica, and internship.

   **a) Basic Core Courses** ........................................ 6 hours
   - PSYC 632 Psychological Assessment: Personality and Social Psychology
   - PSYC 709 Consultation with Diverse Families and Communities

   **b) Applied Core Courses** .................................... 6 hours
   - EDUC 637 Foundations of Reading
   - PSYC 759 School-Wide Prevention, Intervention, and Crisis Programs

   **c) Applied Specialty Courses** ............................... 18 hours
   - PSYC 700 C Advanced Psychological Consultation/Intervention Practicum (minimum of two hours)
   - PSYC 700 E Advanced Pre-Internship Practicum
   - PSYC 703 Counseling for Social Justice and Diversity
   - PSYC 714 Child/Adolescent Counseling and Therapy
   - PSYC 774 Academic Assessment and Intervention: Numeracy
   - PSYC 799-F Internship: School Psychology (fall semester)
   - PSYC 799-S Internship: School Psychology (spring semester)

3. Achieve a 3.0 cumulative grade point average in all graduate studies applicable to the student's particular program and a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses. (See exceptions under "Time Limit" and "Repeating Courses").

4. Satisfactorily complete all other requirements for graduate students, as previously outlined.

5. Make application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course(s) will be taken.
Students in the School Psychology Option will receive the MSAP upon satisfactory completion of all requirements outlined above. Only students who continue in the program to complete the SSP will be endorsed by the University or qualify for state or national certification in school psychology. South Carolina Certification as a School Psychologist and Licensure as a Psychoeducational Specialist require completion of the SSP degree. Any student who leaves the program after completion of the SSP degree but prior to completion of the SSP degree will not be eligible for certification or licensure.

**DOCTOR OF PSYCHOLOGY (PSYD)**

Coordinator: Dr. Crystal R. Hill-Chapman, LP, NCSP, ABPP

**Program Description**
The Francis Marion University Doctor of Psychology (PsyD) degree will prepare health psychologists to provide advanced and expanded mental health services and support in clinics, hospitals, schools, and the surrounding community. Students will undertake a systematic and sequential plan of integrated didactic and applied courses that will provide them with foundational knowledge and advanced skills to integrate evidence-based practice. The PsyD program will enhance the practice and theory of mental health practices to promote positive health outcomes with an emphasis on rural populations.

**APPLICATION**
To be considered as a graduate degree student for the PsyD, students must complete the following steps:

1. Submit a graduate application for admission and pay the non-refundable graduate application fee.
2. Submit official transcript(s) of all undergraduate and graduate work. Applicants must have earned an undergraduate degree from a regionally accredited institution, as evidenced by the official transcript(s). The record should show promise of success as a graduate student, which requires maintenance of a minimum 3.0-grade point average throughout tenure within the program.
3. Applicants must have completed the following coursework from an accredited institution.
   - One semester of general biology
   - One semester of behavioral statistics
   - One semester of general psychology
   - One semester of developmental psychology
4. Submit two letters of recommendation from former professors or professional associates/ supervisors who can attest to the academic potential of the applicant. Letters from faculty members in academic settings are preferred.
5. Submit a personal statement, 500 to 750 words in length, indicating one's interests in applied psychology, career goals, and reasons for seeking admission to the PsyD program.

Completed applications are reviewed for merit by the Department of Psychology Graduate Committee. Determination of merit is based upon consideration of all components of the application packet. In the admissions decision process, consideration is given to both the merit of each application received and the number of slots available in the program at the time of application. Offers for admission are given to those applicants who show the most promise of success in graduate studies. To be guaranteed timely consideration for acceptance into the Doctor of Psychology program, all the above materials must be submitted no later than February 15. Applicants should submit their application materials as early in the application cycle as they can assemble a complete application packet.

Application materials received after the application deadlines may still be considered for admission, contingent upon the availability of positions within the program. It is the applicant's responsibility to gather all materials to complete his/her application. Only completed applications (with all required materials) will be reviewed for possible admission. To receive an application or for any questions, please call the FMU Graduate Office at 843-661-1284.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DOCTOR OF PSYCHOLOGY DEGREE**
To receive a Doctor of Psychology (PsyD) from FMU, a candidate must fulfill the following requirements:

- Complete all graduate credit hours within their plan of study, which includes 600 practica hours and a 2000-hour internship.
- Complete the PsyD program of study.
- Achieve a 3.0 overall grade point average for all graduate courses.
- Make an application for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which the last course will be taken.

**COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 602</td>
<td>Biological Basis of Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 605</td>
<td>Personality and Social Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 632</td>
<td>Quantitative Psychology</td>
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<td>PSYC 634</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology</td>
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<td>PSYC 635</td>
<td>Learning and Cognition</td>
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<td>EDUC 637</td>
<td>Foundations of Literacy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 501</td>
<td>Principles of Applied Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 502</td>
<td>Research Methods in Applied Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 503</td>
<td>Ethics and Professional Practice in Applied Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 504</td>
<td>Contemporary Topics and Applications of Applied Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 505</td>
<td>Theoretical and Conceptual Foundations of Behavior Analysis</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 574</td>
<td>Advanced Applications of Applied Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 601</td>
<td>Psychology of Autism, Intellectual, and Neurodevelopmental Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 615</td>
<td>Child/Adolescent Psychopathology</td>
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<td>PSYC 620</td>
<td>Psychopathology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 715</td>
<td>Pediatric Health Psychology</td>
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## 218 - Graduate Academic Programs

### c) Applied Specialty Courses

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 600A</td>
<td>Professional Psychology Practicum</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 600B</td>
<td>Practicum: Assessment</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 600C</td>
<td>Practicum: Intervention/Consultation</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 700B</td>
<td>Advanced Practicum: Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 700C</td>
<td>Advanced Practicum: Consultation/Intervention</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 700E</td>
<td>Integrated Pre-Internship Practicum</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 604</td>
<td>Behavioral Assessment and Intervention</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 606</td>
<td>Psychoeducational Assessment: Intelligence, Ability, and Achievement Testing</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 610</td>
<td>Interviewing, Observation, and Case Formulation</td>
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<td>PSYC 616</td>
<td>Psychoeducational Assessment: Diagnosis of Learning and Behavior Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 631</td>
<td>Psychological Assessment: Personality and Psychopathology</td>
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<td>PSYC 633</td>
<td>Group Counseling and Psychotherapy</td>
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<td>PSYC 636</td>
<td>Individual Counseling and Psychotherapy</td>
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<td>PSYC 639</td>
<td>Career and Lifestyle Counseling: Theory and Practice</td>
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<td>PSYC 643</td>
<td>Couple and Family Therapy</td>
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<td>PSYC 644</td>
<td>Substance Abuse Counseling</td>
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<td>PSYC 646</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Assessment and Diagnosis</td>
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<td>PSYC 649</td>
<td>Psychological Consultation</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 650</td>
<td>Foundations of Psychology: Ethical and Legal Issues</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 674</td>
<td>Academic Assessment and Intervention: Literacy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 703</td>
<td>Counseling for Social Justice and Diversity</td>
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<td>Child/Adolescent Counseling and Therapy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 759</td>
<td>Prevention, Intervention, and Crisis Programs</td>
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<td>PSYC 774</td>
<td>Academic Assessment and Intervention: Numeracy</td>
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<td>PSYC 798F</td>
<td>Capstone Project</td>
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<td>PSYC 798S</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 799F</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 799S</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## PSYCHOLOGY DEPARTMENT PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT COURSES (PDPD)

### 525 Professional Development (3, 2, or 1) F, S, SU.

Professional development in various strategies and techniques to enhance delivery of mental health services for a variety of disciplines, including but not limited to psychologists, school psychologists, mental health counselors, social workers, guidance counselors, etc. Course topics are scheduled at the request of local school districts, educational agencies, consortia, mental health counseling centers, community agencies, and the like, but are subject to the approval of the university. Graduate institutional credit (institutional credit means that the hours earned and the grade points are included only in the semester totals, which reflect total hours and credits earned. Neither the grade points nor the hours earned are reflected in the cumulative totals, which reflect total hours and credits toward degrees) may be earned, but PDPD 525 cannot be applied toward any of the graduate programs at FMU. PDPD 525 can be taken multiple times for course credit.

## GRADUATE COURSES FOR PSYCHOLOGY

### 501 Principles of Applied Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 500). This course provides an introduction to the fundamental principles of behavior including the history, theory, definitions, processes, concepts, and characteristics of Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA). Particular emphasis is given to the scientific analysis and design of behavioral interventions using the experimental analysis of behavior. Attention will also be given to the development of the field of ABA.

### 502 Research Methods in Applied Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 500). This course will introduce students to the practical applications of single-case research methodology in order to examine the efficacy of behavioral interventions. It will provide students with an empirical approach to designing, conducting, and critically evaluating research involving applications of the experimental analysis of behavior. Attention will also be given to the ABAB, multiple baseline, changing criterion, and alternating treatment designs.

### 503 Ethics and Professional Practice in Applied Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 501). This course will cover the ethical standards and legal responsibilities including regulatory requirements for Applied Behavior Analysis professionals who provide services to individuals with special needs and their families. The Behavior Analyst Certification Board (BACB®) Professional and Ethical Compliance Code for Behavior Analysts will be a guiding framework for this course.

### 504 Contemporary Topics and Applications of Applied Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 501). Survey of modern advances in the theories and applications of Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA), including the behavioral treatment of Autism Spectrum Disorder, behavioral economics and delay discounting, stimulus control, verbal behavior, and functional analysis. Students will gain skills in designing, implementing, and monitoring the effectiveness of a behavior change project. Attention will also be given to learning communication skills and developing an understanding of the importance of dissemination of new information in the field of ABA.

### 505 Theoretical and Conceptual Foundations of Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: PSYC 501 or permission of department). This course reviews the conceptual, theoretical, and philosophical foundations of behavior analysis. This class reviews the goals (description, prediction, and control) of a scientific study of behavior and associated philosophical underpinnings and assumptions (e.g., selectionism, pragmatism, empiricism, determinism, behaviorism, and parsimony). The readings are comprised of a textbook and seminal articles concerned with radical behaviorism and a natural science approach to the study of behavior, some of the component areas comprising behavior analysis (the experimental analysis of behavior, applied behavior analysis, and associated professional practice), and the dimensions of Applied Behavior Analysis.

### 506 Behavior Analytic Approaches to Staff Training, Supervision, and Personnel Management (1) (Prerequisite: PSYC 501 or permission of department). This course reviews research-and-data based approaches to supervising and training students and staff to conduct behavior analytic assessments and implement behavioral interventions. In particular, this course reviews the rationales for providing supervision, evaluation of supervision effectiveness, and risks that arise from inadequate supervision. Course content also includes developing global performance expectations, using skill assessments to generate goals for staff, and using data-based strategies to facilitate performance improvements. An emphasis is placed...
on developing individualized strategies for performance improvement that are informed by functional assessment and determination of variables influencing student/staff performance, implemented and optimized based on performance data; and that utilize effective feedback and reinforcement contingencies. The readings are comprised of a selected chapters from a textbook and journal articles relevant to training and supervision in Applied Behavior Analysis.

574 Advanced Applications of Applied Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: 503). This course will provide a survey of the applications of Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) to clinical, educational, and organizational settings with an emphasis on empirically-supported interventions and treatments targeting the behavior of individuals or groups. This course will provide students with opportunities to develop skills in the techniques covered as well as to evaluate current research on behavioral techniques and determine whether treatments can be considered evidence-based. Attention will also be given to the barriers that affect the implementation and success of interventions for individuals in a variety of settings.

600A Professional Psychology Practicum (1) F, S, SU. This practicum serves two purposes: 1) All school psychology students must complete an Introduction to the Schools Practicum during the fall semester of their first year of study. This practicum involves shadowing a practicing school psychologist and participating in various activities related to school psychology, school organization and operation. 2) Any master’s degree student in psychology may work with a psychology faculty member to develop a field experience involving research or practice which is relevant to their program of study.

600B Psychological Assessment Practicum (1) F, S, SU. Students enrolled in PSY 606, PSY 616, PSY 630, PSY 631, and PSY 639 must be enrolled concurrently in this practicum. This practicum involves administration, scoring, interpretation, and reporting of results of psychological testing instruments and other assessment procedures relevant to the specific course to which the practicum is attached. Students may be assigned to psychoeducational, counseling and/or mental health centers for this experience. A minimum of 50 clock hours is required per practicum.

600C Psychological Consultation/Intervention Practicum (1) F, S, SU. Students enrolled in PSY 604, PSY 610, PSY 633, PSY 636, PSY 643, PSY 644, or PSY 674 must be enrolled concurrently in this practicum. This practicum involves interviewing, observation, clinical problem-solving, treatment planning and intervention development, individual therapy, group therapy, direct intervention, and indirect intervention/consultation experiences relevant to the specific course to which the practicum is attached. In addition, this practicum may involve experience in assessment, intervention development, intervention implementation, and intervention evaluation when the intervention is implemented through others such as parents, teachers, paraprofessionals, administrators, agencies, and systems; implementation of the stages of consultation within the context of various consultation models. Students may be assigned to psychoeducational counseling and/or mental health centers for this experience. A minimum of 50 clock hours is required per practicum.

601 Psychology of Autism, Intellectual, and Neurodevelopmental Disabilities (3) SU. Critical analysis of the current literature in assessment, diagnosis, learning characteristics, and social and emotional adjustment of individuals with autism, intellectual, and neurodevelopmental disabilities. Review of education and training, school and community programs, and current legislation and regulations.

602 Biological Basis of Behavior (3) F. Survey of basic neuroanatomy and physiology of the nervous system. Emphasis on ways in which the environment affects behavior via the nervous system. Current research relevant to biological basis of behavior is reviewed.

604 Behavioral Assessment and Intervention (3) S. Review of functional behavioral assessment procedures and behavioral intervention strategies, especially manipulation of antecedent conditions and contingency management; program evaluation using single case research designs; computerized expert systems and data analysis; statute, case law and ethical issues involved with behavioral intervention. Special emphasis on behavioral intervention with children and adolescents in the school setting. Coverage of direct intervention and indirect intervention through consultation with parents, teachers, and paraprofessionals. Students must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600C, Psychological Intervention Practicum.

605 Personality and Social Psychology (3) SU. Survey of the basic areas of personality and social psychology with coverage of contemporary research issues in social psychology as well as the classic theories of personality.


610 Interviewing, Observation, and Case Formulation (3) F. Introduction to fundamental skills used in clinical/counseling interviews, including interview and observation techniques used for clinical data gathering. Particular emphasis is on case conceptualization to inform treatment planning, case report writing, and basic counseling techniques. Particular attention is also given to ethical and professional issues in counseling. Students must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600C, Psychological Intervention Practicum.

615 Child/Adolescent Psychopathology (3) F. Concentration on child/adolescent disorders as they relate to the school setting. Examination of current DSM and educational diagnostic criteria. Emphasis will be placed on linking assessment data to psychoeducational diagnosis and treatment.

616 Psychoeducational Assessment: Diagnosis of Learning and Behavior Disorders (3) (Prerequisites: A grade of B or higher in 606; and 615) S. Examination of traditional, behavioral and curriculum-based assessment techniques for classification and treatment planning in the areas of school-related learning and behavioral or social-emotional disabilities, developmental, attention deficits, and health-related problems. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600B, Psychological Assessment Practicum.

620 Psychopathology (3) S. Survey of the history and classification of mental disorders with emphasis on models of psychopathology. Includes a review of contemporary diagnostic practices, and development of diagnostic skills using the DSM Classification System.

624 Prevention of Substance Abuse (3) F. An overview of the prevention field emphasizing current models and community strategies. Included would be environmental, regulatory approaches as well as discussion of public policy issues.

630 Psychological Assessment: Intelligence and Achievement Testing in Clinical/Counseling Psychology (3) (Prerequisite: PSY 610) S. Review of measurement statistics and psychometric theory, and examination of the most frequently used intelligence, adaptive behavior, and achievement tests in clinical/counseling psychology. Skill development in test administration, scoring, and interpretation of test results, as well as psychological report writing and diagnostic skills. Skill development in giving assessment results and feedback to clients. Examination of cultural diversity, ethical issues, and technology as they pertain to assessment. Students must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600B, Psychological Assessment Practicum.
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631 Psychological Assessment: Personality and Psychopathology (3) (Prerequisite: 610, 630) S. Examination of psychometric principles applied to the assessment of personality and psychopathology. Includes skill development in the diagnostics of psychopathology. Students must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600B, Psychological Assessment Practicum.

632 Quantitative Psychology and Research Methods (3) (Prerequisite: 302 or equivalent) S. Basic course in data management, presentation, and analysis. Includes descriptive statistics, correlation, regression, t-tests, analyses of variance, moderation, and mediation. Emphasis on matching appropriate statistical tests to experimental design, null hypothesis significance testing issues, psychometric theory, and research methodology concerns, such as sample sizes, randomization, and variable measurement.

633 Group Counseling and Psychotherapy (3) (Prerequisite: 610) F. Explores the theory, process, and practice of group therapy/counseling. Includes the stages of group therapy, various group techniques, and how to deal with problem situations that can arise in group therapy. May also include how to conduct special groups such as pain management, stress management, and assertiveness groups. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600C, Psychological Intervention Practicum.

634 Developmental Psychology (3) SU. Survey of current topics and research methods in life span developmental psychology. Implications of research results to community-based interventions with children, adolescents, and the aged.

635 Learning and Cognition (3) SU. Review of traditional topics in learning as well as topics of current interest in cognition. Selection of topics from perception, attention, memory, thinking, and language. Functional disorders of memory and language.

636 Individual Counseling and Psychotherapy (3) (Prerequisite: 610; corequisite: 630) S. Survey of theoretical foundations and techniques of individual counseling and psychotherapy with an emphasis on empirically supported models of psychotherapy, including cognitive-behavioral therapy. The course will provide the student with the opportunity to develop skills in the techniques covered. Attention also will be given to ethical and professional issues in the practice of therapy, as well as issues pertaining to social and cultural diversity. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600C, Psychological Intervention Practicum.

639 Career and Lifestyle Counseling: Theory and Practice (3) (Prerequisite: 610, 630) F. An introduction to career development theory, psychological assessment for career planning and sources and uses of career and lifestyle information in counseling. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600B, Psychological Assessment Practicum.

640 Special Topics (3) F, SU. Selected areas in psychology, and related fields. Recent topics have included anxiety disorders and neuropsychology, 643 Couple and Family Therapy (3) (Prerequisite: 610) S. Overview of theoretical assumptions and concomitant assessment and treatment strategies associated with the major models of couple and family therapy, including cognitive-behavioral, Bowenian/family systems, object relations/psychodynamic, structural, and strategic. Examination of cultural diversity and ethical/professional issues in clinical work with couples and families. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600-C, Psychological Intervention Practicum.

644 Substance Abuse Counseling (3) S. A seminar course that covers major content areas relevant to substance abuse counseling. These include the diagnostics and psychopathology of substance abuse and the clinical assessment of drug and alcohol dependency. The course also covers major models of substance abuse treatment, as well as specific counseling skills for this clinical population. Additional coverage includes the needs of special populations (e.g., women, adolescents, dual-diagnosed). Students must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600A, Professional Psychology Practicum.

646 Advanced Topics in Child and Adolescent Assessment and Diagnosis (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of B or higher in 616) F. Developmental neuropsychology; issues and best practices in infant, preschool, and family assessment; cultural influences in preschool and family assessment; assessment of low incidence handicapping conditions and syndromes; and traumatic brain injury. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600B, Psychological Assessment Practicum.

649 Psychological Consultation in Schools and Agencies (3) S. Major theoretical approaches to consultation, goals of consultation, the consultant-consultee relationship, stages of consultation, and best practices and ethical consideration in the use of consultation. Consideration is given to how consultation can be implemented in different service delivery models employed in schools and agencies. Role changes in school or agency psychological services required for the implementation of a consultation model.

650 Foundations of School Psychology: History, Ethics, and Legal Issues (3) F. Survey of the history of school psychology with emphasis on the development of the profession, the changing roles, and alternative service delivery models of the field. In-depth review and analysis of current professional roles; the impact of state and federal legislation/regulation and professional standards; school organization and inter-professional relationships; best practices and ethical issues; educational reform issues; and professional issues such as level of training, licensure, and the influence of technologies on practice.

651 Professional/Ethical Issues in Counseling Psychology (3) SU. This course might begin with a review of models or influences affecting the practice of counseling psychology along with professional organizations. Issues and ethical conflicts addressed would include client rights and confidentiality, dual relationships, proper use of assessment, ethical concerns that arise in various forms of counseling or with special populations, and professional competence and continuing education. Other professional topics to be addressed include supervision and professional relationships in the community, malpractice and legal issues, multicultural concerns, and personal values and awareness including the issue of distress and impairment. In addition to reading and discussion, students will analyze case dilemmas and research areas of professional interest.

660 Continuing Professional Development in School Psychology (1) F, S, SU. This course is designed for practicing school psychologists. It may not be taken by degree seeking graduate students for credit toward the degree. The course is topical in nature and provides instruction on a specific, limited topic of clinical or professional importance to practicing school psychologists. This course may be offered during any term.

663 Learning Disabilities: Formal and Informal Assessment (3) (Prerequisites: Full acceptance to graduate program; EDUC 611 or permission of the instructor; EDUC 621 and 622; Prerequisites/corequisites: EDUC 760 and 761). This course examines both formal (published, norm-referenced) and informal (criterion referenced, curriculum-based, observational) measures used to: 1) screen, identify, and classify students by disability category, 2) identify students’ strengths and impediments to learning, 3) design and plan appropriate interventions, 4) continuously monitor students’ progress, and 5) adapt instructional programs appropriately. The benefits and limitations of each type of measure for these purposes will be examined, along with techniques and procedures for developing, validating, and interpreting informal measures in conjunction with information provided from formal tests.

664 Practicum: Formal and Informal Assessment (1) (Prerequisite: EDUC 611 or permission of the instructor; prerequisites/corequisites: EDUC 761 and PST 663). This practicum provides practical experience in the process of identifying and serving children with learning problems. Students will observe and participate in intervention team meetings and discussions.
regarding decision-making and service delivery for such children. Students will administer, interpret, and report the results of formal screening instruments normally administered by teachers. Students will develop, administer, and interpret results from classroom observations, criterion-referenced measures, and curriculum-based assessments. Assessment results will be used to develop intervention plans, monitor student progress, alter intervention plans through data-based decision-making, and evaluate plan success.

670 Graduate Research (1) F, S, SU. Directed psychological research under the supervision of a faculty member. Research content will vary depending upon faculty and student's research interests. NOTE: This course cannot be used towards fulfilling degree requirements nor can it be used as a substitute for any required course.

674 Academic Assessment and Intervention: Literacy (3) F. (Prerequisite: A grade of B or higher in 604) F. Linking of direct classroom behavioral and curriculum-based assessment results, including universal screening data, to the design and implementation of evidence-based classroom instruction and academic interventions in reading and written language with exceptional learners and general education students. Designing and implementing academic interventions for use by the psychologist or by teachers or paraprofessionals within a consultation framework. Evaluation of student progress and data-based educational decision-making emphasized. Curriculum standards and frameworks, inclusion, and educational reform discussed. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 600C, Psychological Consultation/Intervention Practicum.

699-A Internship: Clinical/Counseling Psychology (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of department) F, S, SU. A practical experience utilizing applied skills with a diversity of problems in a clinical/counseling setting. The many roles of a psychologist are performed in accordance with accepted legal and ethical standards of the profession.

699-B Internship: Applied Behavior Analysis (3) (Prerequisite: Permission of department). A practical experience utilizing applied behavior analysis for a diverse array of problems. The roles of the Behavior Analyst are performed in accordance with accepted legal and ethical standards of the profession under the supervision of a Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) currently working in the field.

700B Advanced Psychological Assessment Practicum (1) F. Students enrolled in PSY 706 must be concurrently in this practicum. This practicum involves conducting developmental, neuropsychological and psychoeducational evaluations. This includes gathering developmental, medical, educational and other relevant background information, assessing a child's environment, interviewing the parent(s), care givers, educators and other relevant individuals, and using this information to select an appropriate assessment battery. The student will demonstrate the ability to properly administer, score and interpret the information from the instruments administered within the context of the other information gathered. The student will be able to provide a written and oral report of his/her findings in a concise and respectful manner. To gain these experiences the student may be assigned to a psychoeducational, mental health or developmental clinic or a school system. A minimum of 50 clock hours is required per practicum.

700C Advanced Psychological Consultation/Intervention Practicum (1) S, SU. Students enrolled in PSY 703 and 714 must be enrolled concurrently in this practicum. This practicum involves advanced knowledge and skills in interviewing, observation, clinical problem-solving, treatment planning and intervention development, individual therapy, group therapy, direct intervention, and indirect intervention/consultation experiences relevant to the specific course to which the practicum is attached. In addition, this practicum may involve advanced experience in assessment, intervention development, intervention implementation, and intervention evaluation when the intervention is implemented through others such as parents, teachers, paraprofessionals, administrators, agencies, and systems; implementation of the stages of consultation within the context of various consultation models. Organization development and evaluation activities also are emphasized. Students may be assigned to psychoeducational, counseling and/or mental health centers for this experience. A minimum of 50 clock hours is required per practicum.

700E Advanced Pre-internship Practicum (1) (Prerequisite: This course must be taken during the spring prior to beginning internship in the fall.) S. This practicum will allow the student to integrate the consultation, assessment, intervention and counseling skills they have learned while working with a practicing school psychologist. The student will also be able to interact with other professionals in the various settings and roles in which a school psychologist practices. Among other activities, the student will follow a case from the initial concerns of the teacher through the intervention team, the referral to special education, the psychoeducational evaluation (including the parts completed by other professionals), the eligibility meeting and the IEP meeting where the educational plan and placement is determined. A minimum of 50 clock hours is required per practicum.

703 Counseling for Social Justice and Diversity (3) SU. This course is designed to expand the student's awareness of both the cognitive knowledge and skill necessary to effectively interact with and serve culturally diverse populations. There is an emphasis on attitudes and competencies that are important in effective professional relationships. Though the course is not exhaustive in its discussion of diverse populations, it will focus on cultural diversity and those populations who are more likely to be encountered by the students taking the course. This course will examine racial and ethnic identity as well as acculturation status. It will also examine how issues of individual and institutional racism and oppression continue to play out in the mental health of those we serve. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 700C, Advanced Psychological Consultation/Intervention Practicum.

709 Consultation With Diverse Families and Communities (3) SU. The purpose of this course is to provide professional skills that will help students to support diverse learners by strengthening the partnerships among families, schools, and communities. Students will also increase their knowledge, skills, and expertise in the most up-to-date information on effective family, school, and community interventions with diverse populations. There also will be an overview of theoretical assumptions and concomitant assessment and treatment strategies associated with the major models of family therapy, including cognitive-behavioral, Bowenian/family systems, object relations/psychodynamic, structural, and strategic. Specific emphasis will be placed on working with families using group and individualized behavioral parent training models (e.g., Triple P, PCTI, Incredible Years, etc.). Finally, students will learn to select, implement, and evaluate the effectiveness of evidence-based family, school, and community interventions.

714 Child/Adolescent Counseling and Therapy (3) S. Child, parent and teacher interview techniques; cognitive-behavioral case formulation and individual and group therapy strategies for common child and adolescent problems and disorders; crisis and suicide intervention and prevention strategies at the individual and systems level. Ethical and legal issues involved in counseling and therapy with children and adolescents. Must be concurrently enrolled in Psychology 700C, Psychological Intervention Practicum.

715 Pediatric Health Psychology (3) This course aims to (1) Increase students’ knowledge in a broad range of pediatric/child health psychology topics; (2) Delineate the types of psychological services provided by pediatric psychologists; (3) Promote a critical understanding of the pediatric psychology literature; (4) Understand the competencies expected of pediatric psychologists at different levels of professional development; (5) Foster an awareness of the critical issues (both research
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and clinical) in the field of pediatric psychology; and (6) Increase awareness of research methods and design commonly utilized in pediatric psychology settings.

725 Integrated Behavioral Health Psychology (3) This course focuses on contemporary cross-cutting issues in the practice of integrated behavioral health in primary care. Specifically, this course emphasizes the parameters of what constitutes primary care behavioral health consultation. Issues relating to the role of the integrated primary care behavioral health consultant and the types of services that are provided in a primary care setting are defined and examined.

735 Advanced Integrated Behavioral Health Psychology (3) This course will address the importance of understanding the primary care context (within the Primary Care Behavioral Health Consultation Model) in the treatment of behavioral and chronic health conditions and the role of psychoeducational programs in the primary care setting. Demonstration and practice of specific behavioral interventions for behavioral and chronic health conditions will be addressed as they relate to the Behavioral Health Consultant role in helping patients manage overall health more effectively.

740 Training & Supervision: The Expanding Role of Health Service Psychologists (3) The professional roles of psychologists are ever-expanding and today’s clinical psychologists must be prepared to assume multiple roles throughout ones career. This class is designed to expose students to the current body of research on training, clinical supervision, and professional consultation in psychology. The course includes multiple experiential assignments and learning opportunities to begin the student's development in training and supervisory competencies.

750 History and Systems in Psychology (3) An overview of the history and systems of psychology are provided with an emphasis on exploring the roots of modern psychological thought and methodology. These roots will be traced from their origins in philosophy and the natural sciences through the early schools of psychology and into its current form. An examination of the lives and works of the men and women whose work laid the foundation for modern psychology will also be included.

759 School-Wide Prevention, Intervention, and Crisis Programs (3) (Prerequisites: PSY 632, PSY 646, PSY 649, and PSY 714). SU This course culminates both the assessment and intervention/consultation course sequences. It is designed to integrate assessment, intervention, and consultation skills with knowledge of the educational system, community characteristics, and societal issues to facilitate development of systems-level prevention, intervention, and crisis intervention skills.

774 Academic Assessment and Intervention: Numeracy (3) (Prerequisite: A grade of B or higher in 674) S. Linking of direct classroom behavioral and curriculum-based assessment results, including universal screening data, to the design and implementation of evidence-based classroom instruction and academic interventions in numeracy with exceptional learners and general education students. Designing and implementing academic interventions for use by the psychologist or by teachers or paraprofessionals within a consultation framework. Evaluation of student progress and data-based educational decision-making emphasized. Curriculum standards and frameworks, inclusion, and educational reform discussed.

799-F Internship: School Psychology (3) (Prerequisites: Permission of department and PSY 700-E) F. A practical experience utilizing applied skills with a diversity of problems in a school setting. The many roles of a psychologist are performed in accordance with accepted legal and ethical standards of the profession. Internship: School Psychology may only be begun in the fall semester.

799-S Internship: School Psychology (3) (Prerequisites: Permission of department and PSY 799-F) S. A practical experience utilizing applied skills with a diversity of problems in a local school district or clinical setting. The many roles of a psychologist are performed in accordance with accepted legal and ethical standards of the profession.

GRADUATE SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY PROGRAM

MASTER OF SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY

Department of Speech-Language Pathology Chair: Dr. Frances A. Burns

ACCREDITATION STATEMENT

The Master of Speech-Language Pathology (MSLP) education program in speech-language pathology [residential] at Francis Marion University is a Candidate for Accreditation by the Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (CAA) of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, 2200 Research Boulevard, #310, Rockville, MD 20850, 800-498-2071 or 301-296-5700. Candidacy is a "pre-accreditation" status with the CAA, awarded to developing or emerging programs for a maximum period of 5 years.

Graduates will be eligible for certification by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association in the form of the Certificate of Clinical Competence, Speech-Language Pathology (CCC-SLP) and state licensure. Graduates who wish to work in public schools will be eligible for licensure by the South Carolina Department of Education and other states. *See South Carolina and ASHA School SLP websites for additional information.

MISSION STATEMENT

The MSLP Program seeks to provide a comprehensive academic course of study combined with diverse clinical experiences in order to prepare outstanding allied healthcare professionals capable of providing high quality assessment and treatment for individuals with communication and swallowing disorders in the Pee Dee region, in the state of South Carolina, and around the globe.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

All applications to the program must be submitted online via the Communication Sciences and Disorders Centralized Application Services (CSDCAS) website. Applications are due May 15th each year. For early acceptance, applications are due by March 15th. To apply a prospective student must:

1. Have earned a Pre-Professional Bachelor's Degree in Speech-Language Pathology, or a Bachelor's degree in a related area, from a regionally, nationally, or internationally, accredited institution with at least a 3.0 grade point average based on a 4.0 scale.
2. Pay the non-refundable CSDCAS application fee.
3. The following is a list of materials that must be submitted via CSDCAS:
   1. Submit official transcript(s) of all undergraduate and graduate work from accredited institutions.
   2. Submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) taken within the last five years.
   3. Provide three letters of recommendation from former professors and/or professional associates/supervisors.
who can attest to the academic/clinical potential of the applicant. However, letters from nonacademic settings may be accepted, i.e., from supervisors and/or individuals capable of providing a professional assessment of the prospective student’s academic/clinical potential.

4. Provide a personal statement of no more than 500 words, describing a personal experience which highlights the qualities you possess that illustrate why you will be successful both academically and clinically.

Completed applications are reviewed for merit by the Department of Speech-Language Pathology Admissions Committee. Determination of merit is based upon consideration of all components of the application packet. In the admissions decision process, the committee considers both the merit of each application received, and the number of places available in the program at the time of the application. Offers for admission are given to those who show the most promise for success in the MSLP program.

NON-SLP UNDERGRADUATE MAJORS: Candidates who have an undergraduate degree in a field other than Communication Sciences and Disorders/Speech-Language Pathology can complete post-baccalaureate courses with a B or above to become eligible to apply for the MSLP Program. Students must complete a course in biological, physical, and social/behavioral sciences, and statistics which can be taken while completing the post-baccalaureate courses:

1. Biological Sciences (including biology, human anatomy and physiology, neuroanatomy and neurophysiology, human genetics, and veterinary science)
2. Physical Science (must be Physics or Chemistry)
3. Social/Behavior Sciences (including psychology, sociology, anthropology, or public health)

POST-BACCALAUREATE COURSES REQUIRED

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 501</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology of the Speech and Hearing Mechanisms (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 507</td>
<td>Speech and Language Development (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 509</td>
<td>Introduction to Audiology (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 510</td>
<td>Introduction to Communication Disorders (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 515</td>
<td>Phonetics (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 520</td>
<td>Clinical Observations (1 hour)</td>
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PRE-SLP PREPARATION COURSES

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<td>SLP 501</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology of the Speech and Hearing Mechanisms (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 504</td>
<td>Speech and Language Disorders Across the Lifespan (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 505</td>
<td>Principles of Assessment and Treatment in Communication Disorders (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLP 506</td>
<td>Multicultural Aspects of Communication Differences and Disorders (3 hours)</td>
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<td>Phonetics (3 hours)</td>
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COURSE REPETITION

Only a grade lower than B can be raised by repetition of the course; a re-examination is not permitted. Any course that is repeated must be taken at FMU. A course may be repeated only once. Speech-Language Pathology students may repeat only one course. That one course may be repeated only with written approval from the MSLP Program Chair. Only the higher grade of the repeated course will be counted in the calculation of the grade point average.

DEGREE STATUS

1. Students are accepted to study in Speech-Language Pathology (SLP) as either graduate students or as non-degree students.
2. Non-degree students do not seek a Master’s degree at FMU, but may choose to take courses necessary to complete prerequisite requirements for admission to the Masters of Speech-Language Pathology Program at FMU or other institutions. In addition, non-degree students may wish to take courses for professional growth, personal enrichment and/or licensure.
3. Post-Baccalaureate students are required to take prerequisites in Speech-Language Pathology.
4. Admission to the Francis Marion University Masters of Speech-Language Pathology Program will only be granted to those who have: 1) an undergraduate (Pre-Professional) degree in Speech-Language Pathology and/or 2) completed the required SLP prerequisites.

ACADEMIC STANDING

1. A cumulative grade point average of 3.0 is required for graduation.
2. Receiving two Cs will result in academic probation.
3. Receiving a third C will result in dismissal from the program, even if a C has been replaced with a higher grade.

PRE-SLP PREPARATION COURSES

501: Anatomy and Physiology of the Speech and Hearing Mechanism (3) This course provides an overview of the anatomical and physiological bases of human communication: respiration, phonation, resonation, articulation, and basic neurological concepts. This course will help prepare students for working with pediatric and adult populations with communication and swallowing disorders.

504: Speech and Language Disorders Across the Lifespan (3) This course is a comprehensive survey of the fundamental nature of various speech and language disorders across the life span and an overview of the basic principles of assessment and treatment.

505: Principles of Assessment and Treatment in Communication Disorders (3) This course provides a framework for understanding the assessment process in Speech-Language Pathology. General topics in the area of diagnostics are discussed, including obtaining and interpreting assessment information, report writing and presentation of findings. Principles and procedures common to the diagnosis of most communication and swallowing disorders are considered. Standardized testing, as well as alternatives to standardized testing, is explored.

506: Multicultural Aspects of Communication Differences and Disorders (3) This course will allow students to explore the variety of issues related to culture and communication differences, and/or disorders, and the need to become a culturally competent clinician. The
information examined in this course will serve as a catalyst to encourage students to examine their own values and beliefs, acknowledge the similarities and differences that exist among clients, and the cultural, verbal and nonverbal factors that influence the clinical situation.

507: Speech and Language Development (3) This course addresses the theory and evidence associated with the development of phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, and pragmatics, as well as cultural and linguistic variations in child speech and language development. This course will help students gain a better understanding of the difference between normal and disordered communication development.

509: Introduction to Audiology (3) This course provides an overview of the structure and function of the auditory and vestibular systems, the physics and psychophysics of sound, audiometric evaluation and screening procedures, types and causes of hearing loss, and an overview of audiologic intervention tools.

510: Introduction to Communication Disorders (3) This course is an introduction to the nature, assessment, and treatment of various motor speech, language, cognitive, hearing, and swallowing disorders in pediatric and adult populations. Students will gain foundational knowledge of the speech-language pathologists’ scope of practice.

515: Phonetics (3) This course is an introduction to the speech sounds used in the production of American English. Emphasis is placed on sound to symbol transcription using the International Phonetic Alphabet. Transcription competency required.

520: Clinical Observations (1) This course provides guided clinical observations and simulation experiences under the supervision of an American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA) Certified Speech-Language Pathologist. This course will help prepare students for working with pediatric and adult populations with communication and swallowing disorders.

530: Speech Sound Disorders (2) This course provides an overview of potential etiologies and characteristics of speech sound disorders in children and adults. Students will learn to use evidence-based assessment, diagnosis, and treatment for articulation and phonological disorders across the lifespan.

531: School-Age Language Disorders (3) This course provides students with a foundation of knowledge about etiology and characteristics of language disorders in school-age children. Students will discuss the evolving language demands that children encounter as they progress through school and will explore the impact of language disorders on academic performance and social interaction in the classroom. The relationship between oral and written language is emphasized.

537: Speech and Hearing Sciences (3) This course will provide a foundational understanding of the basic principles of acoustics, psychoacoustics, and the acoustics of voice and speech production. This course is an essential fundamental course containing crucial information that transfers to all communication disorders and sciences.

540: Communication Disorders in the Birth to Five Population (3) This course explores communication disorders from infancy through the preschool period. Topics addressed include theoretical frameworks for the assessment and treatment of childhood language disorders, etiology and characteristics of language/communication disorders in infants and preschool children, as well as, principles and methods of assessment and intervention.

542: Autism Spectrum Disorder (2) This course provides an overview of the diagnostic criteria, etiological factors, and the main characteristics of Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD), with special focus on communication deficits, and how to manage them. Current research on assessment and intervention methods will be covered.

543: Craniofacial Anomalies (2) This course provides an introduction to the effects of craniofacial anomalies on speech development with particular attention to the effects of clefts of the lip and/or palate. Focus is on the interdisciplinary team model for both assessment and treatment of speech, resonance, velopharyngeal dysfunction, and dysphagia.

545: Introduction to Multicultural Issues (1) This course focuses on the identification and treatment of speech and language differences in diverse populations. The course will explain terminology and concepts related to cultural and linguistic diversity, and students will learn to evaluate how cultural variables impact service delivery and treatment options.

546: Early Intervention for Infants and Toddlers: A Collaborative Approach (3) This course covers theoretical frameworks for the assessment and treatment of communication disorders in infants and toddlers. Key aspects of the Early Intervention process including routines-based interview and intervention, service coordination, collaboration, coaching caregivers, Child Outcome Summary-Team Collaboration, the Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), and the Individualized Education Plan (IEP) are covered. Credit cannot be received for both SLP 546 and SLP 540.

547: Neurology of Speech-Language and Hearing (3) This course provides an overview of neuroanatomy and neurophysiology with a concentration on neurological mechanisms related to speech, language and hearing. This course will increase the SLP students' knowledge of basic human communication and swallowing processes, including basic biological and neurological structure and function.

550: Clinical Practicum (1) This course provides clinical practice in the diagnosis and treatment of communication disorders. Clinical work is accompanied by regular group and individual meetings with clinical staff. Up to 2 clinical hours per week are accumulated under direct supervision. Acceptable clinical hours may be applied toward ASHA certification.

561: Dysphagia (3) This course examines the anatomical basis of normal and disordered swallowing in children and adults. The course will prepare students to assess and diagnose swallowing disorders across the lifespan.

567: Research Methods I (3) This course is an introduction to research procedures in the study of communication sciences and disorders with an emphasis on Evidence-Based Practice. The course is designed to increase knowledge of principles of basic and applied research and research design, improve ability to access sources of research information, and increase ability to relate research to clinical practice. By the end of this course the student must have developed his/her MSLP Capstone Research Proposal.

571: Aural Rehabilitation (3) This course provides an introduction to the theory of the effects of hearing loss on perception, speech, language, and its psychosocial aspects. Evaluation and intervention techniques for speech reading, auditory training, amplification, counseling, and collaboration with other professionals are emphasized.

575: Adult Language Disorders (3) This course introduces students to the prevention, assessment, and treatment of cognitive-linguistic disorders of communication resulting from stroke, dementia, traumatic brain injury, concussion and other neurogenic pathology.

580: Clinical Practicum II (1) (Co/Prerequisite: 550) This course continues the practice of diagnosis and treatment of communication disorders. Clinical work is accompanied by regular group and individual meetings with clinical educators. Up to 2 clinical hours per week are accumulated.
under direct supervision of ASHA Certified Clinical Educators. Acceptable clinical hours may be applied toward ASHA certification.

591: Motor Speech Disorders (2) This course examines the neurological bases, assessment, and treatment of dysarthria and apraxia of speech. Students will learn the perceptual and instrumental procedures used to evaluate and treat motor speech disorders across the lifespan.

595: Medical Aspects of Speech-Language Pathology (1) This course will provide knowledge regarding service delivery models, reimbursement issues, documentation requirements, assessment approaches, establishing goals, interdisciplinary team approaches, prioritizing treatment, and discharge planning.

601: Clinical Practicum III (3) (Co/Prerequisite: SLP 580) This course provides clinical practice in the diagnosis and treatment of communication disorders. Clinical work is accompanied by regular group and individual meetings with clinical staff. Up to 6 clinical hours per week are accumulated under direct supervision. Acceptable clinical hours may be applied toward ASHA certification.

607: Augmentative and Alternative Communication (1) This course develops an awareness of augmentative and alternative communication strategies for individuals with temporary or permanent severe speech and/or language disorders. This course presents no-, low-, and high-technological strategies for a broad range of cognitive, learning, physical, and sensory disabilities. This course also discusses literacy, learning, training, transition, funding, and interdisciplinary teaming as potential challenges to implementation and emphasizes clinical skills for comprehensive assessment and management.

610: Professional Issues and Ethics (1) This course will introduce students to issues related to employment settings, job exploration/preparation, credentialing, trends in service delivery, ethics, legal considerations, and professional advocacy in the profession of Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology.

615: Voice Disorders (3) This course provides a foundational understanding of the anatomical and physiological bases of voice production. Emphasis is placed on diagnosis and therapy for phonatory disorders in children and adults across the lifespan.

617 Fluency Disorders (3) This course explores the theoretical and diagnostic approaches to the modification of speech disfluencies. Students will learn to identify typical and atypical disfluencies as they relate to speech production, and will learn to assess and diagnose stuttering and cluttering across the lifespan.

620: Clinical Practicum IV (5) (Co/Prerequisite: 601) This course provides clinical practice in the diagnosis and treatment of communication disorders. Clinical work is accompanied by regular group and individual meetings with clinical staff. Up to 10 clinical hours per week are accumulated under direct supervision. Acceptable clinical hours may be applied toward ASHA certification.

621: Clinical Practicum V (8) (Co/Prerequisite: 620) This course provides clinical practice in the diagnosis and treatment of communication disorders. Clinical work is accompanied by regular group and individual meetings with clinical staff. Up to 16 clinical hours per week are accumulated under direct supervision. Acceptable clinical hours may be applied toward ASHA certification.

630: Research Methods II: Capstone Project (1), (2), or (3) (Prerequisite: SLP 567) This course will increase knowledge of applied research and include research design, data collection, analysis, and presentation of results. By the end of this course, students must have completed the Capstone Project. This course can be repeated more than once for a total of 3 credit hours.

645a: Speech-Language-Hearing Guided Clinical Elective (1:0-2) (Permission of the program Chair) This course provides senior students with an opportunity to exercise initiative, independence, and creativity in pursuing a clinical area of interest or need in speech-language-hearing pathology. The learning outcomes, proposed schedule, site, and method of evaluation, as well as the preceptor, will be chosen by the student in collaboration with faculty. A maximum of four (4) credit hours or eight (8) clinical/practicum hours may be earned towards graduation. This course can be repeated twice with permission of the program Director.

645b: Speech-Language-Hearing Guided Clinical Elective (2:0-4) (Permission of the program Chair) This course provides senior students with an opportunity to exercise initiative, independence, and creativity in pursuing a clinical area of interest or need in speech-language-hearing pathology. The learning outcomes, proposed schedule, site, and method of evaluation, as well as the preceptor, will be chosen by the student in collaboration with faculty. A maximum of four (4) credit hours or eight (8) clinical/practicum hours may be earned towards graduation. This course can be repeated twice with permission of the program Director.

645c: Speech-Language-Hearing Guided Clinical Elective (3:0-6) (Permission of the program Chair) This course provides senior students with an opportunity to exercise initiative, independence, and creativity in pursuing a clinical area of interest or need in speech-language-hearing pathology. The learning outcomes, proposed schedule, site, and method of evaluation, as well as the preceptor, will be chosen by the student in collaboration with faculty. A maximum of four (4) credit hours or eight (8) clinical/practicum hours may be earned towards graduation. This course can be repeated twice with permission of the program Director.
COMMISSION ON HIGHER EDUCATION TRANSFER POLICY FOR TWO-YEAR & FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN SOUTH CAROLINA

The South Carolina Course Articulation and Transfer System serves as the primary tool and source of information for transfer of academic credit between and among institutions of higher education in the state. The system provides institutions with the software tools needed to update and maintain course articulation and transfer information easily. The student interface of this system is the South Carolina Transfer and Articulation Center (SCTRAC) web portal: www.SCTRAC.org. This web portal is an integrated solution to meet the needs of South Carolina's public colleges and universities and their students and is designed to help students make better choices and avoid taking courses which will not count toward their degree. Each institution's student information system interfaces with www.SCTRAC.org to help students and institutions by saving time and effort while ensuring accuracy and timeliness of information.

Admissions Criteria, Course Grades, GPAs, Validations

All four-year public institutions will issue a transfer guide annually in August or maintain such a guide online. Information published in transfer guides will cover at least the following items:

A. The institution's definition of a transfer student.
B. Requirements for admission both to the institution and, if more selective, requirements for admission to particular programs.
C. Institutional and, if more selective, programmatic maximums of course credits allowable in transfer.
D. Information about course equivalencies and transfer agreements.
E. Limitations placed by the institution or its programs for acceptance of standardized examinations (e.g., SAT, ACT) taken more than a given time ago, for academic coursework taken elsewhere, for coursework repeated due to failure, for coursework taken at another institution while the student is academically suspended at his/her home institution, and so forth.
F. Information about institutional procedures used to calculate student applicants' GPAs for transfer admission. Such procedures will describe how nonstandard grades (withdrawal, withdrawal failing, repeated course, etc.) are evaluated; and they will also describe whether all coursework taken prior to transfer or only coursework deemed appropriate to the student's intended four-year program of study is calculated for purposes of admission to the institution and/or programmatic major.
G. Institutional policies related to "academic bankruptcy" (i.e., removing an entire transcript or parts thereof from a failed or underachieving record after a period of years has passed) so that re-entry into the four-year institution with course credit earned in the interim elsewhere is done without regard to the student's earlier record.
H. "Residency requirements" for the minimum number of hours required to be earned at the institution for the degree.

South Carolina Transfer and Articulation Center (SCTRAC)

All two- and four-year public institutions will publish information related to course articulation and transfer, including but not limited to items A through D mentioned above, on the South Carolina Transfer and Articulation Center website (www.SCTRAC.org). Course equivalency information listing all courses accepted from each institution in the state (including the 86 courses in the Statewide Articulation Agreement) and their respective course equivalencies (including courses in the “free elective” category) will be made available on www.SCTRAC.org. This course equivalency information will be updated as equivalencies are added or changed and will be reviewed annually for accuracy. Additionally, articulation agreements between public South Carolina institutions of higher education will be made available on www.SCTRAC.org, will be updated as articulation agreements are added or changed, and will be reviewed annually for accuracy. All other transfer information published on www.SCTRAC.org will be reviewed at least annually and updated as needed.

Statewide Articulation of 86 Courses

The Statewide Articulation Agreement of 86 courses approved by the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education for transfer from two- to four-year public institutions is applicable to all public institutions, including two-year institutions and institutions within the same system. In instances where an institution does not have courses synonymous to ones on this list, it will identify comparable courses or course categories for acceptance of general education courses on the statewide list. This list of courses is available online at www.che.sc.gov as well as on www.SCTRAC.org.

Statewide Transfer Blocks

The Statewide Transfer Blocks established in 1996 will be accepted in their totality toward meeting baccalaureate degree requirements at all four-year public institutions in relevant four-year degree programs. Several Transfer Blocks were updated in March 2009: Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences; Business; Engineering; and Science and Mathematics; the remaining Transfer Blocks, Teacher Education and Nursing, are currently being revised. The courses listed in each Transfer Block will be reviewed periodically by the Commission's Academic Affairs staff in consultation with the Advisory Committee on Academic Programs to ensure their accuracy, and the Transfer Blocks will be updated as needed.

For the Nursing Transfer Block, by statewide agreement, at least 60 semester hours will be accepted by any public four-year institution toward the baccalaureate completion program (BSN) from graduates of any South Carolina public associate degree program in nursing (ADN), provided that the program is accredited by the National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission or the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education and that the graduate has successfully passed the National Licensure Examination (NCLEX) and is a currently licensed Registered Nurse.

Any student who has completed either an Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degree program at any public two-year South Carolina institution which contains the total coursework found in the Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences or the Science and Mathematics Transfer Block will automatically be entitled to junior-level status or its equivalent at whatever public senior institution to which the student might have been admitted. However, as agreed by the Advisory Committee on Academic
Programs, junior status applies only to campus activities such as priority order for registration for courses, residence hall assignments, parking, athletic event tickets, etc. and not in calculating academic degree credits.

For a complete listing of all courses in each Transfer Block, see www.che.sc.gov/AcademicAffairs/TRANSFER/Transfer.htm.

Assurance of Transferability
of Coursework Covered by the Transfer Policy

Coursework (i.e., individual courses, transfer blocks, and statewide agreements) covered within this transfer policy will be transferable if the student has completed the coursework with a “C” grade (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) or above. However, the transfer of grades does not relieve the student of the obligation to meet any GPA requirements or other admissions requirements of the institution or program to which application has been made. In addition, any four-year institution which has institutional or programmatic admissions requirements for transfer students with cumulative grade point averages (GPAs) higher than 2.0 on a 4.0 scale will apply such entrance requirements equally to transfer students from regionally accredited South Carolina public institutions regardless of whether students are transferring from a four-year or two-year institution.

Any coursework covered within this transfer policy will be transferable to any public institution without any additional fee and without any further encumbrance such as a “validation examination,” “placement examination/instrument,” “verification instrument,” or any other stricture, notwithstanding any institutional or system policy, procedure, or regulation to the contrary.

Assurance of Quality

All claims from any public two or four-year institution challenging the effective preparation of any other public institution's coursework for transfer purposes will be evaluated by the staff of the Commission on Higher Education in consultation with the Advisory Committee on Academic Programs. After these claims are evaluated, appropriate measures will be taken to ensure that the quality of the coursework has been reviewed and approved on a timely basis by sending and receiving institutions alike.

Transfer Officers

Each institution will provide the contact information for the institution's Transfer Office personnel, including telephone numbers, office address, and e-mail address, on its website and on www.SCTRAC.org. Transfer office personnel will:

- Provide information and other appropriate support for students considering transfer and recent transfers.
- Serve as a clearinghouse for information on issues of transfer in the state of South Carolina.
- Provide definitive institutional rulings on transfer questions for the institution's students under these procedures.
- Work closely with feeder institutions to assure ease in transfer for their students.

Statewide Publication and Distribution of Information on Transfer

The staff of the Commission on Higher Education will place this document on the Commission's website under the title “Transfer Policies.” In addition, information about transfer, including institutional policies, course equivalencies, and articulation agreements, will be published and distributed by all public institutions through transfer guides and be made available on www.SCTRAC.org. Furthermore, course catalogs for each public two-and four-year institution will contain a section entitled “Transfer: State Policies and Procedures.” This section will:

A. Include the Transfer Policy for Public Two-Year and Four-Year Institutions in South Carolina.
B. Refer interested parties to www.SCTRAC.org as well as to the institutional Transfer Guide and institutional and Commission on Higher Education's websites for further information regarding transfer.
BOARD OF TRUSTEES

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<tr>
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<td>George C. McIntyre</td>
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<td>Mark S. Moore</td>
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CONG DIST/ At Large/ Other

MEMBERS EMERITI

Gail Ness Richardson Barnwell

PAST PRESIDENTS

Walter D. Smith (1970-1983)
Ph.D., University of Michigan

D.B.A., George Washington University

Ph.D., University of Wyoming

DISTINGUISHED PROFESSORS

Louis A. Hoff .................................. 1975-76
James R. Rinehart ................................ 1976-77
W. Lloyd Birch ................................ 1977-78
Joseph T. Stukes ................................ 1978-79
Tom Roop .................................. 1979-80
Roger W. Allen Jr. .................................. 1980-81
Duane P. Myers ................................ 1981-82
Marian Cusac Green ................................ 1982-83
Harlan G. Hawkins ................................ 1983-84
William H. Breazeale Jr. ......................... 1984-85
Julia E. Krebs .................................. 1985-86
Ronald L. Hall .................................. 1986-87
E. Lorraine de Montluzin ......................... 1987-88
Lynn D. Hendrick ................................ 1988-89
James H. Von Frank ................................ 1989-90
Robert R. Parham ................................ 1990-91
Jackson F. Lee Jr. ................................ 1991-92
Ben L. Kyer .................................. 1992-93
Eileen L. Kirley-Tallon ......................... 1993-94
David M. Peterson ................................ 1994-95
Donna H. Goodman ................................ 1995-96
Marjorie B. Pace ................................ 1996-97
Gary W. Hanson ................................ 1997-98
George E. Harding III ............................ 1998-99
R. Sethfield Smith ................................ 1999-00
M. Barry O'Brien ................................ 2000-01
Mary H. McNulty ................................ 2001-02
Kenneth D. Kitts ................................ 2002-03
Jesse J. "Mike" Jordan ......................... 2003-04
James T. Ramey Jr. ................................ 2004-05
Benjamin Woods ......................... 2005-06
Pamela A. Rooks ......................... 2006-07
A. Glen Gourley ......................... 2007-08
Larry E. Nelson ......................... 2008-09
Kenneth M. Autrey ......................... 2009-10
Derek W. Jokisch ......................... 2010-11
Christopher D. Johnson ....................... 2011-12
Kay Lawrimore Belanger ...................... 2012-13
Jon W. Tuttle .................................. 2013-14
Travis W. Knowles ......................... 2014-15
Jeannette M. Myers ......................... 2015-16
D. Keith Best ................................ 2016-17
Ruth A. Wittmann-Price ..................... 2017-18
Rebecca H. Flannagan ..................... 2018-19
Larry P. Engelhardt ..................... 2019-20
V. Scott Kaufman ..................... 2020-21
LeRoy Peterson ..................... 2021-22
Meredith Love-Steinmetz .................... 2022-23

FACULTY EMERITI

Ph.D., University of Virginia

Lawrence P. Anderson (2000–2021)
M.F.A., University of Kentucky

Kenneth M. Autrey (1989–2011)
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Faculty and Staff - 229

Jonathan E. Baltzell (1982-2007)
M.A., University of Cincinnati
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Linda D. Becotte (1978-2013)
M.Ed., University of South Carolina
Stanford E. Bergstrom (1975-2008)
Ph.D., University of California-Riverside
Albert C. Bickley (1972-1991)
Ed.D., University of Georgia
Jane Brandis (2005-2018)
M.Ed. University of South Carolina
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Ph.D., University of Georgia
John A. Britton (1972-2013)
Ph.D., Tulane University
Ph.D., University of Georgia
Ph.D., University of Kentucky
Richard Chapman (1989-2016)
Ph.D., Yale University
Fred R. Clayton (1971-2008)
Ph.D., University of Tennessee
Margie M. Covington (1985-2008)
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
M.S., State University of New York - Stony Brook
Fred David (1988-2022)
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
E. Lorraine de Montluzin (1974-2005)
Ph.D., Duke University
Thomas N. Dorsel (1986-2008)
Ph.D., University of New Mexico
D.B.A., Harvard University
H. Paul Dove Jr. (1975-2008)
M.S.L.S., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Joyce M. Durant (1988-2018)
M.Ln., University of South Carolina
Ph.D., University of Georgia
James R. Faulkenberry (1973-2013)
Ed.D., University of South Carolina
Leslie E. Figa (1974-2007)
Ph.D., University of Georgia
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Ph.D., University of Georgia
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M.A., University of North Carolina at Charlotte
Ph.D., University of Alabama
Donald W. Grace (1987-1997)
Ph.D., Stanford University
M.F.A., University of Miami
Jack G. Griffith (2007-2021)
M.A., Wheaton College
Susan B. Grubbs (2005-2021)
M.S., University of South Carolina
Rufus R. Hackney (1971-1999)
Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Ronald L. Hall (1973-2001)
Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Lynn Hanson (1998-2020)
Ph.D., University of Georgia
George E. Harding (1987-2018)
Ph.D., University of Tennessee
Dorothy M. Harris (1985-2011)
Ed.D., University of Georgia
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Joseph E. Heyward (1973-2006)
Ed.D., University of South Carolina
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Ph.D., University of Georgia
Roger K. Hux (1975-2006)
M.Ln., Emory University
M.A., University of Georgia
Ph.D., University of Georgia
Jesse J. Jordan (1972-2011)
Ph.D., Georgia State University
Lynn Kennedy (2005-2016)
M.S., University of South Carolina
D.B.A., Louisiana Tech University
Peter D. King (1996-2023)
Ph.D., NC State University
Eileen L. Kirley-Tallon (1974-2013)
Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh
M.F.A., Bowling Green State University
Julia E. Krebs (1977-2010)
Ph.D., University of Georgia
Kevin J. Lasher (1993-2022)
Ph.D., University of Georgia
Jackson F. Lee Jr. (1972-2015)
Ed.D., Duke University
C. Allan Lockyer (1986-2017)
D.A., University of Northern Colorado
Susannah M. McCuaig (1975-2009)
Ed.D., Boston University
Larry J. McCumber (1982-2015)
Ph.D., University of Florida
Ronald T. Murphy (2006-2022)
Ph.D., State University of New York-Binghamton
Larry E. Nelson (1974-2009)
Ph.D., Duke University
M. Barry O’Brien (1988-2016)
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Sue Orr (1971-2016)
M.M., Florida State University
Marjorie B. Pace (1985-2004)
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Ph.D., Florida State University
Yvette H. Pierce (1973-2006)
A.M.L.S., University of Michigan
Jeffrey Pompe (1988-2012)
Ph.D., Florida State University
Kathleen S. Pompe (1987-2011)
M.F.A., Pennsylvania State University
Ed.D., Duke University
Robert E. Pugh (1990-2011)
Ph.D., American University
Jane P. Quick (1978-2015)
M.A.T., University of South Carolina
HONORARY DEGREE RECIPIENTS

J. Howard Stokes ............................................. May 13, 1972
William Herman Patterson ................................. May 13, 1973
John Carl West (Speaker) .................................. May 13, 1973

Francis Marion University Catalog
DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD RECIPIENTS

1970  Peter D. Hyman  Fall Convocation  Aug. 25, 1974
1971  Richard P. Moses  Founders Hall Dedication  June 29, 1975
1972  John W. Baker  Founders Hall Dedication  June 29, 1975
1973  James A. Morris  Fall Commencement  Dec. 20, 1976
1974  Amelia Mellichamp Wallace  Fall Convocation  Aug. 28, 1977
1978  William Hayden Blackwell  Fall Commencement  Dec. 21, 1978
1979  Bertha Zeman Baumrind  Fall Convocation  Dec. 21, 1979
1980  Hugh Coleman Bailey  Fall Convocation  Dec. 19, 1980
1988  John William (Billy) McLeod  Fall Convocation  Dec. 17, 1988
1989  William A. McInnis  Fall Commencement  Dec. 16, 1989
1992  Hugh K. Leatherman Sr.  Spring Commencement  May 9, 1992

Stephen J. Wukela (Speaker)  May 3, 2014
Dorothy M. Harris  Dec. 13, 2014
James H. Lucas (Speaker)  Dec. 13, 2014
Henry McCall Swink  Dec. 13, 2014
Phillip D. Lowe  May 9, 2015
Molly M. Spearman (Speaker)  May 9, 2015
Hugh Thompson Rice, Jr. (Speaker)  Dec. 19, 2015
Richard N. Chapman (Speaker)  May 7, 2016
Jackie Hayes  May 7, 2016
Teresa Myers Ervin  Dec. 17, 2016
Vincent A. Sheehan (Speaker)  Dec. 17, 2016
Frank J. Brand II  May 6, 2017
Rebecca Hendrick Flannagan (Speaker)  May 6, 2017
Melissa J. Buckhannon  Dec. 17, 2017
Kodwo Pere Gharney-Taqoe (Speaker)  Dec. 17, 2017
Teresa C. Anderson  May 5, 2018
William H. Hester  May 5, 2018
Harvey S. Peeler, Jr. (Speaker)  May 5, 2018
John A. Keith, III  Dec. 15, 2018
Costa M. Plecones (Speaker)  Dec. 15, 2018
Gilda Cobb-Hunter (Speaker)  May 4, 2019
John J. Kispert  May 4, 2019
Ted C. Whisnant  May 4, 2019
Marilyn K. Chapman  Dec. 14, 2019
Cleveland L. Sellers, Jr. (Speaker)  Dec. 14, 2019
William M. Yonce  Dec. 14, 2019
Peter D. King  May 6, 2023
Robert E. Lee (Speaker)  May 6, 2023
Linda M. Sullen  May 6, 2023

Francis Marion University Catalog
### BOARD OF TRUSTEES

**RESEARCH SCHOLARS**

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<td>Fred R. David</td>
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### FACULTY AWARD RECIPIENTS

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<td>Xiaoqun (David) Xu</td>
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<td>Kenneth B. Williams</td>
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<td>Pamela A. Rooks</td>
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<td>2003-04</td>
<td>William P. Fox</td>
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<td>A. Glen Gourley Jr.</td>
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<td>Duane P. Myers</td>
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<td>2004-05</td>
<td>Jeffrey D. Camper</td>
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<td>Elizabeth A. Zahnd</td>
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<td>2006-07</td>
<td>LeRoy Peterson Jr.</td>
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<td>Douglas E. Gray</td>
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<td>2007-08</td>
<td>V. Scott Kaufman</td>
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<td>2008-09</td>
<td>Kirk E. Dineley</td>
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<td>Jeannette M. Myers</td>
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<td>2009-10</td>
<td>Jon W. Tuttle</td>
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<td>Tammy H. Pawloski</td>
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<td>2010-11</td>
<td>Hari K. Rajagopalan</td>
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<td>Latha M. Malayandi</td>
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<td>Bryan L. Fisher</td>
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<td>Christopher D. Johnson</td>
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<td>2011-12</td>
<td>Christopher D. Johnson</td>
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<td>Matthew C. Nelson</td>
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<td>Farrah M. Hughes</td>
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<td>John R. Hester</td>
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<td>2012-13</td>
<td>Ruth A. Wittman-Price</td>
<td>Scholarship/Research</td>
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<td>2013-14</td>
<td>Larry P. Engelhardt</td>
<td>Scholarship/Research</td>
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<td>2014-15</td>
<td>Nwamaka Anaza</td>
<td>Scholarship/Research</td>
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<td>2015-16</td>
<td>Phillip J. Gardner</td>
<td>Scholarship/Research</td>
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<td>Jeremiah Bartz</td>
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<td>Christopher M. Kennedy</td>
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<td>Travis W. Knowles</td>
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<td>Title</td>
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<td>2019-2020</td>
<td>Allison C. Munn</td>
<td>Scholarship/Research</td>
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<td>2019-2020</td>
<td>Shawn Smolen-Morton</td>
<td>Service</td>
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<td>2019-2020</td>
<td>William K. Bolt</td>
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<td>2019-2020</td>
<td>Karen M. Fries</td>
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<td>2020-2021</td>
<td>Ann M. Stoeckmann</td>
<td>Scholarship/Research</td>
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<td>Jan M. Serrano</td>
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<td>Sharon K. O’Kelley</td>
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<td>Cheerly D. Rentsch</td>
<td>Scholarship/Research</td>
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<td>2021-2022</td>
<td>Erica Edwards</td>
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<td>2021-2022</td>
<td>M. Padmaja Rao</td>
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<td>2021-2022</td>
<td>Steven Sims</td>
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<td>2022-2023</td>
<td>Sarah Kershner</td>
<td>Scholarship/Research</td>
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<td>2022-2023</td>
<td>Jennifer Titanski-Hooper</td>
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<td>2022-2023</td>
<td>Jeanne Gunther</td>
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<td>2022-2023</td>
<td>Nathan Flowers</td>
<td>AAUP Shared Governance</td>
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</table>

**FACULTY**

*Denotes Graduate Faculty*

**Enoch A. Adogla (2016)**
Associate Professor of Chemistry
Ph.D., Chemistry, University of South Carolina
M.S., Chemistry, New Mexico Institute of Mining
B.S., Chemistry/Biochemistry, University of Ghana

**Brian Aguila (2019)**
Assistant Professor of Chemistry
Ph.D., University of South Florida
B.S., University of Florida

**Afua Blay Agyapong (2019)**
Assistant Professor of Speech-Language Pathology
Ph.D., University of North Dakota
M.S., University of North Dakota
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**Richard A. Almeida (2007)**
Chair of Political Science and Professor
Ph.D., Political Science, University of Missouri
M.A., Political Science, University of Memphis
B.A., Political Science, University of Massachusetts

**Joe Aniello (2003)**
Professor of Management Ed.D., Human Resource Development, Vanderbilt University

**M.B.A., Marketing, Fordham University**

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Associate Professor of Computer Science Ph.D., Computer Sci/Engineering, University of South Carolina
M.S., Mathematics, University of South Carolina
B.S., Mathematics, Francis Marion College

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Professor of Mathematics
Ph.D., Mathematics, City University of New York
M.Phil, Mathematics, City University of New York
B.S., Mathematics, Jilin University

**Brittany B. Baker (2016)**
Associate Professor of Physics
Ph.D., Physics, Texas Tech University
B.S., Physics, Northern Michigan University

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Associate Professor of English, Assistant Writing Center Director
Ph.D. Composition and Cultural Rhetoric, Syracuse University
M.A., Rhetoric & Writing Studies, San Diego State University
B.A., English, Writing, & Rhetoric, Pepperdine University

**Tamatha R. Barbeau (2004)**
Professor of Biology and Coordinator of Pre-Veterinary Program
Ph.D., Zoology, University of Florida
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B.A., Biology, State University of NY - Oswego

**Christopher Barton (2017)**
Associate Professor of Archeology
Ph.D., Historic Archaeology, Temple University
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B.A., History, Rowan University

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Assistant Professor of Management Information Systems
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Diploma for Graduates in Information Systems, University of London
B.B., Commercial Law and Management, Auckland University of Technology

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234 - Faculty and Staff

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Professor of Philosophy & Religious Studies  
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Ph.D., Biblical Studies, The University of Sheffield  
M.Div., Divinity, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary  
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M.Ed., Learning Disabilities, Francis Marion University  
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Gasque Chair in History and Professor,  
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M.S., Mathematical Sciences, Clemson University  
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Chair of the Nursing Department and Associate Professor of Nursing  
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Coordinator of Geography and Professor of Geography  
Ph.D., Geography, Louisiana State University  
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B.A., American Studies, University of California - Davis  

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Chair, Department of Mathematics and Professor of Mathematics and Coordinator of Mathematics Program  
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M.S., Mathematics, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University  
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Rebecca H. Flannagan (1995)  
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Ph.D., English, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale  
M.A., English, Western Kentucky University  
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Anna Freeman (2022)  
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Karen M. Fries (2013)  
Associate Professor of Education  

Jeanne M. Gunther (2011) *  
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Ph.D., Literacy, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
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B.S.Ed., Early Childhood Education, SUNY - College at Fredonia

Megan Haggard Hunter (2017)  
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Ph.D., Social Psychology, Baylor University  
M.A., Psychology, Baylor University  
B.S., Psychology, Furman University

Matthew Hagler (2022)  
Assistant Professor of Psychology  
Ph.D., Clinical Psychology, University of Massachusetts  
M.A., Clinical Psychology, University of Massachusetts

Karen K. Gittings (2007) *  
Jeanne M. Gunther (2011) *  
Paolo A. Gualdi (2009)  
Jeannie M. Gunther (2011) *  
Megan Haggard Hunter (2017)  
Matthew Hagler (2022)  

Ph.D., Special Education, Pennsylvania State University  
M.S., Special Education, University at Albany-SUNY  
B.S., Psychology, George Mason University

Gregory G. Fry (2002)  
Peter D. Hyman Chair in Fine Arts and Professor of Visual Arts - Design  
M.F.A., Art, University of South Dakota  
B.A., Fine Arts, Indiana University-South Bend

Philip C. Fulmer (2002)  
Professor of Physics  
Ph.D., Nuclear Engineering, Texas A&M University  
M.S., Health Physics, Texas A&M University  
B.S., Health Physics, Francis Marion University

Tracy P. George (2012) *  
Associate Professor of Nursing  
D.N.P., Nursing, Medical University of South Carolina  
M.S.N., Family Nurse Practitioner, Vanderbilt University  
B.S., Biology, Davidson College

Johanna H. Gibson (2018)  
Instructor of Mathematics  
B.S., Mathematics, Francis Marion University  
B.S., Business Administration, Francis Marion College

Karen K. Gittings (2007) *  
Dean of the School of Health Sciences  
and Professor of Nursing  
D.N.P., Nursing Practice, Duquesne University  
M.S.N., Nursing, Duquesne University  
B.S.N., Nursing, University of Maryland - Baltimore

Brandon D. Goff (2011)  
Professor of Music  
D.M.A., Music, University of Memphis  
M.M., Music, Arkansas State University  
B.M., Music, Arkansas State University

A. Glen Gourley (1985) *  
Professor of Theatre Arts-Directing, and Director of Theatre  
M.F.A., Theatre, University of Mississippi  
B.F.A., Theatre, University of Montevallo

Drew Gower (2023)  
Assistant Professor of Biology  
Ph.D., Civil and Environmental Engineering, Princeton University  
M.S., Geology, University of Wisconsin  
B.A., Environmental Sciences, University of Virginia

Douglas E. Gray (1997) *  
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